II. Overall monetary survey in the euro area

2. Consolidated balance sheet of monetary financial institutions (MFIs) *

End of month	Total assets or liabilities	Assets										
		Lending to non-banks (non-MFIs) in the euro area									Claims on non-euro area residents	Other assets
			Enterprises and households				General government					
		Total	Total	Loans	Debt securities 2	Shares and other equities	Total	Loans	Debt securities 3			
	Euro area (€ billion) 1											
2024 Aug.	34,352.7	21,988.7	15,774.0	13,296.1	1,558.7	919.2	6,214.7	975.8	5,238.9	7,752.7	4,611.3
Sep.	34,644.8	22,056.8	15,818.7	13,336.7	1,559.9	922.1	6,238.1	973.7	5,264.4	7,907.4	4,680.6
Oct.	34,806.3	22,037.0	15,833.8	13,343.3	1,564.9	925.6	6,203.2	983.8	5,219.4	7,993.8	4,775.5
Nov.	35,387.2	22,124.3	15,886.8	13,373.2	1,572.9	940.7	6,237.5	984.6	5,253.0	8,241.6	5,021.3
Dec.	35,318.5	22,087.3	15,899.3	13,375.2	1,572.2	951.9	6,188.0	988.0	5,200.0	8,033.5	5,197.7
2025 Jan.	35,925.3	22,206.6	15,949.4	13,408.3	1,567.6	973.5	6,257.3	999.7	5,257.6	8,344.0	5,374.7
Feb.	35,621.6	22,277.9	16,006.1	13,459.4	1,565.7	981.1	6,271.8	996.5	5,275.3	8,521.3	4,822.4
Mar.	35,480.8	22,279.7	16,021.5	13,487.9	1,559.3	974.4	6,258.1	995.0	5,263.1	8,452.2	4,748.9
Apr.	35,792.9	22,367.3	16,071.6	13,537.2	1,568.9	965.6	6,295.7	1,001.0	5,294.7	8,371.5	5,054.2
May	35,698.3	22,382.0	16,098.2	13,552.6	1,571.8	973.7	6,283.8	1,011.7	5,272.1	8,451.2	4,865.0
June	35,624.9	22,422.1	16,153.2	13,599.7	1,580.8	972.7	6,268.9	1,009.9	5,259.0	8,384.4	4,818.4
July	35,715.0	22,447.4	16,187.3	13,618.6	1,582.2	986.5	6,260.2	1,013.2	5,246.9	8,436.2	4,831.4
Aug.	35,838.5	22,396.7	16,161.0	13,588.5	1,578.5	993.9	6,235.7	1,011.6	5,224.1	8,483.9	4,957.9
Sep.	35,868.5	22,456.9	16,189.8	13,625.2	1,565.5	999.0	6,267.1	1,014.1	5,253.0	8,571.3	4,840.3
Oct.	36,201.1	22,627.1	16,359.5	13,778.0	1,565.6	1,015.9	6,267.6	1,024.0	5,243.6	8,839.7	4,734.4
Nov.	36,788.2	22,770.4	16,499.2	13,870.6	1,586.8	1,041.7	6,271.2	1,022.4	5,248.9	8,963.2	5,054.6
Dec.	36,453.9	22,690.9	16,459.3	13,847.3	1,565.8	1,046.2	6,231.6	1,021.8	5,209.8	8,740.3	5,022.7
2026 Jan.	37,680.3	22,912.0	16,573.5	13,930.6	1,580.9	1,062.0	6,338.5	1,045.3	5,293.2	9,232.9	5,535.4
Feb.	37,919.2	22,923.0	16,614.9	13,968.4	1,577.5	1,069.0	6,308.1	1,042.9	5,265.2	9,477.4	5,518.8
Mar.	37,546.6	22,966.6	16,669.3	14,048.2	1,568.8	1,052.4	6,297.3	1,045.8	5,251.6	9,280.3	5,299.7
Apr.	37,578.3	22,951.8	16,693.0	14,098.4	1,533.2	1,061.4	6,258.8	1,050.1	5,208.7	9,308.3	5,318.2
May	37,787.7	23,054.6	16,761.2	14,155.1	1,538.6	1,067.5	6,293.4	1,053.3	5,240.1	9,416.8	5,316.3
June	38,004.0	23,176.0	16,872.8	14,261.1	1,533.7	1,078.1	6,303.2	1,057.5	5,245.6	9,494.7	5,333.3
July	38,227.3	23,141.1	16,918.7	14,300.4	1,535.5	1,082.8	6,222.4	1,059.7	5,162.7	9,496.1	5,590.1
Aug.	38,314.1	23,098.2	16,909.6	14,294.7	1,527.7	1,087.2	6,188.6	1,054.1	5,134.5	9,701.8	5,514.1
Sep.	38,987.7	23,141.8	16,951.3	14,350.2	1,516.8	1,084.4	6,190.5	1,057.6	5,132.9	9,678.6	6,167.2
	German contribution (€ billion)										
2024 Aug.	8,402.4	5,408.8	4,257.5	3,718.0	244.0	295.4	1,151.4	293.9	857.5	1,573.0	1,420.6
