

I. Banks and other financial institutions

1. German contribution to monetary aggregates in the euro area

a) German contribution to the monetary aggregate M3 and its components in the euro area

								(R) seasonally adjusted
Period		of which:					Memo item:	
	Monetary aggregate M3 (excluding currency in circulation) ¹	Monetary aggregate M2 (excluding currency in circulation)	of which:			Marketable instruments ^{1,2}	Monetary aggregate M3 in the euro area ^{1,3}	
			Overnight deposits	Deposits with an agreed maturity of up to 2 years	Deposits redeemable at notice of up to 3 months			
Outstanding amounts in € billion ⁴								
2025 Q2	4,016.8	3,926.7	2,782.2	806.8	337.8	90.1	16,930.2	
Q3	4,030.4	3,940.3	2,816.1	790.1	334.1	90.1	16,989.1	
Q4	4,123.5	4,035.4	2,892.6	812.6	330.3	88.1	17,200.2	
2026 Q1	4,142.1	4,055.1	2,926.8	802.9	325.4	87.0	17,439.2	
Q2	4,167.3	4,073.8	2,926.9	828.0	318.9	93.6	17,612.0	
2025 Aug.	4,024.5	3,939.5	2,809.7	794.4	335.4	85.0	16,934.2	
Sep.	4,030.4	3,940.3	2,816.1	790.1	334.1	90.1	16,989.1	
Oct.	4,085.7	3,995.2	2,863.2	799.2	332.8	90.5	17,082.8	
Nov.	4,121.3	4,029.4	2,877.3	820.4	331.7	91.9	17,170.4	
Dec.	4,123.5	4,035.4	2,892.6	812.6	330.3	88.1	17,200.2	
2026 Jan.	4,130.3	4,039.4	2,909.9	800.5	328.9	90.9	17,305.3	
Feb.	4,140.0	4,050.1	2,914.5	808.3	327.4	89.8	17,333.4	
Mar.	4,142.1	4,055.1	2,926.8	802.9	325.4	87.0	17,439.2	
Apr.	4,151.1	4,060.4	2,928.3	808.9	323.2	90.7	17,449.4	
May	4,165.3	4,071.4	2,937.4	812.9	321.1	93.9	17,523.3	
June	4,167.3	4,073.8	2,926.9	828.0	318.9	93.6	17,612.0	
July	4,177.8	4,079.6	2,918.2	845.0	316.4	98.2	17,615.1	
Aug. ^p	4,180.8	4,078.0	2,918.1	845.8	314.1	102.8	17,646.5	
Transactions during period in € billion								
2025 Q2	12.3	19.2	47.4	- 24.3	- 3.9	- 6.9	134.3	
Q3	14.0	13.9	34.1	- 16.5	- 3.7	0.1	61.4	
Q4	49.0	51.1	44.5	10.4	- 3.8	- 2.1	198.0	
2026 Q1	5.9	7.2	22.1	- 10.2	- 4.7	- 1.3	151.3	
Q2	24.7	18.3	- 0.2	25.0	- 6.5	6.4	150.1	
2025 Aug.	11.0	10.0	11.1	0.1	- 1.1	0.9	13.5	
Sep.	6.4	1.2	6.6	- 4.1	- 1.3	5.2	57.6	
Oct.	11.2	11.0	15.3	- 3.0	- 1.3	0.2	34.2	
Nov.	35.6	34.2	14.2	21.2	- 1.2	1.4	88.1	
Dec.	2.1	5.8	15.0	- 7.8	- 1.4	- 3.7	75.6	
2026 Jan.	- 3.4	- 6.4	6.7	- 11.9	- 1.2	2.9	32.4	
Feb.	9.1	10.3	4.3	7.6	- 1.6	- 1.2	24.7	
Mar.	0.3	3.3	11.2	- 5.9	- 1.9	- 3.0	94.1	
Apr.	10.1	6.3	2.2	6.3	- 2.2	3.8	3.0	
May	13.9	10.8	8.9	3.9	- 2.1	3.2	66.6	
June	0.7	1.2	- 11.3	14.7	- 2.3	- 0.5	80.5	
July	10.9	6.2	- 8.4	17.1	- 2.5	4.7	2.2	
Aug. ^p	1.6	- 3.3	0.0	- 1.0	- 2.3	4.9	33.6	
Period-to-period growth rates of transactions as a percentage ⁵								
2025 Q2	0.3	0.5	1.7	- 2.9	- 1.1	- 7.1	0.8	
Q3	0.3	0.4	1.2	- 2.1	- 1.1	0.1	0.4	
Q4	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.3	- 1.1	- 2.3	1.2	
2026 Q1	0.1	0.2	0.8	- 1.3	- 1.4	- 1.5	0.9	
Q2	0.6	0.5	- 0.0	3.1	- 2.0	7.4	0.9	
2025 Aug.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	- 0.3	1.1	0.1	
Sep.	0.2	0.0	0.2	- 0.5	- 0.4	6.1	0.3	
Oct.	0.3	0.3	0.5	- 0.4	- 0.4	0.2	0.2	
Nov.	0.9	0.9	0.5	2.7	- 0.3	1.6	0.5	
Dec.	0.1	0.1	0.5	- 0.9	- 0.4	- 4.0	0.4	
2026 Jan.	- 0.1	- 0.2	0.2	- 1.5	- 0.4	3.3	0.2	
Feb.	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.9	- 0.5	- 1.3	0.1	
Mar.	0.0	0.1	0.4	- 0.7	- 0.6	- 3.4	0.5	
Apr.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	- 0.7	4.3	0.0	
May	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	- 0.6	3.5	0.4	
June	0.0	0.0	- 0.4	1.8	- 0.7	- 0.5	0.5	
July	0.3	0.2	- 0.3	2.1	- 0.8	5.0	0.0	
Aug. ^p	0.0	- 0.1	0.0	- 0.1	- 0.7	5.0	0.2	

