

Overall trade weights used in the calculation of the effective exchange rates (EER) of the euro^o

Figures in %

As of August 2017

Trading partner	Calculation period for weights													
	EER-19							EER-38						
	1995 to 1997	1998 to 2000	2001 to 2003	2004 to 2006	2007 to 2009	2010 to 2012	2013 to 2015	1995 to 1997	1998 to 2000	2001 to 2003	2004 to 2006	2007 to 2009	2010 to 2012	2013 to 2015
	Period of use of weights													
	Up to end of 1997	1998 to 2000	2001 to 2003	2004 to 2006	2007 to 2009	2010 to 2012	From 2013	Up to end of 1997	1998 to 2000	2001 to 2003	2004 to 2006	2007 to 2009	2010 to 2012	From 2013
EER-38 group								100	100	100	100	100	100	100
EER-19 group	100	100	100	100	100	100	100							
Australia	0.90	0.84	0.89	0.91	0.89	0.95	0.81	0.73	0.68	0.73	0.73	0.72	0.75	0.65
Bulgaria	0.33	0.37	0.45	0.55	0.64	0.62	0.67	0.27	0.30	0.37	0.44	0.51	0.49	0.54
Canada	1.77	1.92	1.93	1.79	1.65	1.53	1.49	1.43	1.57	1.58	1.44	1.32	1.21	1.20
China	5.69	6.76	9.57	14.22	18.69	22.47	23.28	4.59	5.52	7.83	11.45	14.99	17.85	18.74
Croatia	0.68	0.55	0.62	0.66	0.64	0.47	0.45	0.55	0.45	0.51	0.53	0.51	0.37	0.36
Czechia	2.75	2.95	3.69	4.23	5.09	5.19	5.14	2.21	2.41	3.02	3.41	4.08	4.12	4.14
Denmark	3.27	2.92	2.88	2.77	2.67	2.19	2.07	2.63	2.39	2.36	2.23	2.14	1.74	1.67
Hong Kong	2.60	2.23	1.98	1.93	1.70	1.80	1.91	2.10	1.82	1.62	1.56	1.36	1.43	1.54
Hungary	1.90	2.65	3.05	3.20	3.19	2.86	3.02	1.53	2.17	2.49	2.57	2.56	2.27	2.43
Japan	10.49	9.59	8.23	7.42	6.63	6.25	5.06	8.45	7.83	6.73	5.98	5.32	4.96	4.07
Korea, Republic of	3.59	3.17	3.33	3.88	3.93	3.91	3.80	2.89	2.59	2.73	3.12	3.15	3.10	3.05
Norway	1.60	1.43	1.29	1.32	1.34	1.19	1.08	1.29	1.17	1.06	1.06	1.07	0.95	0.87
Poland	2.95	3.42	4.03	4.93	6.28	6.44	6.86	2.38	2.79	3.29	3.97	5.04	5.11	5.52
Romania	0.89	0.99	1.38	1.73	1.97	2.09	2.27	0.72	0.81	1.13	1.40	1.58	1.66	1.83
Singapore	2.41	2.05	1.79	1.81	1.52	1.61	1.45	1.94	1.67	1.46	1.46	1.22	1.28	1.16
Sweden	6.05	5.42	4.86	5.17	4.89	4.54	4.17	4.87	4.43	3.98	4.16	3.92	3.61	3.36
Switzerland	8.27	7.34	7.16	6.68	6.63	6.94	6.65	6.66	5.99	5.85	5.38	5.32	5.51	5.35
United Kingdom	23.21	21.87	20.45	17.81	14.97	13.05	12.93	18.70	17.86	16.72	14.34	12.00	10.37	10.40
United States	20.64	23.50	22.41	18.99	16.68	15.91	16.89	16.63	19.19	18.32	15.29	13.37	12.63	13.60
Additional countries in the EER-38 group														
Algeria								0.31	0.28	0.35	0.35	0.38	0.40	0.44
Argentina								0.58	0.50	0.29	0.27	0.30	0.38	0.31
Brazil								1.57	1.43	1.24	1.27	1.40	1.47	1.26
Chile								0.35	0.32	0.33	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.33
China (Taiwan)								2.37	2.44	2.17	1.92	1.52	1.51	1.42
Iceland								0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.06
India								1.54	1.44	1.56	1.85	2.22	2.53	2.40
Indonesia								1.04	0.83	0.77	0.62	0.62	0.69	0.68
Israel								1.06	1.02	0.89	0.73	0.68	0.69	0.71
Malaysia								1.24	1.19	1.20	1.15	1.06	1.02	0.97
Mexico								0.89	1.22	1.31	1.20	1.21	1.34	1.44
Morocco								0.64	0.63	0.58	0.62	0.59	0.59	0.64
New Zealand								0.13	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.12
Philippines								0.40	0.52	0.50	0.42	0.30	0.29	0.34
Russian Federation								2.58	1.90	2.30	3.04	3.51	3.49	3.00
South Africa								0.98	0.93	0.96	1.06	0.96	0.99	0.85
Thailand								1.26	1.04	1.06	1.07	1.12	1.13	1.12
Turkey								2.19	2.24	2.34	3.09	3.18	3.31	3.35
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of								0.26	0.23	0.19	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.09

^o Figures have been rounded. The ECB also publishes weighting schemes and indicators for a group of 12 countries as well as for a group of 18 countries.