Sep.	8,536.6	5,431.5	4,266.3	3,725.5	244.7	296.1	1,165.2	296.6	868.7	1,625.2	1,479.9
Oct.	8,661.8	5,413.0	4,266.8	3,725.3	244.3	297.2	1,146.2	302.1	844.1	1,650.3	1,598.5
Nov.	8,831.0	5,445.2	4,291.4	3,739.4	253.6	298.4	1,153.8	302.2	851.6	1,691.8	1,694.1
Dec.	9,070.5	5,442.3	4,298.8	3,738.8	260.7	299.3	1,143.6	300.6	842.9	1,671.3	1,957.0
2025 Jan.	9,347.4	5,468.4	4,307.6	3,745.9	258.5	303.2	1,160.8	306.5	854.3	1,713.1	2,165.9
Feb.	8,863.1	5,487.3	4,327.6	3,760.5	257.9	309.2	1,159.7	306.6	853.1	1,757.5	1,618.3
Mar.	8,853.0	5,484.6	4,324.2	3,762.1	257.6	304.4	1,160.4	308.7	851.6	1,787.1	1,581.3
Apr.	9,052.4	5,490.4	4,322.6	3,768.4	256.6	297.7	1,167.7	310.7	857.0	1,759.4	1,802.6
May	8,878.7	5,495.8	4,333.2	3,774.0	258.1	301.1	1,162.6	310.4	852.2	1,766.3	1,616.6
June	8,856.1	5,510.1	4,338.9	3,776.8	262.0	300.1	1,171.2	310.8	860.5	1,775.5	1,570.5
July	8,953.0	5,515.2	4,341.2	3,780.8	257.7	302.7	1,174.0	317.5	856.5	1,764.8	1,673.0
Aug.	9,098.5	5,502.9	4,349.5	3,789.3	255.0	305.3	1,153.4	316.2	837.2	1,789.7	1,805.8
Sep.	9,039.2	5,522.0	4,355.7	3,795.3	254.4	306.0	1,166.3	319.6	846.7	1,851.1	1,666.2
Oct.	8,980.8	5,582.6	4,418.1	3,856.5	253.8	307.8	1,164.5	324.5	839.9	1,892.5	1,505.7
Nov.	9,311.5	5,609.0	4,445.1	3,880.7	254.3	310.0	1,163.9	322.1	841.9	1,939.9	1,762.5
Dec.	9,293.0	5,586.8	4,432.1	3,869.2	254.7	308.2	1,154.7	321.8	832.9	1,901.2	1,804.9
2026 Jan.	9,865.0	5,632.8	4,449.8	3,884.5	251.7	313.6	1,182.9	326.4	856.5	2,057.3	2,175.0
Feb.	9,980.9	5,649.5	4,468.6	3,901.4	251.9	315.3	1,180.9	324.3	856.6	2,115.6	2,215.8
Mar.	9,561.9	5,644.9	4,477.8	3,912.1	255.4	310.2	1,167.1	325.9	841.2	2,051.8	1,865.2
Apr.	9,600.3	5,637.0	4,486.6	3,920.1	254.8	311.7	1,150.4	327.9	822.5	2,022.5	1,940.8
May	9,580.7	5,673.5	4,505.0	3,934.7	256.9	313.4	1,168.6	328.3	840.3	2,064.0	1,843.1
June	9,649.9	5,708.3	4,531.5	3,958.3	258.7	314.6	1,176.8	328.1	848.7	2,067.9	1,873.7
July	9,744.4	5,702.4	4,534.9	3,963.8	257.3	313.9	1,167.5	336.8	830.7	2,032.5	2,009.6
Aug.	9,661.9	5,690.4	4,536.2	3,966.5	256.2	313.4	1,154.2	335.8	818.4	2,083.8	1,887.7
Sep.	10,205.0	5,710.2	4,551.8	3,982.2	253.9	315.6	1,158.4	339.8	818.6	2,142.9	2,351.9

***** Monetary financial institutions (MFIs) comprise banks (including building and loan associations), money market funds, and the European Central Bank and national central banks (the Eurosystem). **1** Source: ECB. **2** Including money market paper of enterprises. **3** Including Treasury bills and other money market paper issued by general government. **4** Euro currency in circulation (see also footnote 8 on p.12•). Excluding MFIs` cash in hand (in euro). The German contribution includes the volume of

II. Overall monetary survey in the euro area

Liabilities										
	Deposits of non-banks (non-MFIs) in the euro area									
			Enterprises and households							
					With agreed maturities of			At agreed notice of [6]		
Currency in circulation [4]	Total	of which: in euro [5]	Total	Overnight	up to 1 year	over 1 year and up to 2 years	over 2 years	up to 3 months	over 3 months	End of month
										Euro area (€ billion) [1]
1,543.7	15,993.5	14,950.4	15,098.3	8,416.0	2,058.2	321.9	1,782.3	2,411.7	108.4	2024 Aug.