Source of the unadjusted figures for transactions and growth rates: European Central Bank; provisional. 1 Excluding repos with central counterparties. 2 Repurchase agreements as well as money market fund shares, commercial paper and debt securities issued with a maturity of up to 2 years held by euro area residents; seasonal adjustment

is fraught with considerable uncertainty. 3 Source: European Central Bank. Figures may be revised in light of new information. 4 Outstanding amount at the end of the quarter and month, respectively. 5 Figures calculated on the basis of indices with five decimal places.

I. Banks and other financial institutions

1. German contribution to monetary aggregates in the euro area

b) German contribution to important counterparts of the monetary aggregate M3 in the euro area

(R) seasonally adjusted

Period		of which:		Monetary capital formation, total	of which:			(%) Seasonally adjusted
	Credit, total ¹	Credit to enterprises and households ^{1,2}	Credit to general government		Deposits with an agreed maturity of over 2 years ³	Deposits redeemable at notice of over 3 months	Debt securities issued with a maturity of over 2 years	
Outstanding amounts in € billion ⁴								
2025 Q2	5,501.4	4,335.2	1,166.3	2,228.8	608.5	61.8	671.6	
Q3	5,525.4	4,358.5	1,166.9	2,279.8	612.1	62.1	677.7	
Q4	5,544.3	4,381.4	1,162.9	2,355.7	616.5	60.5	694.7	
2026 Q1	5,574.9	4,412.1	1,162.8	2,451.1	621.2	61.9	721.1	
Q2	5,626.7	4,455.3	1,171.4	2,435.1	629.5	64.8	743.3	
2025 Aug.	5,508.4	4,351.6	1,156.8	2,235.7	609.6	62.2	671.7	
Sep.	5,525.4	4,358.5	1,166.9	2,279.8	612.1	62.1	677.7	
Oct.	5,537.6	4,370.4	1,167.2	2,318.0	613.0	61.4	688.4	
Nov.	5,548.7	4,383.9	1,164.8	2,336.3	614.2	60.6	691.0	
Dec.	5,544.3	4,381.4	1,162.9	2,355.7	616.5	60.5	694.7	
2026 Jan.	5,573.6	4,394.7	1,178.8	2,455.4	618.4	61.0	708.2	
Feb.	5,585.7	4,404.2	1,181.5	2,493.2	619.1	61.6	710.0	
Mar.	5,574.9	4,412.1	1,162.8	2,451.1	621.2	61.9	721.1	
Apr.	5,576.6	4,424.4	1,152.2	2,453.1	622.5	61.7	725.7	
May	5,610.4	4,440.4	1,170.0	2,460.6	625.5	63.5	732.2	
June	5,626.7	4,455.3	1,171.4	2,435.1	629.5	64.8	743.3	
July	5,626.6	4,465.7	1,160.9	2,442.5	632.0	65.2	755.2	
Aug. ^p	5,629.1	4,471.2	1,157.9	2,480.8	632.4	65.7	758.0	
Transactions during period in € billion								
