

XI. Economic conditions in Germany

8. Households' income *

Period	Gross wages and salaries ¹		Net wages and salaries ²		Monetary social benefits received ³		Mass income ⁴		Disposable income ⁵		Saving ⁶		Saving ratio ⁷
	€ billion	Annual percentage change	€ billion	Annual percentage change	€ billion	Annual percentage change	€ billion	Annual percentage change	€ billion	Annual percentage change	€ billion	Annual percentage change	As percentage
2016	1,337.4	4.0	896.3	3.8	426.2	3.8	1,322.5	3.8	1,841.5	3.3	187.8	4.7	10.2
2017	1,395.4	4.3	932.5	4.0	441.8	3.6	1,374.3	3.9	1,905.2	3.5	202.8	8.0	10.6
2018	1,462.7	4.8	976.1	4.7	455.2	3.0	1,431.3	4.1	1,976.6	3.7	223.2	10.1	11.3
2019	1,524.7	4.2	1,021.8	4.7	477.5	4.9	1,499.3	4.8	2,024.4	2.4	219.8	- 1.5	10.9
2020	1,515.3	- 0.6	1,021.1	- 0.1	523.9	9.7	1,545.0	3.0	2,046.9	1.1	338.2	53.9	16.5
2021	1,571.3	3.7	1,062.9	4.1	534.1	1.9	1,597.0	3.4	2,098.5	2.5	313.0	- 7.5	14.9
2022	1,661.8	5.8	1,118.8	5.3	541.8	1.4	1,660.6	4.0	2,227.5	6.1	248.2	- 20.7	11.1
2023	1,779.6	7.1	1,219.9	9.0	577.7	6.6	1,797.6	8.2	2,357.4	5.8	266.9	7.5	11.3
2022 Q4	463.0	5.5	312.0	5.4	136.6	5.5	448.6	5.5	575.1	7.4	60.2	- 1.1	10.5
2023 Q1	416.8	7.1	285.9	9.2	144.2	7.0	430.1	8.5	580.2	7.0	77.6	0.1	13.4
Q2	429.7	7.6	287.8	9.7	141.3	7.0	429.1	8.8	582.8	7.1	64.0	14.4	11.0
Q3	441.0	7.5	307.9	8.9	146.3	5.7	454.2	7.8	594.0	5.0	60.4	10.6	10.2
Q4	492.2	6.3	338.3	8.4	145.9	6.9	484.3	8.0	600.5	4.4	64.9	7.9	10.8
2024 Q1	443.9	6.5	307.4	7.5	152.1	5.5	459.5	6.8	607.7	4.7	90.4	16.5	14.9

Source: Federal Statistical Office; figures computed in May 2024. * Households including non-profit institutions serving households. **1** Residence concept. **2** After deducting the wage tax payable on gross wages and salaries and employees' contributions to the social security funds. **3** Social security benefits in cash from the social security funds, central, state and local government and foreign countries, pension payments (net), private funded social benefits, less social contributions on social benefits, consumption-related taxes and public charges. **4** Net wages and salaries plus monetary

social benefits received. **5** Mass income plus operating surplus, mixed income, property income (net), other current transfers received, income of non-profit institutions serving households, less taxes (excluding wage tax and consumption-related taxes) and other current transfers paid. Including the increase in claims on company pension funds. **6** Including the increase in claims on company pension funds. **7** Saving as a percentage of disposable income.

9. Negotiated pay rates (overall economy)

Period	Index of negotiated wages ¹								Memo item: Wages and salaries per employee ³	
	On an hourly basis		On a monthly basis				Basic pay rates ²			
	2015=100	Annual percentage change	2015=100	Annual percentage change	2015=100	Annual percentage change	2015=100	Annual percentage change	2015=100	Annual percentage change
2016	102.2	2.2	102.2	2.2	102.2	2.2	102.3	2.3	102.5	2.5
2017	104.6	2.3	104.5	2.3	104.6	2.3	104.8	2.4	105.1	2.6
2018	107.7	3.0	107.7	3.0	107.6	2.8	107.7	2.8	108.4	3.2
2019	110.9	3.0	110.8	3.0	110.7	2.9	110.4	2.5	111.7	3.0
2020	113.3	2.2	113.3	2.2	113.0	2.1	112.7	2.1	111.6	- 0.1
2021	115.0	1.5	115.0	1.5	114.9	1.7	114.5	1.5	115.3	3.3
2022	118.0	2.6	118.0	2.6	117.3	2.2	116.8	2.0	120.1	4.1
2023	122.8	4.0	122.7	4.0	120.5	2.7	119.8	2.6	127.5	6.2
2022 Q4	130.2	1.9	130.1	1.9	130.1	1.9	117.8	2.3	132.6	4.2
2023 Q1	115.2	3.8	115.1	3.8	111.8	2.6	118.7	2.6	120.1	5.9
Q2	114.3	3.9	114.3	3.9	112.1	2.5	119.5	2.5	123.2	6.6
Q3	126.6	4.7	126.6	4.7	124.8	3.2	120.4	3.0	126.3	6.6
Q4	134.9	3.6	134.8	3.6	133.4	2.5	120.8	2.5	140.2	5.7
2024 Q1	122.3	6.2	122.3	6.2	115.1	3.0	122.2	3.0	127.4	6.1
2023 Sep.	114.6	4.8	114.6	4.8	112.7	3.0	120.6	3.0	.	.
Oct.	115.2	4.6	115.1	4.6	112.8	2.6	120.7	2.6	.	.
Nov.	173.5	3.2	173.4	3.2	172.5	2.5	120.8	2.6	.	.
Dec.	116.0	3.3	116.0	3.3	114.8	2.4	120.9	2.3	.	.
2024 Jan.	117.3	1.1	117.2	1.1	113.6	2.5	121.5	2.4	.	.
Feb.	124.6	5.9	124.6	5.9	116.3	2.6	121.6	2.5	.	.
Mar.	125.0	11.7	125.0	11.7	115.5	4.1	123.6	4.1	.	.

1 Current data are normally revised on account of additional reports. **2** Excluding one-off payments and covenants (capital formation benefits, special payments, such as annual bonuses, holiday pay, Christmas bonuses (13th monthly salary payment) and

retirement provisions). **3** Source: Federal Statistical Office; figures computed in May 2023.