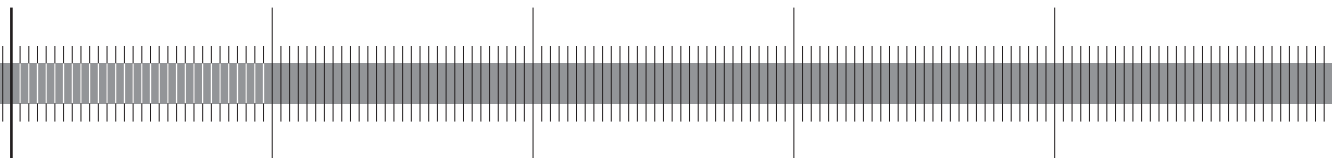


EXCHANGE RATE STATISTICS

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2008



Statistical Supplement
to the Monthly Report 5

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The Statistical Supplement Exchange rate statistics is published each quarter in printed form. The Deutsche Bundesbank also publishes an updated monthly edition on the website.

This Annex provides an English translation of the headings and explanatory notes to the data contained in the German original, which is the sole authoritative text.

The Statistical Supplement Exchange rate statistics is published by the Deutsche Bundesbank, Frankfurt am Main, by virtue of section 18 of the Bundesbank Act. It is available to interested parties free of charge.

Further statistical data, supplementing the Monthly Report, are to be found in the following supplements.

Banking statistics	monthly
Capital market statistics	monthly
Balance of payments statistics	monthly
Seasonally adjusted business statistics	monthly

Selected updated statistics are also available on the website. For a small fee to cover costs, a file which is updated monthly and contains approximately 40,000 time series published by the Bundesbank can also be obtained on magnetic tape cassette or CD-ROM from the Division for Statistical Information Systems and Mathematical Methods.

Selected current monthly averages of the euro reference exchange rates published by the European Central Bank can be obtained by telephoning +49 69 9566 8605.

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Abbreviations and symbols

CU	Currency unit(s)
EC	European Communities
ECB	European Central Bank
ECU	European Currency Unit
EER	Effective exchange rate
EMS	European Monetary System
EMU	European Monetary Union
EMUA	European Monetary Unit of Account
ERM	Exchange rate mechanism
EU	European Union
EUA	European Unit of Account
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
SDR	Special drawing right

p	provisional
r	revised
s	estimated
...	Data available at a later date
.	Data unknown, not to be published or not meaningful
–	nil

Significant changes from the previous print version are marked by vertical lines in the margin.

I Exchange rates in the euro area and in Germany

1 Euro reference exchange rates of the European Central Bank * and effective exchange rates of the euro

EUR 1 = CU ...									
Bulgaria	Denmark	Estonia	Latvia	Lithuania	Poland	Romania	Sweden	Slovakia	Czech Republic
Lev BGN ²	Danish krone DKK	Estonian kroon EEK	Lats LVL ²	Litas LTL ²	Zloty PLN	Leu (old)/ Leu (new) ROL/RON ^{2,3}	Swedish krona SEK	Slovak koruna SKK ²	Czech koruna CZK

Hungary	United Kingdom	Australia	Brasil	China	Hong Kong ¹	Indonesia	Iceland	Japan	Canada
Forint HUF	Pound sterling GBP	Australian dollar AUD	Real BRL ⁴	Renminbi Yuan CNY ⁵	Hong Kong dollar HKD ²	Rupiah IDR ⁵	Icelandic krona ISK ²	Yen JPY	Canadian dollar CAD

Zeit = Period
Durchschnitt im Jahr = Annual average
Stand am Jahresende = End of year
Durchschnitt im Monat = Monthly average
Tageskurs = Daily rates

* See Explanatory notes, pp 17-20. — ¹ Special Administrative Region — ² Up to September 2000, ECB indicative rates. — ³ Currency conversion effective from 1 July 2005: ROL 10,000 = RON 1; to calculate the annual average for 2005, the rates set in (old) lei were converted at a rate of 10,000:1 and included in the calculation. — ⁴ Up to December 2007, ECB indicative rates. — ⁵ Up to March 2005, ECB indicative rates. — ⁶ Calculated from daily quotations. — ⁷ Average from 19 July to 29 December 2000. — ⁸ Average from 13 January to 29 December 2000.

EUR 1 = CU ...										
Korea, Republic of	Croatia	Malaysia	Mexico	New Zealand	Norway	Philippines	Russian Federation	Switzerland	Singapore	South Africa
Won KRW ³	Kuna HRK ⁴	Malaysian ringgit MYR ⁴	Mexican Peso MXN ⁵	New Zealand dollar NZD	Norwegian krone NOK	Philippine peso PHP ⁴	Rouble RUB ⁴	Swiss franc CHF	Singapore dollar SGD ³	Rand ZAR ³

							Effective exchange rate of the euro			
Thailand	Turkey	United States	Greece	Slovenia	Malta	Cyprus	EER-22 ¹		EER-42 ²	
Baht THB ⁴	Turkish lira/ New Turkish lira TRL ³ /TRY ⁶	US dollar USD	Greek drachma GRD ⁷	Tolar SIT ⁷	Maltese Lira MTL ^{3,7}	Cyprus pound CYP ⁷	Nominal	Real, based on consumer prices	Nominal	Real, based on consumer prices
							Q1 1999=100			

Zeit = Period
Durchschnitt im Jahr = Annual average
Stand am Jahresende = End of year
Durchschnitt im Monat = Monthly average
Tageskurs = Daily rates

* See Explanatory notes, pp 17-20. — ¹ ECB calculations based on the weighted averages of the euro exchange rates against the currencies of the following countries: Australia, Bulgaria, Canada, China, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Hong Kong, Hungary, Japan, Republic of Korea, Latvia, Lithuania, Norway, Poland, Romania, Singapore, Slovakia, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom and United States. The weights used in these calculations are based on trade in manufactured goods between 1999 and 2001 and capture third-market effects. Where consumer prices were not yet

available, estimates have been used. For details of the methodology see: ECB, Monthly Bulletin, September 2004, pp 69-70 and Occasional paper No 2, which is available for download at www.ecb.int. — ² ECB calculations. In addition to the countries belonging to EER-22 group (see footnote 1), this group also includes the following countries: Algeria, Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Croatia, Iceland, India, Indonesia, Israel, Malaysia, Mexico, Morocco, New Zealand, Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Taiwan, Thailand, Turkey and Venezuela. — ³ Up to September 2000, ECB indicative rates. — ⁴ Up to March 2005, ECB indicative rates. — ⁵ Up to December 2007, ECB indicative rates. — ⁶ Currency conversion effective from 1 January 2005: TRL 1,000,000 = TRY 1. — ⁷ Accession to the euro area, see page 8 (Tables 1.5 and 1.6). — ⁸ Calculated from daily quotations. — ⁹ Average from 13 January to 29 December 2000.

1 Exchange rates in the euro area and in Germany

2 Exchange rates of major currencies (chart)

DM 1 / € 1 = currency units ..., log scale

Derived exchange rates on the Frankfurt exchange		Euro reference exchange rates of the ECB	
DM 1 = CU ...		€ 1 = CU ...	
US\$	US dollar	US\$	
¥	Yen	¥	
£	Pound sterling	£	
Sfr	Swiss franc	Sfr	
Can\$	Canadian dollar	Can\$	
Monthly averages		Daily values	

1 From 1999, data in euro. — 2 Last monthly values: ... — 3 Last daily values: ...

3 Effective exchange rate of the euro (chart)

Q1 1999 = 100, monthly averages, log scale

Effective exchange rate of the euro against the currencies of the...
... EER-22 group
Real, based on consumer prices
Nominal
... EER-42 group
Real, based on consumer prices
Nominal

4 Euro/US dollar exchange rates during the day *

EUR 1 = USD ...

Time									
8.30	9.00	9.30	10.00	10.30	11.00	11.30	12.00	12.30	13.00
							<i>Memo items</i>		
13.30	14.00	14.30	15.00	15.30	16.00	16.30	Lowest	Highest	ECB
							daily rate ¹		reference rate

Zeit = Period

* Buying rates in the interbank market according to information from business news agencies. See Explanatory notes, pp 17-20. — 1 Coordinated Universal Time (UTC).

I Exchange rates in the euro area and in Germany

5 Central rates and intervention rates in Exchange Rate Mechanism II *

Country Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	EUR 1 = CU ...								
		From 1 Jan 1999	From 17 Jan 2000	From 1 Jan 2001	From 28 June 2004	From 2 May 2005	From 28 Nov 2005	From 1 Jan 2007	From 19 Mar 2007	From 1 Jan 2008
Denmark Danish krone DKK	Upper rate Central rate Lower rate									
Greece Greek drachma GRD	Upper rate Central rate Lower rate									
Estonia Estonian kroon EEK	Upper rate Central rate Lower rate									
Lithuania Litas LTL	Upper rate Central rate Lower rate									
Slovenia Tolar SIT	Upper rate Central rate Lower rate									
Latvia Lats LVL	Upper rate Central rate Lower rate									
Malta Maltese lira MTL	Upper rate Central rate Lower rate									
Cyprus Cyprus pound CYP	Upper rate Central rate Lower rate									
Slovakia Slovak koruna SKK	Upper rate Central rate Lower rate									

Source: ECB. — * The Danish krone has a fluctuation band of $\pm 2.25\%$ on either side of the central rate, while the other currencies are subject to the standard fluctuation band of $\pm 15\%$. For additional unilateral commitments

regarding narrower fluctuation bands, see Excerpts from official announcements, pp 21-26. — 1 Accession to monetary union.

6 Irrevocable euro conversion rates in the third stage of European Economic and Monetary Union *

Since	Country	Currency	ISO currency code	EUR 1 = CU ...
1999 January 1	Belgium	Belgian franc	BEF	40.3399
	Germany	Deutsche Mark	DEM	1.95583
	Finland	Finnish markka	FIM	5.94573
	France	French franc	FRF	6.55957
	Ireland	Irish pound	IEP	0.787564
	Italy	Italian lira	ITL	1936.27
	Luxembourg	Luxembourg franc	LUF	40.3399
	Netherlands	Dutch guilder	NLG	2.20371
	Austria	Austrian schilling	ATS	13.7603
	Portugal	Portuguese escudo	PTE	200.482
2001 January 1	Spain	Spanish peseta	ESP	166.386
	Greece	Greek drachma	GRD	340.750
2007 January 1	Slovenia	Tolar	SIT	239.640
2008 January 1	Cyprus	Cyprus pound	CYP	0.585274
	Malta	Maltese lira	MTL	0.429300

* See Excerpts from official announcements, pp 21-28.

I Exchange rates in the euro area and in Germany 7 ECU values of the European Monetary System (EMS) *

ECU 1 = CU ...

Deutsche Mark	French franc	Pound sterling	Dutch guilder	Belgian and Luxembourg franc	Italian lira	Spanish peseta	Danish krone	Irish pound
Portuguese escudo	Greek drachma	Austrian schilling	Swedish krona	Finnish markka	US dollar	Yen	Swiss franc	Norwegian krone

Durchschnitt im Jahr = Annual average

Source: European Commission, Brussels. — * The values shown before the

start of the EMS refer to the European unit of account. See Explanatory notes, pp 17-20.

8 Historical exchange rates on the Frankfurt exchange *

Spot middle rates in Deutsche Mark / telegraphic transfer

United States	United Kingdom	Ireland	Canada	Netherlands	Switzerland	Belgium	France	Denmark
US\$ 1	£ 1	Ir£ 1	Can\$ 1	Hfl 100	Sfr 100	Bfr 100	Ffr 100 NF/FF 100 ¹	Dkr 100

Norway	Sweden	Italy	Austria	Spain	Portugal	Japan	Finland
Nkr 100	Skr 100	Lit 1,000	S 100	Ptas 100	Esc 100	¥ 100	Fmk 100

Zeit = Period

Durchschnitt im Jahr = Annual average

Stand am Jahresende = Year-end position

Abstand des Geld- bzw. Briefkurses vom Mittelkurs in D-Mark = Difference between buying or selling rate and middle rate, in Deutsche Mark

Durchschnitt im Monat = Monthly average

* With the introduction of the euro as the single currency in initially eleven member states of the European Union on 1 January 1999, trading in the currencies which were replaced by the euro was discontinued in the national foreign exchange markets of these countries. — ¹ Currency conversion, with effect from 1 January 1960: Ffr 100 = NF 1 or (since 1 January 1963) FF. —

² Calculated from official daily rates; initial quotation: 4 May 1953: Dutch guilder, Belgian franc, French franc; 11 May 1953: Canadian dollar; 18 May 1953: Danish krone, Swedish krona, Pound sterling; 27 July 1953: Swiss franc; 10 August 1953: US dollar; 14 December 1953: Norwegian krone; 22 August 1955: Italian lira; 2 January 1957: Austrian schilling; 29 December 1958: Portuguese escudo; 18 February 1963: Spanish peseta; 1 December 1969: Yen; 17 July 1972: Finnish markka; 13 March 1979: Irish pound (previously, currency parity: Ir£ 1 = £ 1). — ³ Difference between buying or selling rate and middle rate up to end 1959: DM 0.0010. — ⁴ Quotation suspended from 7 September 1971 to 5 January 1972. — ⁵ Quotation suspended from 26 January to 16 February 1990. — ⁶ Quotation suspended from 30 January to 5 March 1990. — ⁷ Up to 31 August 1978. — ⁸ Up to the end of 1993.

II Overview of the currencies of the world

1 Currencies and exchange rates in particular countries *

Country Capital Country code ^o	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate ¹	Unit	Annual average		Rate at end of month	
				2007	...	...	...
Afghanistan		Gabon		Lebanon		Saudi Arabia	
Egypt		Gambia		Liberia		Sweden	
Albania		Georgia		Libyan Arab Jamahiriya		Switzerland	
Algeria		Ghana		Lithuania		Senegal	
Angola		Gibraltar		Luxembourg		Serbia	
Antigua and Barbuda		Grenada		Macau		Seychelles	
Equatorial Guinea		Greece		Madagascar		Sierra Leone	
Argentina		Guatemala		Malawi		Zimbabwe	
Armenia		Guinea		Malaysia		Singapore	
Aruba		Guinea-Bissau		Maldives		Slovakia	
Azerbaijan		Guyana		Mali		Slovenia	
Ethiopia		Haiti		Malta		Somalia	
Australia		Honduras		Morocco		Spain	
Bahamas		Hong Kong		Mauritania		Sri Lanka	
Bahrain		India		Mauritius		Saint Helena	
Bangladesh		Indonesia		Macedonia		Saint Kitts and Nevis	
Barbados		Iraq		Mexico		Saint Lucia	
Belarus		Iran, Islamic Rep. of		Moldova, Republic of		Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	
Belgium		Ireland		Mongolia		South Africa	
Belize		Iceland		Montenegro		Sudan	
Benin		Israel		Mozambique		Suriname	
Bermuda		Italy		Myanmar		Swaziland	
Bhutan		Jamaica		Namibia		Syrian Arab Republic	
Bolivia		Japan		Nepal		Tajikistan	
Bosnia and Herzegovina		Yemen		New Caledonia		Tanzania	
Botswana		Jordan		New Zealand		Thailand	
Brazil		Cayman Islands		Nicaragua		Togo	
Brunei Darussalam		Cambodia		Netherlands		Tonga	
Bulgaria		Cameroon		Netherlands Antilles		Trinidad and Tobago	
Burkina Faso		Canada		Niger		Chad	
Burundi		Cape Verde		Nigeria		Czech Republic	
Chile		Kazakhstan		Norway		Tunisia	
China		Qatar		Oman		Turkey	
China (Taiwan)		Kenya		Austria		Turkmenistan	
Cook Islands		Kyrgyzstan		Pakistan		Uganda	
Costa Rica		Kiribati		Panama		Ukraine	
Côte d'Ivoire		Colombia		Papua New Guinea		Hungary	
Denmark		Comoros		Paraguay		Uruguay	
Germany		Congo		Peru		Uzbekistan	
Dominica		Congo, Democratic Republic of the		Philippines		Vanuatu	
Dominican Republic		Korea, Democratic People's		Poland		Venezuela	
Djibouti		Republic of		Portugal		United Arab Emirates	
El Salvador		Korea, Republic of		Rwanda		United States	
Eritrea		Croatia		Romania		United Kingdom	
Estonia		Cuba		Russian Federation		Viet Nam	
Falkland Islands		Kuwait		Solomon Islands		Central African Republic	
Fiji		Lao People's Democratic Republic		Zambia		Cyprus	
Finland		Lesotho		Samoa			
France		Latvia		São Tomé and Príncipe			

Sources: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. —
* See Explanatory notes, pp 17-20. — o Based on the list of countries for
the balance of payments statistics of the Federal Republic of Germany. —
1 A = Buying; V = Selling; M = Middle; W = Calculated value.

Freimarktkurs ... = Free market rate ...
Kurse siehe ... = For rates see ...
Offizieller Kurs ... = Official rate ...
Währungsparität zum ... = Parity in relation to ...
Wertverhältnis zum ... = Value against the ...

II Overview of the currencies of the world

2 Currencies in selected territories and countries in which the currency of another country is legal tender

End of ...

Country or territory (country code) *	Currency of the country or area...	Country or territory (country code) *	Currency of the country or area...
Alhucemas	Spain	Marshall Islands (824)	United States
American Samoa (830)	United States	Martinique (001)	France
Andaman Islands	India	Mayotte (377)	France
Andorra (043)	France/Spain	Melilla (023)	Spain
Anguilla (446)	Antigua and Barbuda	Micronesia, Federated States of (823)	United States
Ascension (329)	Saint Helena	Monaco ¹ (001)	France
Azores (010)	Portugal	Montserrat (470)	Antigua and Barbuda
Baker Island (832)	United States	Mooréa	New Caledonia
Balearic Islands	Spain	Nauru (803)	Australia
Bali	Indonesia	Newfoundland	Canada
Bora-Bora	New Caledonia	Nicobar Islands	India
Ceuta (021)	Spain	Niue (838)	New Zealand
Chafarinas (Islands)	Spain	Norfolk Island (836)	Australia
Désirade (001)	France	Northern Mariana Islands (820)	United States
Ecuador (500)	United States	Easter Island	Chile
Faroe Islands ¹ (041)	Denmark	Palau (825)	United States
(French) Guiana (001)	France	Pescadores Islands	China (Taiwan)
French Polynesia (822)	New Caledonia	Pitcairn Islands Group (813)	New Zealand
Galapagos Islands (500)	United States	Puerto Rico (400)	United States
Gozo	Malta	Réunion (001)	France
Greenland (406)	Denmark	San Marino ¹ (047)	Italy
Guadeloupe (001)	France	Zanzibar (352)	Tanzania
Guam (831)	United States	Swan Islands (424)	Honduras
Guernsey ¹ (107)	United Kingdom	Spitzbergen (028)	Norway
Howland Island (832)	United States	Saint Bartholomew (001)	France
Isle of Man ¹ (109)	United Kingdom	Saint Martin (northern part)	France
Jarvis Island	United States	Saint Pierre and Miquelon (408)	France
Java	Indonesia	Sumatra	Indonesia
Jersey ¹ (108)	United Kingdom	Tahiti (822)	New Caledonia
Virgin Islands, American (457)	United States	Tibet (720)	China
Virgin Islands, British (468)	United States	Timor-Leste (626)	United States
Canary Islands (011)	Spain	Tokelau (839)	New Zealand/Samoa
Cocos Islands (833)	Australia	Tristan da Cunha (329)	United Kingdom
Kosovo	Euro area	Turks and Caicos Islands ¹ (454)	United States
Laccadive Islands	India	Tuvalu ¹ (807)	Australia
Les Saintes Islands (001)	France	Vatican City ¹ (045)	Italy
Liechtenstein (037)	Switzerland	Vélez de la Gomera	Spain
Madeira (010)	Portugal	Wallis and Futuna (811)	New Caledonia
Marie-Galante (001)	France	Christmas Island (834)	Australia

Sources: Central banks and The Statesman's Yearbook. — * Country code based on the list of countries for the balance of payments statistics of the Federal Republic of Germany. — ¹ Local currency is also in use.

III Values of the special drawing right *

SDR 1¹ = CU ...

US dollar	Deutsche Mark	Pound sterling	Yen	Canadian dollar	French franc	Italian lira	Dutch guilder	Belgian franc
-----------	---------------	----------------	-----	-----------------	--------------	--------------	---------------	---------------

US dollar	Euro	Pound sterling	Yen	Canadian dollar	Swiss franc	Swedish krona	Danish krone	Norwegian krone
-----------	------	----------------	-----	-----------------	-------------	---------------	--------------	-----------------

Zeit = Period
Durchschnitt im Jahr = Annual average
Durchschnitt im Monat = Monthly average
Tageswert = Daily value

Source: IMF, Washington. — * See Explanatory notes, pp 17-20. —
1 ISO currency code: XDR.

IV Global exchange rate arrangements and anchors of monetary policy

As of ...

Exchange rate regime	Monetary policy framework				
	Exchange rate anchor	Monetary target	Inflation target	IMF-supported or other monetary policy programme	Other

Wechselkursregelungen ohne eigenes gesetzliches Zahlungsmittel ¹ = Exchange rate arrangements with no separate legal tender ¹
Währung eines anderen Landes als gesetzliches Zahlungsmittel = Currency of another country as legal tender
ECCU ²
WAEMU ⁴
CAEMC ⁵
Regelungen in Form eines „Currency Board“ ⁶ = Currency board arrangements ⁶
Sonstige konventionelle Regelungen mit festen Wechselkursen ⁸ = Other conventional fixed peg arrangements ⁸
Gegenüber einer Einzelwährung = Against a single currency
Gegenüber einem Währungsverbund = Against a composite arrangement (ERM II)
Feste Wechselkurse innerhalb horizontaler Bandbreiten ⁹ = Pegged exchange rates within horizontal bands ⁹
Innerhalb einer Gemeinschaftsregelung (WKM II) = Within a cooperative arrangement (ERM II)
Sonstige Regelungen mit Bandbreiten = Other band arrangements
Stufenweise Kursanpassungen ¹⁰ = Crawling pegs ¹⁰
Wechselkurse innerhalb stufenweise angepasster Bandbreiten ¹¹ = Exchange rates within graduated bands ¹¹
Kontrolliertes Floating ohne einen vorgegebenen Wechselkurspfad ¹² = Managed floating with no preannounced path for the exchange rate ¹²
Unabhängiges Floating ¹³ = Independently floating ¹³

members of the union. — 2 Eastern Caribbean Currency Union. — 3 The country follows an IMF-supported or another monetary policy programme. — 4 West African Economic and Monetary Union. — 5 Central African Economic and Monetary Community. — 6 A monetary regime based on an implicit legislative commitment to exchange domestic currency for a particular foreign currency at a fixed exchange rate, combined with restrictions on the issuing authority to ensure the fulfilment of its legal obligation. — 7 The country has more than one anchor currency to which monetary policy may be geared. — 8 The country pegs its currency (formally or de facto) at a fixed exchange rate to a major currency or a basket of currencies, with the exchange rate fluctuating within a narrow margin of at most $\pm 1\%$ around a central rate. — 9 The value of the currency is maintained within margins of fluctuation around a formally or de facto fixed peg that are wider than $\pm 1\%$ around a central rate. — 10 The currency is adjusted periodically in small amounts at a fixed, preannounced rate or in response to changes in selected quantitative indicators. — 11 The currency is maintained within certain margins of fluctuation around a central rate, which is adjusted regularly on the basis of a fixed, pre-announced percentage or in response to changes in selected quantitative indicators. — 12 The monetary authority influences the movements of the exchange rate through active intervention in the foreign exchange market without specifying, or precommitting to, a preannounced path for the exchange rate. — 13 The exchange rate is marketdetermined, with any foreign exchange intervention aimed at moderating the rate of change and preventing undue fluctuations in the exchange rate, rather than at establishing an explicit level for it. — 14 Deviation from the source; see Excerpts of the official announcements (pp 21-28).

Source: International Monetary Fund, Washington. — 1 The currency of another country circulates as the sole legal tender, or the member belongs to a monetary union in which the same legal tender is shared by the

V ISO currency codes *

End of ...

ISO code	Currency	Country or territory
----------	----------	----------------------

* Extracted and compiled from ISO communications.

VI Parities, central rates, EMUA relationships

1 Gold and US dollar parities between 1948 and 15 February 1973

Country Currency	Parity in relation to ¹						Calculated DM parity ²	
	Gold			US dollar				
	Effective from	CU 1 = grams of fine gold ...	Revaluation (+)/ devaluation (-) in %	Effective from	US\$ 1 = CU ...	Revaluation (+)/ devaluation (-) in %	Effective from	CU 100 = DM ...
Belgium		France		Netherlands		Sweden		
Denmark		Italy		Norway		Switzerland		
Germany		Japan		Austria		United States		
Finland		Canada		Portugal		United Kingdom		

Währungsumstellung = Currency conversion
Nur gültig bis ... = Effective only up to ...

Footnotes to Table VI.1

- 1 Gold parity agreed with the International Monetary Fund or fixed autonomously, US\$ parity (or central rate) or official US\$ rate. The parities agreed with the IMF ceased to apply with the entry into force of the Second Amendment of the IMF Articles of Agreement on 1 April 1978.
- 2 The DM parities were calculated on the basis of the US\$ relationships (DM currency since 21 June 1948).
- 3 Multiple exchange rate system (Belgium since 1951, France from 21 August 1971 to 20 March 1974, Italy from 22 January 1973 to 21 March 1974).
- 4 Owing to the revaluation of the Deutsche Mark.
- 5 Central rate; in Switzerland: middle rate. See also the footnotes to Table VI.2.
- 6 DM comparative value, calculated on the basis of the US\$ relationship in conjunction with the central rate US\$ 1 = DM 3.2225 (until 13 February 1973) or US\$ 1 = DM 2.9003 (from 14 February to 18 March 1973).
- 7 Reciprocal value of the conversion rate of DM 1 = US\$ 0.30 fixed according to the JEIA Operational Memorandum No 25, Amendment No 1.
- 8 With effect from 1 January 1963: Fmk 100 (old) = Fmk 1 (new).
- 9 Valid until 25 January 1948.
- 10 Under the system of rates used in France, the pro rata conversion of the US dollar on the basis of the official and the free rate yielded DM equivalents which fluctuated on average between DM 1.23 and DM 1.27 for Ffr 100.
- 11 Between 2 February 1948 and 19 September 1949 a multiple exchange rate system.
- 12 Against the official rate of 26 January 1948.
- 13 Official US\$ major rate plus 20% premium (Ffr 350 + Ffr 70 = Ffr 420); from June 1958 the premium was included in the rate.
- 14 Against the gold parity of 18 December 1946.
- 15 With effect from 1 January 1960: Ffr 100 = NF 1.
- 16 Average of the official, fluctuating US\$ rate (calculated on the basis of the monthly averages of the period in question). Between 1946 and 29 March 1960 a multiple exchange rate system.
- 17 No percentage calculation because there was no uniform official US\$ rate before 30 March 1960.
- 18 Owing to the depreciation of the Deutsche Mark.
- 19 For 1 currency unit.
- 20 Between 30 September 1950 (after the abandonment of the parity agreed with the IMF) and 1 May 1962, floating US\$ rate.
- 21 Against the parity of 19 September 1949.
- 22 Between 25 November 1949 and 2 May 1953 a multiple exchange rate system.
- 23 Foreign exchange rates (= middle rates of the Bank deutscher Länder) between 21 December 1949 and 23 June 1950: S 100 = DM 29.17; between 26 May 1954 and 31 December 1956: S 100 = DM 16.155.
- 24 Against the official rate of 26 October 1946.

25 According to the decision of the Swiss Federal Council of 27 September 1936, the Swiss National Bank was obliged to keep the gold value of the Swiss franc between 190 and 215 milligrams of fine gold. In the Swiss National Bank's statistics the gold parity was shown at Sfr 1 = 0.2032258 g fine gold.

26 According to publications of the Swiss National Bank.

27 In German-Swiss payment transactions, the following bilateral exchange rates were applied: US\$ 1 = Sfr 4.31 (until 30 November 1948); US\$ 1 = Sfr 4.305 (between 1 December 1948 and 18 September 1949); US\$ 1 = Sfr 4.30 (between 19 September and 12 October 1949).

28 According to the Federal Coinage Act of 17 December 1952 (which came into force on 20 April 1953) the franc corresponded to 63/310 (0.20322 ...) grams of fine gold.

29 In accordance with the decision of the Federal Council of 9 May 1971 the gold parity of the Sfr was changed to "47/216 (0.21759 ...) grams of fine gold ...".

30 The parity value was agreed with the IMF with effect from 8 May 1972.

31 The parity value was agreed with the IMF with effect from 18 October 1973.

* Floating of the exchange rate (or temporary suspension of the buying rate) of the central bank concerned:

Bfr between 23 August and 17 December 1971;

Dkr between 23 August and 17 December 1971 (buying rate suspended);

DM between 30 September and 24 October 1969 and from 10 May to 17 December 1971;

Lit between 23 August and 17 December 1971 and since 14 February 1973;

¥ between 28 August and 17 December 1971 and since 14 February 1973;

Can\$ since 1 June 1970;

Hfl between 10 May and 17 December 1971;

Nkr between 23 August and 17 December 1971 (buying rate suspended);

S between 24 August and 17 December 1971 (buying rate suspended);

Esc between 23 August and 17 December 1971 (buying rate suspended);

Skr between 23 August and 17 December 1971 (buying rate suspended);

Sfr since 23 January 1973 (between 11 September and 17 December 1971 buying rate suspended);

£ since 23 June 1972 (between 23 August and 17 December 1971 buying rate suspended).

o Since 15 August 1971 convertibility of the US dollar into gold or other reserve assets suspended.

v The change was made on account of the decision of the government of the United States to devalue the US dollar by 10%.

VI Parities, central rates, EMUA relationships 2 SDR central rates between 18 December 1971 and 31 March 1978

Country Currency	SDR parity or central rate				Calculated DM comparative value	
	Effective from	SDR 1 = CU ...	CU 1 = SDR ...	Revaluation (+)/ devaluation (-) in %	Effective from	CU 100 = DM ...
Belgium Denmark Germany Finland France		Italy Japan Canada Netherlands		Norway Austria Portugal Sweden		Switzerland Spain United States United Kingdom

Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen = Floating of the exchange rate against the currencies of the countries not participating in the joint float.

Footnotes to Table VI.2

Special drawing rights, which were created as an international reserve asset in 1969, were equal in value to the US dollar (US\$ 1 = 0.888671 grams of fine gold) up to the Monetary Conference in Washington on 18 December 1971 as, in accordance with Article XXI (2) of the Articles of Agreement of the International Monetary Fund in the wording of 1969 (first amendment of the Articles of Agreement), the unit of value of special drawing rights corresponded to 0.888671 gram of fine gold. The introduction of central rates, which took place in accordance with the Washington Agreements (Smithsonian Agreement of 18 December 1971) on the basis of decision No 3463-(71/126) of 18 December 1971 by the IMF directors, which was amended by decision No 4083-(73/104) of 7 November 1973, made it possible for IMF member countries temporarily to fix new exchange rate relationships for their currencies. According to paragraph 2(b) of that decision, a central rate for a member currency could be reported in gold, in units of value of special drawing rights or in the currency of another member of the IMF. After the IMF parities had ceased to exist on 1 April 1978, the central rates reported to the IMF under the terms of the decision of 18 December 1971 were likewise of no practical significance, since with the deletion of Article IV 4(a) of the IMF Articles of Agreement in the former wording, they ceased to have any legal basis.

- 1 Calculated on the basis of the relationship SDR 1 = CU ...
- 2 The following countries participated in the joint float: as from 19 March 1973 Belgium/Luxembourg, Denmark, Germany, France (until 18 January 1974 and between 10 July 1975 and 12 March 1976), the Netherlands, Norway (until 11 December 1978) and Sweden (until 26 August 1977). From 19 March 1973 the spot middle rates of those countries were kept within a fluctuation band of 2.25% (except Belgium/Luxembourg and the Netherlands, which had agreed on fluctuation margins of approx. 1.5% until 12 March 1976).
- 3 Because of the appreciation of the Deutsche Mark.
- 4 From 14 February 1973 (owing to the change in the central rate of the Deutsche Mark against the US dollar) the computed values are SDR 1 = DM 3.49877 and DM 1 = SDR 0.285814.
- 5 Central rate notified to the IMF by the Federal Government.
- 6 Effective until 18 March 1973; thereafter, the exchange rate of the Deutsche Mark floated against the currencies of those countries which did not participate in the joint float.
- 7 From 15 March 1976 France no longer participated in the joint float, as had already been the case between 21 January 1974 and 9 July 1975.
- 8 Computed relationship (not notified to the IMF as the central rate).
- 9 Sweden no longer participated in the joint float from 29 August 1977.
- 10 Switzerland was not a member of the IMF; the SDR relationship was computed on the basis of the middle rate of US\$ 1 = Sfr 3.84 published by the Swiss National Bank.
- 11 The parity value was agreed with the IMF with effect from 8 May 1972.
- 12 Central rate for US\$ 1 notified to the IMF by the Federal Government.
- 13 The parity value was agreed with the IMF with effect from 18 October 1973.

- Calculated in terms of the computed SDR parity before the Washington Agreements of December 1971.

VI Parities, central rates, EMUA relationships

3 EMUA relationships between 1 April 1978 and 12 March 1979 *

Country Currency	EMUA relationship ¹				Calculated DM comparative value ²	
	Effective from	EMUA 1 = CU ...	CU 1 = EMUA ...	Revaluation (+)/ devaluation (-) in %	Effective from	CU 100 = DM ...
Belgium	Netherlands					
Denmark	Norway					
Germany						

Austritt aus dem Europäischen Wechselkursverbund = Withdrawal from the European narrower margins arrangement

* The EMUA was the common reference variable in the European exchange rate mechanism. The European Monetary Cooperation Fund (EMCF) kept its

accounts in EMUA. — **1** Up to 31 March 1978 the EMUA relationships were identical in value to the SDR central rates applying until then (see also Table VI 2). — **2** Computed on the basis of the relationships for EMUA 1. — **3** Because of the revaluation of the Deutsche Mark. — **4** Central rate announced by the Federal Government.

4 ECU central rates between 13 March 1979 and 31 December 1998 *

Country Currency	ECU central rate				Calculated DM central rate		
	Effective from	ECU 1 = CU ...	CU 1 = ECU ...	Revaluation (+)/ devaluation (-) in %	Effective from	CU 100 = DM ...	Revaluation (+)/ devaluation (-) of the DM in %
Belgium							
Denmark							
Germany							
Finland							
		France			Netherlands		
		Greece			Austria		
		Ireland			Portugal		
		Italy			Spain		
							<i>Memo item</i>
							United
							Kingdom

* In line with the resolution of the European Council of 5 December 1978 on the establishment of the European Monetary System, a European Currency Unit was the focal point of the EMS (for the value and composition of the ECU, see the Explanatory notes on pp 17-20). In the EMS, the unit was used as a reference variable for central rates, an indicator of exchange rate discrepancies, a denominator of assets and liabilities in the EMS, and a means of settlement between the EU central banks. — **1** And Luxembourg (currency: Luxembourg franc/lfr), which formed a monetary union with Belgium. — **2** For the euro central rate in ERM II, see Excerpts from official announcements (pp 21-28). — **3** Central rate published in the Federal Gazette. — **4** Finland participated in the exchange rate mechanism of the EMS from 14 October 1996. — **5** The Greek drachma was added to the currency basket on 17 September 1984. Greece participated in the exchange rate mechanism of the EMS from 16 March 1998; up to that date, fictitious

central rates were applied. — **6** For 1 CU. — **7** Italy did not participate in the exchange rate mechanism of the EMS between 17 September 1992 and 24 November 1996; during that period fictitious central rates were applied. — **8** For 1,000 CU. — **9** Austria participated in the exchange rate mechanism of the EMS from 9 January 1995. — **10** The Portuguese escudo was added to the currency basket on 21 September 1989. Portugal participated in the exchange rate mechanism of the EMS from 6 April 1992; up to that date, fictitious central rates had been applied. — **11** Spain participated in the exchange rate mechanism of the EMS since 19 June 1989; the peseta had not been added to the currency basket until 21 September 1989. — **12** The United Kingdom participated in the exchange rate mechanism of the EMS from 8 October 1990 to 16 September 1992; the central rates specified before and after that period are of a fictitious nature.