1,542.2	16,054.7	15,001.8	15,137.5	8,421.4	2,083.4	326.2	1,794.0	2,402.3	110.2	Sep.
1,542.1	16,059.6	14,985.0	15,145.4	8,431.9	2,094.4	323.4	1,788.2	2,396.0	111.6	Oct.
1,546.0	16,198.1	15,156.8	15,294.9	8,587.7	2,079.5	320.3	1,796.0	2,399.4	111.9	Nov.
1,561.9	16,239.3	15,246.1	15,431.3	8,675.6	2,076.6	313.0	1,813.5	2,439.6	112.9	Dec.
1,549.4	16,151.8	15,117.1	15,319.5	8,557.4	2,083.8	306.1	1,805.5	2,451.5	115.3	2025 Jan.
1,550.9	16,219.9	15,149.4	15,342.1	8,597.6	2,063.0	300.8	1,808.2	2,455.8	116.7	Feb.
1,554.7	16,258.3	15,224.4	15,405.8	8,646.4	2,063.9	295.8	1,804.9	2,476.1	118.7	Mar.
1,558.8	16,326.3	15,253.6	15,429.8	8,727.5	2,012.6	296.0	1,795.0	2,478.0	120.7	Apr.
1,564.1	16,416.8	15,351.3	15,515.1	8,822.7	1,980.1	293.8	1,798.5	2,497.0	123.1	May
1,570.1	16,384.6	15,344.1	15,488.1	8,838.0	1,926.1	287.5	1,803.0	2,507.0	126.5	June
1,575.6	16,357.1	15,344.2	15,504.9	8,824.3	1,954.6	286.3	1,802.3	2,508.7	128.8	July
1,574.6	16,415.2	15,389.9	15,517.3	8,851.0	1,934.1	285.3	1,800.8	2,517.1	128.9	Aug.
1,573.7	16,475.5	15,393.2	15,551.0	8,894.2	1,914.4	285.5	1,806.7	2,521.4	128.9	Sep.
1,575.6	16,545.7	15,451.8	15,619.4	8,929.5	1,951.0	283.5	1,810.2	2,516.5	128.7	Oct.
1,580.6	16,686.7	15,649.6	15,781.7	9,043.8	1,974.6	283.1	1,832.6	2,519.7	127.8	Nov.
1,595.7	16,734.8	15,741.6	15,914.8	9,128.5	1,986.8	276.6	1,846.1	2,549.2	127.6	Dec.
1,590.7	16,854.4	15,750.1	15,927.8	9,124.0	1,988.2	277.7	1,850.1	2,558.8	129.0	2026 Jan.
1,590.3	16,863.0	15,782.1	15,939.3	9,124.9	1,995.5	278.3	1,850.9	2,559.7	129.9	Feb.
1,597.7	16,945.9	15,854.2	16,044.7	9,205.3	2,005.3	277.8	1,860.6	2,565.3	130.5	Mar.
1,602.7	16,911.4	15,808.1	15,997.4	9,201.7	2,010.0	277.9	1,813.4	2,564.5	130.0	Apr.
1,608.6	17,015.1	15,919.6	16,100.6	9,289.2	2,003.8	279.9	1,820.7	2,575.1	131.9	May
1,614.9	17,053.5	15,964.9	16,148.4	9,305.4	2,028.6	281.3	1,828.1	2,571.7	133.3	June
1,621.9	17,032.8	15,969.8	16,153.1	9,241.2	2,101.1	286.6	1,828.7	2,561.8	133.7	July
1,619.7	17,038.5	15,947.2	16,143.7	9,221.7	2,107.7	290.5	1,826.1	2,563.4	134.3	Aug.
1,617.6	17,088.3	15,967.5	16,193.4	9,267.7	2,131.5	291.8	1,818.0	2,550.4	134.1	Sep.
										German contribution (€ billion)
379.3	4,560.5	4,387.5	4,265.1	2,551.7	643.3	104.6	553.0	353.0	59.5	2024 Aug.
378.4	4,568.2	4,398.5	4,270.7	2,556.5	645.1	105.3	553.2	350.3	60.3	Sep.
378.1	4,572.0	4,401.7	4,288.6	2,567.4	653.4	105.8	553.1	347.9	61.0	Oct.