2025 Q2	33.6	27.7	5.9	16.8	4.2	2.7	12.4	
Q3	34.2	31.7	2.5	5.9	3.7	0.3	7.9	
Q4	24.5	27.5	− 3.0	30.0	2.5	− 1.6	17.3	
2026 Q1	43.2	41.9	1.3	44.6	4.6	1.2	20.4	
Q2	51.6	48.6	3.0	29.2	8.2	2.9	22.8	
2025 Aug.	4.8	15.0	− 10.1	− 0.1	0.5	− 0.3	0.9	
Sep.	20.8	10.9	9.8	11.0	2.5	− 0.1	7.6	
Oct.	10.6	12.9	− 2.2	8.7	0.8	− 0.7	9.1	
Nov.	14.1	14.5	− 0.5	7.2	1.2	− 0.9	2.7	
Dec.	− 0.2	0.1	− 0.3	14.2	0.5	− 0.0	5.4	
2026 Jan.	31.1	17.8	13.4	20.9	1.9	0.3	14.8	
Feb.	9.4	11.8	− 2.4	14.6	0.6	0.6	1.5	
Mar.	2.6	12.3	− 9.6	9.1	2.0	0.3	4.0	
Apr.	1.6	12.1	− 10.5	9.2	1.4	− 0.2	7.6	
May	33.0	19.0	14.0	12.0	3.0	1.8	6.7	
June	17.0	17.5	− 0.5	8.0	3.8	1.3	8.5	
July	10.2	14.5	− 4.3	15.2	2.5	0.3	11.7	
Aug. ^p	8.2	8.9	− 0.7	12.0	3.4	0.6	3.9	
Period-to-period growth rates of transactions as a percentage ⁵								
2025 Q2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	4.6	1.9	
Q3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.2	
Q4	0.4	0.6	− 0.3	1.3	0.4	− 2.5	2.5	
2026 Q1	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.9	0.7	2.0	2.9	
Q2	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.2	1.3	4.7	3.2	
2025 Aug.	0.1	0.3	− 0.9	− 0.0	0.1	− 0.5	0.1	
Sep.	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	− 0.2	1.1	
Oct.	0.2	0.3	− 0.2	0.4	0.1	− 1.1	1.3	
Nov.	0.3	0.3	− 0.0	0.3	0.2	− 1.4	0.4	
Dec.	− 0.0	0.0	− 0.0	0.6	0.1	− 0.0	0.8	
2026 Jan.	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.5	2.1	
Feb.	0.2	0.3	− 0.2	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.2	
Mar.	0.0	0.3	− 0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	
Apr.	0.0	0.3	− 0.9	0.4	0.2	− 0.3	1.0	
May	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.5	3.0	0.9	
June	0.3	0.4	− 0.0	0.3	0.6	2.1	1.2	
July	0.2	0.3	− 0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.6	
Aug. ^p	0.1	0.2	− 0.1	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	

Source of the unadjusted figures for transactions and growth rates: European Central Bank; provisional. ¹ Excluding reverse repos with central counterparties. ² Including non-profit institutions serving households. ³ Including deposits with building and loan

associations. ⁴ Outstanding amount at the end of the quarter and month, respectively. ⁵ Figures calculated on the basis of indices with five decimal places.