Explanatory notes

Exchange rates in the euro area and in Germany

Euro reference rates of the European Central Bank and effective exchange rates of the euro

On 1 January 1999 eleven member states of the European Union adopted the euro as their single currency (see Excerpts from official announcements, pp 21-26). On 1 January 2001, Greece joined the European Monetary Union, followed by Slovenia on 1 January 2007 and Cyprus and Malta on 1 January 2008 (for details see table I.6., p 8).

Since the introduction of the euro, there has been no autonomous foreign exchange market for the currencies replaced by the euro; the euro alone is quoted against non-euro-area currencies such as the US dollar, the yen etc. Since 4 January 1999 the ECB has published, each working day, reference rates for selected currencies. The reference rates are calculated on the basis of the daily concertation between central banks which takes place at 2.15 pm. Only one reference rate, ie the middle rate, is established by this procedure.

Euro/US dollar exchange rates during the day

The rates shown in the table are the buying rates predominating in the interbank market between 8.30 am and 4.30 pm; they have been compiled by the Deutsche Bundesbank from information disseminated by business news agencies. They are intended to provide a rough picture of the movement of the rates in the course of the day. It is not known whether deals were conducted at the quoted rates or, if they were, to what extent this occurred. In ascertaining the highest and lowest daily rates, account is taken of both the half-hourly recorded buying rates and all the data on rates communicated by the reporting banks.

The rates in the interbank market shown in this table are not to be confused with the euro reference exchange rate of the ECB for the day in question, which is listed as a memo item (see also Table I1).

ECU values of the European Monetary System (EMS)

The ECU was the currency unit of the European Monetary System, which entered into force on 13 March 1979. It was used as a unit of account in all areas of the Community from 1981 and succeeded the European Unit of Account (introduced in 1975), with which it was identical in definition and value at the time of transition. At the start of the third stage of European Economic and Monetary Union on 1 January 1999, the euro replaced the ECU as the accounting unit of the European Communities in the ratio of 1:1.

According to the arrangements relating to the EMS, the intention was for the weights of the currencies to be reviewed every five years and revised if necessary. With the first revision (17 September 1984) the Greek drachma was included in the basket; since the admission of the Spanish peseta and the Portuguese escudo with effect from 21 September 1989 (second revision), the currencies of all EC member states at that time were included in the basket. The periodic review of the weights of the currencies in the ECU definition was discontinued upon the entry into force of the Treaty on European Union on 1 November 1993; the composition of the ECU currency basket was not subject to further change. The currencies of the three countries which acceded to the European Union on 1 January 1995 (Austrian schilling, Swedish krona, Finnish markka) were therefore not included in the ECU basket.

The arithmetical value of the ECU in terms of a given currency was the total of the equivalents of the amounts in that currency indicated in the table below.

The European Commission based its arithmetical calculation of the ECU daily rates on the representative US dollar rates at 2.15 pm. These rates were communicated to it by the central banks of the countries represented in the ECU basket of currencies. On the basis of these rates, the equivalent of the ECU was computed first in US dollars and then in all EU currencies.

Composition of the ECU basket			
	As from 13 Mar 1979	As from 17 Sep 1984	As from 21 Sep 1989
Deutsche Mark	0.828	0.719	0.6242
Pound sterling	0.0885	0.0878	0.08784
French franc	1.15	1.31	1.332
Italian lira	109.00	140.00	151.8
Dutch guilder	0.286	0.256	0.2198
Belgian franc	3.66	3.71	3.301
Luxembourg franc	0.14	0.14	0.130
Danish krone	0.217	0.219	0.1976
Irish pound	0.00759	0.00871	0.008552
Greek drachma	–	1.15	1.440
Spanish peseta	–	–	6.885
Portuguese escudo	–	–	1.393

These arithmetical daily rates of the ECU, expressed in terms of Community currencies (and some other currencies), were published regularly – to six significant figures – in the Official Journal of the European Communities (C series).

The ECU rates regularly quoted in the market for private ECU financial instruments could differ from these arithmetical rates because they reflected current supply and demand.

Overview of the currencies of the world

Currencies and exchange rates in particular countries

The rates listed in this table are in all cases the latest end-of-month rates known to us in a given month; in general they have been taken from reliable sources in the country in question. However, we do not know whether conversions were actually carried out at those rates in all cases.

In the case of multiple exchange rate systems, the types of rates are explained in footnotes. If no rates for the euro are available from a country, we have calculated comparative values at the exchange rates and relationships shown and marked them "W" in the column "type of rate".

The previous year average specified in this table was essentially calculated from all the rates or comparable figures available to us.

In addition to the generally accepted currency designation and its abbreviation, the three-character alphabetical ISO currency code (see also Table V) was developed by the International Organization for Standardization as ISO Standard 4217. This currency code is designed to enable uniformly abbreviated designations for currency-related values to be used in international financial transactions. This applies, *inter alia*, to all external payments under the SWIFT system (Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunication). These abbreviations do not replace the official national short designations of the currencies.

Values of the special drawing right

Since 1 April 1978 the value of the special drawing right, which was previously also defined in terms of gold, has been defined only as the sum of the values of fixed amounts of a number of currencies. Since 1 July 1974 the International Monetary Fund has been using this "standard basket" technique to determine the equivalent of an SDR unit in national currency.

Until the end of December 1980, the SDR basket comprised sixteen currencies. With effect from 1 January 1981, the number of currencies included in the basket was reduced from sixteen to five. With the introduction of the euro on 1 January 1999 this number was further reduced to four.

The composition of the currency basket as well as the weight and amount of the currency units in the basket are reviewed every five years. As a result of the latest review, conducted in 2005, since 1 January 2006 the SDR basket has contained the fixed currency amounts shown in column (a). They were fixed on 30 December 2005, on the basis of the average exchange rates in the

London spot exchange market in the fourth quarter of 2005, in such a way that they corresponded to the initial percentage weights listed in column (b) and generated the same SDR value on 30 December 2005 as did the basket until the end of 2005.

	(a)	(b)
US dollar	0.632	44
Euro	0.410	34
Yen	18.4	11
Pound sterling	0.0903	11

With the introduction of the euro as the single currency for initially eleven member states of the European Union, an adjustment of the selection criteria for the currencies of the SDR valuation basket was required. Hence the former criterion, whereby the currencies of the member states with the highest exports of goods and services were chosen, was extended in such a manner that it now also includes exports by monetary unions incorporating IMF members. In the case of a monetary union, exports of goods and services do not cover cross-border trade between the members of the monetary union.

Moreover, a second selection criterion was introduced so as to ensure that the currencies included in the basket are actually the commonest currencies used in international transactions. To that end, the IMF must state that a currency included in the basket is "freely usable". A currency is deemed to be freely usable if, in the estimation of the Executive Board of the IMF, it is widely used in payments for international transactions and is heavily traded in the major foreign exchange markets.

The weights of the various SDR basket currencies continue to depend on the value of exports of goods and services, and the value of the reserve balances held in those currencies by other member states of the IMF in the five years preceding the year of review.

The above-mentioned currency components are converted into US dollars on the basis of the market rates on every business day. In principle, the middle rates between the buying and selling rates fixed at noon in the London spot exchange market are used as market rates. The sum of the US dollar equivalents of the

currency components yields the rate for the SDR in terms of the US dollar. Exchange rates for the SDR in terms of all other currencies are ascertained, using the rate for the SDR in terms of the US dollar, from the representative market exchange rates of these currencies for the US dollar. The representative rate for the Deutsche Mark was the official middle rate for the US dollar on the Frankfurt Exchange, whereas for the euro it is the reference rate of the European Central Bank.

The SDR is used by the IMF as a unit of account for its transactions and for all conversions into national currencies. In addition, the SDR is used by public and private bodies in Germany and abroad, inter alia as the "successor" to those units of account which had hitherto been defined in terms of gold (eg gold francs).

Excerpts from official communications and announcements on the euro and Exchange Rate Mechanism II

Council Regulation (EC) No 2866/98 of 31 December 1998 on the conversion rates between the euro and the currencies of the Member States adopting the euro (published in the Official Journal of the European Communities L 359 of 31 December 1998)

The Council of the European Union,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community ¹, and in particular Article 109(4), first sentence thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the Commission,

Having regard to the opinion of the European Central Bank,

(1) Whereas according to Article 109(4) of the Treaty, the third stage of Economic and Monetary Union shall start on 1 January 1999; whereas the Council, meeting in the composition of Heads of State or Government, has confirmed on 3 May 1998 that Belgium, Germany, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal and Finland fulfil the necessary conditions for the adoption of a single currency on 1 January 1999;

(2) Whereas according to Council Regulation (EC) No 974/98 of 3 May 1998 on the introduction of the euro, the euro shall be the currency of the Member States which adopt the single currency as from 1 January 1999; whereas the introduction of the euro requires the adoption of the conversion rates at which the euro will be substituted for the national currencies and at which rates the euro will be divided into national currency units; whereas the conversion rates in Article 1 are the conversion rates referred to in the third indent of Article 1 of Regulation (EC) No 974/98;

(3) Whereas according to Council Regulation (EC) No 1103/97 of 17 June 1997 on certain provisions relating to the introduction of the euro, every reference to the ECU in a legal instrument shall be replaced by a reference to the euro at a rate of one euro to one ECU;

¹ Editorial note: Maastricht Treaty in the wording of 7 February 1992.

whereas Article 109l(4), second sentence, of the Treaty, provides that the adoption of the conversion rates shall by itself not modify the external value of the ECU; whereas this is ensured by adopting as the conversion rates, the exchange rates against the ECU of the currencies of the Member States adopting the euro, as calculated by the Commission on 31 December 1998 according to the established procedure for the calculation of the daily official ECU rates;

(4) Whereas the Ministers of the Member States adopting the euro as their single currency, the Governors of the Central Banks of these Member States, the Commission and the European Monetary Institute/the European Central Bank, have issued two Communiqués on the determination and on the adoption of the irrevocable conversion rates for the euro dated 3 May 1998 and 26 September 1998, respectively;

(5) Whereas Regulation (EC) No 1103/97 stipulates that the conversion rates shall be adopted as one euro expressed in terms of each of the national currencies of the Member States adopting the euro; whereas in order to ensure a high degree of accuracy, these rates will be adopted with six significant figures and no inverse rates nor bilateral rates between the currencies of the Member States adopting the euro will be defined,

has adopted this Regulation:

Article 1

The irrevocably fixed conversion rates between the euro and the currencies of the Member States adopting the euro are:

1 euro	=	40.3399	Belgian francs
	=	1.95583	German marks
	=	166.386	Spanish pesetas
	=	6.55957	French francs
	=	0.787564	Irish pounds
	=	1,936.27	Italian lire
	=	40.3399	Luxembourg francs
	=	2.20371	Dutch guilders
	=	13.7603	Austrian schillings
	=	200.482	Portuguese escudos
	=	5.94573	Finnish marks.

Article 2

This Regulation shall enter into force on 1 January 1999.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

Communiqué of the European Union of 31 December 1998

The ministers of the euro-area Member States of the European Community, the European Central Bank and the ministers and the central bank governors of Denmark and Greece have decided, following a common procedure involving the European Commission and after consultation of the Monetary Committee, to fix the central rates of the participant currencies in the Exchange Rate Mechanism which comes into operation on 1 January 1999.

The euro central rates of the Danish krone and Greek drachma are as follows (units of national currency per euro):

Danish krone	7.46038
Greek drachma	353.109

A fluctuation band of plus or minus 2.25% will be observed around the central rate for the Danish krone. The standard fluctuation band of plus or minus 15% will be observed around the central rate for the Greek drachma. The compulsory intervention points in the exchange rate mechanism will be communicated by the ECB and the central banks of Denmark and Greece in time for the opening of foreign exchange markets on 4 January 1999.

Council Regulation (EC) No 1478/2000 of 19 June 2000 amending Regulation (EC) No 2866/98 on the conversion rates between the euro and the currencies of the Member States adopting the euro (published in the Official Journal of the European Communities L 167 of 7 July 2000)

The Council of the European Union,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community¹, and in particular Article 123(5) thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the Commission,

Having regard to the opinion of the European Central Bank,

Whereas:

(1) Council Regulation (EC) No 2866/98 of 31 December 1998 on the conversion rates between the euro and the currencies of the Member States adopting the euro determines the conversion rates as from 1 January 1999 pursuant to Council Regulation (EC) No 974/98 of 3 May 1998 on the introduction of the euro.

(2) Council Decision 98/317/EC of 3 May 1998 in accordance with Article 121(4) of the Treaty stipulated that Greece did not fulfil the necessary conditions for the adoption of the single currency.

(3) Pursuant to Council Decision 2000/427/EC of 19 June 2000 in accordance with Article 122(2) of the Treaty on the adoption by Greece of the single currency on 1 January 2001 Greece now fulfils the necessary conditions, and the derogation of Greece should be abrogated with effect from 1 January 2001.

(4) The introduction of the euro in Greece requires the adoption of the conversion rate between the euro and the drachma,

has adopted this Regulation:

Article 1

In the list of conversion rates in Article 1 of Regulation (EC) No 2866/98, the following shall be inserted

between the rates of the German mark and the Spanish peseta:

"= 340.750 Greek drachma"

Article 2

This Regulation shall enter into force on 1 January 2001.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

Communiqué of the European Union of 27 June 2004

At the request of the Estonian authorities, the ministers of the euro area Member States of the European Union, the President of the European Central Bank and the ministers and the central bank governors of Denmark and Estonia have decided, by mutual agreement, following a common procedure involving the European Commission and after consultation of the Economic and Financial Committee, to include the Estonian kroon in the Exchange Rate Mechanism II (ERM II).

The central rate of the Estonian kroon is set at

1 euro = 15.6466 kroon.

The standard fluctuation band of plus or minus 15% will be observed around the central rate of the kroon.

...

The compulsory intervention points in the exchange rate mechanism will be communicated by the ECB and the Bank of Estonia, in time for the opening of the foreign exchange markets on 28 June 2004.

Communiqué of the European Union of 27 June 2004

At the request of the Lithuanian authorities, the ministers of the euro area Member States of the

¹ Editorial note: Amsterdam Treaty in the wording of 2 October 1997.

European Union, the President of the European Central Bank and the ministers and the central bank governors of Denmark and Lithuania have decided, by mutual agreement, following a common procedure involving the European Commission and after consultation of the Economic and Financial Committee, to include the Lithuanian litas in the Exchange Rate Mechanism II (ERM II).

The central rate of the Lithuanian litas is set at

1 euro = 3.45280 litas.

The standard fluctuation band of plus or minus 15% will be observed around the central rate of the litas.

...

The compulsory intervention points in the exchange rate mechanism will be communicated by the ECB and the Bank of Lithuania, in time for the opening of the foreign exchange markets on 28 June 2004.

Communiqué of the European Union of 27 June 2004

At the request of the Slovenian authorities, the ministers of the euro area Member States of the European Union, the President of the European Central Bank and the ministers and the central bank governors of Denmark and Slovenia have decided, by mutual agreement, following a common procedure involving the European Commission and after consultation of the Economic and Financial Committee, to include the Slovenian tolar in the Exchange Rate Mechanism II (ERM II).

The central rate of the Slovenian tolar is set at

1 euro = 239.640 tolar.

The standard fluctuation band of plus or minus 15% will be observed around the central rate of the tolar.

...

The compulsory intervention points in the exchange rate mechanism will be communicated by the ECB and the Bank of Slovenia, in time for the opening of the foreign exchange markets on 28 June 2004.

Communiqué of the European Union of 29 April 2005

At the request of the Cypriot authorities, the ministers of the euro area Member States of the European Union, the President of the European Central Bank and the ministers and the central bank governors of Denmark, Estonia, Lithuania, Slovenia and Cyprus have decided, by mutual agreement, following a common procedure involving the European Commission and after consultation of the Economic and Financial Committee, to include the Cyprus pound in the Exchange Rate Mechanism II (ERM II).

The central rate of the Cyprus pound is set at

1 euro = 0.585274 pound.

The standard fluctuation band of plus or minus 15 percent will be observed around the central rate of the pound.

...

The compulsory intervention points in the exchange rate mechanism will be communicated by the ECB and the Central Bank of Cyprus, in time for the opening of the foreign exchange markets on 2 May 2005.

Communiqué of the European Union of 29 April 2005

At the request of the Latvian authorities, the ministers of the euro area Member States of the European Union, the President of the European Central Bank and the ministers and the central bank governors of Denmark, Estonia, Lithuania, Slovenia and Latvia have decided, by mutual agreement, following a common procedure involving the European Commission and after consultation of the Economic and Financial Committee,

to include the Latvian lats in the Exchange Rate Mechanism II (ERM II).

The central rate of the Latvian lats is set at

1 euro = 0.702804 lats.

The standard fluctuation band of plus or minus 15 percent will be observed around the central rate of the lats.

In line with the existing exchange rate regime, the Latvian authorities have declared that they will maintain the exchange rate of the lats at the central rate against the euro with a fluctuation band of plus or minus 1 percent as a unilateral commitment, thus placing no additional obligations on the ECB.

...

The compulsory intervention points in the exchange rate mechanism will be communicated by the ECB and the Central Bank of Latvia, in time for the opening of the foreign exchange markets on 2 May 2005.

Communiqué of the European Union of 29 April 2005

At the request of the Maltese authorities, the ministers of the euro area Member States of the European Union, the President of the European Central Bank and the ministers and the central bank governors of Denmark, Estonia, Lithuania, Slovenia and Malta have decided, by mutual agreement, following a common procedure involving the European Commission and after consultation of the Economic and Financial Committee, to include the Maltese lira in the Exchange Rate Mechanism II (ERM II).

The central rate of the Maltese lira is set at

1 euro = 0.429300 lira.

The standard fluctuation band of plus or minus 15 percent will be observed around the central rate of the lira.

Upon entry into the mechanism, the Maltese lira will be re-pegged to the euro from the current basket arrangement. Moreover, the Maltese authorities have declared that they will maintain the exchange rate of the Malteses lira at the central rate against the euro as a unilateral commitment, thus placing no additional obligations on the ECB.

...

The compulsory intervention points in the exchange rate mechanism will be communicated by the ECB and the Central Bank of Malta, in time for the opening of the foreign exchange markets on 2 May 2005.

Communiqué of the European Union of 25 November 2005

At the request of the Slovak authorities, the ministers of the euro area Member States of the European Union, the President of the European Central Bank and the ministers and the central bank governors of Cyprus, Denmark, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Slovenia and Slovakia have decided, by mutual agreement, following a common procedure involving the European Commission and after consultation of the Economic and Financial Committee, to include the Slovak koruna in the Exchange Rate Mechanism II (ERM II).

The central rate of the Slovak koruna is set at

1 euro = 38.4550 koruna.

The standard fluctuation band of plus or minus 15 percent will be observed around the central rate of the koruna.

...

The compulsory intervention points in the exchange rate mechanism will be communicated by the ECB and the National Bank of Slovakia, in time for the opening of the foreign exchange markets on 28 November 2005.

Council Regulation (EC) No 1086/2006 of 11 July 2006 amending Regulation (EC) No 2866/98 on the conversion rates between the euro and the currencies of the Member States adopting the euro (published in the Official Journal of the European Communities L 195 of 15 July 2006)

The Council of the European Union,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community 1, and in particular Article 123(5) thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the Commission,

Having regard to the opinion of the European Central Bank,

Whereas:

(1) Council Regulation (EC) No 2866/98 of 31 December 1998 on the conversion rates between the euro and the currencies of the Member States adopting the euro determines the conversion rates as from 1 January 1999.

(2) According to Article 4 of the 2003 Act of Accession, Slovenia is a Member State with a derogation as defined in Article 122 of the Treaty.

(3) Pursuant to Council Decision 2006/495/EC of 11 July 2006 in accordance with Article 122(2) of the Treaty on the adoption by Slovenia of the single currency on January 2007, Slovenia fulfils the necessary conditions for the adoption of the single currency and the derogation of Slovenia is abrogated with effect from 1 January 2007.

(4) The introduction of the euro in Slovenia requires the adoption of the conversion rate between the euro and the tolar. This conversion rate should be set at 239.640 Slovenian tolar to 1 euro, which corresponds to the current central rate of the tolar in the exchange rate mechanism (ERM II).

(5) Regulation (EC) No 2866/98 should therefore be amended accordingly,

has adopted this regulation:

Article 1

In the list of conversion rates in Article 1 of Regulation (EC) No 2866/98, the following shall be inserted between the rates of the Portuguese escudo and the Finnish mark:

"= 239.640 Slovenian tolar".

Article 2

This Regulation shall enter into force on 1 January 2007.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

Communiqué of the European Union of 16 March 2007

At the request of the Slovak authorities, the ministers of the euro-area Member States of the European Community, the European Central Bank and the ministers and the central bank governors of Cyprus, Denmark, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta and Slovakia have decided, by mutual agreement, following a common procedure involving the European Commission and after consultation of the Economic and Financial Committee, to adapt the central rate of the Slovak koruna in the Exchange Rate Mechanism II (ERM II).

The central rate of the Slovak koruna has been revalued by 8 ½ percent. The new central rate of the koruna is

1 euro = 35.4424 koruna.

The standard fluctuation band of plus or minus 15 percent continues to be observed around the central rate of the Slovak koruna.

...

The compulsory intervention points in the exchange-rate mechanism will be communicated by the ECB and the National Bank of Slovakia, in time for the opening of the foreign exchange markets on 19 March 2007.

¹ Editorial note: Amsterdam Treaty in the wording of 2 October 1997.

**Council Regulation (EC) No 1134/2007
of 10 July 2007 amending Regulation
(EC) No 2866/98 as regards the
conversion rate to the euro for Malta
(published in the Official Journal of the
European Communities L 195 of
15 July 2006)**

The Council of the European Union,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community ¹, and in particular Article 123(5) thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the Commission,

Having regard to the opinion of the European Central Bank,

Whereas:

(1) Council Regulation (EC) No 2866/98 of 31 December 1998 on the conversion rates between the euro and the currencies of the Member States adopting the euro determines the conversion rates as from 1 January 1999.

(2) According to Article 4 of the 2003 Act of Accession, Malta is a Member State with a derogation as defined in Article 122 of the Treaty.

(3) Pursuant to Council Decision 2007/504/EC of 10 July 2007 in accordance with Article 122(2) of the Treaty on the adoption by Malta of the single currency on 1 January 2008, Malta fulfils the necessary conditions for the adoption of the single currency and the derogation of Malta is abrogated with effect from 1 January 2008.

(4) The introduction of the euro in Malta requires the adoption of the conversion rate between the euro and the Maltese lira. This conversion rate should be set at 0,4293 lira per 1 euro, which corresponds to the current central rate of the lira in the exchange rate mechanism (ERM II).

(5) Regulation (EC) No 2866/98 should therefore be amended accordingly,

has adopted this regulation:

Article 1

In Article 1 of Regulation (EC) No 2866/98, the following line shall be inserted between the conversion rates applicable to the Luxembourg franc and the Dutch guilder:

"= 0,429300 Maltese liras".

Article 2

This Regulation shall enter into force on 1 January 2008.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

**Council Regulation (EC) No 1135/2007
of 10 July 2007 amending Regulation
(EC) No 2866/98 as regards the
conversion rate to the euro for Cyprus
(published in the Official Journal of the
European Communities L 195 of
15 July 2006)**

The Council of the European Union,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community ¹, and in particular Article 123(5) thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the Commission,

Having regard to the opinion of the European Central Bank,

Whereas:

(1) Council Regulation (EC) No 2866/98 of 31 December 1998 on the conversion rates between the euro and the currencies of the Member States adopting the euro determines the conversion rates as from 1 January 1999.

(2) According to Article 4 of the 2003 Act of Accession, Cyprus is a Member State with a derogation as defined in Article 122 of the Treaty.

¹ Editorial note: Amsterdam Treaty in the wording of 2 October 1997.

(3) Pursuant to Council Decision 2007/503/EC of 10 July 2007 in accordance with Article 122(2) of the Treaty on the adoption by Cyprus of the single currency on 1 January 2008, Cyprus fulfils the necessary conditions for the adoption of the single currency and the derogation of Cyprus is abrogated with effect from 1 January 2008.

(4) The introduction of the euro in Cyprus requires the adoption of the conversion rate between the euro and the Cyprus pound. This conversion rate should be set at 0,585274 pound per 1 euro, which corresponds to the current central rate of the pound in the exchange rate mechanism (ERM II).

(5) Regulation (EC) No 2866/98 should therefore be amended accordingly,

has adopted this regulation:

Article 1

In Article 1 of Regulation (EC) No 2866/98, the following line shall be inserted between the conversion rates applicable to the Italian lira and the Luxembourg franc:

"= 0,585274 Cyprus pounds".

Article 2

This Regulation shall enter into force on 1 January 2008. This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

Explanatory notes on individual countries

Equatorial Guinea

Along with Cameroon, the Central African Republic, Chad, the Republic of the Congo and Gabon, Equatorial Guinea is served by the "Banque des Etats de L'Afrique Centrale" (Bank of the Central African States), whose CFA Franc (F.CFA = Franc de la Coopération Financière en Afrique Centrale) is legal tender only in the aforementioned countries. Until the end of 1998, the CFA franc was pegged to the French franc (FF 1 = 100 CFA francs); since 1999, it has been pegged to the euro based on the irrevocable conversion rate of the French franc to the euro.

Bangladesh

Units of account for larger amounts: 1 lakh (in digits: 1,00,000) = 100,000 taka; 1 crore (in digits: 1,00,00,000) = 100 lakh = 10,000,000 taka.

Belarus

In Germany, the traditional German word "Weissrussland" (literally, "White Russia", or Byelorussia) is used instead of Belarus.

Benin

Benin, Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea-Bissau, Mali, Niger, Senegal and Togo all belong to the West African Monetary Union (Union Monétaire Ouest Africaine). The responsible monetary authority is the "Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest", whose CFA franc (F.CFA = Franc de la Communauté Financière Africaine) is legal tender only in the aforementioned countries. Until the end of 1998, the CFA franc was pegged to the French franc (FF 1 = 100 CFA francs); since 1999, it has been pegged to the euro based on the irrevocable conversion rate of the French franc to the euro.

Bhutan

The Indian rupee is also legal tender alongside the Bhutanese ngultrum (convertible at par).

Brunei Darussalam

Under an agreement between Brunei Darussalam and Singapore, the Singapore dollar is also accepted as legal tender at a rate of S\$ 1 = BR\$ 1.

Cook Islands

The New Zealand dollar is also legal tender alongside the Cook Islands dollar (convertible at par).

El Salvador

The US dollar is likewise legal tender alongside the El Salvador colón.

India

Units of account for larger amounts are as follows: 1 lakh (in digits: 1,00,000) = 100,000 rupees; 1 crore (in digits: 1,00,00,000) = 100 lakh = 10,000,000 rupees.

Iran, Islamic Republic of

The term "toman" (an old Persian currency) is also used to denote 10 rials.

Kenya

The term "Kenya pound" is a unit of account equivalent to 20 Kenya shillings.

Kiribati

The Australian dollar (convertible at par) is also legal tender alongside some of Kiribati's own coins.

Comoros

The Comorian franc was pegged to the French franc (FF 1 = FC 75 or FC 1 = FF 0.0133) until the end of 1998; since 1999, it has been pegged to the euro based on the French franc's irrevocable conversion rate to the euro.

Cuba

Alongside the Cuban peso, which is used by residents to purchase their basic needs, there is a "convertible peso" (CUC), which is used particularly for purchasing non-subsidised goods and for spending on travel.

Since the CUC is supposed to be of the same value as the CUP, the rates that apply to the CUP also apply to the CUC.

The euro is also accepted as legal tender in some tourist centres.

Lesotho

The rand is also legal tender alongside the loti.

Liberia

The US dollar is likewise legal tender alongside the Liberian dollar.

Macau

The Hong Kong dollar, to which the pataca is pegged at a rate of HK\$ 100 = 103 patacas, is in circulation as a common currency alongside the pataca.

Macedonia

On 8 April 1993, Macedonia was admitted to the United Nations under the temporary designation "Former Yugoslavian Republic of Macedonia"; this designation is in use within the European Union (and therefore also Germany) until further notice.

Myanmar

Parallel exchange rates which vary considerably from the official rate also exist; however, we have no information on these rates.

Namibia

The rand is likewise legal tender alongside the Namibia dollar.

New Caledonia

CFP was originally the abbreviation for "Colonies Françaises du Pacifique" and is still used as a currency symbol (in connection with the franc). The CFP franc was pegged to the French franc (FF 1 = 18.1818 CFP francs or 1 CFP franc = FF 0.055) until the end of 1998; since 1999, it has been pegged to the euro based on the irrevocable conversion rate of the French franc to the euro.

Netherlands Antilles

Bonaire, Curaçao, Saba, Sint Eustatius and Sint Maarten (the southern part) constitute the Netherlands Antilles.

Panama

The US dollar is legal tender alongside the balboa, which is in circulation exclusively in coin form.

São Tomé and Príncipe

The unit of account for 1,000 dobras is 1 conto.

Zimbabwe

Alongside the official published rates other rates exist which deviate substantially from the official rates; according to press reports, these were US\$1 = Z\$5.5 million at the beginning of February 2008, Z\$20 million at the beginning of March and over Z\$40 million as early as mid-March.

Singapore

Under an agreement between Singapore and Brunei Darussalam, the Brunei dollar (convertible at par) is also accepted as legal tender.

Somalia

No official exchange rates have been available for the Somali shilling for some time now.

Swaziland

The rand is also legal tender alongside the lilangeni.

Syrian Arab Republic

In addition to the exchange rates shown, there is still a rate of US\$ 1 = S£ 11.20/11.25 (buy/sell) for a small number of debt service payments. This is due to bilateral payment agreements.

Turkmenistan

With effect from 1 January 2008, the exchange rate for the US dollar was adjusted from USD 1 = TMM 5,200 to USD 1 = TMM 6,250; the Turkmenistan manat thus depreciated by 16.8% against the US dollar.

Hungary

With effect from 4 June 2003, Hungary reset its central parity to the euro to € 1 = Ft 282.36, with a fluctuation band of plus or minus 15%. With effect from 26 February 2008, Hungary gave up its peg to the euro.

Venezuela

With effect from 1 January 2008, a currency changeover took place to the ratio of 1,000 bolívars = 1 bolívar fuerte (Bs.F). One bolívar fuerte is divided into 100 céntimos. The (old) bolívar shall remain legal in this ratio until at least the middle of 2008.

After a transitional period, the term “fuerte” shall no longer be used to describe the currency unit.

United Arab Emirates

The United Arab Emirates include Abu Dhabi, Ajman, Dubai, Fujairah, Ras al Khaimah, Sharjah and Umm al Qaiwain.

United Kingdom

In Scotland and Northern Ireland, a small volume of banknotes issued by commercial banks in these territories is in circulation alongside notes issued by the Bank of England.