379.1	4,623.1	4,456.0	4,335.1	2,616.3	640.1	106.8	565.5	346.1	60.3	Nov.
382.9	4,629.3	4,471.4	4,351.7	2,632.9	630.4	105.5	575.7	347.1	60.2	Dec.
380.8	4,609.3	4,445.0	4,338.3	2,616.9	636.6	103.9	576.2	345.7	59.0	2025 Jan.
381.2	4,649.0	4,466.1	4,356.4	2,643.2	631.0	102.9	576.8	343.8	58.7	Feb.
382.2	4,627.9	4,467.4	4,346.5	2,639.9	626.6	100.6	579.3	341.6	58.6	Mar.
383.5	4,648.0	4,489.5	4,386.2	2,686.6	621.2	99.8	579.7	340.0	58.9	Apr.
384.3	4,662.2	4,501.0	4,391.9	2,703.8	608.7	99.4	581.4	338.6	60.0	May
386.3	4,651.1	4,493.2	4,370.3	2,695.5	593.2	99.1	583.3	337.2	62.1	June
387.9	4,651.3	4,498.8	4,393.0	2,716.4	596.7	98.0	583.5	335.4	63.1	July
387.4	4,667.4	4,516.2	4,393.2	2,720.5	592.7	99.6	583.6	334.2	62.7	Aug.
387.2	4,659.7	4,506.8	4,394.1	2,730.7	582.3	100.4	585.3	332.8	62.5	Sep.
387.3	4,711.6	4,563.7	4,453.4	2,764.8	605.9	103.2	586.4	331.6	61.7	Oct.
388.3	4,763.8	4,626.3	4,498.4	2,808.9	606.7	103.0	588.7	330.5	60.6	Nov.
391.9	4,761.1	4,626.4	4,502.3	2,820.4	596.1	101.8	592.3	331.3	60.3	Dec.
386.2	4,770.0	4,614.8	4,498.6	2,820.7	592.7	101.5	593.6	329.7	60.4	2026 Jan.
386.3	4,778.4	4,622.3	4,493.1	2,814.6	593.6	101.8	594.0	328.0	61.1	Feb.
388.8	4,768.2	4,627.9	4,507.6	2,827.2	594.2	102.8	596.5	325.5	61.4	Mar.
389.7	4,783.2	4,637.7	4,519.3	2,835.7	599.0	102.9	597.4	323.0	61.2	Apr.
390.8	4,814.0	4,667.9	4,541.9	2,859.2	593.8	103.3	601.3	321.0	63.4	May
393.0	4,805.8	4,665.1	4,536.2	2,838.1	605.9	103.5	605.2	318.4	65.0	June
394.7	4,814.9	4,672.3	4,551.1	2,824.7	633.2	105.5	606.7	315.2	65.7	July
394.3	4,826.9	4,677.6	4,557.0	2,833.1	630.7	107.3	606.8	312.8	66.2	Aug.
393.5	4,826.4	4,678.8	4,564.5	2,833.2	638.1	106.6	610.3	310.2	66.1	Sep.

euro banknotes put into circulation by the Bundesbank in accordance with the accounting regime chosen by the Eurosystem (see also footnote 2 on banknote circulation in Table III.2). The volume of currency actually put into circulation by the Bundesbank can be calculated by adding to this total the item "Intra-Eurosystem liability/claim related to banknote issue" (see "Other liability items"). **5** Excluding central governments' deposits. **6** In Germany, only savings deposits.

