

XI. Economic conditions in Germany

4. Orders received by construction *

Adjusted for working-day variations •

Zeit	Adjusted for working day variations												Breakdown by client 1					
	Breakdown by type of construction																	
	Structural engineering												Civil engineering		Industrial clients		Public sector 2	
	Total		Residential construction		Industrial construction		Public sector construction											
2021 = 100	Annual percentage change	2021 = 100	Annual percentage change	2021 = 100	Annual percentage change	2021 = 100	Annual percentage change	2021 = 100	Annual percentage change	2021 = 100	Annual percentage change	2021 = 100	Annual percentage change	2021 = 100	Annual percentage change			
2022	104.4	+ 4.9	98.0	− 1.5	95.7	− 3.9	98.4	− 1.1	104.3	+ 5.1	112.4	+ 12.9	105.8	+ 6.3	108.8	+ 9.3		
2023	108.2	+ 3.6	93.6	− 4.5	83.2	− 13.1	96.2	− 2.2	121.4	+ 16.4	126.6	+ 12.6	117.4	+ 11.0	114.8	+ 5.5		
2024	109.6	+ 1.3	90.2	− 3.6	81.3	− 2.3	91.2	− 5.2	118.4	− 2.5	133.9	+ 5.8	117.5	+ 0.1	120.1	+ 4.6		
2025	119.9	+ 9.4	99.3	+ 10.1	91.6	+ 12.7	99.2	+ 8.8	127.3	+ 7.5	145.6	+ 8.7	132.0	+ 12.3	125.0	+ 4.1		
2025 May	121.9	+ 8.1	89.9	− 8.0	89.4	+ 5.2	87.8	− 19.0	99.8	− 4.1	161.8	+ 22.9	141.1	+ 18.3	121.1	− 2.8		
June	126.1	+ 5.5	107.2	+ 10.6	93.8	+ 11.3	104.7	+ 3.8	164.4	+ 28.7	149.8	+ 1.4	134.4	+ 3.2	139.0	+ 5.8		
July	123.6	+ 11.5	99.9	+ 13.9	89.2	+ 10.4	108.1	+ 29.6	108.2	− 15.7	153.2	+ 9.5	140.0	+ 25.0	127.7	− 2.7		
Aug.	119.2	+ 2.2	106.5	+ 11.9	82.4	+ 2.2	126.3	+ 20.6	120.5	+ 6.6	135.0	− 5.8	138.6	+ 3.4	121.2	+ 0.6		
Sep.	134.6	+ 23.6	113.6	+ 22.0	99.0	+ 16.1	107.3	+ 17.7	189.6	+ 47.5	160.7	+ 25.1	143.0	+ 24.8	149.6	+ 26.1		
Oct.	113.0	+ 4.4	97.1	+ 10.5	100.3	+ 25.4	91.0	+ 2.8	107.8	− 5.4	132.8	− 0.5	117.1	− 2.7	117.0	+ 3.4		
Nov.	116.8	+ 6.4	98.0	+ 12.1	93.9	+ 12.6	93.6	+ 7.7	129.3	+ 24.9	140.1	+ 1.7	130.7	+ 3.2	115.7	+ 7.7		
Dec.	119.5	+ 5.9	100.9	+ 2.4	100.5	+ 10.7	103.1	+ 9.6	94.1	− 34.1	142.7	+ 9.2	128.2	+ 11.4	122.1	− 2.9		
2026 Jan.	94.7	− 2.2	76.0	− 4.4	72.0	− 13.4	78.3	+ 5.0	81.7	− 3.8	118.1	− 0.2	112.2	+ 2.5	89.0	− 1.8		
Feb.	111.1	+ 12.8	89.1	+ 3.0	77.2	− 2.0	91.3	+ 13.3	124.3	− 8.6	138.4	+ 22.0	122.7	+ 20.2	120.7	+ 11.7		
Mar.	142.0	− 5.1	124.3	+ 12.7	107.4	+ 9.9	126.9	+ 15.8	175.9	+ 11.3	164.1	− 17.5	147.4	− 14.1	160.2	+ 0.4		
Apr.	123.1	+ 3.5	97.7	− 4.0	98.6	+ 8.8	89.8	− 13.6	123.9	− 8.2	154.8	+ 10.5	130.6	+ 2.7	131.4	+ 2.1		
May	132.0	+ 8.3	100.6	+ 11.9	90.9	+ 1.7	101.7	+ 15.8	131.6	+ 31.9	171.2	+ 5.8	138.6	− 1.8	153.3	+ 26.6		

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * At current prices; excluding value added tax; for explanatory notes, see Statistical Series – Seasonally adjusted

business statistics, Table III.2.f. • Using JDemetra+ 2.2.2 (X13). 1 Excluding residential construction. 2 Including road construction.