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

Ungarn	Vereinigtes Königreich	Australien	Brasilien	China	Hongkong 1)	Indonesien	Island	Japan	Kanada	Zeit
Forint HUF	Pfund Sterling GBP	Australischer Dollar AUD	Real BRL 4)	Renminbi Yuan CNY 5)	Hongkong- Dollar HKD 2)	Rupiah IDR 5)	Isländische Krone ISK 2)	Yen JPY	Kanadischer Dollar CAD	
Durchschnitt im Jahr ⁶⁾										
252,77	0,65874	1,6523	.	.	8,2694	8 386,62	77,18	121,32	1,5840	1999
260,04	0,60948	1,5889	8) 1,6821	8) 7,6168	7,1973	7 731,57	72,58	99,47	1,3706	2000
256,59	0,62187	1,7319	2,1069	7,4131	6,9855	9 167,71	87,42	108,68	1,3864	2001
242,96	0,62883	1,7376	2,7896	7,8265	7,3750	8 785,12	86,18	118,06	1,4838	2002
253,62	0,69199	1,7379	3,4701	9,3626	8,8079	9 685,54	86,65	130,97	1,5817	2003
251,66	0,67866	1,6905	3,6362	10,2967	9,6881	11 127,34	87,14	134,44	1,6167	2004
248,05	0,68380	1,6320	3,0360	10,1955	9,6768	12 072,83	78,23	136,85	1,5087	2005
264,26	0,68173	1,6668	2,7333	10,0096	9,7545	11 512,37	87,76	146,02	1,4237	2006
251,35	0,68434	1,6348	2,6603	10,4178	10,6912	12 528,33	87,63	161,25	1,4678	2007
Stand am Jahresende										
254,70	0,62170	1,5422	.	.	7,8033	7 052,77	72,83	102,73	1,4608	1999
265,00	0,62410	1,6770	1,8149	7,7017	7,2578	9 077,75	78,80	106,92	1,3965	2000
245,18	0,60850	1,7280	2,0465	7,2945	6,8723	9 227,43	91,48	115,33	1,4077	2001
236,29	0,65050	1,8556	3,7124	8,6801	8,1781	9 387,21	84,74	124,39	1,6550	2002
262,50	0,70480	1,6802	3,6698	10,4539	9,8049	10 643,10	89,46	135,05	1,6234	2003
245,97	0,70505	1,7459	3,6201	11,2741	10,5881	12 653,91	83,60	139,65	1,6416	2004
252,87	0,68530	1,6109	2,7462	9,5204	9,1474	11 596,45	74,57	138,90	1,3725	2005
251,77	0,67150	1,6691	2,8141	10,2793	10,2409	11 844,44	93,13	156,93	1,5281	2006
253,73	0,73335	1,6757	2,5914	10,7524	11,4800	13 826,70	91,90	164,93	1,4449	2007
Durchschnitt im Monat ⁶⁾										
243,69	0,68968	1,6670	3,3850	10,7719	10,1507	12 039,68	80,74	136,55	1,6128	2005 Febr.
244,81	0,69233	1,6806	3,5721	10,9262	10,2960	12 377,13	79,15	138,83	1,6064	März
248,19	0,68293	1,6738	3,3388	10,7080	10,0899	12 362,94	80,71	138,84	1,5991	April
251,95	0,68399	1,6571	3,1145	10,5062	9,8900	12 033,61	82,36	135,37	1,5942	Mai
249,04	0,66895	1,5875	2,9393	10,0683	9,4597	11 716,31	79,30	132,22	1,5111	Juni
246,47	0,68756	1,6002	2,8571	9,8954	9,3590	11 803,89	78,40	134,75	1,4730	Juli
244,49	0,68527	1,6144	2,9018	9,9589	9,5529	12 283,08	78,37	135,98	1,4819	Aug.
245,83	0,67760	1,6009	2,8204	9,9177	9,5138	12 542,23	76,15	136,06	1,4452	Sept.
251,85	0,68137	1,5937	2,7138	9,7189	9,3191	12 118,09	73,29	138,05	1,4149	Okt.
251,04	0,67933	1,6030	2,6085	9,5273	9,1390	11 834,55	72,98	139,59	1,3944	Nov.
252,68	0,67922	1,5979	2,7036	9,5746	9,1927	11 675,40	75,36	140,58	1,3778	Dez.
250,71	0,68598	1,6152	2,7525	9,7630	9,3851	11 472,89	74,58	139,82	1,4025	2006 Jan.
251,57	0,68297	1,6102	2,5791	9,6117	9,2640	11 048,98	76,57	140,77	1,3723	Febr.
260,85	0,68935	1,6540	2,5883	9,6581	9,3270	11 009,15	83,74	140,96	1,3919	März
265,47	0,69463	1,6662	2,6142	9,8361	9,5182	10 956,51	91,94	143,59	1,4052	April
262,37	0,68330	1,6715	2,7789	10,2353	9,9019	11 536,41	91,69	142,70	1,4173	Mai
272,39	0,68666	1,7104	2,8508	10,1285	9,8210	11 850,97	94,38	145,11	1,4089	Juni
277,49	0,68782	1,6869	2,7761	10,1347	9,8600	11 582,39	94,33	146,70	1,4303	Juli
274,41	0,67669	1,6788	2,7635	10,2141	9,9627	11 649,96	90,08	148,53	1,4338	Aug.
274,42	0,67511	1,6839	2,7582	10,0971	9,9051	11 646,15	89,31	148,99	1,4203	Sept.
267,10	0,67254	1,6733	2,7110	9,9651	9,8189	11 569,46	86,29	149,65	1,4235	Okt.
258,84	0,67397	1,6684	2,7727	10,1286	10,0246	11 772,03	89,29	151,11	1,4635	Nov.
253,97	0,67286	1,6814	2,8418	10,3356	10,2704	12 003,18	91,59	154,82	1,5212	Dez.
253,88	0,66341	1,6602	2,7824	10,1238	10,1390	11 796,04	91,02	156,56	1,5285	2007 Jan.
253,30	0,66800	1,6708	2,7371	10,1326	10,2130	11 855,46	88,00	157,60	1,5309	Febr.
249,86	0,68021	1,6704	2,7671	10,2467	10,3464	12 144,32	88,69	155,24	1,5472	März
246,00	0,67934	1,6336	2,7474	10,4400	10,5634	12 290,98	88,36	160,68	1,5334	April
248,42	0,68136	1,6378	2,6333	10,3689	10,5642	11 927,80	85,12	163,22	1,4796	Mai
250,29	0,67562	1,5930	2,5956	10,2415	10,4854	12 056,30	84,26	164,55	1,4293	Juni
246,90	0,67440	1,5809	2,5803	10,3899	10,7247	12 441,28	83,16	166,76	1,4417	Juli
255,20	0,67766	1,6442	2,6735	10,3162	10,6469	12 765,65	88,46	159,05	1,4420	Aug.
253,33	0,68887	1,6445	2,6455	10,4533	10,8151	12 927,37	88,59	159,82	1,4273	Sept.
251,02	0,69614	1,5837	2,5653	10,6741	11,0327	12 945,80	86,30	164,95	1,3891	Okt.
254,50	0,70896	1,6373	2,5920	10,8957	11,4211	13 608,92	89,34	162,89	1,4163	Nov.
253,18	0,72064	1,6703	2,6050	10,7404	11,3619	13 620,45	90,82	163,55	1,4620	Dez.
256,03	0,74725	1,6694	2,6111	10,6568	11,4863	13 839,19	94,50	158,68	1,4862	2008 Jan.
262,15	0,75094	1,6156	2,5516	10,5682	11,4996	13 542,26	98,06	157,97	1,4740	Febr.
259,94	0,77494	1,6763	2,6445	10,9833	12,0832	14 241,09	112,08	156,59	1,5519	März

der EZB. — 6 Errechnet aus täglichen Notierungen. — 7 Durchschnitt vom 19. Juli bis 29. Dezember 2000. — 8 Durchschnitt vom 13. Januar bis 29. Dezember 2000.

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

								Effektiver Wechselkurs des Euro				
Thailand Baht THB 4)	Türkei Türkische Lira / Neue türkische Lira TRL 3) / TRY 6)	Vereinigte Staaten US-Dollar USD	Griechenland Drachme GRD 7)	Slowenien Tolar SIT 7)	Malta Maltesische Lira MTL 3) 7)	Zypern Zypern-Pfund CYP 7)	EWK-22 1)		EWK-42 2)		Zeit	
							Nominal	Real, auf Basis der Verbraucherpreisindizes	Nominal	Real, auf Basis der Verbraucherpreisindizes		
												1. Vj. 1999 = 100
Durchschnitt im Jahr 8)												
40,335	447 238	1,0658	325,76	194,4732	0,4258	0,57884	96,2	96,0	96,5	95,8	1999	
37,032	574 816	0,9236	336,63	206,6127	0,4041	0,57392	87,0	86,4	87,9	85,8	2000	
39,841	1 102 425	0,8956	-	217,9797	0,4030	0,57589	87,7	87,1	90,4	87,1	2001	
40,637	1 439 680	0,9456	-	225,9772	0,4089	0,57530	90,1	90,4	94,9	91,0	2002	
46,923	1 694 851	1,1312	-	233,8493	0,4261	0,58409	100,6	101,4	106,8	101,9	2003	
50,077	1 777 052	1,2439	-	239,0874	0,4280	0,58185	104,4	105,1	111,2	105,6	2004	
50,068	6) 1,6771	1,2441	-	239,5681	0,4299	0,57683	103,3	104,2	109,7	103,7	2005	
47,594	1,8090	1,2556	-	239,5961	0,4293	0,57578	103,6	104,6	110,0	103,4	2006	
44,214	1,7865	1,3705	-	-	0,4293	0,58263	107,7	108,3	114,2	106,6	2007	
Stand am Jahresende												
37,598	544 641	1,0046	330,30	198,9055	0,4151	0,57667	.	.	.	.	1999
40,291	624 267	0,9305	340,75	213,5401	0,4075	0,57369	.	.	.	.	2000
38,945	1 269 500	0,8813	-	218,8364	0,3994	0,57504	.	.	.	.	2001
45,237	1 738 000	1,0487	-	230,1577	0,4182	0,57316	.	.	.	.	2002
50,041	1 771 638	1,2630	-	236,7000	0,4317	0,58637	.	.	.	.	2003
53,042	1 836 200	1,3621	-	239,7600	0,4343	0,58000	.	.	.	.	2004
48,437	6) 1,5924	1,1797	-	239,5000	0,4293	0,57350	.	.	.	.	2005
46,770	1,8640	1,3170	-	239,6400	0,4293	0,57820	.	.	.	.	2006
43,800	1,7170	1,4721	-	-	0,4293	0,585274	.	.	.	.	2007
Durchschnitt im Monat 8)												
50,078	1,7104	1,3014	-	239,7355	0,4309	0,58315	105,4	106,2	112,2	106,2	2005 Febr.	
50,908	1,7333	1,3201	-	239,7010	0,4317	0,58319	106,2	107,0	113,1	107,0	März	
51,165	1,7645	1,2938	-	239,6538	0,4299	0,58282	105,3	106,0	112,2	105,9	April	
50,562	1,7396	1,2694	-	239,5123	0,4293	0,57806	104,3	105,2	110,9	104,8	Mai	
49,793	1,6560	1,2165	-	239,4659	0,4293	0,57405	101,6	102,6	107,9	102,1	Juni	
50,199	1,6133	1,2037	-	239,4810	0,4293	0,57367	102,2	103,1	108,2	102,3	Juli	
50,604	1,6534	1,2292	-	239,5096	0,4293	0,57321	102,7	103,6	108,9	103,0	Aug.	
50,305	1,6430	1,2256	-	239,4745	0,4293	0,57296	102,1	103,1	108,4	102,5	Sept.	
49,153	1,6331	1,2015	-	239,5252	0,4293	0,57319	101,8	102,8	107,9	102,0	Okt.	
48,469	1,6033	1,1786	-	239,5082	0,4293	0,57351	101,1	102,1	107,0	101,0	Nov.	
48,731	1,6038	1,1856	-	239,5062	0,4293	0,57346	101,2	102,2	107,1	101,0	Dez.	
47,965	1,6158	1,2103	-	239,4868	0,4293	0,57376	101,8	102,7	107,7	101,5	2006 Jan.	
47,014	1,5830	1,1938	-	239,4850	0,4293	0,57436	101,2	102,1	106,8	100,6	Febr.	
46,836	1,6071	1,2020	-	239,5504	0,4293	0,57530	101,9	103,0	107,6	101,4	März	
46,619	1,6381	1,2271	-	239,6044	0,4293	0,57613	103,0	104,1	108,8	102,5	April	
48,534	1,8400	1,2770	-	239,6300	0,4293	0,57510	104,0	104,9	110,5	103,9	Mai	
48,541	2,0258	1,2650	-	239,6468	0,4293	0,57504	104,2	105,1	111,1	104,4	Juni	
48,197	1,9712	1,2684	-	239,6467	0,4293	0,57500	104,5	105,4	111,3	104,6	Juli	
48,192	1,8802	1,2811	-	239,6213	0,4293	0,57585	104,6	105,4	111,3	104,5	Aug.	
47,640	1,8870	1,2727	-	239,5905	0,4293	0,57650	104,4	105,2	111,1	104,3	Sept.	
47,068	1,8654	1,2611	-	239,5955	0,4293	0,57672	103,9	104,8	110,4	103,7	Okt.	
47,049	1,8786	1,2881	-	239,6395	0,4293	0,57770	104,5	105,4	111,2	104,3	Nov.	
47,224	1,8920	1,3213	-	239,6595	0,4293	0,57811	105,6	106,3	112,3	105,2	Dez.	
45,850	1,8536	1,2999	-	-	0,4293	0,57842	104,9	105,7	111,5	104,4	2007 Jan.	
44,434	1,8260	1,3074	-	-	0,4293	0,57918	105,4	106,2	111,9	104,7	Febr.	
43,320	1,8659	1,3242	-	-	0,4293	0,57985	106,1	106,8	112,8	105,4	März	
44,010	1,8362	1,3516	-	-	0,4293	0,58148	107,2	107,8	113,7	106,3	April	
44,507	1,8029	1,3511	-	-	0,4293	0,58303	107,3	107,9	113,6	106,1	Mai	
43,492	1,7728	1,3419	-	-	0,4293	0,58352	106,9	107,4	113,2	105,6	Juni	
41,870	1,7574	1,3716	-	-	0,4293	0,58412	107,6	108,1	113,9	106,2	Juli	
43,337	1,7921	1,3622	-	-	0,4293	0,58420	107,1	107,7	113,7	106,0	Aug.	
44,570	1,7536	1,3896	-	-	0,4293	0,58420	108,2	108,9	114,8	107,0	Sept.	
44,898	1,7089	1,4227	-	-	0,4293	0,58420	109,4	110,1	115,8	107,9	Okt.	
46,120	1,7498	1,4684	-	-	0,4293	0,58420	111,0	111,7	117,6	109,6	Nov.	
44,153	1,7195	1,4570	-	-	0,4293	0,58511	111,2	111,7	117,6	109,4	Dez.	
44,758	1,7322	1,4718	-	-	-	-	112,0	112,3	118,3	109,9	2008 Jan.	
46,085	1,7632	1,4748	-	-	-	-	111,8	112,0	118,2	109,6	Febr.	
48,848	1,9309	1,5527	-	-	-	-	114,6	114,8	121,5	112,7	März	

kann. — 2 Berechnungen der EZB. Zu dieser Gruppe gehören neben den Ländern der EWK-22-Gruppe (siehe Fußnote 1) zusätzlich folgende Länder: Algerien, Argentinien, Brasilien, Chile, Indien, Indonesien, Island, Israel, Kroatien, Malaysia, Marokko, Mexiko, Neuseeland, Philippinen, Russische Föderation, Südafrika, Taiwan, Thailand, Türkei und Venezuela. — 3 Bis September 2000 Indikativkurse der EZB. — 4 Bis März 2005 Indikativ-

kurse der EZB. — 5 Bis Dezember 2007 Indikativkurse der EZB. — 6 Währungs- umstellung mit Wirkung vom 1. Januar 2005: 1 000 000 TRL = 1 TRY. — 7 Bei- tritt zum Euro-Währungsgebiet siehe Seite 18 (Tabellen I.5 und I.6). — 8 Errechnet aus täglichen Notierungen. — 9 Durchschnitt vom 13. Januar bis 29. Dezember 2000.

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

Russische Föderation	Schweiz Schweizer Franken CHF	Singapur Singapur- Dollar SGD	Südafrika Rand ZAR	Thailand Baht THB	Türkei Neue türkische Lira TRY	Vereinigte Staaten US-Dollar USD	Nominaler effektiver Wechselkurs des Euro	Zeit
							EWK-22	
							1. Vj. 1999 = 100	
Tageskurse								
35,9470	1,6529	2,1135	10,0143	44,013	1,7134	1,4688	112,2	2008 Jan. 2.
36,0170	1,6422	2,1144	10,0850	44,062	1,7292	1,4753	112,2	3.
35,9780	1,6406	2,1102	10,0643	43,874	1,7107	1,4727	112,0	4.
35,9950	1,6396	2,1116	10,1662	43,801	1,7228	1,4723	112,1	7.
35,9800	1,6428	2,1047	10,1090	43,772	1,7055	1,4705	112,0	8.
35,9190	1,6362	2,1016	10,0535	43,420	1,7066	1,4680	112,0	9.
35,8990	1,6294	2,0994	10,0774	43,121	1,7020	1,4662	112,0	10.
36,0480	1,6312	2,1191	10,1000	43,725	1,7031	1,4792	112,6	11.
36,1520	1,6265	2,1295	10,0330	44,180	1,7147	1,4895	112,9	14.
36,1410	1,6218	2,1262	10,0630	44,256	1,7132	1,4886	112,7	15.
36,0410	1,6142	2,1142	10,2508	43,930	1,7356	1,4792	112,2	16.
35,9350	1,6144	2,1080	10,3314	44,217	1,7387	1,4691	111,7	17.
35,9230	1,6144	2,1050	10,2954	45,450	1,7341	1,4674	111,8	18.
35,8570	1,5991	2,0920	10,4100	44,988	1,7579	1,4482	110,9	21.
35,9180	1,5990	2,0943	10,4966	44,775	1,7754	1,4494	111,0	22.
36,0030	1,5879	2,0965	10,4408	45,200	1,7680	1,4574	111,2	23.
36,0000	1,5980	2,0969	10,3191	45,900	1,7525	1,4663	111,6	24.
36,0580	1,6136	2,0935	10,4589	46,140	1,7380	1,4705	111,8	25.
36,1450	1,6093	2,0973	10,5864	46,404	1,7546	1,4755	111,9	28.
36,1630	1,6154	2,0979	10,5927	46,300	1,7402	1,4773	111,9	29.
36,2270	1,6135	2,1019	10,7628	46,689	1,7445	1,4810	112,0	30.
36,3140	1,6051	2,1078	11,1115	46,450	1,7483	1,4870	112,3	31.
36,3320	1,6065	2,1066	10,9920	46,305	1,7364	1,4889	112,3	Febr. 1.
36,3170	1,6158	2,0974	10,9411	46,120	1,7253	1,4829	112,1	4.
36,1210	1,6177	2,0803	10,9558	45,552	1,7205	1,4688	111,5	5.
36,0530	1,6061	2,0696	11,1924	45,303	1,7335	1,4621	111,2	6.
36,0085	1,5985	2,0650	11,3690	45,750	1,7620	1,4569	111,2	7.
35,9075	1,6014	2,0581	11,3460	45,730	1,7500	1,4513	110,9	8.
35,8710	1,6005	2,0619	11,3238	46,500	1,7795	1,4542	111,0	11.
35,8660	1,6041	2,0594	11,3044	46,805	1,7689	1,4538	110,9	12.
35,9630	1,6083	2,0659	11,2064	46,748	1,7545	1,4586	111,1	13.
36,0180	1,6112	2,0722	11,2240	46,803	1,7499	1,4626	111,1	14.
36,0742	1,6022	2,0734	11,2647	46,663	1,7603	1,4674	111,4	15.
36,0080	1,6129	2,0668	11,2024	46,400	1,7494	1,4636	111,4	18.
36,1580	1,6123	2,0829	11,2474	46,658	1,7565	1,4742	111,9	19.
36,0520	1,6116	2,0709	11,5410	46,313	1,7780	1,4656	111,7	20.
36,1770	1,6205	2,0780	11,4705	46,271	1,7743	1,4736	111,9	21.
36,2695	1,6100	2,0874	11,4555	46,450	1,7890	1,4848	112,2	22.
36,2230	1,6133	2,0836	11,4195	45,520	1,7765	1,4817	112,1	25.
36,2190	1,6163	2,0905	11,3057	45,291	1,7758	1,4874	112,2	26.
36,3680	1,6074	2,1013	11,2168	44,900	1,7793	1,5044	112,7	27.
36,3920	1,6037	2,1103	11,3784	44,910	1,7890	1,5121	113,1	28.
36,4511	1,5885	2,1162	11,7309	46,790	1,8183	1,5167	113,2	29.
36,5245	1,5787	2,1185	11,9897	48,117	1,8577	1,5203	113,2	März 3.
36,5220	1,5773	2,1116	11,9466	48,089	1,8482	1,5206	113,2	4.
36,5120	1,5807	2,1129	11,7997	48,019	1,8383	1,5196	113,3	5.
36,5990	1,5818	2,1226	11,9140	48,354	1,8664	1,5319	113,6	6.
36,7060	1,5735	2,1343	12,3305	48,618	1,9247	1,5417	114,0	7.
36,6180	1,5696	2,1303	12,1895	48,344	1,9044	1,5340	113,5	10.
36,6600	1,5790	2,1351	12,1032	48,521	1,8942	1,5379	113,9	11.
36,7690	1,5817	2,1424	12,1098	48,830	1,8910	1,5477	114,2	12.
36,8650	1,5727	2,1494	12,3588	48,959	1,9312	1,5577	114,4	13.
36,8500	1,5741	2,1536	12,2348	48,893	1,8898	1,5561	114,5	14.
37,0750	1,5519	2,1800	12,8557	49,518	2,0027	1,5770	115,4	17.
37,0790	1,5610	2,1708	12,6424	49,218	1,9505	1,5771	115,4	18.
36,9890	1,5662	2,1646	12,5760	48,881	1,9274	1,5692	115,4	19.
36,7280	1,5632	2,1427	12,5545	48,313	1,9237	1,5423	114,3	20.
36,8680	1,5728	2,1527	12,5875	49,042	1,9409	1,5569	114,9	25.
37,0320	1,5684	2,1670	12,6712	49,400	1,9845	1,5710	115,5	26.
37,0850	1,5688	2,1790	12,6095	49,544	2,0004	1,5786	115,6	27.
37,0970	1,5735	2,1790	12,7671	49,667	2,0437	1,5796	116,0	28.
37,1130	1,5738	2,1819	12,8118	49,784	2,0675	1,5812	116,2	31.
36,9510	1,5737	2,1602	12,6595	49,310	2,0588	1,5660	115,5	April 1.
36,9180	1,5814	2,1567	12,3094	49,288	2,0118	1,5632	115,4	2.
36,8170	1,5845	2,1532	12,0870	49,093	1,9933	1,5526	114,9	3.
37,0370	1,5872	2,1757	12,3143	49,823	2,0339	1,5722	115,7	4.
36,9900	1,5917	2,1682	12,2705	49,692	2,0071	1,5693	115,6	7.
36,9980	1,5914	2,1664	12,2217	49,758	2,0272	1,5694	115,9	8.
37,0300	1,5935	2,1696	12,3024	49,940	2,0295	1,5726	116,0	9.
37,1860	1,5735	2,1537	12,5659	50,100	2,0856	1,5875	116,3	10.
37,1340	1,5808	2,1510	12,4255	49,980	2,0680	1,5833	116,3	11.
37,1700	1,5777	2,1547	12,5051	50,106	2,0898	1,5869	116,2	14.
37,1360	1,5817	2,1471	12,5380	50,009	2,0828	1,5828	116,3	15.

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

2. Wechselkurse wichtiger Währungen



1 Ab 1999 Angaben für den Euro. — 2 Letzter Monatsdurchschnitt: März 2008. — 3 Letzter Stand: 15. April 2008.

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

3. Effektiver Wechselkurs des Euro

1. Vj. 1999 = 100, Monatsdurchschnitte, log. Maßstab



I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland
5. Leitkurse und Interventionskurse im Wechselkursmechanismus II *)

Land Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kursart	1 EUR = ... WE								
		ab 1.1.1999	ab 17.1.2000	ab 1.1.2001	ab 28.6.2004	ab 2.5.2005	ab 28.11.2005	ab 1.1.2007	ab 19.3.2007	ab 1.1.2008
Dänemark Dänische Krone DKK	Oberer Kurs	7,62824	7,62824	7,62824	7,62824	7,62824	7,62824	7,62824	7,62824	7,62824
	Leitkurs	7,46038	7,46038	7,46038	7,46038	7,46038	7,46038	7,46038	7,46038	7,46038
	Unterer Kurs	7,29252	7,29252	7,29252	7,29252	7,29252	7,29252	7,29252	7,29252	7,29252
Griechenland Drachme GRD	Oberer Kurs	406,075	391,863	1)	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Leitkurs	353,109	340,750	1)	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Unterer Kurs	300,143	289,638	1)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Estland Estnische Krone EEK	Oberer Kurs	–	–	–	17,9936	17,9936	17,9936	17,9936	17,9936	17,9936
	Leitkurs	–	–	–	15,6466	15,6466	15,6466	15,6466	15,6466	15,6466
	Unterer Kurs	–	–	–	13,2996	13,2996	13,2996	13,2996	13,2996	13,2996
Litauen Litas LTL	Oberer Kurs	–	–	–	3,97072	3,97072	3,97072	3,97072	3,97072	3,97072
	Leitkurs	–	–	–	3,45280	3,45280	3,45280	3,45280	3,45280	3,45280
	Unterer Kurs	–	–	–	2,93488	2,93488	2,93488	2,93488	2,93488	2,93488
Slowenien Tolar SIT	Oberer Kurs	–	–	–	275,586	275,586	275,586	1)	–	–
	Leitkurs	–	–	–	239,640	239,640	239,640	1)	–	–
	Unterer Kurs	–	–	–	203,694	203,694	203,694	1)	–	–
Lettland Lats LVL	Oberer Kurs	–	–	–	–	0,808225	0,808225	0,808225	0,808225	0,808225
	Leitkurs	–	–	–	–	0,702804	0,702804	0,702804	0,702804	0,702804
	Unterer Kurs	–	–	–	–	0,597383	0,597383	0,597383	0,597383	0,597383
Malta Maltesische Lira MTL	Oberer Kurs	–	–	–	–	0,493695	0,493695	0,493695	0,493695	1)
	Leitkurs	–	–	–	–	0,429300	0,429300	0,429300	0,429300	1)
	Unterer Kurs	–	–	–	–	0,364905	0,364905	0,364905	0,364905	1)
Zypern Zypern-Pfund CYP	Oberer Kurs	–	–	–	–	0,673065	0,673065	0,673065	0,673065	1)
	Leitkurs	–	–	–	–	0,585274	0,585274	0,585274	0,585274	1)
	Unterer Kurs	–	–	–	–	0,497483	0,497483	0,497483	0,497483	1)
Slowakei Slowakische Krone SKK	Oberer Kurs	–	–	–	–	–	44,2233	44,2233	40,7588	40,7588
	Leitkurs	–	–	–	–	–	38,4550	38,4550	35,4424	35,4424
	Unterer Kurs	–	–	–	–	–	32,6868	32,6868	30,1260	30,1260

Quelle: EZB. — * Für die dänische Krone gilt eine Bandbreite von plus/minus 2,25% beiderseits des Leitkurses, für die anderen Währungen gilt die Standardschwankungsbandbreite von plus/minus 15%. Wegen zusätzlicher ein-

seitiger Verpflichtungen bezüglich geringerer Schwankungsbreiten siehe Auszüge aus amtlichen Bekanntmachungen (Seite 73). — 1 Beitritt zur EWU.

6. Unwiderrufliche Euro-Umrechnungskurse in der dritten Stufe der Europäischen Wirtschafts- und Währungsunion *)

Ab	Land	Währung	ISO-Währungscode	1 Euro = ... WE
1999 1. Januar	Belgien	Belgischer Franc	BEF	40,3399
	Deutschland	Deutsche Mark	DEM	1,95583
	Finnland	Finnmark	FIM	5,94573
	Frankreich	Französischer Franc	FRF	6,55957
	Irland	Irishes Pfund	IEP	0,787564
	Italien	Italienische Lira	ITL	1 936,27
	Luxemburg	Luxemburgischer Franc	LUF	40,3399
	Niederlande	Holländischer Gulden	NLG	2,20371
	Österreich	Schilling	ATS	13,7603
	Portugal	Escudo	PTE	200,482
	Spanien	Peseta	ESP	166,386
	2001 1. Januar	Griechenland	Drachme	GRD	340,750
2007 1. Januar	Slowenien	Tolar	SIT	239,640
2008 1. Januar	Malta	Maltesische Lira	MTL	0,429300
	Zypern	Zypern-Pfund	CYP	0,585274

* Siehe Auszüge aus amtlichen Bekanntmachungen (Seite 69 ff.).

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

7. ECU-Werte des Europäischen Währungssystems (EWS) *)

1 ECU = ... WE

Durchschnitt im Jahr	Deutsche Mark	Französischer Franc	Pfund Sterling	Holländischer Gulden	Belgischer und Luxem- burgischer Franc	Italienische Lira	Peseta	Dänische Krone	Irisches Pfund
1975	3,04940	5,31924	0,560026	3,13490	45,5690	809,547	70,2711	7,12267	0,559814
1976	2,81546	5,34487	0,621578	2,95515	43,1655	930,151	74,7442	6,76177	0,621920
1977	2,64832	5,60608	0,653701	2,80011	40,8827	1 006,79	86,8245	6,85568	0,653701
1978	2,55608	5,73983	0,663911	2,75409	40,0611	1 080,22	97,4199	7,01946	0,663888
1979	2,51095	5,82948	0,646428	2,74861	40,1632	1 138,44	91,9917	7,20701	0,669477
1980	2,52421	5,86896	0,598488	2,76027	40,5980	1 189,21	99,7017	7,82736	0,675997
1981	2,51390	6,03993	0,553111	2,77511	41,2947	1 263,18	102,676	7,92256	0,691021
1982	2,37599	6,43117	0,560455	2,61391	44,7116	1 323,78	107,558	8,15687	0,689605
1983	2,27053	6,77078	0,587014	2,53720	45,4380	1 349,92	127,503	8,13189	0,714956
1984	2,23811	6,87166	0,590626	2,52335	45,4421	1 381,38	126,569	8,14648	0,725942
1985	2,22632	6,79503	0,588977	2,51101	44,9137	1 447,99	129,135	8,01877	0,715168
1986	2,12819	6,79976	0,671543	2,40090	43,7979	1 461,88	137,456	7,93565	0,733526
1987	2,07153	6,92910	0,704571	2,33418	43,0410	1 494,91	142,165	7,88472	0,775448
1988	2,07440	7,03644	0,664434	2,33479	43,4285	1 537,33	137,601	7,95152	0,775672
1989	2,07015	7,02387	0,673302	2,33526	43,3806	1 510,47	130,406	8,04929	0,776818
1990	2,05209	6,91412	0,713851	2,31212	42,4257	1 521,98	129,411	7,85652	0,767768
1991	2,05076	6,97332	0,701012	2,31098	42,2233	1 533,24	128,469	7,90859	0,767809
1992	2,02031	6,84839	0,737650	2,27482	41,5932	1 595,51	132,526	7,80925	0,760718
1993	1,93639	6,63368	0,779988	2,17521	40,4713	1 841,23	149,124	7,59359	0,799952
1994	1,92452	6,58261	0,775902	2,15827	39,6565	1 915,06	158,918	7,54328	0,793618
1995	1,87375	6,52506	0,828789	2,09891	38,5519	2 130,14	163,000	7,32804	0,815525
1996	1,90954	6,49300	0,813798	2,13973	39,2986	1 958,96	160,748	7,35934	0,793448
1997	1,96438	6,61260	0,692304	2,21081	40,5332	1 929,30	165,887	7,48361	0,747516
1998	1,96913	6,60141	0,676434	2,21966	40,6207	1 943,65	167,184	7,49930	0,786245

	Escudo	Drachme	Schilling	Schwedische Krone	Finnmark	US-Dollar	Yen	Schweizer Franken	Norwegische Krone
1975	31,4361	–	21,5469	5,14131	4,54425	1,24077	360,854	3,20053	6,47191
1976	33,6193	–	20,0345	4,86655	4,31119	1,11805	331,210	2,79401	6,09789
1977	43,6202	42,1925	18,8418	5,11925	4,59344	1,14112	305,807	2,73889	6,07571
1978	55,8677	46,7973	18,4636	5,74939	5,23851	1,27410	267,083	2,27221	6,67163
1979	66,9987	50,7569	18,3097	5,87182	5,32236	1,37054	300,331	2,27846	6,93684
1980	69,5522	59,4178	17,9686	5,88097	5,17224	1,39233	315,044	2,32777	6,86548
1981	68,4948	61,6230	17,7151	5,63465	4,79298	1,11645	245,379	2,18714	6,38700
1982	78,0066	65,3419	16,6991	6,14336	4,70721	0,979715	243,546	1,98634	6,31294
1983	98,6886	78,0884	15,9689	6,82115	4,94819	0,890220	211,354	1,86753	6,49113
1984	115,680	88,4154	15,7349	6,51098	4,72408	0,789034	187,089	1,84753	6,41698
1985	130,252	105,739	15,6428	6,52133	4,69423	0,763088	180,559	1,85572	6,51104
1986	147,088	137,425	14,9643	6,99567	4,97974	0,984167	164,997	1,76086	7,27750
1987	162,616	156,268	14,5710	7,31001	5,06517	1,15444	166,598	1,71780	7,76498
1988	170,059	167,576	14,5861	7,24192	4,94362	1,18248	151,459	1,72822	7,70054
1989	173,413	178,840	14,5695	7,09939	4,72301	1,10175	151,938	1,80010	7,60381
1990	181,109	201,412	14,4399	7,52051	4,85496	1,27343	183,660	1,76218	7,94851
1991	178,614	225,216	14,4309	7,47926	5,00211	1,23916	166,493	1,77245	8,01701
1992	174,714	247,026	14,2169	7,53295	5,80703	1,29810	164,223	1,81776	8,04177
1993	188,370	268,568	13,6238	9,12151	6,69628	1,17100	130,147	1,73019	8,30954
1994	196,896	288,026	13,5395	9,16307	6,19077	1,18952	121,322	1,62128	8,37420
1995	196,105	302,989	13,1824	9,33192	5,70855	1,30801	123,012	1,54574	8,28575
1996	195,761	305,546	13,4345	8,51472	5,82817	1,26975	138,084	1,56790	8,19659
1997	198,589	309,355	13,8240	8,65117	5,88064	1,13404	137,077	1,64400	8,01861
1998	201,695	330,731	13,8545	8,91593	5,98251	1,12109	146,413	1,62203	8,46587

Quelle: Europäische Kommission, Brüssel. — * Die vor Beginn des EWS ausgewiesenen Werte beziehen sich auf die Europäische Rechnungseinheit. Siehe Erläuterungen (Seite 66).