II. Overall monetary survey in the euro area

2. Consolidated balance sheet of monetary financial institutions (MFIs) * (cont'd)

End of month	Liabilities (cont'd)												
	Deposits of non-banks (non-MFIs) in the euro area (cont'd)								Repo transactions with non-banks in the euro area		Money market fund shares (net) [3]	Debt securities	
	General government												
		Other general government											
				With agreed maturities of			At agreed notice of [2]						
	Central government	Total	Overnight	up to 1 year	over 1 year and up to 2 years	over 2 years	up to 3 months	over 3 months	Total	of which: Enterprises and households		Total	of which: Denominated in euro
	Euro area (€ billion) [1]												
2024 Aug.	430.8	464.4	263.3	126.9	22.7	36.9	11.1	3.5	438.2	417.3	832.2	2,575.3	1,779.8
Sep.	427.3	489.9	283.2	135.2	20.7	36.8	10.6	3.4	414.0	400.9	833.7	2,588.8	1,802.3
Oct.	451.6	462.5	269.4	123.1	20.2	36.9	9.6	3.4	419.1	397.8	853.5	2,612.9	1,798.8
Nov.	409.6	493.6	299.8	124.2	20.0	36.7	9.5	3.3	425.8	411.6	875.1	2,625.2	1,792.7
Dec.	351.9	456.1	270.7	119.0	17.3	36.4	9.4	3.2	368.8	347.6	891.5	2,625.2	1,795.5
2025 Jan.	394.2	438.2	255.3	116.3	17.7	35.7	9.4	3.8	427.9	405.4	901.2	2,649.5	1,809.5
Feb.	426.9	450.9	266.7	119.2	16.9	34.8	9.6	3.7	466.8	443.1	906.9	2,644.4	1,811.7
Mar.	390.1	462.4	269.6	129.3	15.8	34.6	9.7	3.6	423.4	408.5	892.6	2,614.4	1,806.0
Apr.	453.6	442.9	261.5	117.3	16.2	34.8	9.6	3.5	463.6	447.5	908.8	2,579.7	1,791.4
May	452.7	449.0	266.9	118.8	15.8	35.0	9.0	3.5	438.1	419.5	901.8	2,601.4	1,807.0
June	420.1	476.5	285.0	129.5	14.6	34.9	9.1	3.4	424.0	407.3	903.1	2,586.4	1,820.4
July	389.2	462.9	279.4	122.4	13.8	34.7	9.0	3.5	428.8	411.9	909.0	2,607.2	1,829.7
Aug.	416.0	481.9	298.0	120.9	15.9	35.0	8.7	3.5	444.4	436.4	906.7	2,583.6	1,834.2
Sep.	453.9	470.6	285.9	122.1	15.8	35.0	8.6	3.2	415.8	400.1	902.9	2,606.2	1,840.6
Oct.	463.5	462.8	287.1	114.4	15.4	34.7	8.2	3.1	614.4	602.1	912.0	2,646.1	1,861.0
Nov.	410.1	494.9	309.2	123.8	15.6	35.1	8.3	3.0	663.0	640.6	914.5	2,647.6	1,868.9
Dec.	356.0	464.0	280.4	122.1	16.0	34.4	8.1	2.9	556.2	541.1	861.7	2,634.2	1,867.5
2026 Jan.	462.7	463.8	278.2	122.7	16.4	34.7	8.3	3.5	635.5	609.2	878.7	2,665.7	1,883.6
Feb.	436.6	487.2	287.9	136.1	16.8	34.7	8.3	3.4	617.7	607.5	886.2	2,656.5	1,890.2
Mar.	425.7	475.5	277.5	135.1	16.7	34.8	8.1	3.4	617.9	607.0	897.3	2,689.7	1,887.4
Apr.	449.6	464.3	274.2	127.7	16.4	34.8	7.9	3.3	598.0	593.5	911.7	2,712.2	1,902.8
May	433.0	481.4	287.4	130.3	17.6	34.9	7.9	3.3	638.2	626.5	905.1	2,744.0	1,917.3
June	409.0	496.1	296.6	136.3	17.6	34.6	7.8	3.2	683.8	669.1	898.7	2,776.6	1,922.3
July	389.2	490.5	295.8	131.4	17.7	34.6	7.7	3.3	688.3	670.3	901.8	2,798.7	1,928.9
Aug.	408.9	485.8	289.3	134.9	16.1	34.6	7.7	3.2	647.8	634.7	913.1	2,799.6	1,937.0
Sep.	404.8	490.1	296.5	133.1	14.9	34.7	7.8	3.1	645.9	631.6	909.0	2,842.3	1,955.7
	German contribution (€ billion)												
2024 Aug.	71.1	224.3	81.5	94.7	19.7	27.7	0.5	0.1	13.5	13.5	4.6	731.6	506.9
Sep.	65.6	231.9	83.1	102.8	17.8	27.6	0.5	0.1	10.8	10.8	4.9	730.4	508.9
Oct.	68.3	215.1	77.8	91.7	17.3	27.8	0.5	0.1	10.5	10.5	4.9	735.5	506.3
Nov.	62.5	225.5	87.6	92.6	17.3	27.5	0.5	0.1	7.9	7.9	4.7	733.1	504.6
Dec.	58.4	219.2	86.9	89.8	14.8	27.2	0.4	0.1	7.2	7.2	4.8	726.8	503.3
2025 Jan.	65.4	205.6	76.9	86.3	15.3	26.6	0.4	0.1	12.1	12.1	5.0	741.9	519.8
Feb.	79.0	213.7	84.5	88.2	14.6	25.9	0.5	0.1	13.2	13.2	5.0	746.8	520.8
Mar.	57.8	223.7	85.3	98.8	13.5	25.6	0.5	0.1	11.3	11.3	5.3	757.8	530.0