5. Retail trade turnover *

Adjusted for calendar variations •

Zeit	of which:															
	In stores by enterprises main product range															
	Total		Food, beverages, tobacco 1		Automotive fuel		Information and communication equipment		Other household equipment such as textiles, hardware, carpets, electrical appliances or furniture		Cultural and recreation goods		Other goods such as clothing, footwear, leather goods, dispensing chemist, medical and cosmetic goods		Retail sale via mail order houses or via internet as well as other retail sale 2	
Zeit	At current prices		At 2021 prices		At current prices											
	2021 = 100	Annual percentage change	2021 = 100	Annual percentage change	2021 = 100	Annual percentage change	2021 = 100	Annual percentage change	2021 = 100	Annual percentage change	2021 = 100	Annual percentage change	2021 = 100	Annual percentage change	2021 = 100	Annual percentage change
2022	107.6	+ 7.6	99.6	- 0.4	105.1	+ 5.2	115.8	+ 16.0	109.3	+ 9.5	110.3	+ 10.5	109.8	+ 9.9	110.7	+ 10.7
2023	110.8	+ 3.0	96.2	- 3.4	113.0	+ 7.5	110.0	- 5.0	109.7	+ 0.4	105.8	- 4.1	114.3	+ 4.1	114.5	+ 3.4
2024	113.9	+ 2.8	97.5	+ 1.4	117.0	+ 3.5	109.1	- 0.8	108.3	- 1.3	102.1	- 3.5	110.1	- 3.7	119.3	+ 4.2
2025 3	118.8	+ 4.3	100.6	+ 3.2	121.6	+ 3.9	110.4	+ 1.2	107.1	- 1.1	101.8	- 0.3	106.9	- 2.9	124.7	+ 4.5
2025 June	118.4	+ 6.7	100.3	+ 5.6	122.2	+ 3.9	114.4	+ 1.6	93.5	- 5.0	103.1	+ 2.4	113.5	- 2.7	123.7	+ 6.5
July	119.4	+ 5.1	101.3	+ 3.9	122.2	+ 3.6	115.3	- 1.8	99.3	± 0.0	101.0	+ 0.2	125.1	+ 0.2	126.2	+ 4.5
Aug.	113.8	+ 3.3	96.4	+ 1.8	118.7	+ 2.3	112.5	± 0.0	94.2	- 0.8	94.5	+ 0.3	117.5	- 4.4	119.1	+ 4.0
Sep.	114.7	+ 2.3	96.8	+ 0.6	115.6	+ 3.0	107.9	+ 0.8	104.6	+ 1.7	96.9	- 0.9	104.9	- 2.5	123.8	+ 2.6
Oct.	121.8	+ 3.4	102.5	+ 2.1	123.9	+ 4.2	109.4	+ 0.1	115.9	+ 3.5	104.0	- 1.7	92.2	- 4.3	130.6	+ 4.6
Nov.	127.8	+ 2.2	108.2	+ 1.4	121.7	+ 1.1	111.0	+ 3.1	142.5	- 2.2	106.8	- 0.7	97.4	- 2.6	132.8	+ 3.8
Dec.	133.5	+ 3.2	113.1	+ 3.0	138.1	+ 4.2	106.1	+ 1.9	151.5	+ 1.8	103.1	+ 0.9	116.1	+ 2.7	137.1	+ 6.1
2026 Jan.	111.3	+ 2.7	93.9	+ 1.4	115.8	+ 4.3	103.4	- 1.7	106.4	- 2.6	85.9	- 4.0	79.9	- 3.9	117.0	+ 2.9
Feb.	107.8	+ 1.8	90.8	+ 0.9	112.2	+ 1.3	102.8	- 1.4	98.3	+ 1.3	90.1	- 1.1	82.4	- 1.3	113.8	+ 3.2
Mar.	125.2	+ 2.4	104.4	+ 1.0	125.6	- 0.8	124.9	+ 10.7	103.3	+ 5.9	111.8	- 0.1	116.0	+ 0.8	131.3	+ 3.9
Apr.	121.8	+ 1.4	101.1	- 0.4	124.6	+ 0.5	123.5	+ 10.1	106.7	+ 16.0	109.8	- 2.1	118.3	+ 2.4	129.6	+ 3.0
May	123.6	+ 3.3	102.8	+ 1.9	126.4	+ 1.7	125.9	+ 10.2	99.3	+ 13.1	107.5	- 0.5	118.1	- 0.9	131.2	+ 3.5
June 4	120.0	+ 1.4	100.4	+ 0.1	122.5	+ 0.2	122.6	+ 7.2	99.2	+ 6.1	99.3	- 3.7	114.9	+ 1.2	124.5	+ 0.6

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Excluding value added tax; for explanatory notes, see Statistical Series - Seasonally adjusted business statistics, Table III.4.c. • Using JDemetra+ 2.2.2 (X13). 1 Excluding stalls and markets. 2 Excluding

stores, stalls and markets. 3 As of January 2025 figures are provisional and particularly uncertain in recent months due to estimates for missing reports. 4 Unadjusted figures partially estimated by the Federal Statistical Office.