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland
8. Historische Devisenkurse der Frankfurter Börse *)

Kassa-Mittelkurse in DM / Telegraphische Auszahlung

Zeit	Vereinigte Staaten	Vereinigtes Königreich	Irland	Kanada	Niederlande	Schweiz	Belgien	Frankreich	Dänemark
	1 US-\$	1 £	1 Ir£	1 kan\$	100 hfl	100 sfr	100 bfms	$\frac{100 \text{ ffrs}}{100 \text{ NF / FF } ^1)}$	100 dkr
Durchschnitt im Jahr ²⁾									
1953	4,200	11,702	—	4,2614	110,319	97,861	8,357	³⁾ 1,1947	60,436
1954	4,1993	11,7353	—	4,3156	110,459	97,929	8,3806	1,1956	60,446
1955	4,2107	11,7376	—	4,2701	110,577	98,247	8,4118	1,2003	60,626
1956	4,2027	11,708	—	4,2715	110,065	98,073	8,395	1,1913	60,507
1957	4,2012	11,732	—	4,3831	110,228	98,018	8,365	1,1144	60,522
1958	4,1919	11,715	—	4,3193	110,664	97,794	8,404	0,9936	60,570
1959	4,1791	11,738	—	4,3589	110,731	96,717	8,365	0,8522	60,646
1960	4,1704	11,709	—	4,3026	110,587	96,564	8,365	¹⁾ 85,047	60,512
1961	4,0221	11,271	—	3,9752	110,658	93,133	8,069	82,001	58,266
1962	3,9978	11,225	—	3,7412	110,974	92,461	8,035	81,590	57,938
1963	3,9864	11,162	—	3,6959	110,712	92,249	7,995	81,350	57,750
1964	3,9748	11,098	—	3,6852	110,220	92,035	7,991	81,113	57,481
1965	3,9943	11,167	—	3,7054	110,954	92,309	8,048	81,503	57,772
1966	3,9982	11,167	—	3,7115	110,490	92,421	8,025	81,377	57,885
1967	3,9866	10,961	—	3,6961	110,651	92,111	8,025	81,040	57,135
1968	3,9923	9,558	—	3,7054	110,308	92,507	7,997	80,628	53,347
1969	3,9244	9,381	—	3,6446	108,302	91,002	7,829	75,815	52,197
1970	3,6463	8,736	—	3,4966	100,852	84,601	7,345	65,966	48,631
1971	3,4795	8,505	—	3,4459	99,678	84,578	7,170	63,163	47,024
1972	3,1889	7,974	—	3,2200	99,367	83,537	7,247	63,238	45,923
1973	2,6590	6,514	—	2,6599	95,397	84,005	6,835	59,736	44,046
1974	2,5897	6,055	—	2,6486	96,365	87,010	6,649	53,886	42,535
1975	2,4631	5,449	—	2,4218	97,301	95,252	6,692	57,411	42,850
1976	2,5173	4,553	—	2,5541	95,271	100,747	6,524	52,768	41,657
1977	2,3217	4,051	—	2,1860	94,610	96,843	6,480	47,256	38,696
1978	2,0084	3,853	—	1,7649	92,832	112,924	6,382	44,582	36,438
1979	1,8330	3,888	3,760	1,5651	91,373	110,229	6,253	43,079	34,872
1980	1,8158	4,227	3,735	1,5542	91,459	108,478	6,217	43,013	32,245
1981	2,2610	4,556	3,638	1,8860	90,611	115,252	6,090	41,640	31,735
1982	2,4287	4,242	3,446	1,9694	90,904	119,721	5,323	36,995	29,138
1983	2,5552	3,871	3,178	2,0738	89,503	121,614	4,998	33,559	27,926
1984	2,8456	3,791	3,083	2,1979	88,700	121,181	4,926	32,570	27,479
1985	2,9424	3,785	3,113	2,1577	88,664	120,016	4,957	32,764	27,766
1986	2,1708	3,184	2,906	1,5619	88,639	120,918	4,859	31,311	26,815
1987	1,7982	2,941	2,671	1,3565	88,744	120,588	4,813	29,900	26,275
1988	1,7584	3,124	2,675	1,4307	88,850	120,060	4,777	29,482	26,089
1989	1,8813	3,081	2,665	1,5889	88,648	115,042	4,772	29,473	25,717
1990	1,6161	2,877	2,673	1,3845	88,755	116,501	4,837	29,680	26,120
1991	1,6612	2,926	2,671	1,4501	88,742	115,740	4,857	29,409	25,932
1992	1,5595	2,753	2,656	1,2917	88,814	111,198	4,857	29,500	25,869
1993	1,6544	2,483	2,423	1,2823	89,017	111,949	4,785	29,189	25,508
1994	1,6218	2,4816	2,4254	1,1884	89,171	118,712	4,8530	29,238	25,513
1995	1,4338	2,2620	2,2980	1,0443	89,272	121,240	4,8604	28,718	25,570
1996	1,5037	2,3478	2,4070	1,1027	89,243	121,891	4,8592	29,406	25,945
1997	1,7348	2,8410	2,6297	1,2533	88,857	119,508	4,8464	29,705	26,249
1998	1,7592	2,9142	2,5049	1,1884	88,714	121,414	4,8476	29,829	26,258
Stand am Jahresende									
1983	2,7238	3,940	3,100	2,1903	88,960	125,030	4,899	32,690	27,610
1984	3,1480	3,655	3,118	2,3857	88,565	121,400	4,990	32,670	27,945
1985	2,4613	3,543	3,056	1,7585	88,790	118,750	4,886	32,585	27,440
1986	1,9408	2,865	2,713	1,4040	88,520	119,650	4,800	30,185	26,405
1987	1,5815	2,960	2,650	1,2150	88,880	123,640	4,775	29,495	25,915
1988	1,7803	3,206	2,673	1,4955	88,565	118,040	4,767	29,270	25,870
1989	1,6978	2,721	2,630	1,4665	88,530	109,630	4,754	29,245	25,665
1990	1,4940	2,886	2,659	1,2890	88,630	117,350	4,840	29,390	25,880
1991	1,5160	2,843	2,656	1,3100	88,750	111,940	4,855	29,270	25,665
1992	1,6140	2,441	2,636	1,2720	89,050	110,380	4,872	29,360	25,880
1993	1,7263	2,556	2,444	1,2918	89,360	117,640	4,813	29,425	25,635
1994	1,5488	2,4207	2,3965	1,1030	89,293	118,200	4,8651	28,977	25,462
1995	1,4335	2,2135	2,2895	1,0486	89,335	124,540	4,8686	29,253	25,815
1996	1,5548	2,6267	2,6014	1,1356	89,086	115,000	4,8540	29,638	26,144
1997	1,7921	2,9820	2,5785	1,2445	88,739	123,250	4,8478	29,883	26,246
1998	1,6730	2,7980	2,4835	1,0770	88,753	122,200	4,8483	29,818	26,260
Abstand des Geld- bzw. Briefkurses vom Mittelkurs in D-Mark									
⁷⁾ 0,0050	⁷⁾ 0,010		⁷⁾ 0,0050					⁷⁾ 0,100	
0,0040	0,0070	0,0070	0,0040	0,110	0,100	0,0100	⁸⁾ 0,080	0,060	0,060

* Mit der Einführung des Euro zum 1. Januar 1999 als gemeinsame Währung in zunächst elf Mitgliedstaaten der Europäischen Union wurde auf deren nationalen Devisenmärkten der Handel mit den im Euro aufgegangenen Währungen eingestellt. — 1 Währungsumstellung mit Wirkung vom 1. Januar 1960: 100 ffrs = 1 NF bzw. (seit 1. Januar 1963) FF. — 2 Errechnet aus den amt-

lichen Tageskursen; erstmalige Notierung: 4. Mai 1953: holländischer Gulden, belgischer Franc, französischer Franc; 11. Mai 1953: kanadischer Dollar; 18. Mai 1953: dänische Krone, schwedische Krone, Pfund Sterling; 27. Juli 1953: Schweizer Franken; 10. August 1953: US-Dollar; 14. Dezember 1953: norwegische Krone; 22. August 1955: italienische Lira; 2. Januar 1957:

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

Norwegen	Schweden	Italien	Österreich	Spanien	Portugal	Japan	Finnland	Zeit
100 nkr	100 skr	1 000 Lit	100 S	100 Ptas	100 Esc	100 ¥	100 Fmk	
Durchschnitt im Jahr ²⁾								
58,400	80,836	-	-	-	-	-	-	1953
58,635	80,778	-	-	-	-	-	-	1954
58,662	81,066	6,695	-	-	-	-	-	1955
58,563	80,875	6,686	-	-	-	-	-	1956
58,703	81,056	6,697	16,145	-	-	-	-	1957
58,563	80,903	6,716	16,150	-	-	14,627	-	1958
58,638	80,769	6,732	16,153	-	-	14,635	-	1959
58,471	80,709	6,719	16,067	-	-	14,589	-	1960
56,318	77,848	6,478	15,511	-	-	14,053	-	1961
56,015	77,557	6,441	15,487	-	-	13,998	-	1962
55,765	76,837	6,414	15,437	6,654	-	13,915	-	1963
55,540	77,171	6,367	15,390	6,640	-	13,836	-	1964
55,868	77,442	6,394	15,468	6,669	-	13,928	-	1965
55,921	77,402	6,404	15,477	6,672	-	13,930	-	1966
55,757	77,237	6,389	15,431	6,552	-	13,871	-	1967
55,895	77,260	6,406	15,447	5,730	-	13,946	-	1968
54,934	75,911	6,257	15,174	5,619	-	13,784	1,0305	1969
51,043	70,324	5,816	14,107	5,234	-	12,772	1,0183	1970
49,588	68,192	5,630	13,940	5,032	-	12,439	0,9996	1971
48,417	67,055	5,467	13,800	4,965	-	11,845	1,0534	1972
46,263	60,959	4,569	13,645	4,567	-	10,929	0,9795	1973
46,859	58,351	3,985	13,859	4,495	-	10,267	0,8888	1974
47,104	59,282	3,769	14,129	4,288	-	9,682	0,8301	1975
46,144	57,803	3,042	14,039	3,771	-	8,386	0,8500	1976
43,634	51,997	2,632	14,051	3,085	-	6,112	0,8671	1977
38,336	44,456	2,368	13,837	2,624	-	4,602	0,9626	1978
36,206	42,766	2,207	13,712	2,732	-	3,759	0,8424	1979
36,784	42,943	2,124	14,049	2,536	-	3,635	0,8064	1980
39,377	44,747	1,992	14,191	2,450	-	3,677	1,0255	1981
37,713	38,894	1,796	14,227	2,215	-	3,072	0,9766	1982
34,991	33,294	1,683	14,215	1,783	-	2,325	1,0764	1983
34,893	34,386	1,620	14,222	1,769	-	1,942	1,1974	1984
34,210	34,160	1,5394	14,230	1,728	-	1,717	1,2338	1985
29,379	30,449	1,4557	14,223	1,549	-	1,451	1,2915	1986
26,687	28,341	1,3862	14,217	1,457	-	1,275	1,2436	1987
26,942	28,650	1,3495	14,222	1,508	-	1,219	1,3707	1988
27,230	29,169	1,3707	14,209	1,588	-	1,194	1,3658	1989
25,817	27,289	1,3487	14,212	1,586	-	1,133	1,1183	1990
25,580	27,421	1,3377	14,211	1,597	-	1,149	1,2346	1991
25,143	26,912	1,2720	14,211	1,529	-	1,157	1,2313	1992
23,303	21,248	1,0526	14,214	1,303	-	1,031	1,4945	1993
22,982	21,013	1,0056	14,214	1,212	-	0,9774	1,5870	1994
22,614	20,116	0,8814	14,214	1,1499	-	0,9555	1,5293	1995
23,292	22,434	0,9751	14,214	1,1880	-	0,9754	1,3838	1996
24,508	22,718	1,0184	14,210	1,1843	-	0,9894	1,4378	1997
23,297	22,128	1,0132	14,213	1,1779	-	0,9763	1,3484	1998
Stand am Jahresende								
35,400	34,030	1,646	14,182	1,739	-	2,063	1,1775	1983
34,635	35,125	1,627	14,240	1,815	-	1,855	1,2540	1984
32,360	32,370	1,4650	14,219	1,600	-	1,558	1,2270	1985
26,210	28,600	1,4355	14,207	1,477	-	1,329	1,2130	1986
25,340	27,260	1,3520	14,205	1,466	-	1,210	1,3015	1987
27,085	29,000	1,3570	14,215	1,568	-	1,210	1,4175	1988
25,660	27,235	1,3330	14,210	1,545	-	1,130	1,1810	1989
25,430	26,530	1,3255	14,212	1,567	-	1,116	1,1020	1990
25,400	27,380	1,3195	14,205	1,569	-	1,132	1,2165	1991
23,390	22,940	1,0945	14,213	1,410	-	1,110	1,2960	1992
23,065	20,775	1,0115	14,224	1,215	-	0,984	1,5475	1993
22,905	20,757	0,9538	14,212	1,1760	-	0,9733	1,5538	1994
22,660	21,497	0,9045	14,214	1,1791	-	0,9589	1,3908	1995
24,114	22,634	1,0174	14,211	1,1866	-	0,9936	1,3408	1996
24,360	22,682	1,0177	14,213	1,1814	-	0,9773	1,3838	1997
22,130	20,705	1,0100	14,214	1,1755	-	0,9753	1,4505	1998
Abstand des Geld- bzw. Briefkurses vom Mittelkurs in D-Mark								
	8) 0,080	7) 0,010		7) 0,010	7) 0,020			
0,060	0,060	0,0040	0,020	0,005	0,010		8) 0,100	0,080

Schilling; 29. Dezember 1958: Escudo; 18. Februar 1963: Peseta; 1. Dezember 1969: Yen; 17. Juli 1972: Finnmark; 13. März 1979: irisches Pfund (zuvor Währungsparität 1 Ir£ = 1 £). — 3 Abstand des Geld- bzw. Briefkurses vom Mittelkurs bis Ende 1959: 0,0010 DM. — 4 Vom 7. September 1971 bis

5. Januar 1972 Notierung ausgesetzt. — 5 Vom 26. Januar bis 16. Februar 1990 Notierung ausgesetzt. — 6 Vom 30. Januar bis 5. März 1990 Notierung ausgesetzt. — 7 Bis 31. August 1978. — 8 Bis Ende 1993.

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

noch: 8. Historische Devisenkurse der Frankfurter Börse *)

Kassa-Mittelkurse in DM / Telegrafische Auszahlung

Zeit	Vereinigte Staaten	Vereinigtes Königreich	Irland	Kanada	Niederlande	Schweiz	Belgien	Frankreich	Dänemark
	1 US-\$	1 £	1 Ir£	1 kan\$	100 hfl	100 sfr	100 bfrs	100 FF	100 dkr
Durchschnitt im Monat ¹⁾									
1994 Jan.	1,7431	2,6011	2,4942	1,3242	89,315	118,451	4,8115	29,437	25,745
Febr.	1,7372	2,5690	2,4666	1,2960	89,179	119,111	4,8515	29,432	25,641
März	1,6923	2,5229	2,4266	1,2408	88,986	118,359	4,8524	29,339	25,519
April	1,6982	2,5178	2,4407	1,2288	89,055	118,042	4,8570	29,191	25,505
Mai	1,6578	2,4929	2,4382	1,2012	89,109	117,338	4,8585	29,206	25,544
Juni	1,6291	2,4843	2,4357	1,1779	89,216	118,525	4,8572	29,272	25,513
Juli	1,5709	2,4270	2,3979	1,1359	89,156	118,522	4,8524	29,184	25,455
Aug.	1,5646	2,4128	2,3828	1,1353	89,059	118,681	4,8533	29,183	25,291
Sept.	1,5509	2,4249	2,3954	1,1452	89,201	120,081	4,8588	29,237	25,374
Okt.	1,5184	2,4408	2,4128	1,1246	89,259	120,226	4,8597	29,210	25,550
Nov.	1,5387	2,4466	2,4099	1,1277	89,222	118,864	4,8604	29,127	25,547
Dez.	1,5723	2,4511	2,4129	1,1323	89,313	118,280	4,8641	29,037	25,513
1995 Jan.	1,5324	2,4119	2,3856	1,0843	89,206	118,950	4,8548	28,925	25,384
Febr.	1,5018	2,3599	2,3474	1,0720	89,203	118,165	4,8571	28,747	25,333
März	1,4066	2,2508	2,2477	0,9990	89,184	120,080	4,8454	28,226	24,965
April	1,3806	2,2206	2,2489	1,0022	89,307	121,365	4,8629	28,493	25,394
Mai	1,4077	2,2354	2,2822	1,0342	89,328	120,579	4,8593	28,277	25,547
Juni	1,4003	2,2330	2,2846	1,0163	89,350	120,958	4,8682	28,487	25,617
Juli	1,3894	2,2154	2,2785	1,0204	89,265	120,159	4,8634	28,739	25,671
Aug.	1,4451	2,2657	2,3190	1,0661	89,291	120,800	4,8640	29,076	25,794
Sept.	1,4623	2,2766	2,3244	1,0834	89,268	122,879	4,8612	28,993	25,788
Okt.	1,4143	2,2318	2,2826	1,0506	89,282	123,414	4,8608	28,620	25,755
Nov.	1,4165	2,2145	2,2774	1,0466	89,288	123,972	4,8643	28,992	25,804
Dez.	1,4407	2,2174	2,2920	1,0519	89,311	123,797	4,8654	29,021	25,815
1996 Jan.	1,4617	2,2364	2,3143	1,0694	89,296	123,914	4,8650	29,201	25,852
Febr.	1,4661	2,2520	2,3190	1,0655	89,304	122,655	4,8628	29,078	25,849
März	1,4777	2,2568	2,3237	1,0820	89,339	123,551	4,8654	29,207	25,888
April	1,5061	2,2822	2,3571	1,1083	89,423	123,448	4,8675	29,475	25,917
Mai	1,5334	2,3230	2,3971	1,1196	89,443	122,209	4,8649	29,551	25,907
Juni	1,5274	2,3553	2,4196	1,1183	89,268	121,512	4,8612	29,504	25,934
Juli	1,5050	2,3384	2,4127	1,0993	89,103	121,971	4,8545	29,531	25,935
Aug.	1,4828	2,2981	2,3888	1,0803	89,147	123,244	4,8534	29,289	25,868
Sept.	1,5058	2,3483	2,4254	1,0995	89,199	122,275	4,8565	29,369	25,962
Okt.	1,5283	2,4242	2,4589	1,1311	89,140	121,438	4,8549	29,574	26,084
Nov.	1,5117	2,5140	2,5168	1,1293	89,157	118,599	4,8529	29,550	26,038
Dez.	1,5515	2,5789	2,5750	1,1398	89,123	117,099	4,8518	29,591	26,126
1997 Jan.	1,6043	2,6630	2,6187	1,1884	89,055	115,322	4,8509	29,631	26,222
Febr.	1,6747	2,7230	2,6578	1,2361	89,027	115,230	4,8463	29,620	26,218
März	1,6969	2,7238	2,6535	1,2379	88,865	115,831	4,8470	29,643	26,216
April	1,7110	2,7873	2,6520	1,2271	88,924	117,043	4,8469	29,689	26,251
Mai	1,7033	2,7825	2,5801	1,2347	88,918	119,046	4,8450	29,657	26,259
Juni	1,7273	2,8398	2,6021	1,2476	88,882	119,758	4,8459	29,626	26,261
Juli	1,7919	2,9937	2,6795	1,3014	88,816	120,944	4,8444	29,640	26,257
Aug.	1,8424	2,9534	2,6747	1,3260	88,785	121,638	4,8430	29,670	26,250
Sept.	1,7906	2,8640	2,6490	1,2907	88,792	121,528	4,8444	29,747	26,264
Okt.	1,7567	2,8677	2,5812	1,2670	88,759	120,969	4,8479	29,810	26,263
Nov.	1,7331	2,9252	2,6035	1,2271	88,727	123,135	4,8481	29,864	26,272
Dez.	1,7767	2,9525	2,5926	1,2466	88,739	123,608	4,8471	29,871	26,252
1998 Jan.	1,8167	2,9707	2,5113	1,2620	88,737	123,133	4,8476	29,861	26,254
Febr.	1,8142	2,9746	2,4970	1,2647	88,722	123,953	4,8456	29,833	26,240
März	1,8267	3,0341	2,4987	1,2896	88,726	122,703	4,8476	29,831	26,234
April	1,8147	3,0338	2,5205	1,2698	88,806	120,461	4,8458	29,832	26,223
Mai	1,7746	2,9057	2,5177	1,2285	88,740	120,031	4,8477	29,821	26,243
Juni	1,7917	2,9604	2,5203	1,2228	88,720	119,901	4,8480	29,825	26,254
Juli	1,7979	2,9553	2,5158	1,2110	88,705	118,794	4,8492	29,828	26,243
Aug.	1,7887	2,9209	2,5103	1,1674	88,676	119,651	4,8492	29,828	26,254
Sept.	1,7030	2,8614	2,5035	1,1187	88,650	121,424	4,8476	29,823	26,257
Okt.	1,6378	2,7760	2,4942	1,0625	88,677	122,618	4,8472	29,824	26,301
Nov.	1,6816	2,7928	2,4870	1,0920	88,693	121,490	4,8478	29,823	26,302
Dez.	1,6686	2,7884	2,4838	1,0825	88,734	122,878	4,8482	29,820	26,286
Abstand des Geld- bzw. Briefkurses vom Mittelkurs in D-Mark									
	0,0040 |	0,0070 |	0,0070 |	0,0040 |	0,110 |	0,100 |	0,0100 |	0,060 |	0,060 |

*) Mit der Einführung des Euro zum 1. Januar 1999 als gemeinsame Währung in zunächst elf Mitgliedstaaten der Europäischen Union wurde auf deren na-

tionalen Devisenmärkten der Handel mit den im Euro aufgegangenen Währungen eingestellt. — 1 Errechnet aus den amtlichen Tageskursen.

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

Norwegen	Schweden	Italien	Österreich	Spanien	Portugal	Japan	Finnland	Zeit
100 nkr	100 skr	1 000 Lit	100 S	100 Ptas	100 Esc	100 ¥	100 Fmk	
Durchschnitt im Monat ¹⁾								
23,209	21,458	1,0252	14,227	1,2181	0,9894	1,5647	30,616	1994 Jan.
23,176	21,748	1,0300	14,224	1,2297	0,9902	1,6339	31,105	Febr.
23,033	21,379	1,0143	14,214	1,2185	0,9717	1,6098	30,585	März
23,057	21,540	1,0446	14,216	1,2297	0,9791	1,6429	30,927	April
23,072	21,478	1,0397	14,219	1,2146	0,9681	1,5995	30,654	Mai
23,026	20,869	1,0223	14,215	1,2126	0,9648	1,5883	30,062	Juni
22,871	20,249	1,0038	14,214	1,2123	0,9736	1,5927	30,218	Juli
22,797	20,217	0,9881	14,212	1,2047	0,9790	1,5660	30,447	Aug.
22,798	20,592	0,9896	14,209	1,2050	0,9811	1,5695	31,231	Sept.
22,969	20,944	0,9808	14,208	1,2031	0,9783	1,5432	32,535	Okt.
22,880	20,927	0,9725	14,206	1,2002	0,9794	1,5702	32,602	Nov.
22,932	20,916	0,9626	14,208	1,1887	0,9751	1,5697	32,451	Dez.
22,865	20,522	0,9512	14,213	1,1557	0,9694	1,5365	32,363	1995 Jan.
22,774	20,326	0,9280	14,210	1,1508	0,9667	1,5285	32,358	Febr.
22,417	19,333	0,8335	14,208	1,0947	0,9501	1,5537	32,097	März
22,269	18,804	0,8062	14,211	1,1114	0,9463	1,6473	32,328	April
22,377	19,307	0,8530	14,220	1,1430	0,9495	1,6578	32,608	Mai
22,468	19,296	0,8541	14,221	1,1513	0,9492	1,6560	32,587	Juni
22,503	19,355	0,8630	14,219	1,1603	0,9517	1,5928	32,716	Juli
22,790	19,986	0,8999	14,220	1,1724	0,9648	1,5279	33,593	Aug.
22,837	20,480	0,9055	14,216	1,1649	0,9598	1,4561	33,451	Sept.
22,675	20,731	0,8809	14,210	1,1546	0,9497	1,4042	33,144	Okt.
22,671	21,478	0,8890	14,211	1,1638	0,9535	1,3910	33,404	Nov.
22,670	21,718	0,9037	14,212	1,1757	0,9537	1,4159	33,260	Dez.
22,773	21,735	0,9229	14,220	1,1864	0,9639	1,3834	32,899	1996 Jan.
22,893	21,307	0,9324	14,219	1,1868	0,9621	1,3873	32,208	Febr.
22,988	21,939	0,9454	14,219	1,1879	0,9661	1,3958	32,104	März
23,181	22,415	0,9621	14,219	1,1992	0,9740	1,4047	31,814	April
23,311	22,548	0,9845	14,212	1,1983	0,9730	1,4425	32,226	Mai
23,382	22,868	0,9905	14,209	1,1857	0,9713	1,4033	32,722	Juni
23,321	22,651	0,9857	14,210	1,1841	0,9725	1,3767	32,800	Juli
23,120	22,400	0,9777	14,211	1,1793	0,9741	1,3746	33,111	Aug.
23,319	22,686	0,9907	14,212	1,1864	0,9792	1,3710	33,175	Sept.
23,567	23,154	1,0023	14,214	1,1881	0,9897	1,3595	33,432	Okt.
23,785	22,815	0,9992	14,210	1,1880	0,9893	1,3466	33,209	Nov.
23,981	22,758	1,0153	14,211	1,1879	0,9911	1,3649	33,461	Dez.
24,871	22,739	1,0238	14,214	1,1912	1,0004	1,3611	33,626	1997 Jan.
25,237	22,629	1,0119	14,210	1,1806	0,9954	1,3630	33,649	Febr.
24,923	22,160	1,0015	14,209	1,1789	0,9952	1,3846	33,466	März
24,523	22,278	1,0101	14,208	1,1846	0,9968	1,3627	33,352	April
24,092	22,199	1,0127	14,208	1,1849	0,9927	1,4359	33,156	Mai
23,930	22,296	1,0190	14,210	1,1836	0,9901	1,5115	33,371	Juni
24,070	22,936	1,0275	14,213	1,1856	0,9904	1,5563	33,743	Juli
24,145	23,036	1,0237	14,211	1,1836	0,9868	1,5622	33,445	Aug.
24,446	23,218	1,0249	14,210	1,1854	0,9846	1,4821	33,404	Sept.
24,822	23,213	1,0211	14,208	1,1850	0,9818	1,4518	33,373	Okt.
24,544	22,909	1,0207	14,208	1,1842	0,9797	1,3844	33,182	Nov.
24,522	22,840	1,0202	14,212	1,1824	0,9785	1,3732	33,102	Dez.
24,235	22,669	1,0160	14,214	1,1798	0,9776	1,4032	33,047	1998 Jan.
24,009	22,460	1,0134	14,213	1,1800	0,9768	1,4435	32,977	Febr.
24,085	22,925	1,0156	14,214	1,1794	0,9772	1,4160	32,957	März
24,084	23,200	1,0125	14,213	1,1778	0,9761	1,3732	32,949	April
23,816	23,068	1,0141	14,211	1,1772	0,9762	1,3153	32,907	Mai
23,656	22,660	1,0151	14,212	1,1782	0,9767	1,2780	32,905	Juni
23,585	22,508	1,0143	14,213	1,1784	0,9775	1,2784	32,902	Juli
23,136	21,991	1,0135	14,213	1,1783	0,9770	1,2363	32,887	Aug.
22,469	21,531	1,0122	14,212	1,1776	0,9756	1,2648	32,858	Sept.
22,048	20,894	1,0108	14,213	1,1767	0,9751	1,3623	32,868	Okt.
22,567	21,040	1,0105	14,214	1,1760	0,9751	1,3973	32,890	Nov.
21,984	20,711	1,0099	14,214	1,1754	0,9753	1,4217	32,895	Dez.

Abstand des Geld- bzw. Briefkurses vom Mittelkurs in D-Mark

0,060	0,060	0,0040	0,020	0,0040	0,0030	0,0015	0,080
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II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern *)

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel o)	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende					
				2007		Januar 2008	Februar 2008	März 2008			
Afghanistan											
Kabul 660	Afghani (Af) = 100 Puls	A	1 USD =	49,92	AFN	49,49	AFN	49,43	AFN	50,00	AFN
		V	1 USD =	50,02	AFN	49,59	AFN	49,53	AFN	50,10	AFN
	AFN	A	1 EUR =	68,40	AFN	72,67	AFN	74,24	AFN	78,68	AFN
		V	1 EUR =	68,66	AFN	72,93	AFN	74,50	AFN	78,94	AFN
Ägypten											
Kairo 220	Ägyptisches Pfund (ägypt£) = 100 Piasters (PT) = 1 000 Milliems	A	1 USD =	5,6330	EGP	5,5450	EGP	5,4800	EGP	5,4450	EGP
		V	1 USD =	5,6550	EGP	5,5750	EGP	5,5100	EGP	5,4700	EGP
	EGP	A	1 EUR =	7,7182	EGP	8,2018	EGP	8,2478	EGP	8,5676	EGP
		V	1 EUR =	7,8161	EGP	8,3181	EGP	8,3646	EGP	8,6813	EGP
Albanien											
Tirana 070	Lek = 100 Qindarka ALL	M	1 USD =	90,22	ALL	82,61	ALL	82,58	ALL	78,29	ALL
		M	1 EUR =	123,64	ALL	122,61	ALL	125,34	ALL	123,70	ALL
Algerien											
Algier 208	Algerischer Dinar (DA) = 100 Centimes (CT)	A	1 USD =	69,2868	DZD	66,5663	DZD	66,1006	DZD	65,2456	DZD
		V	1 USD =	69,3018	DZD	66,5813	DZD	66,1156	DZD	65,2606	DZD
	DZD	A	1 EUR =	95,0633	DZD	99,0041	DZD	100,4134	DZD	103,3751	DZD
		V	1 EUR =	95,0997	DZD	99,0463	DZD	100,4494	DZD	103,4250	DZD
Angola											
Luanda 330	Kwanza (Kz) = 100 Cêntimos	A	1 USD =	76,38720	AOA	74,850	AOA	74,851	AOA	74,876	AOA
		V	1 USD =	76,76921	AOA	75,224	AOA	75,225	AOA	75,250	AOA
	AOA	A	1 EUR =	105,12283	AOA	110,680	AOA	113,249	AOA	118,109	AOA
		V	1 EUR =	105,66372	AOA	111,241	AOA	113,823	AOA	118,707	AOA
Antigua und Barbuda											
St. John's 459	Ostkaribischer Dollar (EC\$) = 100 Cents	A	1 USD =	2,6882	XCD	2,6882	XCD	2,6882	XCD	2,6882	XCD
		V	1 USD =	2,7169	XCD	2,7169	XCD	2,7169	XCD	2,7169	XCD
	XCD	W, A	1 EUR =	3,6842	XCD	3,9974	XCD	4,0772	XCD	4,2506	XCD
		W, V	1 EUR =	3,7235	XCD	4,0400	XCD	4,1207	XCD	4,2960	XCD
Äquatorialguinea 2)											
Malabo 310	CFA-Franc XAF	3)	1 EUR =	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF
Argentinien											
Buenos Aires 528	Argentinischer Peso (arg\$) = 100 Centavos	A	1 USD =	3,0759	ARS	3,1180	ARS	3,1210	ARS	3,1280	ARS
		V	1 USD =	3,1159	ARS	3,1580	ARS	3,1610	ARS	3,1680	ARS
	ARS	A	1 EUR =	4,2153	ARS	4,6203	ARS	4,7424	ARS	4,9454	ARS
		V	1 EUR =	4,2704	ARS	4,6798	ARS	4,8035	ARS	5,0089	ARS

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. —
* Siehe Erläuterungen (Seite 66). — o Nach dem Länderverzeichnis für die
Zahlungsbilanzstatistik der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. — 1 A = Ankauf;

V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu
einzelnen Ländern (Seite 77 ff.). — 3 Wertverhältnis zum Euro.

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende					
				2007		Januar 2008	Februar 2008	März 2008			
Armenien											
Eriwan 077	Dram = 100 Luma (Lm) AMD	M	1 USD =	341,18	AMD	306,84	AMD	307,81	AMD	307,25	AMD
		M	1 EUR =	467,71	AMD	454,43	AMD	465,44	AMD	486,25	AMD
Aruba											
Oranjestad 474	Aruba-Florin (Afl.) = 100 Cent (c, ct) AWG	M	1 USD =	1,79	AWG	1,79	AWG	1,79	AWG	1,79	AWG
		W	1 EUR =	2,4532	AWG	2,6617	AWG	2,7149	AWG	2,8303	AWG
Aserbaidschan											
Baku 078	Aserbaidschan-Manat = 100 Qapik AZN	M	1 USD =	0,8576	AZN	0,8451	AZN	0,8433	AZN	0,8319	AZN
		M	1 EUR =	1,1778	AZN	1,2551	AZN	1,2801	AZN	1,3144	AZN
Äthiopien											
Addis Abeba 334	Birr (Br) = 100 Cents (ct.) ETB	A	1 USD =	8,9803	ETB	9,2392	ETB	9,3358	ETB	9,4918	ETB
		V	1 USD =	9,1597	ETB	9,4238	ETB	9,5223	ETB	9,6814	ETB
		W, A	1 EUR =	12,3953	ETB	13,7387	ETB	14,1596	ETB	15,0084	ETB
		W, V	1 EUR =	12,6429	ETB	14,0132	ETB	14,4425	ETB	15,3082	ETB
Australien											
Canberra 800	Australischer Dollar (\$A) = 100 Cents (c) AUD	M	1 AUD =	0,8414	USD	0,8884	USD	0,9466	USD	0,9180	USD
		M	1 AUD =	0,6123	EUR	0,5987	EUR	0,6237	EUR	0,5813	EUR
Bahamas											
Nassau 453	Bahama-Dollar (B\$) = 100 Cents (c) BSD	A	1 USD =	0,9950	BSD	0,9950	BSD	0,9950	BSD	0,9950	BSD
		V	1 USD =	1,0125	BSD	1,0125	BSD	1,0125	BSD	1,0125	BSD
		A	1 EUR =	1,3597	BSD	1,4667	BSD	1,4988	BSD	1,5629	BSD
		V	1 EUR =	1,3985	BSD	1,5027	BSD	1,5392	BSD	1,5989	BSD
Bahrain											
Manama 640	Bahrain-Dinar (BD) = 1 000 Fils BHD	A	1 USD =	0,3740	BHD	0,3740	BHD	0,3740	BHD	0,3740	BHD
		V	1 USD =	0,3780	BHD	0,3780	BHD	0,3780	BHD	0,3780	BHD
		A	1 EUR =	0,5118768	BHD	0,5513735	BHD	0,5611053	BHD	0,5867251	BHD
		V	1 EUR =	0,5280557	BHD	0,5681666	BHD	0,5781948	BHD	0,6045949	BHD
Bangladesch 2)											
Dhaka 666	Taka (Tk.) = 100 Poisha (ps.) BDT	A	1 USD =	68,23	BDT	68,50	BDT	68,20	BDT	68,20	BDT
		V	1 USD =	69,26	BDT	69,50	BDT	69,17	BDT	69,17	BDT
		A	1 EUR =	92,5299	BDT	99,8388	BDT	101,5225	BDT	106,0646	BDT
		V	1 EUR =	96,9091	BDT	104,4933	BDT	106,0238	BDT	110,6374	BDT

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. —
1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Er-
läuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 77 ff.).

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt
noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende					
				2007		Januar 2008	Februar 2008	März 2008			
Barbados											
Bridgetown 469	Barbados-Dollar (BDS\$) = 100 Cents	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	1,99375 2,03875	BBD BBD	1,99375 2,03875	BBD BBD	1,99375 2,03875	BBD BBD	1,99375 2,03875	BBD BBD
	BBD	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	2,74529 2,81252	BBD BBD	2,94724 3,01941	BBD BBD	3,03057 3,10478	BBD BBD	3,13949 3,21637	BBD BBD
Belarus 2)											
Minsk 073	Belarus-Rubel (BYR)	M	1 USD =	2 146,21	BYR	2 150,00	BYR	2 147,00	BYR	2 145,00	BYR
	BYR	M	1 EUR =	2 947,81	BYR	3 177,81	BYR	3 242,29	BYR	3 381,27	BYR
Belgien											
Brüssel 017	Euro (€) = 100 Cent EUR	M	1 EUR =	1,3705	USD	1,4870	USD	1,5167	USD	1,5812	USD
Belize											
Belmopan 421	Belize-Dollar (Bz\$) = 100 Cents (c)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	1,9825 2,0175	BZD BZD	1,9825 2,0175	BZD BZD	1,9825 2,0175	BZD BZD	1,9825 2,0175	BZD BZD
	BZD	W, A W, V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	2,7170 2,7650	BZD BZD	2,9480 3,0000	BZD BZD	3,0069 3,0599	BZD BZD	3,1347 3,1901	BZD BZD
Benin 2)											
Porto Novo Regierungssitz: Cotonou 284	CFA-Franc XOF	3)	1 EUR =	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF
Bermuda											
Hamilton 413	Bermuda-Dollar (BDS\$) = 100 Cents	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	0,9960 1,0043	BMD BMD	0,9960 1,0043	BMD BMD	0,9960 1,0043	BMD BMD	0,9960 1,0043	BMD BMD
	BMD	W, A W, V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	1,3650 1,3764	BMD BMD	1,4811 1,4934	BMD BMD	1,5106 1,5232	BMD BMD	1,5749 1,5880	BMD BMD
Bhutan 2)											
Thimphu 675	Ngultrum (NU) = 100 Chhetrum	M	1 USD =	41,22	BTN	39,39	BTN	39,92	BTN	39,97	BTN
	BTN	M	1 EUR =	56,74	BTN	58,73	BTN	60,63	BTN	63,09	BTN
Bolivien											
Sucre Regierungssitz: La Paz 516	Boliviano (Bs) = 100 Centavos (c.)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	7,80 7,90	BOB BOB	7,53 7,63	BOB BOB	7,49 7,59	BOB BOB	7,40 7,50	BOB BOB
	BOB	W, A W, V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	10,6759 10,8129	BOB BOB	11,1971 11,3458	BOB BOB	11,3601 11,5118	BOB BOB	11,7009 11,8590	BOB BOB
Bosnien und Herzegowina											
Sarajewo 093	Konvertible Mark (KM) = 100 Fening BAM	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	1,418286 1,425396	BAM BAM	1,317312 1,323916	BAM BAM	1,290219 1,296687	BAM BAM	1,235086 1,241276	BAM BAM
		A / V	1 EUR =	1,95583	BAM	1,95583	BAM	1,95583	BAM	1,95583	BAM

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Er-

läuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 77 ff.). — 3 Wertverhältnis zum Euro.