Apr.	55.4	206.4	77.8	88.5	13.8	25.8	0.5	0.1	15.8	15.7	5.7	740.9	524.0
May	59.2	211.0	82.6	88.6	13.4	25.8	0.5	0.0	15.3	15.2	5.8	741.1	521.0
June	54.7	226.1	87.6	100.1	12.2	25.6	0.5	0.0	14.4	14.4	5.8	741.4	528.2
July	49.8	208.5	78.7	92.1	11.8	25.3	0.4	0.0	12.1	12.1	5.8	742.8	534.6
Aug.	51.2	222.9	91.8	91.3	13.8	25.6	0.4	0.0	11.4	11.4	5.9	738.5	540.6
Sep.	52.8	212.7	83.0	90.1	13.6	25.6	0.4	0.0	12.3	12.2	5.8	748.4	547.0
Oct.	50.0	208.2	86.4	82.6	13.3	25.4	0.4	0.0	63.6	63.6	5.8	759.2	551.0
Nov.	42.3	223.1	91.2	92.5	13.5	25.6	0.4	0.0	56.2	56.2	5.7	762.3	550.3
Dec.	39.1	219.6	88.1	92.3	14.0	24.8	0.4	0.0	45.5	45.5	5.6	754.0	548.7
2026 Jan.	55.9	215.6	84.2	91.6	14.2	25.2	0.4	0.0	71.1	71.1	5.7	777.9	564.9
Feb.	52.4	232.9	91.4	101.4	14.6	25.1	0.4	0.0	64.1	64.1	5.7	778.9	566.8
Mar.	37.8	222.7	84.3	98.4	14.5	25.2	0.4	0.0	67.0	67.0	5.9	786.5	562.2
Apr.	45.9	218.0	84.8	93.5	14.1	25.2	0.4	0.1	64.6	64.6	6.2	792.7	569.2
May	42.4	229.7	92.3	96.3	15.3	25.3	0.4	0.1	73.9	73.9	6.2	805.7	574.3
June	38.2	231.4	90.2	100.4	15.3	25.0	0.4	0.1	81.0	81.0	6.1	813.7	577.1
July	40.1	223.8	88.1	94.9	15.3	25.1	0.3	0.1	74.4	74.4	6.1	828.6	584.4
Aug.	46.0	223.9	87.6	97.2	13.7	25.0	0.3	0.1	71.5	71.5	6.1	833.9	592.3
Sep.	40.3	221.7	86.9	96.6	12.6	25.1	0.3	0.1	70.4	70.4	6.0	841.9	596.6

***** Monetary financial institutions (MFIs) comprise banks (including building and loan associations), money market funds, and the European Central Bank and national central banks (the Eurosystem). **1** Source: ECB. **2** In Germany, only savings deposits. **3** Excluding holdings of MFIs; for the German contribution, excluding German MFIs' portfolios of securities issued by MFIs in the euro area. **4** In Germany, bank debt securities with maturities of up to one year are classed as money market paper. **5** Excluding liabilities arising from securities issued. **6** After deduction of inter-MFI participations. **7** The German contributions to the Eurosystem's monetary aggregates should on no account be interpreted as national monetary aggregates and are therefore not comparable with the erstwhile German money stocks M1, M2 or M3. **8** Including DEM banknotes still in circulation (see also footnote 4 on p. 10•). **9** For the German contribution, the difference between the volume of euro banknotes

II. Overall monetary survey in the euro area

Memo item:													
						Other liability items		Monetary aggregates [7] (from 2002 German contribution excludes currency in circulation)					
issued (net) [3]													
With maturities of													
up to 1 year [4]	over 1 year and up to 2 years	over 2 years	Liabilities to non-euro area residents [5]	Capital and reserves [6]	Excess of inter-MFI liabilities	Total [8]	of which: Intra-Eurosystem-liability/ claim related to banknote issue [9]	M1 [10]	M2 [11]	M3 [12]	Monetary capital formation [13]	Monetary liabilities of central governments (Post Office, Treasury) [14]	End of month
Euro area (€ billion) [1]													
– 1.2	50.7	2,525.8	5,342.0	3,143.2	35.2	4,449.5	0.0	10,378.6	15,353.6	16,480.2	7,600.0	178.2	2024 Aug.
3.5	54.1	2,531.2	5,409.2	3,203.4	36.0	4,562.7	0.0	10,404.0	15,404.1	16,524.5	7,679.0	178.9	Sep.
3.4	54.2	2,555.3	5,390.7	3,257.5	40.8	4,630.2	0.0	10,398.7	15,387.2	16,547.8	7,752.8	177.2	Oct.
– 6.5	53.4	2,578.4	5,593.5	3,280.2	0.9	4,842.4	0.0	10,594.0	15,568.9	16,740.0	7,806.5	182.4	Nov.
0.5	49.3	2,575.4	5,374.0	3,302.6	5.7	4,949.4	0.0	10,661.7	15,662.3	16,832.0	7,844.2	179.1	Dec.
– 7.1	51.2	2,605.4	5,615.7	3,380.3	47.1	5,202.3	0.0	10,522.7	15,528.9	16,738.9	7,946.0	182.1	2025 Jan.
– 16.6	49.4	2,611.6	5,737.0	3,385.1	52.1	4,658.4	0.0	10,567.9	15,555.0	16,765.4	7,960.1	174.5	Feb.
– 13.8	44.9	2,583.3	5,658.4	3,405.4	63.1	4,610.5	0.0	10,626.3	15,636.7	16,800.9	7,950.5	175.5	Mar.
– 6.1	42.0	2,543.7	5,564.4	3,405.5	66.4	4,919.4	0.0	10,700.2	15,652.2	16,865.9	7,903.3	174.7	Apr.
– 13.7	42.7	2,572.4	5,578.8	3,411.8	82.7	4,702.6	0.0	10,806.1	15,743.0	16,930.5	7,944.3	174.8	May
– 16.1	41.2	2,561.3	5,543.5	3,380.9	91.3	4,741.0	0.0	10,850.4	15,746.6	16,921.0	7,910.0	179.7	June
– 16.4	41.9	2,581.7	5,565.6	3,404.9	101.5	4,765.5	0.0	10,837.8	15,755.2	16,944.9	7,955.9	181.1	July
– 25.5	41.8	2,567.3	5,597.4	3,420.4	63.4	4,832.9	0.0	10,883.1	15,789.4	16,950.5	7,955.8	183.8	Aug.
– 17.9	41.0	2,583.1	5,497.6	3,537.2	120.4	4,739.2	0.0	10,912.1	15,804.0	16,977.4	8,094.1	182.4	Sep.
– 9.7	40.5	2,615.3	5,634.1	3,624.7	– 15.7	4,664.3	0.0	10,950.8	15,864.1	17,044.9	8,216.8	183.0	Oct.
– 12.8	39.7	2,620.7	5,689.1	3,699.7	– 31.9	4,938.9	0.0	11,098.4	16,047.8	17,243.9	8,319.0	189.2	Nov.
– 8.6	37.4	2,605.4	5,502.3	3,748.1	– 19.7	4,840.6	0.0	11,160.2	16,146.7	17,269.2	8,364.5	183.2	Dec.
– 0.8	39.3	2,627.2	5,704.6	3,972.7	– 26.4	5,404.3	0.0	11,159.0	16,153.1	17,304.5	8,617.3	188.0	2026 Jan.
– 21.6	40.0	2,638.0	5,872.9	4,054.0	7.5	5,371.1	0.0	11,162.7	16,179.8	17,297.0	8,711.0	182.0	Feb.
– 9.2	39.2	2,659.6	5,755.6	3,877.4	– 14.1	5,179.0	0.0	11,240.5	16,271.6	17,420.7	8,566.3	182.9	Mar.
– 0.6	41.1	2,671.7	5,814.7	3,851.6	– 51.1	5,227.1	0.0	11,238.5	16,265.9	17,429.4	8,504.8	183.0	Apr.
2.9	39.3	2,701.8	5,884.9	3,851.7	– 38.5	5,178.6	0.0	11,343.1	16,383.4	17,551.8	8,544.3	183.5	May
1.7	42.2	2,732.7	5,979.7	3,771.5	– 9.6	5,235.0	0.0	11,381.0	16,450.5	17,616.1	8,503.3	190.3	June
7.6	43.1	2,748.0	5,989.5	3,747.7	– 58.5	5,505.1	0.0	11,322.0	16,455.6	17,638.9	8,496.1	190.4	July
6.7	43.6	2,749.2	6,048.0	3,872.5	– 43.6	5,418.5	0.0	11,295.4	16,443.3	17,630.1	8,620.0	192.3	Aug.
23.9	45.6	2,772.8	6,010.1	3,810.5	– 6.3	6,070.3	0.0	11,348.4	16,505.7	17,710.5	8,573.1	194.4	Sep.
German contribution (€ billion)													
42.8	24.8	664.0	949.8	808.5	– 1,038.9	2,372.7	554.4	2,633.2	3,849.0	3,934.8	2,112.8	0.0	2024 Aug.
45.8	23.9	660.7	1,003.0	830.4	– 1,045.3	2,434.4	558.3	2,639.6	3,861.4	3,946.7	2,132.3	0.0	Sep.
43.4	22.1	670.1	971.7	849.3	– 1,023.0	2,540.8	561.3	2,645.2	3,861.7	3,942.5	2,161.4	0.0	Oct.
45.7	21.3	666.1	997.5	847.8	– 1,020.3	2,637.3	563.4	2,703.9	3,907.1	3,986.7	2,167.3	0.0	Nov.