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt				Kurs per Monatsende			
				2007		Januar 2008		Februar 2008		März 2008	
Botsuana											
Gaborone 391	Pula (P) = 100 Thebe (t)	A	1 BWP =	0,1639	USD	0,1597	USD	0,1557	USD	0,1522	USD
		V	1 BWP =	0,1623	USD	0,1581	USD	0,1542	USD	0,1507	USD
	BWP	A	1 BWP =	0,1190	EUR	0,1076	EUR	0,1025	EUR	0,0964	EUR
		V	1 BWP =	0,1178	EUR	0,1066	EUR	0,1015	EUR	0,0954	EUR
Brasilien											
Brasilia 508	Real (R\$) = 100 Centavos	A	1 USD =	1,9475	BRL	1,7595	BRL	1,6825	BRL	1,7483	BRL
		V	1 USD =	1,9483	BRL	1,7603	BRL	1,6833	BRL	1,7491	BRL
	BRL	A	1 EUR =	2,66305	BRL	2,61268	BRL	2,55513	BRL	2,75847	BRL
		V	1 EUR =	2,66472	BRL	2,61510	BRL	2,55685	BRL	2,76060	BRL
Brunei Darussalam 2)											
Bandar Seri Begawan 703	Brunei-Dollar (BR\$) = 100 Cents (¢)	A	1 USD =	1,4925	BND	1,4098	BND	1,3817	BND	1,3721	BND
		V	1 USD =	1,5135	BND	1,4303	BND	1,4029	BND	1,3927	BND
	BND	A	1 EUR =	2,0437	BND	2,0810	BND	2,0887	BND	2,1550	BND
		V	1 EUR =	2,1006	BND	2,1373	BND	2,1458	BND	2,2112	BND
Bulgarien											
Sofia 068	Lew (Lw) = 100 Stotinki (St) BGN	M	1 USD =	1,42950	BGN	1,31529	BGN	1,28953	BGN	1,23693	BGN
		M	1 EUR =	1,95583	BGN	1,95583	BGN	1,95583	BGN	1,95583	BGN
Burkina Faso 3)											
Ouagadougou 236	CFA-Franc XOF	4)	1 EUR =	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF
Burundi											
Bujumbura 328	Burundi-Franc (F.Bu.) = 100 Centimes	A	1 USD =	1 073,7806	BIF	1 143,1950	BIF	1 148,5500	BIF	1 165,0792	BIF
		V	1 USD =	1 099,8644	BIF	1 170,9650	BIF	1 176,4500	BIF	1 193,3808	BIF
	BIF	A	1 EUR =	1 482,2059	BIF	1 699,7595	BIF	1 743,3266	BIF	1 840,2427	BIF
		V	1 EUR =	1 518,8146	BIF	1 741,0493	BIF	1 785,6746	BIF	1 884,9449	BIF
Chile											
Santiago de Chile 512	Chilenischer Peso (chil\$) = 100 Centavos CLP	M	1 USD =	522,11	CLP	465,30	CLP	458,02	CLP	439,09	CLP
		M	1 EUR =	714,56	CLP	688,93	CLP	697,35	CLP	692,57	CLP
China											
Peking / Beijing 720	Renminbi Yuan (RMB.¥) = 10 Jiao = 100 Fen CNY	M	1 USD =	7,6064	CNY	7,1853	CNY	7,1058	CNY	7,0190	CNY
		M	1 EUR =	.		10,6612	CNY	10,7809	CNY	11,0809	CNY
		M	1 HKD =	0,9740	CNY	0,92102	CNY	0,91353	CNY	0,90194	CNY

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 77 ff.). — 3 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Benin. — 4 Wertverhältnis zum Euro.

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Kurs per Monatsende							
				Jahresdurchschnitt 2007	Januar 2008	Februar 2008	März 2008				
China (Taiwan)											
Taipeh 736	Neuer Taiwan-Dollar (NT\$) = 100 Cents (¢)	A	1 USD =	32,78	TWD	32,12	TWD	30,71	TWD	30,42	TWD
		V	1 USD =	32,88	TWD	32,22	TWD	30,81	TWD	30,52	TWD
	TWD	A	1 EUR =	44,92	TWD	47,58	TWD	46,49	TWD	47,88	TWD
		V	1 EUR =	45,32	TWD	47,98	TWD	46,89	TWD	48,28	TWD
Cookinseln 2)											
Avarua 837	Cookinseln-Dollar (Ci\$) = 100 Cents (c) NZD	3) A	1 NZD =	0,5416	EUR	0,5326	EUR	0,5440	EUR	0,5085	EUR
		V	1 NZD =	0,5324	EUR	0,5169	EUR	0,5281	EUR	0,4934	EUR
Costa Rica											
San José 436	Costa-Rica-Colón (₡) = 100 Céntimos (c)	A	1 USD =	513,20	CRC	493,93	CRC	493,21	CRC	491,64	CRC
		V	1 USD =	517,62	CRC	499,74	CRC	499,00	CRC	497,00	CRC
	CRC	W, A	1 EUR =	707,7371	CRC	734,4739	CRC	748,0516	CRC	777,3812	CRC
		W, V	1 EUR =	713,8616	CRC	743,1134	CRC	756,8333	CRC	785,8564	CRC
Côte d'Ivoire 4)											
Yamoussoukro Regierungssitz: Abidjan 272	CFA-Franc XOF	5)	1 EUR =	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF
Dänemark											
Kopenhagen 008	Dänische Krone (dkr) = 100 Øre DKK	M	100 USD =	544,56	DKK	501,20	DKK	491,30	DKK	471,59	DKK
		M	100 EUR =	745,09	DKK	745,28	DKK	745,15	DKK	745,68	DKK
Deutschland											
Berlin 004	Euro (€) = 100 Cent EUR	M	1 EUR =	1,3705	USD	1,4870	USD	1,5167	USD	1,5812	USD
Dominica											
Roseau 460	Ostkaribischer Dollar (EC\$) = 100 Cents	A	1 USD =	2,6882	XCD	2,6882	XCD	2,6882	XCD	2,6882	XCD
		V	1 USD =	2,7169	XCD	2,7169	XCD	2,7169	XCD	2,7169	XCD
	XCD	W, A	1 EUR =	3,6842	XCD	3,9974	XCD	4,0772	XCD	4,2506	XCD
		W, V	1 EUR =	3,7235	XCD	4,0400	XCD	4,1207	XCD	4,2960	XCD
Dominikanische Republik											
Santo Domingo 456	Dominikanischer Peso (dom\$) = 100 Centavos (cts)	A	1 USD =	32,9527	DOP	33,9720	DOP	33,8600	DOP	33,9200	DOP
		V	1 USD =	33,3075	DOP	34,2900	DOP	34,0200	DOP	34,0830	DOP
	DOP	A	1 EUR =	44,7850	DOP	49,7357	DOP	50,3714	DOP	52,7214	DOP
		V	1 EUR =	46,0513	DOP	51,0875	DOP	51,6750	DOP	54,2025	DOP

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 77 ff.). — 3 Währungsparität

zum Neuseeland-Dollar. — 4 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Benin. — 5 Wertverhältnis zum Euro.

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noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende					
				2007		Januar 2008	Februar 2008	März 2008			
Dschibuti											
Dschibuti 338	Dschibuti-Franc (FD) = 100 Centimes (c) DJF	A	1 USD =	176,832	DJF	176,832	DJF	176,832	DJF	176,832	DJF
		V	1 USD =	179,498	DJF	179,498	DJF	179,498	DJF	179,498	DJF
		A	1 EUR =	242,16	DJF	260,75	DJF	265,40	DJF	277,71	DJF
		V	1 EUR =	251,28	DJF	270,19	DJF	274,98	DJF	287,65	DJF
El Salvador ²⁾											
San Salvador 428	El-Salvador-Colón (¢) = 100 Centavos SVC	A / V	1 USD =	8,75	SVC	8,75	SVC	8,75	SVC	8,75	SVC
		W, A/V	1 EUR =	11,9919	SVC	13,0113	SVC	13,2711	SVC	13,8355	SVC
Eritrea											
Asmara 336	Nakfa (Nfa) = 100 Cents (cts) ERN	A	1 USD =	15,0000	ERN	15,0000	ERN	15,0000	ERN	15,0000	ERN
		V	1 USD =	15,7500	ERN	15,7500	ERN	15,7500	ERN	15,7500	ERN
		A	1 EUR =	20,6274	ERN	22,0890	ERN	22,6380	ERN	23,6880	ERN
		V	1 EUR =	21,3869	ERN	22,8485	ERN	23,3975	ERN	24,4475	ERN
Estland											
Tallinn 053	Estnische Krone (ekr) = 100 Sents EEK	M	1 USD =	11,37273	EEK	10,54250	EEK	10,29350	EEK	9,88727	EEK
		M	1 EUR =	15,6466	EEK	15,6466	EEK	15,6466	EEK	15,6466	EEK
Falklandinseln											
Stanley 529	Falkland-Pfund (F£) = 100 Pence (p) FKP	3)	1 FKP =	1	GBP	1	GBP	1	GBP	1	GBP
Fidschi											
Suva 815	Fidschi-Dollar (\$F) = 100 Cents (c) FJD	A	1 FJD =	0,6395	USD	0,6644	USD	0,6830	USD	0,6767	USD
		V	1 FJD =	0,6146	USD	0,6474	USD	0,6660	USD	0,6597	USD
		A	1 FJD =	0,4682	EUR	0,4467	EUR	0,4497	EUR	0,4289	EUR
		V	1 FJD =	0,4462	EUR	0,4347	EUR	0,4377	EUR	0,4169	EUR
Finnland											
Helsinki 032	Euro (€) = 100 Cent EUR	M	1 EUR =	1,3705	USD	1,4870	USD	1,5167	USD	1,5812	USD
Frankreich											
Paris 001	Euro (€) = 100 Cent EUR	M	1 EUR =	1,3705	USD	1,4870	USD	1,5167	USD	1,5812	USD

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. —
1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Er-

läuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 77 ff.). — 3 Wertverhältnis zum
Pfund Sterling; Kurse siehe Vereinigtes Königreich.

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noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt				Kurs per Monatsende			
				2007		Januar 2008	Februar 2008	März 2008			
Gabun ²⁾											
Libreville 314	CFA-Franc XAF	3)	1 EUR =	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF
Gambia											
Banjul 252	Dalasi (D) = 100 Bututs (b) GMD	M M	1 USD = 1 EUR =	24,63 33,51	GMD GMD	22,34 32,89	GMD GMD	21,69 32,14	GMD GMD	19,46 30,83	GMD GMD
Georgien											
Tiflis 076	Lari (GEL) = 100 Tetri GEL	M M	1 USD = 1 EUR =	1,6681 2,2880	GEL GEL	1,5870 2,3438	GEL GEL	1,5540 2,3459	GEL GEL	1,4760 2,3271	GEL GEL
Ghana											
Accra 276	Ghana-Cedi (GH¢) = 100 Ghana-Pesewas (Gp) GHS	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	4) 0,9275 4) 0,9407 4) 1,2771 4) 1,2952	GHS GHS GHS GHS	0,9579 0,9804 1,4230 1,4561	GHS GHS GHS GHS	0,9619 0,9835 1,4522 1,4846	GHS GHS GHS GHS	0,9641 0,9852 1,5230 1,5560	GHS GHS GHS GHS
Gibraltar											
Gibraltar 044	Gibraltar-Pfund (Gib£) = 100 Pence (p) GIP	5)	1 GIP =	1	GBP	1	GBP	1	GBP	1	GBP
Grenada											
St. George's 473	Ostkaribischer Dollar (EC\$) = 100 Cents XCD	A V W, A W, V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	2,6882 2,7169 3,6842 3,7235	XCD XCD XCD XCD	2,6882 2,7169 3,9974 4,0400	XCD XCD XCD XCD	2,6882 2,7169 4,0772 4,1207	XCD XCD XCD XCD	2,6882 2,7169 4,2506 4,2960	XCD XCD XCD XCD
Griechenland											
Athen 009	Euro (€) = 100 Cent EUR	M	1 EUR =	1,3705	USD	1,4870	USD	1,5167	USD	1,5812	USD
Guatemala											
Guatemala- Stadt 416	Quetzal (Q) = 100 Centavos GTQ	M W, M	1 USD = 1 EUR =	7,69235 10,61275	GTQ GTQ	7,78129 11,57078	GTQ GTQ	7,70987 11,69356	GTQ GTQ	7,61489 12,04066	GTQ GTQ
Guinea											
Conakry 260	Guinea-Franc (F.G.) GNF	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	4 396,4118 4 632,0481 6 026,5799 6 350,4845	GNF GNF GNF GNF	4 185,0000 4 371,2325 6 218,0730 6 494,7772	GNF GNF GNF GNF	4 250,0000 4 420,0000 6 417,0750 6 673,7580	GNF GNF GNF GNF	4 300,0000 4 439,7500 6 783,2500 7 003,7056	GNF GNF GNF GNF

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Äquatorialguinea. — 3 Wertverhältnis zum Euro. — 4 Währungsumstellung m. W. v. 1. Juli 2007: 10 000 Cedi = 1 Ghana-Cedi; die in

Cedi festgestellten Kurse wurden in diesem Verhältnis in die Berechnung einbezogen. — 5 Wertverhältnis zum Pfund Sterling; Kurse siehe Vereinigtes Königreich.

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noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende					
				2007		Januar 2008	Februar 2008	März 2008			
Guinea-Bissau ²⁾											
Bissau 257	CFA-Franc XOF	3)	1 EUR =	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF
Guyana											
Georgetown 488	Guyana-Dollar (G\$) = 100 Cents (¢)	A	1 USD =	201,99	GYD	202,24	GYD	201,99	GYD	203,74	GYD
		V	1 USD =	204,40	GYD	204,65	GYD	204,40	GYD	206,16	GYD
	GYD	A	1 EUR =	278,40	GYD	300,76	GYD	306,79	GYD	322,05	GYD
		V	1 EUR =	281,91	GYD	304,54	GYD	310,64	GYD	326,09	GYD
Haiti											
Port-au-Prince 452	Gourde (Gde.) = 100 Centimes (cts.) HTG	M	1 USD =	36,8369	HTG	37,5434	HTG	37,7222	HTG	38,7147	HTG
		W	1 EUR =	50,8032	HTG	55,8270	HTG	57,2133	HTG	61,2157	HTG
Honduras											
Tegucigalpa 424	Lempira (L) = 100 Centavos (cts.)	A	1 USD =	18,90	HNL	18,90	HNL	18,90	HNL	18,90	HNL
		V	1 USD =	19,03	HNL	19,03	HNL	19,03	HNL	19,03	HNL
	HNL	W, A	1 EUR =	26,0767	HNL	28,1043	HNL	28,6656	HNL	29,8847	HNL
		W, V	1 EUR =	26,2560	HNL	28,2976	HNL	28,8628	HNL	30,0902	HNL
Hongkong, Sonderverwaltungsregion											
Hongkong 740	Hongkong-Dollar (HK\$) = 100 Cents (c)	A	1 USD =	7,7890	HKD	7,7870	HKD	7,7700	HKD	7,7715	HKD
		V	1 USD =	7,8137	HKD	7,8125	HKD	7,7955	HKD	7,7970	HKD
	HKD	A	1 EUR =	10,6761	HKD	11,5315	HKD	11,8000	HKD	12,2770	HKD
		V	1 EUR =	10,7463	HKD	11,6025	HKD	11,8710	HKD	12,3480	HKD
Indien ⁴⁾											
New Delhi 664	Indische Rupie (₹) = 100 Paise (P.)	A	1 USD =	41,07	INR	39,21	INR	39,67	INR	39,52	INR
		V	1 USD =	41,69	INR	39,70	INR	40,16	INR	40,11	INR
	INR	A	1 EUR =	56,25	INR	58,13	INR	60,10	INR	62,34	INR
		V	1 EUR =	57,16	INR	59,05	INR	61,04	INR	63,47	INR
Indonesien											
Jakarta 700	Rupiah (Rp.) = 100 Sen (S)	A	1 USD =	9 111,63	IDR	9 245,00	IDR	9 006,00	IDR	9 171,00	IDR
		V	1 USD =	9 203,21	IDR	9 337,00	IDR	9 096,00	IDR	9 263,00	IDR
	IDR	A	1 EUR =	12 517,37	IDR	13 719,58	IDR	13 669,31	IDR	14 484,68	IDR
		V	1 EUR =	12 646,45	IDR	13 858,91	IDR	13 808,64	IDR	14 632,76	IDR
Irak											
Bagdad 612	Irak-Dinar (ID) = 1 000 Fils	A	1 USD =	1 249,403	IQD	5) 1 211,000	IQD	1 208,000	IQD	1 204,000	IQD
		V	1 USD =	1 250,833	IQD	5) 1 213,000	IQD	1 210,000	IQD	1 206,000	IQD
	IQD	A	1 EUR =	1 723,371	IQD	5) 1 786,704	IQD	1 830,057	IQD	1 905,130	IQD
		V	1 EUR =	1 724,233	IQD	5) 1 787,598	IQD	1 830,972	IQD	1 906,083	IQD

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Benin. — 3 Wertverhältnis zum Euro. — 4 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 77 ff.). — 5 Kurs vom 24. Januar 2008.

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noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt				Kurs per Monatsende			
				2007		Januar 2008	Februar 2008	März 2008			
Iran, Islamische Republik ²⁾											
Teheran 616	Rial (Rl.) = 100 Dinars IRR	M	1 USD =	9 278	IRR	9 231	IRR	9 207	IRR	8 954	IRR
		M	1 EUR =	12 795	IRR	13 702	IRR	13 856	IRR	14 149	IRR
Irland											
Dublin 007	Euro (€) = 100 Cent EUR	M	1 EUR =	1,3705	USD	1,4870	USD	1,5167	USD	1,5812	USD
Island											
Reykjavik 024	Isländische Krone (ikr) ISK	A	1 USD =	63,63	ISK	64,89	ISK	65,47	ISK	76,49	ISK
		V	1 USD =	63,94	ISK	65,19	ISK	65,79	ISK	76,85	ISK
		A	1 EUR =	87,25	ISK	96,38	ISK	99,52	ISK	120,94	ISK
		V	1 EUR =	87,74	ISK	96,92	ISK	100,08	ISK	121,62	ISK
Israel											
Jerusalem 624	Neuer Schekel (NIS) = 100 Agorot ILS	M	1 USD =	4,1100	ILS	3,6250	ILS	3,6350	ILS	3,5530	ILS
		M	1 EUR =	5,6272	ILS	5,3877	ILS	5,5279	ILS	5,6169	ILS
Italien											
Rom 005	Euro (€) = 100 Cent EUR	M	1 EUR =	1,3705	USD	1,4870	USD	1,5167	USD	1,5812	USD
Jamaika											
Kingston 464	Jamaika-Dollar (J\$) = 100 Cents (c) JMD	A	1 USD =	68,89	JMD	71,4431	JMD	71,0962	JMD	70,7938	JMD
		V	1 USD =	69,17	JMD	71,7428	JMD	71,3729	JMD	71,0888	JMD
		A	1 EUR =	94,9894	JMD	105,3582	JMD	107,8046	JMD	111,7031	JMD
		V	1 EUR =	95,3778	JMD	105,9388	JMD	108,2839	JMD	112,0475	JMD
Japan											
Tokyo 732	Yen (¥) = 100 Sen JPY	A	1 USD =	116,83	JPY	105,40	JPY	103,78	JPY	99,19	JPY
		V	1 USD =	118,83	JPY	107,40	JPY	105,78	JPY	101,19	JPY
		A	1 EUR =	160,26	JPY	156,34	JPY	157,48	JPY	156,69	JPY
		V	1 EUR =	163,26	JPY	159,34	JPY	160,48	JPY	159,69	JPY
Jemen											
Sanaa 653	Jemen-Rial (Y. Rl.) = 100 Fils YER	A	1 USD =	198,90	YER	199,45	YER	199,52	YER	199,54	YER
		V	1 USD =	199,11	YER	199,68	YER	199,75	YER	199,77	YER
		A	1 EUR =	274,31	YER	294,74	YER	300,18	YER	315,31	YER
		V	1 EUR =	274,60	YER	295,08	YER	300,52	YER	315,68	YER

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. —
1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe
Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 77 ff.).

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende					
				2007		Januar 2008	Februar 2008	März 2008			
Jordanien											
Amman 628	Jordan-Dinar (JD) = 1 000 Fils	A	1 USD =	0,7080	JOD	0,7080	JOD	0,7080	JOD	0,7080	JOD
		V	1 USD =	0,7100	JOD	0,7100	JOD	0,7100	JOD	0,7100	JOD
	JOD	A	1 EUR =	0,97593	JOD	1,04472	JOD	1,06890	JOD	1,11700	JOD
		V	1 EUR =	0,98082	JOD	1,04995	JOD	1,07426	JOD	1,12259	JOD
Kaimaninseln											
George Town 463	Kaiman-Dollar (CI\$) = 100 Cents	A	1 USD =	0,82	KYD	0,82	KYD	0,82	KYD	0,82	KYD
		V	1 USD =	0,84	KYD	0,84	KYD	0,84	KYD	0,84	KYD
	KYD	W, A	1 EUR =	1,1238	KYD	1,2193	KYD	1,2437	KYD	1,2966	KYD
		W, V	1 EUR =	1,1512	KYD	1,2491	KYD	1,2740	KYD	1,3282	KYD
Kambodscha											
Phnom Penh 696	Riel (CR) = 100 Sen	A	1 USD =	4 057	KHR	3 996	KHR	3 991	KHR	3 995	KHR
		V	1 USD =	4 065	KHR	4 004	KHR	3 999	KHR	4 003	KHR
	KHR	A	1 EUR =	5 592	KHR	5 933	KHR	6 062	KHR	6 329	KHR
		V	1 EUR =	5 648	KHR	5 993	KHR	6 122	KHR	6 393	KHR
Kamerun 2)											
Jaunde 302	CFA-Franc XAF	3)	1 EUR =	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF
Kanada											
Ottawa 404	Kanadischer Dollar (kan\$) = 100 Cents (c) CAD	M	1 USD =	1,0745	CAD	1,0022	CAD	0,9798	CAD	1,0279	CAD
		M	1 EUR =	r) 1,4702	CAD	1,4873	CAD	1,4880	CAD	1,6244	CAD
Kap Verde											
Praia 247	Kap-Verde-Escudo (KEsc) = 100 Centavos (CTS) CVE	A	1 USD =	80,054	CVE	74,352	CVE	72,821	CVE	69,705	CVE
		V	1 USD =	80,256	CVE	74,554	CVE	73,023	CVE	69,907	CVE
	3) A/V	1 EUR =	110,265	CVE	110,265	CVE	110,265	CVE	110,265	CVE	
Kasachstan											
Astana 079	Tenge (T) = 100 Tiyn KZT	M	1 USD =	122,42	KZT	120,22	KZT	120,87	KZT	120,69	KZT
		M	1 EUR =	168,09	KZT	177,66	KZT	182,50	KZT	190,22	KZT
Katar											
Doha 644	Katar-Riyal (QR) = 100 Dirham	A	1 USD =	3,6300	QAR	3,6300	QAR	3,6300	QAR	3,6300	QAR
		V	1 USD =	3,6502	QAR	3,6502	QAR	3,6502	QAR	3,6502	QAR
	QAR	A	1 EUR =	4,998	QAR	5,378	QAR	5,474	QAR	5,722	QAR
		V	1 EUR =	5,067	QAR	5,450	QAR	5,547	QAR	5,797	QAR

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. —
1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Er-
läuterungen zu Äquatorialguinea. — 3 Wertverhältnis zum Euro.

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt				Kurs per Monatsende			
				2007		Januar 2008		Februar 2008		März 2008	
Kenia ²⁾											
Nairobi 346	Kenia-Schilling (K.Sh.) = 100 Cents (cts) KES	A	1 USD =	67,1344	KES	70,4722	KES	68,8500	KES	62,7756	KES
		V	1 USD =	67,2739	KES	70,6500	KES	69,1056	KES	62,9200	KES
		A	1 EUR =	92,2279	KES	104,7809	KES	104,5231	KES	99,0546	KES
		V	1 EUR =	92,4713	KES	105,0800	KES	104,9333	KES	99,3411	KES
Kirgisistan											
Bischkek 083	Kirgisistan-Som (K.S.) = 100 Tyins KGS	M	1 USD =	37,2476	KGS	36,1037	KGS	36,3299	KGS	36,4091	KGS
		M	1 EUR =	51,0713	KGS	53,2060	KGS	53,7882	KGS	57,3735	KGS
Kiribati ²⁾											
Bairiki 812	Australischer Dollar / Kiribati (\$A/K) = 100 Cents AUD	3) M	1 AUD =	0,6123	EUR	0,5987	EUR	0,6237	EUR	0,5813	EUR
Kolumbien											
Bogotá 480	Kolumbianischer Peso (kol\$) = 100 Centavos COP	A	1 USD =	2 077,40	COP	1 939,14	COP	1 843,37	COP	1 821,43	COP
		V	1 USD =	2 078,11	COP	1 940,06	COP	1 843,80	COP	1 821,78	COP
		W, A	1 EUR =	2 843,25	COP	2 883,50	COP	2 795,84	COP	2 880,05	COP
		W, V	1 EUR =	2 844,23	COP	2 884,87	COP	2 796,49	COP	2 880,60	COP
Komoren ²⁾											
Moroni 375	Komoren-Franc (FC) = 100 Centimes KMF	4)	1 EUR =	491,96775	KMF	491,96775	KMF	491,96775	KMF	491,96775	KMF
Kongo ⁵⁾											
Brazzaville 318	CFA-Franc XAF	4)	1 EUR =	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF
Kongo, Demokratische Republik											
Kinshasa 322	Kongo-Franc (FC) = 100 Centimes CDF	M	1 USD =	510,17	CDF	538,00	CDF	543,00	CDF	553,00	CDF
		M	1 EUR =	700,91	CDF	798,00	CDF	823,00	CDF	863,00	CDF
Korea, Demokratische Volksrepublik											
Pjöngjang 724	Won (₩) = 100 Chon KPW	A	1 USD =	134,78	KPW	128,50	KPW	127,20	KPW	123,20	KPW
		V	1 USD =	135,46	KPW	129,20	KPW	127,90	KPW	123,90	KPW
		A	1 EUR =	185,72	KPW	191,20	KPW	192,20	KPW	195,30	KPW
		V	1 EUR =	186,63	KPW	192,20	KPW	193,20	KPW	196,30	KPW
Korea, Republik											
Seoul 728	Won (₩) = 100 Chon KRW	A	1 USD =	920,13	KRW	934,70	KRW	929,80	KRW	980,70	KRW
		V	1 USD =	938,24	KRW	953,10	KRW	948,20	KRW	1 000,10	KRW
		A	1 EUR =	1 262,95	KRW	1 390,77	KRW	1 414,31	KRW	1 547,72	KRW
		V	1 EUR =	1 288,45	KRW	1 418,85	KRW	1 442,87	KRW	1 578,98	KRW

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 77 ff.). — 3 Währungsparität zum

australischen Dollar. — 4 Wertverhältnis zum Euro. — 5 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Äquatorialguinea.

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende					
				2007		Januar 2008	Februar 2008	März 2008			
Kroatien											
Zagreb 092	Kuna (K) = 100 Lipa (lp)	A	1 USD =	5,311644	HRK	4,857162	HRK	4,768987	HRK	4,575143	HRK
		V	1 USD =	5,443323	HRK	4,978591	HRK	4,888211	HRK	4,689521	HRK
	HRK	A	1 EUR =	7,2844	HRK	7,1750	HRK	7,2150	HRK	7,2150	HRK
		V	1 EUR =	7,3855	HRK	7,2950	HRK	7,3150	HRK	7,3150	HRK
Kuba 2)											
Havanna 448	Kubanischer Peso (kub\$) = 100 Centavos	A	1 CUP =	1,11341	USD	1,11341	USD	1,11341	USD	1,11341	USD
		V	1 CUP =	1,04854	USD	1,04854	USD	1,04854	USD	1,04854	USD
	CUP	A	1 EUR =	1,23637	CUP	1,32755	CUP	1,35898	CUP	1,41557	CUP
		V	1 EUR =	1,31307	CUP	1,41006	CUP	1,44324	CUP	1,50333	CUP
Kuwait											
Kuwait 636	Kuwait-Dinar (KD) = 1 000 Fils	A	1 USD =	0,28277	KWD	0,27255	KWD	0,27215	KWD	0,26495	KWD
		V	1 USD =	0,28487	KWD	0,27465	KWD	0,27425	KWD	0,26705	KWD
	KWD	A	1 EUR =	0,389406	KWD	0,404729	KWD	0,410393	KWD	0,418503	KWD
		V	1 EUR =	0,392576	KWD	0,407595	KWD	0,414209	KWD	0,421470	KWD
Laos, Demokratische Volksrepublik											
Vientiane 684	Kip	A	1 USD =	9 565	LAK	9 202	LAK	8 945	LAK	8 735	LAK
		V	1 USD =	9 608	LAK	9 230	LAK	8 971	LAK	8 761	LAK
	LAK	A	1 EUR =	12 627	LAK	13 137	LAK	13 546	LAK	13 701	LAK
		V	1 EUR =	13 170	LAK	13 199	LAK	13 614	LAK	13 769	LAK
Lesotho 2)											
Maseru 395	Loti (M) = 100 Lisente (s)	3)	1 ZAR =	1	LSL	1	LSL	1	LSL	1	LSL
	LSL										
Lettland											
Riga 054	Lats (Ls) = 100 Santims (s)	M	1 USD =	0,5128	LVL	0,4760	LVL	0,4650	LVL	0,4450	LVL
		M	1 EUR =	0,702804	LVL	0,702804	LVL	0,702804	LVL	0,702804	LVL
	LVL										
Libanon											
Beirut 604	Libanesisches Pfund (£) = 100 Piastres (P.L.)	M	1 USD =	1 507,50	LBP	1 507,50	LBP	1 507,50	LBP	1 507,50	LBP
		M	1 EUR =	2 070,90	LBP	2 242,26	LBP	2 291,25	LBP	2 383,66	LBP
	LBP										
Liberia 2)											
Monrovia 268	Liberianischer Dollar (Lib\$) = 100 Cents	A	1 USD =	61,29	LRD	63,00	LRD	62,00	LRD	62,00	LRD
		V	1 USD =	62,21	LRD	63,50	LRD	63,00	LRD	63,25	LRD
	LRD	W, A	1 EUR =	84,5713	LRD	93,6810	LRD	94,0354	LRD	98,0344	LRD
		W, V	1 EUR =	85,8415	LRD	94,4245	LRD	95,5521	LRD	100,0109	LRD

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 77 ff.). — 3 Währungsparität zum (südafrikanischen) Rand; Kurse siehe Südafrika.

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende					
				2007		Januar 2008	Februar 2008	März 2008			
Libysch-Arabische Dschamahirija											
Tripolis 216	Libyscher Dinar (LD.) = 1 000 Dirham LYD	A	1 USD =	1,256291	LYD	1,211058	LYD	1,204100	LYD	1,171100	LYD
		V	1 USD =	1,262588	LYD	1,217129	LYD	1,210200	LYD	1,176900	LYD
		A	1 EUR =	1,729872	LYD	1,793570	LYD	1,811500	LYD	1,849800	LYD
		V	1 EUR =	1,738544	LYD	1,802561	LYD	1,820600	LYD	1,859100	LYD
Litauen											
Wilna 055	Litas (LTL) = 100 Centas (ct) LTL	M	1 USD =	2,5175	LTL	2,3370	LTL	2,2869	LTL	2,1891	LTL
		M	1 EUR =	3,4528	LTL	3,4528	LTL	3,4528	LTL	3,4528	LTL
Luxemburg											
Luxemburg 018	Euro (€) = 100 Cent EUR	M	1 EUR =	1,3705	USD	1,4870	USD	1,5167	USD	1,5812	USD
Macau, Sonderverwaltungsregion 2)											
Macau 743	Pataca (Pat.) = 100 Avos MOP	A	1 USD =	7,9840	MOP	7,9849	MOP	7,9621	MOP	7,9651	MOP
		V	1 USD =	8,0844	MOP	8,0854	MOP	8,0622	MOP	8,0652	MOP
		A	1 EUR =	11,0106	MOP	11,8441	MOP	12,0881	MOP	12,5569	MOP
		V	1 EUR =	11,1490	MOP	11,9930	MOP	12,2401	MOP	12,7149	MOP
Madagaskar											
Antananarivo 370	Ariary (Ar) = 5 Iraimbilanja MGA	M	1 USD =	1 870,62	MGA	1 780,40	MGA	1 841,53	MGA	1 664,01	MGA
		M	1 EUR =	2 564,12	MGA	2 636,65	MGA	2 755,66	MGA	2 628,62	MGA
Malawi											
Lilongwe 386	Malawi-Kwacha (MK) = 100 Tambala (t) MWK	A	1 USD =	139,3727	MWK	139,7484	MWK	139,7776	MWK	139,7780	MWK
		V	1 USD =	140,7734	MWK	141,1530	MWK	141,1824	MWK	141,1828	MWK
		A	1 EUR =	192,2213	MWK	206,6320	MWK	212,7275	MWK	220,7933	MWK
		V	1 EUR =	194,1531	MWK	208,7088	MWK	214,8655	MWK	223,0123	MWK
Malaysia											
Kuala Lumpur 701	Malaysischer Ringgit (RM) = 100 Sen (c) MYR	A	1 USD =	3,3977	MYR	3,2027	MYR	3,1500	MYR	3,1655	MYR
		V	1 USD =	3,4679	MYR	3,2674	MYR	3,2245	MYR	3,2295	MYR
		A	1 EUR =	4,6505	MYR	4,7421	MYR	4,8007	MYR	4,9825	MYR
		V	1 EUR =	4,7730	MYR	4,8670	MYR	4,9271	MYR	5,1138	MYR
Malediven											
Male 667	Rufiyaa (Rf) = 100 Laari (L) MVR	A	1 USD =	12,75	MVR	12,75	MVR	12,75	MVR	12,75	MVR
		V	1 USD =	12,85	MVR	12,85	MVR	12,85	MVR	12,85	MVR
		A	1 EUR =	16,9573	MVR	18,1503	MVR	18,1823	MVR	18,9068	MVR
		V	1 EUR =	17,7963	MVR	19,1662	MVR	19,2000	MVR	19,9288	MVR
Mali 3)											
Bamako 232	CFA-Franc XOF	4)	1 EUR =	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF

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1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe

 Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 77 ff.). — 3 Siehe Erläuterungen
zu Benin. — 4 Wertverhältnis zum Euro.

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noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt				Kurs per Monatsende			
				2007		Januar 2008		Februar 2008		März 2008	
Malta ²⁾											
Valletta 46	Euro (€) = 100 Cent EUR	M	1 EUR =	-		1,4870 USD		1,5167 USD		1,5812 USD	
Marokko											
Rabat 204	Dirham (DH) = 100 Centimes MAD	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	8,1535 MAD 8,2025 MAD 11,189 MAD 11,256 MAD	7,6384 MAD 7,6843 MAD 11,340 MAD 11,408 MAD	7,4938 MAD 7,5388 MAD 11,382 MAD 11,451 MAD	7,2308 MAD 7,2743 MAD 11,459 MAD 11,528 MAD				
Mauretanien											
Nouakchott 228	Ouguiya (UM) = 5 Khoums (KH) MRO	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	257,18 MRO 260,53 MRO 353,85 MRO 358,43 MRO	249,38 MRO 251,88 MRO 368,76 MRO 372,45 MRO	250,37 MRO 252,88 MRO 377,65 MRO 381,44 MRO	241,79 MRO 244,22 MRO 381,54 MRO 385,37 MRO				
Mauritius											
Port Louis 373	Mauritius-Rupie (MR) = 100 Cents (c) MUR	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	30,5910 MUR 31,7552 MUR 42,0273 MUR 43,7472 MUR	28,0075 MUR 29,2205 MUR 41,6643 MUR 43,4579 MUR	26,8894 MUR 28,0540 MUR 40,6854 MUR 42,4427 MUR	25,6290 MUR 26,7808 MUR 40,3767 MUR 42,1311 MUR				
Mazedonien ³⁾											
Skopje 096	Denar (Den) = 100 Deni MKD	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	44,4016 MKD 44,8479 MKD 60,8826 MKD 61,4945 MKD	41,2673 MKD 41,6821 MKD 61,1169 MKD 61,7311 MKD	40,2934 MKD 40,6983 MKD 60,9276 MKD 61,5400 MKD	38,5921 MKD 38,9800 MKD 60,9601 MKD 61,5727 MKD				
Mexiko											
Mexiko-Stadt 412	Mexikanischer Peso (mex\$) = 100 Centavos (¢) MXN	A V W, A W, V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	10,9280 MXN 10,9299 MXN 14,9691 MXN 14,9716 MXN	10,8300 MXN 10,8320 MXN 16,1042 MXN 16,1072 MXN	10,7145 MXN 10,7160 MXN 16,2507 MXN 16,2530 MXN	10,6400 MXN 10,6420 MXN 16,8240 MXN 16,8271 MXN				
Moldau, Republik											
Chisinau 074	Moldau-Leu (MDL) = 100 Bani MDL	M M	1 USD = 1 EUR =	12,1088 MDL 16,6012 MDL	11,2817 MDL 16,7126 MDL	11,1893 MDL 16,8885 MDL	10,6054 MDL 16,7587 MDL				
Mongolei											
Ulan-Bator 716	Togrog = 100 Mongo MNT	M M	1 USD = 1 EUR =	1 170,38 MNT 1 613,11 MNT	1 171,77 MNT 1 731,06 MNT	1 171,82 MNT 1 768,39 MNT	1 168,17 MNT 1 841,68 MNT				
Montenegro											
Podgorica 097	Euro (€) = 100 Cent EUR	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	0,7269 EUR 0,7313 EUR	0,6732 EUR 0,6772 EUR	0,6593 EUR 0,6633 EUR	0,6312 EUR 0,6350 EUR				

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. —
1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe

Auszüge aus amtlichen Bekanntmachungen (Seite 75). — 3 Siehe Erläuterun-
gen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 77 ff.).

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt				Kurs per Monatsende			
				2007		Januar 2008		Februar 2008		März 2008	
Mosambik											
Maputo 366	Metical (MTn) = 100 Centavos (CTn)	A	1 USD =	25,35	MZN	23,90	MZN	24,00	MZN	24,08	MZN
		V	1 USD =	25,55	MZN	24,10	MZN	24,20	MZN	24,27	MZN
	MZN	A	1 EUR =	34,94	MZN	35,56	MZN	36,46	MZN	38,05	MZN
		V	1 EUR =	35,21	MZN	35,86	MZN	36,76	MZN	38,35	MZN
Myanmar 2)											
Rangun / Yangon Regierungssitz: Naypyidaw 676	Kyat (K) = 100 Pyas (P)	A	1 USD =	5,5474	MMK	5,3457	MMK	5,3093	MMK	5,1692	MMK
		V	1 USD =	5,6583	MMK	5,4526	MMK	5,4154	MMK	5,2726	MMK
	MMK	A	1 EUR =	7,6332	MMK	7,9170	MMK	8,0281	MMK	8,1653	MMK
		V	1 EUR =	7,7859	MMK	8,0753	MMK	8,1887	MMK	8,3286	MMK
Namibia 2)											
Windhuk 389	Namibia-Dollar (N\$) = 100 Cents (c) NAD	3)	1 ZAR =	1	NAD	1	NAD	1	NAD	1	NAD
Nepal											
Kathmandu 672	Nepalesische Rupie (NR) = 100 Paisa (P.)	A	1 USD =	65,89	NPR	63,11	NPR	63,64	NPR	63,70	NPR
		V	1 USD =	66,48	NPR	63,70	NPR	64,23	NPR	64,30	NPR
	NPR	A	1 EUR =	90,57	NPR	93,19	NPR	96,07	NPR	100,47	NPR
		V	1 EUR =	91,39	NPR	94,06	NPR	96,96	NPR	101,42	NPR
Neukaledonien 2)											
Nouméa 809	CFP-Franc XPF	4)	1000 XPF =	8,38	EUR	8,38	EUR	8,38	EUR	8,38	EUR
Neuseeland											
Wellington 804	Neuseeland-Dollar (NZ\$) = 100 Cents (c)	A	1 NZD =	0,7434	USD	0,7884	USD	0,8237	USD	0,8015	USD
		V	1 NZD =	0,7339	USD	0,7701	USD	0,8048	USD	0,7830	USD
	NZD	A	1 NZD =	0,5416	EUR	0,5326	EUR	0,5440	EUR	0,5085	EUR
		V	1 NZD =	0,5324	EUR	0,5169	EUR	0,5281	EUR	0,4934	EUR
Nicaragua											
Managua 432	Córdoba (C\$) = 100 Centavos NIO	M	1 USD =	.		18,9812	NIO	19,0548	NIO	19,1337	NIO
		W, M	1 EUR =	.		28,2250	NIO	28,9004	NIO	30,2542	NIO
Niederlande											
Amsterdam Regierungssitz: Den Haag 003	Euro (€) = 100 Cent EUR	M	1 EUR =	1,3705	USD	1,4870	USD	1,5167	USD	1,5812	USD
Niederländische Antillen 2)											
Willemstad 478	Niederländische-Antillen- Gulden (NAf.) = 100 Cent (c, ct)	A	1 USD =	1,78	ANG	1,78	ANG	1,78	ANG	1,78	ANG
		V	1 USD =	1,82	ANG	1,82	ANG	1,82	ANG	1,82	ANG
	ANG	A	100 EUR =	245,79	ANG	264,84	ANG	270,13	ANG	281,62	ANG
		V	100 EUR =	250,74	ANG	270,18	ANG	275,58	ANG	287,29	ANG

 Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. —
1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Er-
läuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 77 ff.). — 3 Währungsparität zum

 (südafrikanischen) Rand; Kurse siehe Südafrika. — 4 Wertverhältnis zum
Euro.

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende					
				2007		Januar 2008	Februar 2008	März 2008			
Niger ²⁾											
Niamey 240	CFA-Franc XOF	3)	1 EUR =	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF
Nigeria											
Abuja 288	Naira (₦) = 100 Kobo (k) NGN	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	123,42 124,42 169,3785 170,7522	NGN NGN NGN NGN	115,81 116,81 171,5841 173,0657	NGN NGN NGN NGN	115,78 116,78 175,9277 177,4472	NGN NGN NGN NGN	115,73 116,73 182,8765 184,4567	NGN NGN NGN NGN
Norwegen											
Oslo 028	Norwegische Krone (nkr) = 100 Øre (Ø) NOK	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	5,8449 5,8669 7,9973 8,0273	NOK NOK NOK NOK	5,4185 5,4405 8,0486 8,0786	NOK NOK NOK NOK	5,1651 5,1871 7,8690 7,8990	NOK NOK NOK NOK	5,0970 5,1190 8,0390 8,0690	NOK NOK NOK NOK
Oman											
Maskat 649	Rial Omani (R.O.) = 1 000 Baizas (Bz.) OMR	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	0,3840 0,3850 0,5303104 0,5317941	OMR OMR OMR OMR	0,3840 0,3850 0,5670144 0,5686065	OMR OMR OMR OMR	0,3840 0,3850 0,5693952 0,5709935	OMR OMR OMR OMR	0,3840 0,3850 0,6067200 0,6084540	OMR OMR OMR OMR
Österreich											
Wien 038	Euro (€) = 100 Cent EUR	M	1 EUR =	1,3705	USD	1,4870	USD	1,5167	USD	1,5812	USD
Pakistan											
Islamabad 662	Pakistanische Rupie (pR) = 100 Paisa (Ps) PKR	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	60,65 60,85 83,33 83,61	PKR PKR PKR PKR	62,50 62,70 92,76 93,06	PKR PKR PKR PKR	62,40 62,60 94,72 95,02	PKR PKR PKR PKR	62,65 62,85 99,01 99,33	PKR PKR PKR PKR
Panama ⁴⁾											
Panama 442	Balboa (B./.) = 100 Centésimos PAB	5)	1 USD =	1	PAB	1	PAB	1	PAB	1	PAB
Papua-Neuguinea											
Port Moresby 801	Kina (K) = 100 Toea (t) PGK	A V A V	1 PGK = 1 PGK = 1 PGK = 1 PGK =	0,3639 0,3261 0,2584 0,2362	USD USD EUR EUR	0,3782 0,3395 0,2502 0,2280	USD USD EUR EUR	0,3788 0,3400 0,2463 0,2244	USD USD EUR EUR	0,3820 0,3430 0,2385 0,2170	USD USD EUR EUR
Paraguay											
Asunción 520	Guaraní (₲) = 100 Céntimos PYG	A V W, A W, V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	5 024 5 054 6 875,65 6 916,57	PYG PYG PYG PYG	4 690 4 710 6 974,03 7 003,77	PYG PYG PYG PYG	4 600 4 620 6 976,82 7 007,15	PYG PYG PYG PYG	4 380 4 410 6 925,66 6 973,09	PYG PYG PYG PYG

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Benin. — 3 Wertverhältnis zum Euro. — 4 Siehe Erläu-

terungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 77 ff.). — 5 Währungsparität zum US-Dollar; Kurse siehe Vereinigte Staaten.

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende					
				2007		Januar 2008	Februar 2008	März 2008			
Peru											
Lima 504	Neuer Sol (S/.) = 100 Céntimos	A	1 USD =	3,127	PEN	2,933	PEN	2,886	PEN	2,743	PEN
		V	1 USD =	3,129	PEN	2,934	PEN	2,887	PEN	2,746	PEN
	PEN	A	1 EUR =	4,240	PEN	4,343	PEN	4,359	PEN	4,321	PEN
		V	1 EUR =	4,319	PEN	4,368	PEN	4,416	PEN	4,385	PEN
Philippinen											
Manila 708	Philippinischer Peso (P) = 100 Centavos (¢)	A	1 USD =	45,68488	PHP	40,23249	PHP	40,13824	PHP	41,43302	PHP
		V	1 USD =	46,40595	PHP	40,86751	PHP	40,77176	PHP	42,08698	PHP
	PHP	A	1 EUR =	62,38076	PHP	59,60403	PHP	60,79887	PHP	65,16049	PHP
		V	1 EUR =	63,94339	PHP	61,09710	PHP	62,32188	PHP	66,79275	PHP
Polen											
Warschau 060	Zloty (Zl) = 100 Groszy (Gr) PLN	M	1 USD =	2,7686	PLN	2,4438	PLN	2,3155	PLN	2,2305	PLN
		M	1 EUR =	3,7796	PLN	3,6260	PLN	3,5204	PLN	3,5258	PLN
Portugal											
Lissabon 010	Euro (€) = 100 Cent EUR	M	1 EUR =	1,3705	USD	1,4870	USD	1,5167	USD	1,5812	USD
Ruanda											
Kigali 324	Ruanda-Franc (F.Rw) = 100 Centimes	A	1 USD =	543,671537	RWF	539,666740	RWF	540,960278	RWF	540,836028	RWF
		V	1 USD =	550,142859	RWF	546,181832	RWF	547,490986	RWF	547,365236	RWF
	RWF	A	1 EUR =	746,912691	RWF	799,570242	RWF	816,471348	RWF	856,089349	RWF
		V	1 EUR =	755,810647	RWF	809,223002	RWF	826,328144	RWF	866,424431	RWF
Rumänien											
Bukarest 066	Leu (l) = 100 Bani RON	M	1 USD =	2,4361	RON	2,4904	RON	2,4496	RON	2,3563	RON
		M	1 EUR =	3,3413	RON	3,7011	RON	3,7269	RON	3,7276	RON
Russische Föderation											
Moskau 075	Rubel (Rbl) = 100 Kopeken RUB	M	1 USD =	25,5534	RUB	24,4764	RUB	24,1159	RUB	23,5156	RUB
		M	1 EUR =	35,0373	RUB	36,1688	RUB	36,4054	RUB	37,0676	RUB
Salomonen											
Honiara 806	Salomonen-Dollar (SI\$) = 100 Cents (¢)	A	1 SBD =	0,1329	USD	0,1327	USD	0,1327	USD	0,1327	USD
		V	1 SBD =	0,1285	USD	0,1283	USD	0,1283	USD	0,1283	USD
	SBD	A	1 SBD =	0,0976	EUR	0,0901	EUR	0,0881	EUR	0,0848	EUR
		V	1 SBD =	0,0928	EUR	0,0857	EUR	0,0838	EUR	0,0807	EUR
Sambia											
Lusaka 378	Kwacha (K) = 100 Ngwee (N)	A	1 USD =	3 986,71	ZMK	3 823,33	ZMK	3 747,78	ZMK	3 683,33	ZMK
		V	1 USD =	4 006,71	ZMK	3 843,33	ZMK	3 767,78	ZMK	3 703,33	ZMK
	ZMK	A	1 EUR =	5 480,20	ZMK	5 662,33	ZMK	5 662,02	ZMK	5 818,19	ZMK
		V	1 EUR =	5 507,73	ZMK	5 691,95	ZMK	5 697,26	ZMK	5 849,78	ZMK

 Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. —
 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert.

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt				Kurs per Monatsende			
				2007		Januar 2008		Februar 2008		März 2008	
Samoa											
Apia 819	Tala (WS\$) = 100 Sene (s)	A	1 WST =	0,3919	USD	0,4053	USD	0,4116	USD	0,4075	USD
		V	1 WST =	0,3749	USD	0,3883	USD	0,3946	USD	0,3905	USD
	WST	A	1 WST =	0,2894	EUR	0,2786	EUR	0,2771	EUR	0,2646	EUR
		V	1 WST =	0,2684	EUR	0,2576	EUR	0,2561	EUR	0,2436	EUR
São Tomé und Príncipe ²⁾											
São Tomé 311	Dobra (Db) = 100 Céntimos	A	1 USD =	13 454,27	STD	14 474,89	STD	14 474,82	STD	14 596,43	STD
		V	1 USD =	13 723,22	STD	14 764,24	STD	14 764,17	STD	14 888,21	STD
	STD	A	1 EUR =	18 558,86	STD	21 437,31	STD	21 887,38	STD	23 056,51	STD
		V	1 EUR =	18 929,85	STD	21 865,84	STD	22 324,90	STD	23 517,41	STD
Saudi-Arabien											
Riad 632	Saudi Riyal (S.Rl.) = 100 Halalah	A	1 USD =	3,7440	SAR	3,7440	SAR	3,7440	SAR	3,7440	SAR
		V	1 USD =	3,7540	SAR	3,7540	SAR	3,7540	SAR	3,7540	SAR
	SAR	A	1 EUR =	5,1140	SAR	5,4584	SAR	5,5447	SAR	.	SAR
		V	1 EUR =	5,2403	SAR	5,6404	SAR	5,7295	SAR	.	SAR
Schweden											
Stockholm 030	Schwedische Krone (skr) = 100 Öre	A	1 USD =	6,7294	SEK	6,3250	SEK	6,1325	SEK	5,9175	SEK
		V	1 USD =	6,7969	SEK	6,3925	SEK	6,2000	SEK	5,9850	SEK
	SEK	A	1 EUR =	9,2370	SEK	9,4195	SEK	9,3660	SEK	9,3755	SEK
		V	1 EUR =	9,2885	SEK	9,4710	SEK	9,4175	SEK	9,4270	SEK
Schweiz											
Bern 039	Schweizer Franken (sfr) = 100 Rappen (Rp) / Centimes (c)	A	1 USD =	1,1848	CHF	1,0686	CHF	1,0379	CHF	0,9842	CHF
		V	1 USD =	1,2151	CHF	1,0960	CHF	1,0646	CHF	1,0095	CHF
	CHF	A	1 EUR =	1,6239	CHF	1,5889	CHF	1,5771	CHF	1,5537	CHF
		V	1 EUR =	1,6651	CHF	1,6295	CHF	1,6174	CHF	1,5934	CHF
Senegal ³⁾											
Dakar 248	CFA-Franc XOF	4)	1 EUR =	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF
Serbien											
Belgrad 099	Serbischer Dinar (RSD) = 100 Para	A	1 USD =	58,1652	RSD	55,4145	RSD	54,8032	RSD	51,9711	RSD
		V	1 USD =	58,5152	RSD	55,7479	RSD	55,1330	RSD	52,2839	RSD
	RSD	A	1 EUR =	79,7711	RSD	82,5232	RSD	83,2131	RSD	82,0677	RSD
		V	1 EUR =	80,2511	RSD	83,0198	RSD	83,7139	RSD	82,5615	RSD
Seychellen											
Victoria 355	Seychellen-Rupie (SR) = 100 Cents (C)	A	1 USD =	6,7374	SCR	7,9573	SCR	7,9509	SCR	7,9428	SCR
		V	1 USD =	6,8559	SCR	8,0973	SCR	8,0908	SCR	8,0825	SCR
	SCR	A	1 EUR =	9,3279	SCR	11,7625	SCR	12,0632	SCR	12,5170	SCR
		V	1 EUR =	9,4920	SCR	11,9694	SCR	12,2753	SCR	12,7372	SCR

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. —
1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Er-

läuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 77 ff.). — 3 Siehe Erläuterungen zu
Benin. — 4 Wertverhältnis zum Euro.

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt				Kurs per Monatsende			
				2007		Januar 2008		Februar 2008		März 2008	
Sierra Leone											
Freetown 264	Leone (Le) = 100 Cents (c)	A	1 USD =	2 954,63	SLL	2 947,34	SLL	2 943,41	SLL	2 941,25	SLL
		V	1 USD =	3 014,32	SLL	3 006,89	SLL	3 002,87	SLL	3 000,67	SLL
	SLL	W, A	1 EUR =	4 078,10	SLL	4 382,69	SLL	4 464,27	SLL	4 650,70	SLL
		W, V	1 EUR =	4 160,49	SLL	4 471,25	SLL	4 554,45	SLL	4 744,66	SLL
Simbabwe 2)											
Harare 382	Simbabwe-Dollar (Z.\$) = 100 Cents (c) ZWD	M	1 USD =	.		30 000,00	ZWD	30 000,00	ZWD	30 000,00	ZWD
		M	1 EUR =	.		44 659,50	ZWD	45 549,00	ZWD	47 325,00	ZWD
Singapur 2)											
Singapur 706	Singapur-Dollar (S\$) = 100 Cents (c) SGD	M	1 USD =	1,5052	SGD	1,4184	SGD	1,3929	SGD	1,3799	SGD
		M	1 EUR =	2,0670	SGD	2,1053	SGD	2,1141	SGD	2,1807	SGD
Slowakei											
Pressburg 063	Slowakische Krone (Sk) = 100 Hellers (h) SKK	M	1 USD =	24,713	SKK	22,730	SKK	21,696	SKK	20,645	SKK
		M	1 EUR =	33,788	SKK	33,665	SKK	32,802	SKK	32,611	SKK
Slowenien											
Laibach 091	Euro (€) = 100 Cent EUR	M	1 EUR =	1,3705	USD	1,4870	USD	1,5167	USD	1,5812	USD
Somalia 2)											
Mogadischu 342	Somalia-Schilling (So.Sh.) = 100 Centesimi SOS	A	1 USD =	.	SOS	.	SOS	.	SOS	.	SOS
		V	1 USD =	.	SOS	.	SOS	.	SOS	.	SOS
Spanien											
Madrid 011	Euro (€) = 100 Cent EUR	M	1 EUR =	1,3705	USD	1,4870	USD	1,5167	USD	1,5812	USD
Sri Lanka											
Colombo 669	Sri-Lanka-Rupie (S.L.Re.) = 100 Cents (S.L.Cts.)	A	1 USD =	110,00	LKR	107,47	LKR	107,29	LKR	107,24	LKR
		V	1 USD =	111,25	LKR	108,59	LKR	108,37	LKR	108,31	LKR
	LKR	A	1 EUR =	150,68	LKR	158,16	LKR	162,25	LKR	168,80	LKR
		V	1 EUR =	153,48	LKR	160,97	LKR	165,05	LKR	171,67	LKR

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. —
1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 77 ff.).

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt				Kurs per Monatsende			
				2007		Januar 2008	Februar 2008	März 2008			
St. Helena											
Jamestown 329	St.-Helena-Pfund (SH£) = 100 Pence (p) SHP	2)	1 SHP =	1 GBP		1 GBP		1 GBP		1 GBP	
St. Kitts und Nevis											
Basseterre 449	Ostkaribischer Dollar (EC\$) = 100 Cents XCD	A V W, A W, V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 3,6842 XCD 3,7235 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 3,9974 XCD 4,0400 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 4,0772 XCD 4,1207 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 4,0772 XCD 4,1207 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 4,2506 XCD 4,2960 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 4,2506 XCD 4,2960 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 4,2506 XCD 4,2960 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 4,2506 XCD 4,2960 XCD
St. Lucia											
Castries 465	Ostkaribischer Dollar (EC\$) = 100 Cents XCD	A V W, A W, V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 3,6842 XCD 3,7235 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 3,9974 XCD 4,0400 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 4,0772 XCD 4,1207 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 4,0772 XCD 4,1207 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 4,2506 XCD 4,2960 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 4,2506 XCD 4,2960 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 4,2506 XCD 4,2960 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 4,2506 XCD 4,2960 XCD
St. Vincent und die Grenadinen											
Kingstown 467	Ostkaribischer Dollar (EC\$) = 100 Cents XCD	A V W, A W, V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 3,6842 XCD 3,7235 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 3,9974 XCD 4,0400 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 4,0772 XCD 4,1207 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 4,0772 XCD 4,1207 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 4,2506 XCD 4,2960 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 4,2506 XCD 4,2960 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 4,2506 XCD 4,2960 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 4,2506 XCD 4,2960 XCD
Südafrika											
Pretoria Parlamentssitz: Kapstadt 388	Rand (R) = 100 Cents (c) ZAR	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	6,8801 ZAR 7,1476 ZAR 9,4525 ZAR 9,8395 ZAR	7,3725 ZAR 7,6400 ZAR 10,9858 ZAR 11,3782 ZAR	7,5225 ZAR 7,7900 ZAR 11,4494 ZAR 11,8441 ZAR	7,5225 ZAR 7,7900 ZAR 11,4494 ZAR 11,8441 ZAR	7,9625 ZAR 8,2300 ZAR 12,6181 ZAR 13,0160 ZAR	7,9625 ZAR 8,2300 ZAR 12,6181 ZAR 13,0160 ZAR	7,9625 ZAR 8,2300 ZAR 12,6181 ZAR 13,0160 ZAR	7,9625 ZAR 8,2300 ZAR 12,6181 ZAR 13,0160 ZAR
Sudan											
Khartum 224	Sudanesisches Pfund = 100 Piaster SDG	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	3) 2,0120 SDG 3) 2,0221 SDG 3) 2,7752 SDG 3) 2,7895 SDG	2,0303 SDG 2,0407 SDG 3,0065 SDG 3,0215 SDG	2,0090 SDG 2,0193 SDG 3,0209 SDG 3,0360 SDG	2,0090 SDG 2,0193 SDG 3,0209 SDG 3,0360 SDG	2,0250 SDG 2,0351 SDG 3,1991 SDG 3,2151 SDG	2,0250 SDG 2,0351 SDG 3,1991 SDG 3,2151 SDG	2,0250 SDG 2,0351 SDG 3,1991 SDG 3,2151 SDG	2,0250 SDG 2,0351 SDG 3,1991 SDG 3,2151 SDG
Suriname											
Paramaribo 492	Suriname-Dollar (SRD) = 100 Cent SRD	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	2,710 SRD 2,780 SRD 3,735 SRD 3,831 SRD	2,710 SRD 2,780 SRD 4,014 SRD 4,118 SRD	2,710 SRD 2,780 SRD 4,098 SRD 4,204 SRD	2,710 SRD 2,780 SRD 4,098 SRD 4,204 SRD	2,710 SRD 2,780 SRD 4,281 SRD 4,392 SRD	2,710 SRD 2,780 SRD 4,281 SRD 4,392 SRD	2,710 SRD 2,780 SRD 4,281 SRD 4,392 SRD	2,710 SRD 2,780 SRD 4,281 SRD 4,392 SRD
Swasiland 4)											
Mbabane 393	Lilangeni (E) (Plural: Emalangeni) = 100 Cent SZL	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	7,0254 SZL 7,0477 SZL 9,67400 SZL 9,70675 SZL	7,3160 SZL 7,3190 SZL 10,87307 SZL 10,87969 SZL	7,5983 SZL 7,6283 SZL 11,54790 SZL 11,59500 SZL	7,5983 SZL 7,6283 SZL 11,54790 SZL 11,59500 SZL	8,1423 SZL 8,1453 SZL 12,84122 SZL 12,84840 SZL	8,1423 SZL 8,1453 SZL 12,84122 SZL 12,84840 SZL	8,1423 SZL 8,1453 SZL 12,84122 SZL 12,84840 SZL	8,1423 SZL 8,1453 SZL 12,84122 SZL 12,84840 SZL

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Wertverhältnis zum Pfund Sterling; Kurse siehe Vereinigtes Königreich. — 3 Währungsumstellung m. W. v. 10. Januar 2007: 100 sudanesischer Dinar = 1 suda-

nesisches Pfund; die bis 30. Juni 2007 in sudanesischen Dinar festgestellten Kurse wurden in diesem Verhältnis in die Berechnung einbezogen. — 4 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 77 ff.).

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt
noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt				Kurs per Monatsende			
				2007		Januar 2008		Februar 2008		März 2008	
Syrien ²⁾											
Damaskus 608	Syrisches Pfund (syr£) = 100 Piastres (PS)	A	1 USD =	49,82	SYP	47,90	SYP	47,55	SYP	45,85	SYP
		V	1 USD =	50,02	SYP	48,10	SYP	47,75	SYP	46,05	SYP
	SYP	A	1 EUR =	68,69	SYP	71,20	SYP	71,83	SYP	72,37	SYP
		V	1 EUR =	68,99	SYP	71,50	SYP	72,13	SYP	72,67	SYP
Tadschikistan											
Duschanbe 082	Somoni (TJS) = 100 Diram TJS	M	1 USD =	3,4432	TJS	3,4677	TJS	3,4529	TJS	3,4351	TJS
		M	1 EUR =	4,7275	TJS	5,1228	TJS	5,1945	TJS	5,4226	TJS
Tansania											
Dodoma Regierungssitz: Daressalam 352	Tansania-Schilling (T.Sh.) = 100 Cents (Ct.)	A	1 USD =	1 226,7478	TZS	1 160,1810	TZS	1 161,5076	TZS	1 224,4518	TZS
		V	1 USD =	1 251,5306	TZS	1 183,6190	TZS	1 184,9724	TZS	1 249,1882	TZS
	TZS	A	1 EUR =	1 688,8836	TZS	1 722,0567	TZS	1 763,4008	TZS	1 934,1441	TZS
		V	1 EUR =	1 723,2703	TZS	1 757,2008	TZS	1 799,4991	TZS	1 973,5924	TZS
Thailand											
Bangkok 680	Baht (฿) = 100 Stangs (St., Stg.)	A	1 USD =	34,4046	THB	32,9069	THB	31,7851	THB	31,3929	THB
		V	1 USD =	34,6410	THB	33,1502	THB	32,0151	THB	31,6229	THB
	THB	A	1 EUR =	47,0927	THB	48,7482	THB	48,1514	THB	49,4394	THB
		V	1 EUR =	47,6566	THB	49,3461	THB	48,7251	THB	50,0139	THB
Togo ³⁾											
Lomé 280	CFA-Franc XOF	4)	1 EUR =	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF
Tonga											
Nuku'alofa 817	Pa'anga (T\$) = 100 Seniti (s)	A	1 TOP =	0,5256	USD	0,5527	USD	0,5688	USD	0,5625	USD
		V	1 TOP =	0,4922	USD	0,5176	USD	0,5326	USD	0,5267	USD
	TOP	A	1 TOP =	0,4137	EUR	0,4028	EUR	0,4054	EUR	0,3861	EUR
		V	1 TOP =	0,3530	EUR	0,3437	EUR	0,3459	EUR	0,3295	EUR
Trinidad und Tobago											
Port-of-Spain 472	Trinidad-und-Tobago- Dollar (TT\$) = 100 Cents (cts)	A	1 USD =	6,2849	TTD	6,2692	TTD	6,2803	TTD	6,3089	TTD
		V	1 USD =	6,3341	TTD	6,3491	TTD	6,3375	TTD	6,3373	TTD
	TTD	A	1 EUR =	8,5138	TTD	9,0267	TTD	9,2404	TTD	9,7370	TTD
		V	1 EUR =	8,8555	TTD	9,5109	TTD	9,7595	TTD	10,1764	TTD
Tschad ⁵⁾											
N'Djamena 244	CFA-Franc XAF	4)	1 EUR =	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 77 ff.). — 3 Siehe Erläuterungen

zu Benin. — 4 Wertverhältnis zum Euro. — 5 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Äquatorialguinea.

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt				Kurs per Monatsende			
				2007		Januar 2008		Februar 2008		März 2008	
Tschechische Republik											
Prag 061	Tschechische Krone (Kč) = 100 Hellers (h) CZK	M	1 USD =	20,308	CZK	17,533	CZK	16,628	CZK	16,024	CZK
		M	1 EUR =	27,753	CZK	26,070	CZK	25,220	CZK	25,335	CZK
Tunesien											
Tunis 212	Tunesischer Dinar (tD) = 1 000 Millimes (M) TND	A	1 USD =	1,2662	TND	1,2020	TND	1,1851	TND	1,1520	TND
		V	1 USD =	1,2788	TND	1,2140	TND	1,1970	TND	1,1635	TND
		A	1 EUR =	1,7384	TND	1,7891	TND	1,8001	TND	1,8212	TND
		V	1 EUR =	1,7558	TND	1,8070	TND	1,8181	TND	1,8394	TND
Türkei											
Ankara 052	Neue türkische Lira (YTL) = 100 Neue Kuruş (YKr) TRY	A	1 USD =	1,3033	TRY	1,1722	TRY	1,1767	TRY	1,2765	TRY
		V	1 USD =	1,3096	TRY	1,1779	TRY	1,1824	TRY	1,2827	TRY
		A	1 EUR =	1,7796	TRY	1,7339	TRY	1,7772	TRY	2,0156	TRY
		V	1 EUR =	1,7882	TRY	1,7423	TRY	1,7858	TRY	2,0253	TRY
Turkmenistan 2)											
Aschgabat 080	Turkmenistan-Manat (TMM) = 100 Tenge TMM	M	1 USD =	5 200,00	TMM	2) 6 250,00	TMM	6 250,00	TMM	6 250,00	TMM
		M	1 EUR =	7 133,53	TMM	2) 9 239,38	TMM	9 299,38	TMM	9 740,00	TMM
Uganda											
Kampala 350	Uganda-Schilling (U.Sh.) UGX	A	1 USD =	1 712,20	UGX	1 722,02	UGX	1 686,68	UGX	1 685,10	UGX
		V	1 USD =	1 728,15	UGX	1 733,84	UGX	1 697,62	UGX	1 696,11	UGX
		A	1 EUR =	2 360,47	UGX	2 546,18	UGX	2 560,21	UGX	2 655,55	UGX
		V	1 EUR =	2 382,37	UGX	2 563,66	UGX	2 576,82	UGX	2 672,90	UGX
Ukraine											
Kiew 072	Griwna (UAH) = 100 Kopeken UAH	M	100 USD =	505,00	UAH	505,00	UAH	505,00	UAH	505,00	UAH
		M	100 EUR =	693,6869	UAH	747,9050	UAH	763,6105	UAH	797,6980	UAH
Ungarn 2)											
Budapest 064	Forint (Ft) = 100 Filler (f) HUF	M	1 USD =	183,83	HUF	174,84	HUF	172,49	HUF	163,90	HUF
		M	1 EUR =	251,40	HUF	259,52	HUF	262,17	HUF	259,36	HUF
Uruguay											
Montevideo 524	Uruguayischer Peso (urug\$) = 100 Centésimos UYU	A	1 USD =	23,41	UYU	21,026	UYU	20,849	UYU	20,345	UYU
		V	1 USD =	23,46	UYU	21,026	UYU	20,849	UYU	20,345	UYU
		A	1 EUR =	32,04	UYU	31,23	UYU	31,71	UYU	32,10	UYU
		V	1 EUR =	32,10	UYU	31,23	UYU	31,71	UYU	32,10	UYU
Usbekistan											
Taschkent 081	Usbekistan-Sum (U.S.) = 100 Tijn UZS	M	1 USD =	1 264,45	UZS	1 294,17	UZS	1 296,38	UZS	1 300,03	UZS
		M	1 EUR =	1 730,30	UZS	1 888,97	UZS	1 908,14	UZS	2 042,22	UZS

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. —
1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Er-
läuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 77 ff.).

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende					
				2007		Januar 2008	Februar 2008	März 2008			
Vanuatu											
Port Vila 816	Vatu (VT) VUV	A	1 USD =	101,02	VUV	96,52	VUV	93,98	VUV	93,38	VUV
		V	1 USD =	106,94	VUV	102,44	VUV	99,90	VUV	99,30	VUV
		A	1 EUR =	139,53	VUV	143,32	VUV	143,63	VUV	148,45	VUV
		V	1 EUR =	144,43	VUV	148,22	VUV	148,53	VUV	153,35	VUV
Venezuela 2)											
Caracas 484	Bolívar (Bs.) = 100 Céntimos	A	1 USD =	2 144,60	VEB	2,1446	VEF	2,1446	VEF	2,1446	VEF
		V	1 USD =	2 150,00	VEB	2,1500	VEF	2,1500	VEF	2,1500	VEF
	A	1 EUR =	2 939,5764	VEB	3,1877334	VEF	3,2557173	VEF	3,3839643	VEF	
	V	1 EUR =	2 947,4696	VEB	3,1966200	VEF	3,2645600	VEF	3,3929150	VEF	
	ab 1.1.2008 Bolívar Fuerte (Bs.F.) = 100 Céntimos VEB / VEF										
Vereinigte Arabische Emirate 2)											
Abu Dhabi 647	Dirham (Dh.) = 100 Fils	A	1 USD =	3,6598	AED	3,6598	AED	3,6598	AED	3,6598	AED
		V	1 USD =	3,6822	AED	3,6822	AED	3,6822	AED	3,6822	AED
	A	1 EUR =	5,0174	AED	5,4035	AED	5,5257	AED	5,7407	AED	
	V	1 EUR =	5,1198	AED	5,5138	AED	5,6385	AED	5,8578	AED	
Vereinigte Staaten											
Washington 400	US-Dollar (US-\$) = 100 Cents (c,¢)	A	1 EUR =	1,3737	USD	1,4863	USD	1,5179	USD	1,5790	USD
		V	1 EUR =	1,3740	USD	1,4866	USD	1,5182	USD	1,5793	USD
	A	1 GBP =	2,0020	USD	1,9880	USD	1,9869	USD	1,9845	USD	
	V	1 GBP =	2,0024	USD	1,9885	USD	1,9872	USD	1,9849	USD	
Vereinigtes Königreich 2)											
London 006	Pfund Sterling (£) = 100 Pence (p) GBP	M	1 GBP =	2,00210	USD	1,9880	USD	1,9892	USD	1,9875	USD
		M	1 EUR =	0,68612	GBP	0,7448	GBP	0,7632	GBP	0,7973	GBP
Vietnam											
Hanoi 690	Dong (D) = 10 Hào = 100 Xu	A	1 USD =	16 074	VND	15 970	VND	15 930	VND	16 120	VND
		V	1 USD =	16 081	VND	15 972	VND	15 932	VND	16 120	VND
	A	1 EUR =	22 021,73	VND	23 489,33	VND	23 791,73	VND	25 270,14	VND	
	V	1 EUR =	22 305,81	VND	23 872,33	VND	24 232,01	VND	25 694,17	VND	
Zentralafrikanische Republik 3)											
Bangui 306	CFA-Franc XAF	4)	1 EUR =	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF
Zypern 5)											
Nikosia 600	Euro (€) = 100 Cent EUR	M	1 EUR =	-		1,4870	USD	1,5167	USD	1,5812	USD

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 77 ff.). — 3 Siehe Erläuterungen zu

Äquatorialguinea. — 4 Wertverhältnis zum Euro. — 5 Siehe Auszüge aus amtlichen Bekanntmachungen (Seite 75 f.).