45.5	19.6	661.7	982.2	861.7	– 1,022.7	2,881.3	567.2	2,719.8	3,907.7	3,984.7	2,186.6	0.0	Dec.
48.8	18.8	674.4	1,014.4	889.6	– 1,011.8	3,086.9	566.3	2,693.9	3,882.0	3,966.6	2,225.8	0.0	2025 Jan.
50.5	18.6	677.7	1,040.9	877.9	– 1,028.7	2,558.8	568.0	2,727.7	3,908.6	3,996.0	2,217.1	0.0	Feb.
65.0	17.3	675.6	1,043.5	883.9	– 1,013.6	2,537.0	569.9	2,725.1	3,906.6	4,005.4	2,223.0	0.0	Mar.
56.6	16.8	667.5	1,009.9	886.3	– 997.8	2,743.5	571.5	2,764.4	3,928.2	4,023.2	2,218.2	0.0	Apr.
47.9	17.1	676.2	1,001.9	889.3	– 1,008.1	2,571.3	573.7	2,786.4	3,935.7	4,021.6	2,232.7	0.0	May
53.5	16.9	671.0	1,029.7	887.5	– 996.2	2,522.3	575.6	2,783.1	3,925.4	4,016.1	2,229.5	0.0	June
49.9	17.8	675.1	1,008.5	890.9	– 993.7	2,635.4	578.6	2,795.2	3,929.6	4,015.1	2,238.0	0.0	July
50.8	18.0	669.7	1,023.7	897.5	– 1,022.3	2,776.4	582.0	2,812.3	3,944.3	4,030.4	2,239.0	0.0	Aug.
53.5	18.6	676.3	1,026.1	937.1	– 983.2	2,633.1	585.6	2,813.7	3,933.5	4,023.7	2,286.7	0.0	Sep.
50.1	19.2	689.9	1,021.6	961.2	– 1,025.7	2,483.5	588.5	2,851.2	3,988.1	4,126.8	2,324.7	0.0	Oct.
52.1	19.8	690.4	1,034.8	978.4	– 1,020.7	2,730.8	590.2	2,900.1	4,046.6	4,180.5	2,343.7	0.0	Nov.
48.6	20.2	685.2	978.6	997.0	– 1,023.4	2,774.5	593.1	2,908.4	4,044.4	4,164.4	2,359.8	0.0	Dec.
47.9	20.2	709.8	1,060.8	1,062.1	– 1,021.9	3,139.3	595.9	2,904.9	4,035.0	4,179.8	2,451.0	0.0	2026 Jan.
46.3	20.8	711.8	1,101.5	1,091.7	– 1,029.4	3,190.1	597.2	2,906.0	4,045.8	4,182.7	2,483.6	0.0	Feb.
42.2	21.7	722.6	1,064.3	1,036.7	– 1,006.7	2,840.0	598.7	2,911.5	4,047.3	4,184.1	2,442.4	0.0	Mar.
42.4	22.5	727.8	1,056.9	1,030.9	– 1,049.2	2,915.0	601.0	2,920.5	4,053.4	4,189.1	2,442.6	0.0	Apr.
46.2	23.0	736.5	1,075.5	1,029.0	– 1,054.6	2,830.9	603.1	2,951.5	4,081.5	4,230.9	2,455.6	0.0	May
47.1	23.6	743.0	1,120.9	997.9	– 1,034.4	2,858.9	605.1	2,928.3	4,072.2	4,230.1	2,436.2	0.0	June
48.0	23.9	756.6	1,097.2	992.5	– 1,063.0	2,993.7	608.7	2,912.9	4,077.2	4,229.6	2,446.8	0.0	July
54.1	23.8	756.0	1,089.9	1,031.2	– 1,087.5	2,889.9	612.0	2,920.8	4,082.8	4,238.3	2,485.3	0.0	Aug.
55.0	23.7	763.3	1,105.4	1,008.2	– 1,038.2	3,384.8	615.3	2,920.1	4,084.6	4,239.6	2,473.1	0.0	Sep.

actually issued by the Bundesbank and the amount disclosed in accordance with the accounting regime chosen by the Eurosystem (see also footnote 2 on banknote circulation in Table III.2). **10** Overnight deposits (excluding central governments' deposits), and (for the euro area) currency in circulation, central governments' overnight monetary liabilities, which are not included in the consolidated balance sheet. **11** M1 plus deposits with agreed maturities of up to two years and at agreed notice of up to three months (excluding central governments' deposits) and (for the euro area) central governments' monetary liabilities with such maturities. **12** M2 plus repo transactions, money market fund shares, money market paper and debt securities up to two years. **13** Deposits with agreed maturities of over two years and at agreed notice of over three months, debt securities with maturities of over two years, capital and reserves. **14** Non-existent in Germany.