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

2. Währungen in ausgewählten Gebieten sowie in Ländern mit fremder Umlaufwährung

Stand: Ende März 2008

Land bzw. Gebiet (Länderschlüssel) *)	Währung des Landes bzw. Gebietes ...	Land bzw. Gebiet (Länderschlüssel) *)	Währung des Landes bzw. Gebietes ...
Alhucemas Amerikanisch-Samoa (830) Andamanen Andorra (043) Anguilla (446) Ascension (329) Azoren (010)	Spanien Vereinigte Staaten Indien Frankreich, Spanien Antigua und Barbuda St. Helena Portugal	Madeira (010) Marie-Galante (001) Marshallinseln (824) Martinique (001) Mayotte (377) Melilla (023) Mikronesien, Föderierte Staaten von (823) Monaco 1) (001) Montserrat (470) Moorea	Portugal Frankreich Vereinigte Staaten Frankreich Frankreich Spanien Vereinigte Staaten Frankreich Antigua und Barbuda Neukaledonien
Bakerinsel (832) Balearn Bali Bora-Bora	Vereinigte Staaten Spanien Indonesien Neukaledonien	Nauru (803) Neufundland Nikobaren Niue (838) Norfolkinsel (836) Nördliche Marianen (820)	Australien Kanada Indien Neuseeland Australien Vereinigte Staaten
Ceuta (021) Chafarinas	Spanien Spanien	Osterinsel	Chile
Désirade (001)	Frankreich		
Ecuador (500)	Vereinigte Staaten	Palau (825) Pescadores Pitcairnsinseln (813) Puerto Rico (400)	Vereinigte Staaten China (Taiwan) Neuseeland Vereinigte Staaten
Färöer 1) (041) (Französisch-)Guayana (001) Französisch-Polynesien (822)	Dänemark Frankreich Neukaledonien	Réunion (001)	Frankreich
Galápagosinseln (500) Gozo Grönland (406) Guadeloupe (001) Guam (831) Guernsey 1) (107)	Vereinigte Staaten Malta Dänemark Frankreich Vereinigte Staaten Vereinigtes Königreich	San Marino 1) (047) Sansibar (352) Schwaneninseln (424) Spitzbergen (028) St. Barthélemy (001) St. Martin (nördl. Teil) St. Pierre und Miquelon (408) Sumatra	Italien Tansania Honduras Norwegen Frankreich Frankreich Frankreich Indonesien
Howlandinsel (832)	Vereinigte Staaten	Tahiti (822) Tibet (720) Timor-Leste (626) Tokelau (839) Tristan da Cunha (329) Turks- und Caicosinseln 1) (454) Tuvalu 1) (807)	Neukaledonien China Vereinigte Staaten Neuseeland, Samoa Vereinigtes Königreich Vereinigte Staaten Australien
Insel Man 1) (109)	Vereinigtes Königreich	Vatikanstadt 1) (045) Vélez de la Gomera	Italien Spanien
Jarvisinsel Java Jersey 1) (108) Jungferninseln, Amerikanische (457) Jungferninseln, Britische (468)	Vereinigte Staaten Indonesien Vereinigtes Königreich Vereinigte Staaten Vereinigte Staaten		
Kanarische Inseln (011) Kokosinseln (833) Kosovo	Spanien Australien Euro-Währungsgebiet		
Lakkadiven Les Saintes (001) Lichtenstein (037)	Indien Frankreich Schweiz	Wallis und Futuna (811) Weihnachtsinsel (834)	Neukaledonien Australien

Quellen: Zentralbanken und The Statesman's Yearbook. — * Länderschlüssel nach dem Länderverzeichnis für die Zahlungsbilanzstatistik der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. — 1 Es sind auch eigene Geldzeichen in Umlauf.

III. Werte des Sonderziehungsrechts *)

1 SZR 1) = ... WE

Zeit	US-Dollar	Deutsche Mark	Pfund Sterling	Yen	Kanadischer Dollar	Französischer Franc	Italienische Lira	Holländischer Gulden	Belgischer Franc
Durchschnitt im Jahr									
1975	1,21415	2,9872	0,548846	360,345	1,2350	5,20603	792,66	3,0706	44,655
1976	1,15452	2,9071	0,642502	342,376	1,1384	5,54502	960,95	3,0525	44,570
1977	1,16752	2,7112	0,669307	313,491	1,2416	5,72689	1 030,21	2,8654	41,847
1978	1,25200	2,5148	0,652924	263,473	1,4281	5,65040	1 062,53	2,7088	39,428
1979	1,29200	2,3681	0,610058	283,129	1,5135	5,49671	1 073,47	2,5917	37,880
1980	1,30153	2,3657	0,560042	295,110	1,5218	5,49971	1 114,69	2,5876	38,059
1981	1,17916	2,6649	0,586799	260,047	1,4137	6,40827	1 340,43	2,9422	43,781
1982	1,10401	2,6790	0,631987	274,983	1,3621	7,25566	1 493,18	2,9479	50,443
1983	1,06900	2,7294	0,705246	253,900	1,3175	8,14716	1 623,65	3,0511	54,660
1984	1,02501	2,9171	0,770609	243,463	1,3275	8,95766	1 800,90	3,2889	59,229
1985	1,01534	2,9891	0,791200	242,195	1,3864	9,12306	1 938,73	3,3724	60,289
1986	1,17317	2,5475	0,800333	197,702	1,6301	8,12548	1 748,97	2,8743	52,408
1987	1,29307	2,3242	0,791264	187,026	1,7146	7,77227	1 675,91	2,6194	48,276
1988	1,34392	2,3602	0,755512	172,226	1,6540	8,00565	1 749,28	2,6564	49,414
1989	1,28176	2,4098	0,783377	176,837	1,5176	8,17781	1 758,69	2,7183	50,506
1990	1,35675	2,1921	0,764091	196,447	1,5830	7,38788	1 625,52	2,4706	45,340
1991	1,36816	2,2705	0,775768	184,300	1,5675	7,71932	1 697,36	2,5580	46,720
1992	1,40838	2,1994	0,802459	178,373	1,7023	7,45570	1 735,70	2,4766	45,279
1993	1,39633	2,3086	0,931012	155,269	1,8014	7,90774	2 197,36	2,5934	48,308
1994	1,43170	2,3234	0,935511	146,331	1,9552	7,94886	2 308,54	2,6057	47,900
1995	1,51695	2,1740	0,961243	142,684	2,0819	7,57183	2 471,01	2,4357	44,720
1996	1,45176	2,1846	0,930518	157,921	1,9794	7,42651	2 239,99	2,4475	44,949
1997	1,37602	2,3861	0,840523	166,486	1,9053	8,03140	2 343,50	2,6850	49,226
1998	1,35654	2,3871	0,819111	177,578	2,0124	8,00293	2 355,23	2,6910	49,241

	US-Dollar	Euro	Pfund Sterling	Yen	Kanadischer Dollar	Schweizer Franken	Schwedische Krone	Dänische Krone	Norwegische Krone
Durchschnitt im Jahr									
1999	1,36732	1,28340	0,845081	155,747	2,0315	2,0539	11,2974	9,5388	10,6640
2000	1,31879	1,43142	0,871629	142,120	1,9586	2,2272	12,0831	10,6600	11,6078
2001	1,27304	1,42263	0,884324	154,711	1,9716	2,1484	13,1494	10,5953	11,4467
2002	1,29484	1,37583	0,863947	162,357	2,0320	2,0182	12,6080	10,2224	10,3377
2003	1,39883	1,23941	0,856745	162,171	1,9598	1,8837	11,3114	9,2150	9,9040
2004	1,48201	1,19356	0,809444	160,342	1,9281	1,8429	10,8911	8,8788	9,9900
2005	1,47734	1,18796	0,812535	162,830	1,7902	1,8396	11,0403	8,8595	9,5178
2006	1,47141	1,17292	0,799692	171,124	1,6691	1,8449	10,8564	8,7502	9,4366
2007	1,53091	1,11854	0,765105	180,270	1,6444	1,8377	10,3471	8,3338	8,9737
Durchschnitt im Monat									
2006 Jan.	1,44694	1,19561	0,819243	167,052	1,6748	1,8502	11,1327	8,9207	9,6077
Febr.	1,43561	1,20255	0,821255	169,238	1,6490	1,8743	11,2339	8,9785	9,6904
März	1,43904	1,19727	0,825419	168,816	1,6699	1,8791	11,2565	8,9330	9,5552
April	1,45121	1,18277	0,821603	169,945	1,6576	1,8635	11,0408	8,8179	9,2587
Mai	1,48877	1,16592	0,796358	166,158	1,6526	1,8143	10,8791	8,7023	9,0964
Juni	1,47800	1,16848	0,801815	169,281	1,6456	1,8229	10,7909	8,7226	9,1932
Juli	1,47768	1,16508	0,801213	170,926	1,6687	1,8269	10,7388	8,6917	9,2503
Aug.	1,48701	1,16072	0,785632	172,315	1,6629	1,8305	10,6899	8,6601	9,2789
Sept.	1,48160	1,16412	0,785500	173,360	1,6537	1,8443	10,7872	8,6845	9,6156
Okt.	1,47347	1,16843	0,785905	174,838	1,6630	1,8578	10,8118	8,7114	9,8133
Nov.	1,48967	1,15661	0,779321	174,808	1,6913	1,8446	10,5264	8,6242	9,5339
Dez.	1,50787	1,14125	0,767822	176,617	1,7379	1,8228	10,3142	8,5080	9,3036
2007 Jan.	1,49470	1,14995	0,762895	180,229	1,7577	1,8604	10,4412	8,5717	9,5212
Febr.	1,49713	1,14516	0,765078	180,324	1,7526	1,8591	10,5229	8,5360	9,2672
März	1,49980	1,13266	0,770237	175,890	1,7502	1,8279	10,5328	8,4377	9,2088
April	1,51981	1,12451	0,763765	180,660	1,7248	1,8424	10,3877	8,3758	9,1189
Mai	1,51753	1,12317	0,765048	183,211	1,6613	1,8545	10,3401	8,3653	9,1355
Juni	1,51132	1,12633	0,761131	185,315	1,6102	1,8644	10,5077	8,3891	9,0830
Juli	1,52911	1,11491	0,752077	185,922	1,6061	1,8486	10,2320	8,2960	8,8536
Aug.	1,52942	1,12279	0,761162	178,521	1,6193	1,8396	10,4683	8,3568	8,9471
Sept.	1,53407	1,10413	0,760745	176,441	1,5705	1,8147	10,2512	8,2265	8,6522
Okt.	1,55839	1,09539	0,762723	180,370	1,5198	1,8305	10,0485	8,1645	8,4309
Nov.	1,58643	1,08049	0,766119	176,427	1,5367	1,7829	10,0362	8,0542	8,5985
Dez.	1,57584	1,08092	0,778780	176,880	1,5821	1,7936	10,2021	8,0681	8,6671
2008 Jan.	1,58395	1,07626	0,804187	170,523	1,6036	1,7420	10,1508	8,0186	8,5692
Febr.	1,58555	1,07524	0,807441	169,914	1,5841	1,7301	10,0688	8,0148	8,5453

 Quelle: IWF, Washington. — * Siehe Erläuterungen (Seite 67 f.). —
 1 ISO-Währungscode: XDR.

IV. Weltweite Wechselkursregelungen und Anker der Geldpolitik

Stand: 31. Juli 2007

Wechselkursregelung	Geldpolitischer Rahmen				
	Wechselkursanker	Geldmengenziel	Inflationsziel	Vom IWF unterstütztes oder sonstiges geldpolitisches Programm	Sonstige Rahmenbedingungen
Wechselkursregelungen ohne eigenes gesetzliches Zahlungsmittel 1)	Währung eines anderen Landes als gesetzliches Zahlungsmittel Ecuador El Salvador Kiribati Marshallinseln Mikronesien, Föd. Staaten von Montenegro Palau Panama San Marino Timor-Leste				
Regelungen in Form eines "Currency Board" 6)	Bosnien und Herzegowina Brunei Darussalam Bulgarien Dschibuti Hongkong, Sonderverwaltungsregion ECCU 2) Antigua und Barbuda Dominica 3) Grenada 3) St. Kitts und Nevis St. Lucia St. Vincent und die Grenadinen				
Sonstige konventionelle Regelungen mit festen Wechselkursen 8)	Gegenüber einer Einzelwährung Ägypten Angola Argentinien Äthiopien Aruba Bahamas Bahrain Barbados Belarus Belize Bhutan Bolivien Eritrea Guyana 3) Honduras Jemen Jordanien Kap Verde Katar Komoren Kuwait Lesotho Libanon Malediven Mauretanien Mazedonien Mongolei Namibia Nepal 3) Niederländische Antillen Nigeria Oman Pakistan 7) Ruanda 3) Salomonen Saudi-Arabien Simbabwe Suriname Swasiland Syrien Trinidad und Tobago Turkmenistan Ukraine Usbekistan Venezuela Vereinigte Arabische Emirate Vietnam WAEMU 4) Benin 3) Burkina Faso 3) Côte d'Ivoire Guinea-Bissau Mali 3) Niger 3) Senegal Togo CFA-Franc-Zone CAEMC 5) Äquatorialguinea Gabun Kamerun 3) Kongo 3) Tschad 3) Zentralafrikanische Republik 3) Gegenüber einem Währungsverbund Fidschi Iran, Islamische Republik Lybisch-Arabische Dschamahirija Marokko Samoa Seychellen Vanuatu	Guyana 3) Suriname			Pakistan 7)
Feste Wechselkurse innerhalb horizontaler Bandbreiten 9)	Innerhalb einer Gemeinschaftsregelung (WKM II) Dänemark Estland 14) Lettland 14) Litauen 14) Malta 14) Slowakei 7) Zypern Sonstige Regelungen mit Bandbreiten Tonga Ungarn 7)			Slowakei 7) Ungarn 7)	

IV. Weltweite Wechselkursregelungen und Anker der Geldpolitik

Stand: 31. Juli 2007

Wechselkursregelung	Geldpolitischer Rahmen				
	Wechselkursanker	Geldmengenziel	Inflationsziel	Vom IWF unterstütztes oder sonstiges geldpolitisches Programm	Sonstige Rahmenbedingungen
Stufenweise Kursanpassungen ("crawling pegs")¹⁰⁾	Aserbaidshan Botsuana China ⁷⁾ Irak ³⁾ Nicaragua ³⁾ Sierra Leone ³⁾	China ⁷⁾			
Wechselkurse innerhalb stufenweise angepasster Bandbreiten¹¹⁾	Costa Rica				
Kontrolliertes Floating ohne einen vorgegebenen Wechselkurspfad¹²⁾		Bangladesch Guinea Haiti ³⁾ Jamaika Laos Madagaskar ³⁾ Malawi ³⁾ Mauritius Moldau ³⁾ Mosambik Sambia ³⁾ Sri Lanka Tadschikistan Tansania Tunesien Uganda Uruguay	Ghana Guatemala Indonesien Kolumbien Peru ³⁾ Rumänien Serbien Thailand Tschechische Republik	Afghanistan Armenien Dominikanische Republik Georgien Kenia Kirgisistan	Algerien Burundi ³⁾ Indien Kambodscha Kasachstan Kroatien Liberia Malaysia Myanmar Papua-Neuguinea Paraguay ³⁾ Russische Föderation São Tomé und Príncipe ³⁾ Singapur Sudan
Unabhängiges Floating¹³⁾		Albanien ³⁾ Kongo, Demokrat. Republik	Australien Brasilien Chile Island Israel Kanada Korea, Republik Mexiko Neuseeland Norwegen Philippinen Polen Schweden Südafrika Türkei ³⁾ Vereinigtes Königreich		Japan Schweiz Somalia Vereinigtes Staaten Euro-Währungsgebiet Belgien Deutschland Finnland Frankreich Griechenland Irland Italien Luxemburg Niederlande Österreich Portugal Slowenien Spanien

Quelle: IWF, Washington. — **1** Die Währung eines anderen Landes ist als alleiniges gesetzliches Zahlungsmittel in Umlauf, oder das Mitglied gehört einer Währungsunion an, in der die Mitglieder der Union das gleiche gesetzliche Zahlungsmittel verwenden. — **2** Ostkaribische Währungsunion. — **3** Das Land praktiziert ein vom IWF unterstütztes oder sonstiges geldpolitisches Programm. — **4** Westafrikanische Wirtschafts- und Währungsunion. — **5** Zentralafrikanische Wirtschafts- und Währungsgemeinschaft. — **6** Währungssystem, aus dessen gesetzlicher Grundlage sich die Verpflichtung ergibt, Inlandswährung gegen eine bestimmte Auslandswährung zu einem festen Wechselkurs umzutauschen, wobei die Emissionsstelle Beschränkungen unterliegt, um die Erfüllung ihrer gesetzlichen Verpflichtung zu gewährleisten. — **7** Das Land hat mehr als einen nominalen Anker, an dem die Geldpolitik ausgerichtet werden kann. — **8** Das Land bindet seine Währung (formell oder de facto) mit einem festen Kurs an eine große Währung oder einen Währungskorb, wobei der Wechselkurs innerhalb einer engen Bandbreite von weniger als 1% um einen Leitkurs schwankt. — **9** Der Wert der Währung wird innerhalb von Schwankungs-

breiten eines formell oder de facto festen Kurses gehalten; dabei darf die Währung um mehr als 1% um einen Leitkurs schwanken. — **10** Die Währung wird regelmäßig in kleinen Schritten mit einem festen, vorher angekündigten Prozentsatz oder als Reaktion auf Veränderungen ausgewählter quantitativer Indikatoren angepasst. — **11** Die Währung wird innerhalb bestimmter Schwankungsbreiten um einen Leitkurs gehalten, der regelmäßig mit einem festen vorher angekündigten Prozentsatz oder als Reaktion auf Veränderungen ausgewählter quantitativer Indikatoren angepasst wird. — **12** Die Währungsbehörde beeinflusst die Wechselkursbewegungen durch aktive Interventionen am Devisenmarkt, ohne im Voraus einen Pfad für den Wechselkurs festzulegen und anzukündigen oder sich zur Einhaltung eines solchen Pfades zu verpflichten. — **13** Der Wechselkurs wird vom Markt bestimmt, wobei etwaige Devisenmarktinterventionen die Veränderungsrate dämpfen und übermäßige Wechselkursschwankungen verhindern, jedoch kein bestimmtes Kursniveau herbeiführen sollen. — **14** Abweichung von der Quelle; siehe Auszüge aus amtlichen Bekanntmachungen (Seite 69 ff.).

V. ISO-Währungscode^{*)}

Stand: Ende März 2008

ISO-Code	Währung	Land bzw. Gebiet	ISO-Code	Währung	Land bzw. Gebiet	ISO-Code	Währung	Land bzw. Gebiet
AED	Dirham	Vereinigte Arabische Emirate	CVE	Kap-Verde-Escudo	Kap Verde	HKD	Hongkong-Dollar	Hongkong, Sonderverwaltungsregion
AFN	Afghani	Afghanistan	CZK	Tschechische Krone	Tschechische Republik	HNL	Lempira	Honduras
ALL	Lek	Albanien	DJF	Dschibuti-Franc	Dschibuti	HRK	Kuna	Kroatien
AMD	Dram	Armenien	DKK	Dänische Krone	Dänemark Färöer Grönland	HTG	Gourde	Haiti
ANG	Niederl.-Antillen-Gulden	Niederländische Antillen	DOP	Dominikanischer Peso	Dominikanische Republik	HUF	Forint	Ungarn
AOA	Kwanza	Angola	DZD	Algerischer Dinar	Algerien	IDR	Rupiah	Indonesien
ARS	Argentinischer Peso	Argentinien	EEK	Estnische Krone	Estland	ILS	Neuer Schekel	Israel
AUD	Australischer Dollar	Australien Kiribati Kokosinseln Nauru Norfolkinsel Tuvalu Weihnachtsinsel	EGP	Ägyptisches Pfund	Ägypten	INR	Indische Rupie	Indien Bhutan
AWG	Aruba-Florin	Aruba	ERN	Nakfa	Eritrea	IQD	Irak-Dinar	Irak
AZN	Aserbaidshan-Manat	Aserbaidshan	ETB	Birr	Äthiopien	IRR	Rial	Iran, Islamische Republik
BAM	Konvertible Mark	Bosnien und Herzegowina	EUR	Euro	Belgien Deutschland Finnland Frankreich Griechenland Irland Italien Luxemburg Malta Niederlande Österreich Portugal Slowenien Spanien Zypern	ISK	Isländische Krone	Island
BBD	Barbados-Dollar	Barbados			Andorra Französisch-Guayana Guadeloupe Martinique Mayotte Monaco Montenegro Réunion San Marino St. Pierre und Miquelon Vatikanstadt	JMD	Jamaika-Dollar	Jamaika
BDT	Taka	Bangladesch				JOD	Jordan-Dinar	Jordanien
BGN	Lew	Bulgarien				JPY	Yen	Japan
BHD	Bahrain-Dinar	Bahrain				KES	Kenia-Schilling	Kenia
BIF	Burundi-Franc	Burundi				KGS	Kirgisistan-Som	Kirgisistan
BMD	Bermuda-Dollar	Bermuda				KHR	Riel	Kambodscha
BND	Brunei-Dollar	Brunei Darussalam				KMF	Komoren-Franc	Komoren
BOB	Boliviano	Bolivien				KPW	Won	Korea, Demokratische Volksrepublik
BRL	Real	Brasilien				KRW	Won	Korea, Republik
BSD	Bahama-Dollar	Bahamas	FJD	Fidschi-Dollar	Fidschi	KWD	Kuwait-Dinar	Kuwait
BTN	Ngultrum	Bhutan	FKP	Falkland-Pfund	Falklandinseln	KYD	Kaiman-Dollar	Kaimaninseln
BWP	Pula	Botsuana				KZT	Tenge	Kasachstan
BYR	Belarus-Rubel	Belarus						
BZD	Belize-Dollar	Belize	GBP	Pfund Sterling	Vereinigtes Königreich	LAK	Kip	Laos
CAD	Kanadischer Dollar	Kanada	GEL	Lari	Georgien	LBP	Libanesisches Pfund	Libanon
CDF	Kongo-Franc	Kongo, Demokratische Republik	GHS	Ghana-Cedi	Ghana	LKR	Sri-Lanka-Rupie	Sri Lanka
CHF	Schweizer Franken	Schweiz Liechtenstein	GIP	Gibraltar-Pfund	Gibraltar	LRD	Liberianischer Dollar	Liberia
CLP	Chilenischer Peso	Chile	GMD	Dalasi	Gambia	LSL	Loti	Lesotho
CNY	Renminbi Yuan	China	GNF	Guinea-Franc	Guinea	LTL	Litas	Litauen
COP	Kolumbianischer Peso	Kolumbien	GTQ	Quetzal	Guatemala	LVL	Lats	Lettland
CRC	Costa-Rica-Colón	Costa Rica	GYD	Guyana-Dollar	Guyana	LYD	Libyscher Dinar	Libysch-Arabisches Dschamahirija
CUP	Kubanischer Peso	Kuba						

* Auszugsweise zusammengestellt nach Mitteilungen der ISO. — 1 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 77 ff.).

V. ISO-Währungscode^{*)}

Stand: Ende März 2008

ISO-Code	Währung	Land bzw. Gebiet	ISO-Code	Währung	Land bzw. Gebiet	ISO-Code	Währung	Land bzw. Gebiet
MAD	Dirham	Marokko	SAR	Saudi Riyal	Saudi-Arabien	VEB	Bolívar	Venezuela
MDL	Moldau-Leu	Moldau, Republik	SBD	Salomonen-Dollar	Salomonen	VEF	Bolívar Fuerte	Venezuela 1)
MGA	Ariary	Madagaskar	SCR	Seychellen-Rupie	Seychellen	VND	Dong	Vietnam
MKD	Denar	Mazedonien	SDG	Sudanesisches Pfund	Sudan	VUV	Vatu	Vanuatu
MMK	Kyat	Myanmar	SEK	Schwedische Krone	Schweden	WST	Tala	Samoa
MNT	Togrog	Mongolei	SGD	Singapur-Dollar	Singapur			
MOP	Pataca	Macau, Sonder- verwaltungsregion	SHP	St.-Helena-Pfund	St. Helena			
MRO	Ouguiya	Mauretanien	SKK	Slowakische Krone	Slowakei	XAF	CFA-Franc	Äquatorialguinea Gabun Kamerun Kongo Tschad Zentralafrikanische Republik
MUR	Mauritius-Rupie	Mauritius	SLL	Leone	Sierra Leone			
MVR	Rufiyaa	Malediven	SOS	Somalia-Schilling	Somalia			
MWK	Malawi-Kwacha	Malawi	SRD	Suriname-Dollar	Suriname			
MXN	Mexikanischer Peso	Mexiko	STD	Dobra	São Tomé und Príncipe	XCD	Ostkaribischer Dollar	Anguilla Antigua und Barbuda Dominica Grenada Montserrat St. Kitts und Nevis St. Lucia St. Vincent und die Grenadinen
MYR	Malaysischer Ringgit	Malaysia	SVC	El-Salvador-Colón	El Salvador			
MZN	Metical	Mosambik	SYR	Syrisches Pfund	Syrien			
			SZL	Lilangeni	Swasiland			
NAD	Namibia-Dollar	Namibia				XOF	CFA-Franc	Benin Burkina Faso Côte d'Ivoire Guinea-Bissau Mali Niger Senegal Togo
NGN	Naira	Nigeria	THB	Baht	Thailand			
NIO	Córdoba	Nicaragua	TJS	Somoni	Tadschikistan			
NOK	Norwegische Krone	Norwegen	TMM	Turkmenistan-Manat	Turkmenistan			
NPR	Nepalesische Rupie	Nepal	TND	Tunesischer Dinar	Tunesien			
NZD	Neuseeland-Dollar	Neuseeland Cookinseln Niue Pitcairnsinseln Tokelau	TOP	Pa'anga	Tonga	XPF	CFP-Franc	Neukaledonien Französisch-Polynesien Wallis und Futuna
			TRY	Neue türkische Lira	Türkei			
			TTD	Trinidad-und- Tobago-Dollar	Trinidad und Tobago			
OMR	Rial Omani	Oman	TWD	Neuer Taiwan-Dollar	China (Taiwan)	YER	Jemen-Rial	Jemen
			TZS	Tansania-Schilling	Tansania			
PAB	Balboa	Panama				ZAR	Rand	Südafrika Lesotho Namibia
PEN	Neuer Sol	Peru	UAH	Griwna	Ukraine	ZMK	Kwacha	Sambia
PGK	Kina	Papua-Neuguinea	UGX	Uganda-Schilling	Uganda	ZWD	Simbabwe-Dollar	Simbabwe
PHP	Philippinischer Peso	Philippinen	USD	US-Dollar	Vereinigte Staaten Amerikanisch-Samoa Ecuador Guam Jungferninseln, Amerikanische Jungferninseln, Britische Marshallinseln Mikronesien, Föderierte Staaten von Nördliche Marianen Palau Panama Puerto Rico Timor-Leste Turks- u. Caicosinseln	Nachrichtlich: XAG Silber XAU Gold XDR Sonderziehungsrecht XPD Palladium XPT Platin		
PKR	Pakistanische Rupie	Pakistan						
PLN	Zloty	Polen						
PYG	Guaraní	Paraguay						
QAR	Katar-Riyal	Katar						
RON	Leu	Rumänien						
RSD	Serbischer Dinar	Serbien						
RUB	Rubel	Russische Föderation	UYU	Uruguayischer Peso	Uruguay			
RWF	Ruanda-Franc	Ruanda	UZS	Usbekistan-Sum	Usbekistan			

VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

1. Gold- und US-Dollar-Paritäten von 1948 bis 15. Februar 1973

Land Währung	Währungsparität 1) zum						Errechnete DM-Parität 2)	
	Gold			US-Dollar			gültig ab	100 WE = ... DM
	gültig ab	1 WE = ... g Feingold	Aufw. (+) / Abw. (-) in %	gültig ab	1 US-\$ = ... WE	Aufw. (+) / Abw. (-) in %		
Belgien								
Belgischer Franc *) (bfr)	18.12.46	0,0202765	- 12,3	18.12.46	43,8275	- 12,3	21.06.48	7,6056
	22.09.49	0,0177734		22.09.49	3) 50,0000		22.09.49	8,4000
				21.12.71	3) 5) 44,8159		27.10.69	4) 7,3200
			v) 14.02.73	3) 5) 40,3344	+ 11,1	14.02.73	6) 7,1906	
Dänemark								
Dänische Krone *) (dkr)	18.12.46	0,185178	- 30,5	18.12.46	4,79901	- 30,5	21.06.48	69,4588
	18.09.49	0,128660		18.09.49	6,90714		19.09.49	4) 60,8066
	21.11.67	0,118489		21.11.67	7,50000		21.11.67	53,3333
			v) 15.02.73	5) 6,98000	+ 7,4	27.10.69	4) 48,8000	
				5) 6,28205	+ 11,1	21.12.71	6) 46,1676	
						15.02.73	6) 46,1681	
Deutschland								
Deutsche Mark *) (DM)	30.01.53	0,211588	+ 5,0 + 9,3	21.06.48	7) 3,33333	- 20,6 + 5,0 + 9,3 + 13,6 + 11,1	-	-
	06.03.61	0,222168		19.09.49	4,20000		-	-
	27.10.69	0,242806		06.03.61	4,00000		-	-
				27.10.69	3,66000		-	-
				v) 14.02.73	5) 3,2225		5) 2,9003	-
Finnland								
Finnmark (Fmk)			- 28,1	(01.01.48)	135,70	- 15,2 - 30,4 - 28,1	21.06.48	2,4564
	01.07.51	0,00386379		05.07.49	160,00		05.07.49	2,0833
	15.09.57	0,00277710		19.09.49	230,000		19.09.49	1,8261
			15.09.57	320,000	15.09.57	1,3125	4) 1,2500	
				Währungsumstellung 8)				
	01.01.63	0,277710	- 23,8	01.01.63	3,20000	- 23,8	01.01.63	125,0000
	12.10.67	0,211590		12.10.67	4,19997		12.10.67	95,2388
				v) 15.02.73	5) 4,10		27.10.69	4) 87,1435
				5) 3,90	21.12.71	6) 78,5976	6) 74,3667	
Frankreich								
Französischer Franc (ffr)	18.12.46	9) 0,00746113	14) - 75,9	18.12.46	119,107	- 44,4	21.06.48	10) (1,5548)
				26.01.48	214,393		20.09.49	1,2000
				02.02.48	11) 350,000		12) - 38,7	12.08.57	1,0000
	29.12.58	0,00180000		12.08.57	420,000	- 16,7	29.12.58	0,8507
				29.12.58	13) 493,706	- 14,9		
				Währungsumstellung 15)				
Französ. Neuer Franc (NF) ab 01.01.63 Französischer Franc (FF)	01.01.60	0,180000	- 11,1	01.01.60	4,93706	- 11,1	01.01.60	85,0709
	10.08.69	0,160000		10.08.69	3) 5,55419		06.03.61	4) 81,0199
				20.12.71	3) 5,11570	+ 8,6	27.10.69	4) 65,8962
				v) 14.02.73	3) 4,60414	+ 11,1	21.12.71	6) 62,9924
							14.02.73	6) 62,9933
Italien								
Italienische Lira *) (Lit)				Mai 1948	16) 575,000	17)	21.06.48	0,5797
				19.09.49	16) 626,186		19.09.49	0,6707
				01.01.50	16) 624,358		01.01.50	0,6727
	30.03.60	0,00142187		30.03.60	625,000		30.03.60	0,6720
							06.03.61	4) 0,6400
				20.12.71	3) 5) 581,500	+ 7,5	27.10.69	4) 0,5856
							21.12.71	6) 0,5542
				(nur gültig bis 13.02.73)				
Japan								
Yen *) (¥)				25.04.49	360,000		25.04.49	0,9259
	11.05.53	0,00246853		11.05.53	360,000		19.09.49	18) 1,1667
				20.12.71	5) 308,000		06.03.61	4) 1,1111
							27.10.69	4) 1,0167
							21.12.71	6) 1,0463
				(nur gültig bis 13.02.73)				
Kanada								
Kanadischer Dollar *) (kan\$)	18.12.46	0,888671	- 9,1 + 1,8	18.12.46	1,00000	- 9,1 + 1,8	21.06.48	19) 3,3333
	19.09.49	0,807883		19.09.49	1,10000		19.09.49	19) 3,8182
	30.09.50			30.09.50	20) 1,08108		30.09.50	20) 3,7000
	02.05.62	0,822021		21) + 1,8	02.05.62		21) + 1,8	02.05.62	19) 3,7000
							27.10.69	4) 19) 3,3855
				(nur gültig bis 31.05.70)				

Anmerkungen siehe Seite 56.

VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

noch: 1. Gold- und US-Dollar-Paritäten von 1948 bis 15. Februar 1973

Land Währung	Währungsparität 1) zum						Errechnete DM-Parität 2)	
	Gold			US-Dollar			gültig ab	100 WE = ... DM
	gültig ab	1 WE = ... g Feingold	Aufw. (+) / Abw. (-) in %	gültig ab	1 US-\$ = ... WE	Aufw. (+) / Abw. (-) in %		
Niederlande								
Holländischer Gulden *) (hfl)	18.12.46	0,334987	- 30,2	18.12.46	2,65285	- 30,2	21.06.48	125,6510
	21.09.49	0,233861		21.09.49	3,80000		21.09.49	110,5263
	07.03.61	0,245489	+ 5,0	07.03.61	3,62000	+ 5,0	07.03.61	110,4972
				21.12.71	5) 3,24470	+ 11,6	27.10.69	4) 101,1050
			v) 14.02.73	5) 2,92024	+ 11,1	21.12.71	6) 99,3158	
						14.02.73	6) 99,3172	
Norwegen								
Norwegische Krone *) (nkr)	18.12.46	0,179067	- 30,5	18.12.46	4,96278	- 30,5	21.06.48	67,1667
	18.09.49	0,124414		18.09.49	7,14286		19.09.49	58,8000
				21.12.71	5) 6,64539	+ 7,5	06.03.61	4) 56,0000
				v) 15.02.73	5) 5,98086	+ 11,1	27.10.69	4) 51,2400
						21.12.71	6) 48,4923	
						15.02.73	6) 48,4930	
Österreich								
Schilling *) (S)				26.10.46	10,00		21.06.48	33,3333
				25.11.49	22)		19.09.49	18) 42,0000
	04.05.53	0,0341796		04.05.53	26,0000	24) - 61,5	23) 04.05.53	16,1538
							06.03.61	4) 15,3846
						27.10.69	4) 14,0769	
						09.05.71	4) 14,7879	
			+ 5,1	09.05.71	24,7500	+ 5,1	09.05.71	6) 13,8305
				22.12.71	5) 23,30	+ 6,2	22.12.71	6) 13,8305
				v) 13.02.73	5) 20,97	+ 11,1	14.02.73	6) 13,8307
Portugal								
Escudo *) (Esc)				01.09.47	24,9775		21.06.48	13,3453
				Mai 1949	24,9175		Mai 1949	13,3775
				08.08.49	25,0025		08.08.49	13,3320
				19.09.49	28,7500	- 13,0	19.09.49	14,6087
						06.03.61	4) 13,9130	
						01.06.62	4) 13,9130	
						27.10.69	4) 12,7304	
				22.12.71	5) 27,25	+ 5,5	22.12.71	6) 11,8257
				v) 14.02.73	5) 25,50	+ 6,9	14.02.73	6) 11,3737
Schweden								
Schwedische Krone *) (skr)				14.07.46	3,5943		21.06.48	92,7394
				20.09.49	5,1732	- 30,5	20.09.49	81,1877
				01.01.51	5,17321		01.01.51	81,1875
				05.11.51	5,17321		05.11.51	81,1875
						06.03.61	4) 77,3214	
						27.10.69	4) 70,7491	
				21.12.71	5) 4,81290	+ 7,5	21.12.71	6) 66,9555
				v) 15.02.73	5) 4,56	+ 5,5	15.02.73	6) 63,6031
Schweiz								
Schweizer Franken *) (sfr)	01.01.46	25) 0,2032258		(1948)	26) 4,37282		(21.06.48)	27) (76,2285)
	20.04.53	28)					19.09.49	18) 96,0479
							06.03.61	4) 91,4742
							27.10.69	4) 83,6988
						10.05.71	4) 89,6158	
			+ 7,1	10.05.71	4,0841	+ 7,1	10.05.71	6) 83,9193
				21.12.71	5) 3,84	+ 6,4	21.12.71	6) 83,9193
								(nur gültig bis 22.01.73)
Vereinigte Staaten								
US-Dollar o) (US-\$)	18.12.46	0,888671		18.12.46	1,00000		21.06.48	7) 19) 3,3333
							19.09.49	18) 19) 4,2000
							06.03.61	4) 19) 4,0000
							27.10.69	4) 19) 3,6600
						21.12.71	5) 19) 3,2225	
						14.02.73	5) 19) 2,9003	
	18.12.71	30) 0,818513	- 7,9					
	12.02.73	31) 0,736662	- 10,0					
Vereinigtes Königreich								
Pfund Sterling *) (£)	18.12.46	3,58134		18.12.46	0,248139		21.06.48	19) 13,4333
					(1 £ = 4,03 US-\$)			
	18.09.49	2,48828	- 30,5	18.09.49	0,357143	- 30,5	19.09.49	19) 11,7600
					(1 £ = 2,80 US-\$)			
							06.03.61	4) 19) 11,2000
							18.11.67	19) 9,6000
			- 14,3	18.11.67	0,416667	- 14,3	27.10.69	4) 19) 8,7840
					(1 £ = 2,40 US-\$)		21.12.71	6) 19) 8,3969
				21.12.71	0,383772	+ 8,6		
					(1 £ = 2,60571 US-\$)			
								(nur gültig bis 22.06.72)

Anmerkungen siehe Seite 56.

VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

2. SZR-Leitkurse vom 18. Dezember 1971 bis 31. März 1978

Land Währung	SZR-Parität bzw. -Leitkurs				Errechneter DM-Vergleichswert 1)		
	gültig ab	1 SZR = ... WE	1 WE = ... SZR	Aufwertung (+) / Abwertung (-) in %	gültig ab	100 WE = ... DM	
Belgien							
Belgischer Franc (bfr)	21.12.71	48,6572	0,0205519	● + 2,8	21.12.71	7,19	
	19.03.73	Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen 2)				19.03.73	3) 6,98
		29.06.73					3) 6,62
		18.10.76					3) 6,49
Dänemark							
Dänische Krone (dkr)	21.12.71	7,57831	0,131955	● - 1,0	21.12.71	46,17	
	19.03.73	Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen 2)				19.03.73	3) 44,82
		29.06.73					3) 42,49
		18.10.76	7,89407	0,126677	- 4,0	18.10.76	39,99
	04.04.77	8,13822	0,122877	- 3,0	04.04.77	38,79	
29.08.77	8,56656	0,116733	- 5,0	29.08.77	36,85		
Deutschland							
Deutsche Mark (DM)	21.12.71	4) 3,49872	4) 0,285819	● + 4,6	-	-	
	19.03.73	Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen 2)					
		19.03.73	3,39687	5) 0,294389	+ 3,0	-	-
		29.06.73	3,21979	5) 0,310580	+ 5,5	-	-
		18.10.76	3,15665	5) 0,316792	+ 2,0	-	-
Finnland							
Finnmark (Fmk)	20.12.71	4,45143	0,224647	● - 5,6	21.12.71	78,60	
	15.02.73	4,70475	0,212551	- 5,4	15.02.73	6) 74,37	
	04.06.73	Freigabe des Wechselkurses					
Frankreich							
Französischer Franc (FF)	20.12.71	5,55419	0,180044	● -	21.12.71	62,99	
	19.03.73	Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen 2) 7)				19.03.73	3) 61,16
		29.06.73					3) 57,97
15.03.76	Freigabe des Wechselkurses 7)				15.03.76	-	
Italien							
Italienische Lira (Lit)	20.12.71	631,343	0,00158393	● - 1,0	21.12.71	0,55	
	13.02.73	Freigabe des Wechselkurses				13.02.73	-
Japan							
Yen (¥)	20.12.71	334,400	0,00299043	● + 7,7	21.12.71	1,05	
	14.02.73	Freigabe des Wechselkurses				14.02.73	-
Kanada							
Kanadischer Dollar (kan\$)	(01.06.70)	Freigabe des Wechselkurses			(01.06.70)	-	

Anmerkungen siehe Seite 59.

VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

noch: 2. SZR-Leitkurse vom 18. Dezember 1971 bis 31. März 1978

Land Währung	SZR-Parität bzw. -Leitkurs				Errechneter DM-Vergleichswert 1)		
	gültig ab	1 SZR = ... WE	1 WE = ... SZR	Aufwertung (+) / Abwertung (-) in %	gültig ab	100 WE = ... DM	
Niederlande							
Holländischer Gulden (hfl)	21.12.71	3,52282	0,283864	● + 2,8	21.12.71	99,32	
	19.03.73	Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen 2)				19.03.73	3) 96,42
					29.06.73	3) 91,40	
	17.09.73	3,35507	0,298056	+ 5,0	17.09.73	95,97	
					18.10.76	3) 94,09	
Norwegen							
Norwegische Krone (nkr)	21.12.71	7,21500	0,138600	● - 1,0	21.12.71	48,49	
	19.03.73	Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen 2)				19.03.73	3) 47,08
					29.06.73	3) 44,63	
	16.11.73	6,87145	0,145530	+ 5,0	16.11.73	46,86	
	18.10.76	8) 6,94084	8) 0,144075	- 1,0	18.10.76	45,48	
	04.04.77	8) 7,15551	8) 0,139753	- 3,0	04.04.77	44,11	
	29.08.77	8) 7,53212	8) 0,132765	- 5,0	29.08.77	41,91	
13.02.78	8) 8,18709	8) 0,122144	- 8,0	13.02.78	38,56		
Österreich							
Schilling (S)	22.12.71	25,2971	0,0395302	● - 2,2	22.12.71	13,83	
	19.03.73	Freigabe des Wechselkurses				19.03.73	-
Portugal							
Escudo (Esc)	22.12.71	29,5857	0,0338001	● - 2,8	22.12.71	11,83	
	14.02.73	30,7619	0,0325078	- 3,8	14.02.73	11,37	
	19.03.73	Freigabe des Wechselkurses				19.03.73	-
Schweden							
Schwedische Krone (skr)	21.12.71	5,22545	0,191371	● - 1,0	21.12.71	66,96	
	15.02.73	5,50094	0,181787	- 5,0	15.02.73	63,60	
	19.03.73	Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen 2)				19.03.73	3) 61,75
					29.06.73	3) 58,53	
	18.10.76	8) 5,55651	8) 0,179969	- 1,0	18.10.76	56,81	
	04.04.77	8) 5,91118	8) 0,169171	- 6,0	04.04.77	53,40	
29.08.77	Freigabe des Wechselkurses 9)				29.08.77	-	
Schweiz							
Schweizer Franken (sfr)	21.12.71	10) (4,1691)	10) (0,239858)	● - 2,0	21.12.71	83,92	
	23.01.73	Freigabe des Wechselkurses				23.01.73	-
Spanien							
Peseta (Pta)	21.12.71	70,0000	0,0142857	● -	21.12.71	6) 5,00	
	22.01.74	Freigabe des Wechselkurses					
Vereinigte Staaten							
US-Dollar (US-\$)	18.12.71	11) 1,08571	0,921053	● - 7,9	21.12.71	12) 3,2225	
	12.02.73	13) 1,20635	0,828948	- 10,0	14.02.73	6) 12) 2,9003	
Vereinigtes Königreich							
Pfund Sterling (£)	21.12.71	0,416667	2,40000	● -	21.12.71	839,69	
	23.06.72	Freigabe des Wechselkurses				23.06.72	-

Anmerkungen siehe Seite 59.

VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

3. EWRE-Relationen vom 1. April 1978 bis 12. März 1979 *)

Land Währung	EWRE-Relation 1)				Errechneter DM-Vergleichswert 2)	
	gültig ab	1 EWRE = ... WE	1 WE = ... EWRE	Aufwertung (+) / Abwertung (-) in %	gültig ab	100 WE = ... DM
Belgien						
Belgischer Franc (bfr)	(19.03.73)	48,6572	0,0205519	-	(18.10.76)	3) 6,49
	16.10.78	47,7031	0,020963	+ 2,0	16.10.78	6,36
Dänemark						
Dänische Krone (dkr)	(29.08.77)	8,56656	0,116733	-	(29.08.77)	36,85
					16.10.78	3) 35,43
Deutschland						
Deutsche Mark (DM)	(18.10.76)	3,15665	0,316792	-	-	-
	16.10.78	3,03524	4) 0,329463	+ 4,0	-	-
Niederlande						
Holländischer Gulden (hfl)	(17.09.73)	3,35507	0,298056	-	(18.10.76)	3) 94,09
	16.10.78	3,28928	0,304018	+ 2,0	16.10.78	92,28
Norwegen						
Norwegische Krone (nkr)	(13.02.78)	8,18709	0,122144	-	(13.02.78)	38,56
					16.10.78	3) 37,07
	12.12.78	Austritt aus dem Europäischen Wechselkursverbund			12.12.78	-

* Die EWRE war die gemeinsame Bezugsgröße im Europäischen Wechselkursverbund. Der Europäische Fonds für währungspolitische Zusammenarbeit (EFWZ) führte seine Konten in EWRE. — 1 Bis zum 31. März 1978 waren die EWRE-Relationen wertgleich mit den bis dahin geltenden SZR-Leitkursen

(siehe auch Tabelle VI.2). — 2 Errechnet unter Zugrundelegung der Relationen für 1 EWRE. — 3 Aufgrund der Aufwertung der D-Mark. — 4 Von der Bundesregierung bekannt gegebener Leitkurs.

VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

4. ECU-Leitkurse vom 13. März 1979 bis 31. Dezember 1998 *)

Land Währung	ECU-Leitkurs				Errechneter DM-Leitkurs		
	gültig ab	1 ECU = ... WE	1 WE = ... ECU	Aufwertung (+) / Abwertung (-) in %	gültig ab	100 WE = ... DM	Aufwertung (+) / Abwertung (-) der DM in %
Belgien ¹⁾							
Belgischer Franc (bfr)	13.03.79	39,4582	0,0253433	-	13.03.79	6,36277	-
	24.09.79	39,8456	0,0250969	- 0,97	24.09.79	6,23800	+ 2,0
	30.11.79	39,7897	0,0251321	+ 0,14	05.10.81	5,91280	+ 5,5
	23.03.81	40,7985	0,0245107	- 2,47	22.02.82	5,41018	+ 9,3
	05.10.81	40,7572	0,0245355	+ 0,10	14.06.82	5,18961	+ 4,3
	22.02.82	44,6963	0,0223732	- 8,81	21.03.83	4,99288	+ 3,9
	14.06.82	44,9704	0,0222368	- 0,61	07.04.86	4,89590	+ 2,0
	21.03.83	44,3662	0,0225397	+ 1,36	12.01.87	4,84837	+ 1,0
	18.05.83	44,9008	0,0222713	- 1,19			
	22.07.85	44,8320	0,0223055	+ 0,15			
	07.04.86	43,6761	0,0228958	+ 2,65			
	04.08.86	43,1139	0,0231944	+ 1,30			
	12.01.87	42,4582	0,0235526	+ 1,54			
	08.01.90	42,1679	0,0237147	+ 0,69			
	08.10.90	42,4032	0,0235831	- 0,55			
	14.09.92	42,0639	0,0237734	+ 0,81			
	17.09.92	41,9547	0,0238352	+ 0,26			
	23.11.92	40,6304	0,0246121	+ 3,26			
	01.02.93	40,2802	0,0248261	+ 0,87			
	14.05.93	40,2123	0,0248680	+ 0,17			
	06.03.95	39,3960	0,0253833	+ 2,07			
	25.11.96	39,7191	0,0251768	- 0,81			
	16.03.98	40,7844	0,0245192	- 2,61			
Dänemark ²⁾							
Dänische Krone (dkr)	13.03.79	7,08592	0,141125	-	13.03.79	35,4313	-
	24.09.79	7,36594	0,135760	- 3,80	24.09.79	33,7441	+ 5,0
	30.11.79	7,72336	0,129477	- 4,63	30.11.79	32,1373	+ 5,0
	23.03.81	7,91917	0,126276	- 2,47	05.10.81	30,4619	+ 5,5
	05.10.81	7,91117	0,126404	+ 0,10	22.02.82	29,5479	+ 3,1
	22.02.82	8,18382	0,122192	- 3,33	14.06.82	28,3433	+ 4,3
	14.06.82	8,23400	0,121448	- 0,61	21.03.83	27,5375	+ 2,9
	21.03.83	8,04412	0,124314	+ 2,36	07.04.86	27,0028	+ 2,0
	18.05.83	8,14104	0,122834	- 1,19	12.01.87	26,2163	+ 3,0
	22.07.85	8,12857	0,123023	+ 0,15			
	07.04.86	7,91896	0,126279	+ 2,65			
	04.08.86	7,81701	0,127926	+ 1,30			
	12.01.87	7,85212	0,127354	- 0,45			
	08.01.90	7,79845	0,128231	+ 0,69			
	08.10.90	7,84195	0,127519	- 0,55			
	14.09.92	7,77921	0,128548	+ 0,81			
	17.09.92	7,75901	0,128882	+ 0,26			
	23.11.92	7,51410	0,133083	+ 3,26			
	01.02.93	7,44934	0,134240	+ 0,87			
	14.05.93	7,43679	0,134467	+ 0,17			
	06.03.95	7,28580	0,137253	+ 2,07			
	25.11.96	7,34555	0,136137	- 0,81			
	16.03.98	7,54257	0,132581	- 2,61			
Deutschland							
Deutsche Mark (DM)	13.03.79	2,51064	³⁾ 0,398305	-	-	-	-
	24.09.79	2,48557	³⁾ 0,402322	+ 1,01	-	-	-
	30.11.79	2,48208	³⁾ 0,402888	+ 0,14	-	-	-
	23.03.81	2,54502	³⁾ 0,392924	- 2,47	-	-	-
	05.10.81	2,40989	³⁾ 0,414957	+ 5,61	-	-	-
	22.02.82	2,41815	³⁾ 0,413539	- 0,34	-	-	-
	14.06.82	2,33379	³⁾ 0,428488	+ 3,61	-	-	-
	21.03.83	2,21515	³⁾ 0,451437	+ 5,36	-	-	-
	18.05.83	2,24184	³⁾ 0,446062	- 1,19	-	-	-
	22.07.85	2,23840	³⁾ 0,446748	+ 0,15	-	-	-
	07.04.86	2,13834	³⁾ 0,467652	+ 4,68	-	-	-
	04.08.86	2,11083	³⁾ 0,473747	+ 1,30	-	-	-
	12.01.87	2,05853	³⁾ 0,485784	+ 2,54	-	-	-
	08.01.90	2,04446	³⁾ 0,489127	+ 0,69	-	-	-
	08.10.90	2,05586	³⁾ 0,486414	- 0,55	-	-	-
	14.09.92	2,03942	³⁾ 0,490335	+ 0,81	-	-	-
	17.09.92	2,03412	³⁾ 0,491613	+ 0,26	-	-	-
	23.11.92	1,96992	³⁾ 0,507635	+ 3,26	-	-	-
	01.02.93	1,95294	³⁾ 0,512049	+ 0,87	-	-	-
	14.05.93	1,94964	³⁾ 0,512915	+ 0,17	-	-	-
	06.03.95	³⁾ 1,91007	0,523541	+ 2,07	-	-	-
	25.11.96	³⁾ 1,92573	0,519284	- 0,81	-	-	-
	16.03.98	³⁾ 1,97738	0,505720	- 2,61	-	-	-

Anmerkungen siehe Seite 64.

VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

noch: 4. ECU-Leitkurse vom 13. März 1979 bis 31. Dezember 1998 *)

Land Währung	ECU-Leitkurs				Errechneter DM-Leitkurs			
	gültig ab	1 ECU = ... WE	1 WE = ... ECU	Aufwertung (+) / Abwertung (-) in %	gültig ab	100 WE = ... DM	Aufwertung (+) / Abwertung (-) der DM in %	
Finnland ⁴⁾								
Finnmark (Fmk)	14.10.96	5,80661	0,172218	-	14.10.96	32,8947	-	
	25.11.96	5,85424	0,170816	- 0,81				
	16.03.98	6,01125	0,166355	- 2,61				
Frankreich								
Französischer Franc (FF)	13.03.79	5,79831	0,172464	-	13.03.79	43,2995	-	
	24.09.79	5,85522	0,170788	- 0,97	24.09.79	42,4505	+ 2,0	
	30.11.79	5,84700	0,171028	+ 0,14	05.10.81	39,0302	+ 8,8	
	23.03.81	5,99526	0,166798	- 2,47	14.06.82	35,2863	+ 10,6	
	05.10.81	6,17443	0,161958	- 2,90	21.03.83	32,6107	+ 8,2	
	22.02.82	6,19564	0,161404	- 0,34	07.04.86	30,7109	+ 6,2	
	14.06.82	6,61387	0,151197	- 6,32	12.01.87	29,8164	+ 3,0	
	21.03.83	6,79271	0,147217	- 2,63				
	18.05.83	6,87456	0,145464	- 1,19				
	22.07.85	6,86402	0,145687	+ 0,15				
	07.04.86	6,96280	0,143620	- 1,42				
	04.08.86	6,87316	0,145493	+ 1,30				
	12.01.87	6,90403	0,144843	- 0,45				
	08.01.90	6,85684	0,145840	+ 0,69				
	08.10.90	6,89509	0,145031	- 0,55				
	14.09.92	6,83992	0,146201	+ 0,81				
	17.09.92	6,82216	0,146581	+ 0,26				
	23.11.92	6,60683	0,151359	+ 3,26				
	01.02.93	6,54988	0,152675	+ 0,87				
	14.05.93	6,53883	0,152933	+ 0,17				
	06.03.95	6,40608	0,156102	+ 2,07				
	25.11.96	6,45863	0,154832	- 0,81				
	16.03.98	6,63186	0,150787	- 2,61				
	Griechenland ^{2) 5)}							
	Drachme (Dr.)	17.09.84	87,4813	0,0114310	-	17.09.84	2,56265	-
		22.07.85	100,719	0,00992861	- 13,14	22.07.85	2,22242	+ 15,3
07.04.86		135,659	0,00737142	- 25,76	07.04.86	1,57626	+ 41,0	
04.08.86		137,049	0,00729666	- 1,01	04.08.86	1,54020	+ 2,3	
12.01.87		150,792	0,00663165	- 9,11	12.01.87	1,36515	+ 12,8	
08.01.90		187,934	0,00532102	- 19,76	08.01.90	1,08786	+ 25,5	
08.10.90		205,311	0,00487066	- 8,46	08.10.90	1,00134	+ 8,6	
14.09.92		251,202	0,00398086	- 18,27	14.09.92	0,811865	+ 23,3	
17.09.92		250,550	0,00399122	+ 0,26	23.11.92	0,774784	+ 4,8	
23.11.92		254,254	0,00393307	- 1,46	01.02.93	0,753141	+ 2,9	
01.02.93		259,306	0,00385645	- 1,95	14.05.93	0,737068	+ 2,2	
14.05.93		264,513	0,00378053	- 1,97	06.03.95	0,652197	+ 13,0	
06.03.95		292,867	0,00341452	- 9,68	16.03.98	0,553888	+ 17,7	
25.11.96		295,269	0,00338674	- 0,81				
16.03.98		357,000	0,00280112	- 17,29				
Irland								
Irisches Pfund (Ir£)		13.03.79	0,662638	1,50912	-	13.03.79	⁶⁾ 3,78886	-
	24.09.79	0,669141	1,49445	- 0,97	24.09.79	⁶⁾ 3,71457	+ 2,0	
	30.11.79	0,668201	1,49656	+ 0,14	05.10.81	⁶⁾ 3,52090	+ 5,5	
	23.03.81	0,685145	1,45955	- 2,47	14.06.82	⁶⁾ 3,37736	+ 4,3	
	05.10.81	0,684452	1,46102	+ 0,10	21.03.83	⁶⁾ 3,08925	+ 9,3	
	22.02.82	0,686799	1,45603	- 0,34	07.04.86	⁶⁾ 2,99926	+ 3,0	
	14.06.82	0,691011	1,44715	- 0,61	04.08.86	⁶⁾ 2,75934	+ 8,7	
	21.03.83	0,717050	1,39460	- 3,63	12.01.87	⁶⁾ 2,67894	+ 3,0	
	18.05.83	0,725690	1,37800	- 1,19	01.02.93	⁶⁾ 2,41105	+ 11,1	
	22.07.85	0,724578	1,38011	+ 0,15	16.03.98	⁶⁾ 2,48338	- 2,9	
	07.04.86	0,712956	1,40261	+ 1,63				
	04.08.86	0,764976	1,30723	- 6,80				
	12.01.87	0,768411	1,30139	- 0,45				
	08.01.90	0,763159	1,31034	+ 0,69				
	08.10.90	0,767417	1,30307	- 0,55				
	14.09.92	0,761276	1,31358	+ 0,81				
	17.09.92	0,759300	1,31700	+ 0,26				
	23.11.92	0,735334	1,35993	+ 3,26				
	01.02.93	0,809996	1,23457	- 9,22				
	14.05.93	0,808628	1,23666	+ 0,17				
	06.03.95	0,792214	1,26229	+ 2,07				
	25.11.96	0,798709	1,25202	- 0,81				
	16.03.98	0,796244	1,25590	+ 0,31				

Anmerkungen siehe Seite 64.

VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

noch: 4. ECU-Leitkurse vom 13. März 1979 bis 31. Dezember 1998 *)

Land Währung	ECU-Leitkurs				Errechneter DM-Leitkurs		
	gültig ab	1 ECU = ... WE	1 WE = ... ECU	Aufwertung (+) / Abwertung (-) in %	gültig ab	100 WE = ... DM	Aufwertung (+) / Abwertung (-) der DM in %
Italien ⁷⁾							
Italienische Lira (Lit)	13.03.79	1 148,15	0,000870966	-	13.03.79	8) 2,18668	-
	24.09.79	1 159,42	0,000862500	- 0,97	24.09.79	8) 2,14380	+ 2,0
	30.11.79	1 157,79	0,000863714	+ 0,14	23.03.81	8) 2,01518	+ 6,4
	23.03.81	1 262,92	0,000791816	- 8,32	05.10.81	8) 1,85281	+ 8,8
	05.10.81	1 300,67	0,000768835	- 2,90	14.06.82	8) 1,72839	+ 7,2
	22.02.82	1 305,13	0,000766207	- 0,34	21.03.83	8) 1,59733	+ 8,2
	14.06.82	1 350,27	0,000740593	- 3,34	22.07.85	8) 1,47205	+ 8,5
	21.03.83	1 386,78	0,000721095	- 2,63	07.04.86	8) 1,42917	+ 3,0
	18.05.83	1 403,49	0,000712510	- 1,19	12.01.87	8) 1,38754	+ 3,0
	22.07.85	1 520,60	0,000657635	- 7,70	08.01.90	8) 1,33651	+ 3,8
	07.04.86	1 496,21	0,000668355	+ 1,63	14.09.92	8) 1,24612	+ 7,3
	04.08.86	1 476,95	0,000677071	+ 1,30	23.11.92	8) 1,16511	+ 7,0
	12.01.87	1 483,58	0,000674045	- 0,45	01.02.93	8) 1,08725	+ 7,2
	08.01.90	1 529,70	0,000653723	- 3,01	06.03.95	8) 0,906901	+ 19,9
	08.10.90	1 538,24	0,000650094	- 0,56	25.11.96	8) 1,01010	- 10,2
	14.09.92	1 636,61	0,000611019	- 6,01			
	17.09.92	1 632,36	0,000612610	+ 0,26			
	23.11.92	1 690,76	0,000591450	- 3,45			
	01.02.93	1 796,22	0,000556725	- 5,87			
	14.05.93	1 793,19	0,000557665	+ 0,17			
	06.03.95	2 106,15	0,000474800	- 14,86			
	25.11.96	1 906,48	0,000524527	+ 10,47			
	16.03.98	1 957,61	0,000510827	- 2,61			
Niederlande							
Holländischer Gulden (hfl)	13.03.79	2,72077	0,367543	-	13.03.79	92,2767	-
	24.09.79	2,74748	0,363970	- 0,97	24.09.79	90,4673	+ 2,0
	30.11.79	2,74362	0,364482	+ 0,14	21.03.83	88,7517	+ 1,9
	23.03.81	2,81318	0,355470	- 2,47			
	05.10.81	2,66382	0,375401	+ 5,61			
	22.02.82	2,67296	0,374117	- 0,34			
	14.06.82	2,57971	0,387640	+ 3,61			
	21.03.83	2,49587	0,400662	+ 3,36			
	18.05.83	2,52595	0,395891	- 1,19			
	22.07.85	2,52208	0,396498	+ 0,15			
	07.04.86	2,40935	0,415050	+ 4,68			
	04.08.86	2,37833	0,420463	+ 1,30			
	12.01.87	2,31943	0,431140	+ 2,54			
	08.01.90	2,30358	0,434107	+ 0,69			
	08.10.90	2,31643	0,431699	- 0,55			
	14.09.92	2,29789	0,435182	+ 0,81			
	17.09.92	2,29193	0,436313	+ 0,26			
	23.11.92	2,21958	0,450536	+ 3,26			
	01.02.93	2,20045	0,454452	+ 0,87			
	14.05.93	2,19672	0,455224	+ 0,17			
	06.03.95	2,15214	0,464654	+ 2,07			
	25.11.96	2,16979	0,460874	- 0,81			
	16.03.98	2,22799	0,448835	- 2,61			
Österreich ⁹⁾							
Schilling (S)	09.01.95	13,7167	0,0729038	-	09.01.95	14,2136	-
	06.03.95	13,4383	0,0744142	+ 2,07			
	25.11.96	13,5485	0,0738089	- 0,81			
	16.03.98	13,9119	0,0718809	- 2,61			

Anmerkungen siehe Seite 64.

VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

noch: 4. ECU-Leitkurse vom 13. März 1979 bis 31. Dezember 1998 *)

Land Währung	ECU-Leitkurs				Errechneter DM-Leitkurs			
	gültig ab	1 ECU = ... WE	1 WE = ... ECU	Aufwertung (+) / Abwertung (-) in %	gültig ab	100 WE = ... DM	Aufwertung (+) / Abwertung (-) der DM in %	
Portugal ¹⁰⁾								
Escudo (Esc)	21.09.89	172,085	0,00581108	-	21.09.89	1,19623	-	
	08.01.90	177,743	0,00562610	- 3,18	08.01.90	1,15023	+ 4,0	
	08.10.90	178,735	0,00559488	- 0,56	23.11.92	1,08122	+ 6,4	
	14.09.92	177,305	0,00564000	+ 0,81	14.05.93	1,01094	+ 7,0	
	17.09.92	176,844	0,00565470	+ 0,26	06.03.95	0,975559	+ 3,6	
	23.11.92	182,194	0,00548865	- 2,94				
	01.02.93	180,624	0,00553636	+ 0,87				
	14.05.93	192,854	0,00518527	- 6,34				
	06.03.95	195,792	0,00510746	- 1,50				
	25.11.96	197,398	0,00506591	- 0,81				
	16.03.98	202,692	0,00493359	- 2,61				
	Spanien ¹¹⁾							
	Peseta (Pta)	19.06.89	133,804	0,00747362	-	19.06.89	1,53847	-
08.01.90		132,889	0,00752508	+ 0,69	17.09.92	1,46155	+ 5,3	
08.10.90		133,631	0,00748329	- 0,56	23.11.92	1,37386	+ 6,4	
14.09.92		132,562	0,00754364	+ 0,81	14.05.93	1,26395	+ 8,7	
17.09.92		139,176	0,00718515	- 4,75	06.03.95	1,17547	+ 7,5	
23.11.92		143,386	0,00697418	- 2,94				
01.02.93		142,150	0,00703482	+ 0,87				
14.05.93		154,250	0,00648298	- 7,84				
06.03.95		162,493	0,00615411	- 5,07				
25.11.96		163,826	0,00610404	- 0,81				
16.03.98		168,220	0,00594460	- 2,61				
Nachrichtlich:								
Vereinigtes Königreich ¹²⁾								
Pfund Sterling (£)	13.03.79	0,663247	1,50773	-	13.03.79	6) 3,78538	-	
	24.09.79	0,649821	1,53889	+ 2,07	24.09.79	6) 3,82501	- 1,0	
	30.11.79	0,648910	1,54105	+ 0,14	23.03.81	6) 4,69455	- 18,5	
	23.03.81	0,542122	1,84460	+ 19,70	05.10.81	6) 4,00948	+ 17,1	
	05.10.81	0,601048	1,66376	- 9,80	22.02.82	6) 4,34109	- 7,6	
	22.02.82	0,557037	1,79521	+ 7,90	14.06.82	6) 4,16411	+ 4,3	
	14.06.82	0,560453	1,78427	- 0,61	21.03.83	6) 3,51696	+ 18,4	
	21.03.83	0,629848	1,58768	- 11,02	18.05.83	6) 3,81858	- 7,9	
	18.05.83	0,587087	1,70333	+ 7,28	17.09.84	6) 3,82572	- 0,2	
	17.09.84	0,585992	1,70651	+ 0,19	22.07.85	6) 4,03089	- 5,1	
	22.07.85	0,555312	1,80079	+ 5,52	07.04.86	6) 3,39248	+ 18,8	
	07.04.86	0,630317	1,58650	- 11,90	04.08.86	6) 3,10756	+ 9,2	
	04.08.86	0,679256	1,47220	- 7,20	12.01.87	6) 2,78325	+ 11,7	
	12.01.87	0,739615	1,35205	- 8,16	21.09.89	6) 2,82522	- 1,5	
	21.09.89	0,728627	1,37244	+ 1,51	08.01.90	6) 2,80595	+ 0,7	
	08.01.90	0,728615	1,37247	+ 0,00	08.10.90	6) 2,95000	- 4,9	
	08.10.90	0,696904	1,43492	+ 4,55	23.11.92	6) 2,44483	+ 20,7	
	14.09.92	0,691328	1,44649	+ 0,81	01.02.93	6) 2,41572	+ 1,2	
	17.09.92	0,689533	1,45026	+ 0,26	14.05.93	6) 2,47810	- 2,5	
	23.11.92	0,805748	1,24108	- 14,42	06.03.95	6) 2,42810	+ 2,1	
	01.02.93	0,808431	1,23696	- 0,33	16.03.98	6) 3,02516	- 19,7	
	14.05.93	0,786749	1,27105	+ 2,76				
	06.03.95	0,786652	1,27121	+ 0,01				
	25.11.96	0,793103	1,26087	- 0,81				
	16.03.98	0,653644	1,52988	+ 21,34				

* Nach der Entschließung des Europäischen Rates vom 5. Dezember 1978 über die Errichtung des Europäischen Währungssystems war eine Europäische Währungseinheit zentraler Punkt des EWS (zu Wert und Zusammensetzung der ECU siehe Erläuterungen zu Tabelle I.7). Die Einheit wurde im EWS außer als Bezugsgröße für die Leitkurse auch als Indikator für Wechselkursabweichungen, Rechengröße für Forderungen und Verbindlichkeiten im EWS sowie als Instrument für den Saldenausgleich zwischen den EU-Zentralbanken verwendet. — 1 Sowie Luxemburg (Währung: luxemburgischer Franc / lfr), das mit Belgien eine Währungsassoziation bildete. — 2 Euro-Leitkurs im WKM II siehe Tabelle I.5. — 3 Im Bundesanzeiger veröffentlichter Leitkurs. — 4 Finnland nahm seit 14. Oktober 1996 am Wechselkursmechanismus des EWS teil. — 5 Die Drachme wurde am 17. September 1984 in den Währungskorb aufgenommen. Am Wechselkursmechanismus des EWS nahm

Griechenland seit 16. März 1998 teil; bis dahin bestanden fiktive Leitkurse. — 6 Für 1 WE. — 7 Italien nahm vom 17. September 1992 bis 24. November 1996 nicht am Wechselkursmechanismus des EWS teil; für diese Zeit bestanden fiktive Leitkurse. — 8 Für 1 000 WE. — 9 Österreich nahm seit 9. Januar 1995 am Wechselkursmechanismus des EWS teil. — 10 Der Escudo wurde am 21. September 1989 in den Währungskorb aufgenommen. Am Wechselkursmechanismus des EWS nahm Portugal seit 6. April 1992 teil; bis dahin bestanden fiktive Leitkurse. — 11 Spanien nahm seit 19. Juni 1989 am Wechselkursmechanismus des EWS teil; die Aufnahme in den Währungskorb erfolgte erst am 21. September 1989. — 12 Das Vereinigte Königreich nahm vom 8. Oktober 1990 bis 16. September 1992 am Wechselkursmechanismus des EWS teil; die zuvor und danach angegebenen Leitkurse hatten fiktiven Charakter.