I. Banks and other financial institutions

2. Deposits and loans in Germany

a) Loans of monetary financial institutions (excluding the Bundesbank) in Germany to the domestic private sector *

(R) seasonally adjusted

Period	Total 1	of which:											
		Financial corporations 1	of which:		Non-financial corporations	Breakdown by maturity:			Households 2	Breakdown by use:			
			Insurance corporations and pensions funds	Other financial intermediaries 1		Up to 1 year	Over 1 and up to 5 years	Over 5 years		Consumer credit	Loans for house purchases	Other loans	
Outstanding amounts in € billion 3													
2025 Q2	3,461.7	214.8	4.0	210.8	1,178.7	178.4	185.8	814.5	2,068.2	200.8	1,616.3	251.1	
Q3	3,477.9	213.6	3.5	210.1	1,185.1	179.8	185.0	820.3	2,079.2	202.2	1,626.5	250.5	
Q4	3,499.4	221.7	3.6	218.2	1,187.8	179.1	182.7	826.0	2,089.8	203.7	1,636.8	249.3	
2026 Q1	3,508.6	222.7	3.7	219.0	1,187.7	175.6	183.2	829.0	2,098.1	204.6	1,645.8	247.7	
Q2	3,536.6	233.1	3.6	229.6	1,196.5	177.7	183.9	834.9	2,106.9	205.0	1,654.7	247.2	
2025 Aug.	3,474.9	214.1	3.5	210.6	1,185.2	180.7	184.8	819.7	2,075.6	201.8	1,623.0	250.9	
Sep.	3,477.9	213.6	3.5	210.1	1,185.1	179.8	185.0	820.3	2,079.2	202.2	1,626.5	250.5	
Oct.	3,485.0	216.6	3.6	212.9	1,186.1	178.3	185.5	822.3	2,082.4	202.5	1,630.0	249.9	
Nov.	3,501.5	225.2	3.5	221.7	1,190.8	180.7	186.5	823.7	2,085.5	202.6	1,633.3	249.6	
Dec.	3,499.4	221.7	3.6	218.2	1,187.8	179.1	182.7	826.0	2,089.8	203.7	1,636.8	249.3	
2026 Jan.	3,495.7	220.9	3.7	217.2	1,182.5	178.7	181.8	822.0	2,092.3	203.0	1,640.1	249.1	
Feb.	3,501.3	219.8	3.5	216.3	1,185.4	177.5	182.0	825.9	2,096.1	203.3	1,643.7	249.0	
Mar.	3,508.6	222.7	3.7	219.0	1,187.7	175.6	183.2	829.0	2,098.1	204.6	1,645.8	247.7	
Apr.	3,517.8	227.2	3.8	223.4	1,189.9	174.4	183.5	832.0	2,100.7	204.1	1,648.9	247.7	
May	3,523.5	227.4	3.5	224.0	1,192.4	176.8	183.2	832.4	2,103.6	204.5	1,652.5	246.6	
June	3,536.6	233.1	3.6	229.6	1,196.5	177.7	183.9	834.9	2,106.9	205.0	1,654.7	247.2	
July	3,542.1	235.4	5.7	229.7	1,196.5	177.9	182.4	836.2	2,110.3	205.5	1,658.0	246.8	
Aug. p	3,547.8	235.9	3.6	232.3	1,199.3	179.2	182.5	837.6	2,112.6	206.0	1,660.3	246.4	
Transactions during period in € billion													
2025 Q2	6.7	2.7	0.5	2.2	-5.1	-4.0	-4.2	3.1	9.1	1.2	9.0	-1.1	
Q3	13.7	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	4.1	-0.1	-2.5	6.8	10.4	0.8	10.5	-0.8	
Q4	16.3	6.5	-0.0	6.5	-1.2	-2.5	-4.0	5.3	11.0	1.8	10.5	-1.3	
2026 Q1	15.1	5.4	0.1	5.3	0.2	-2.1	-0.9	3.3	9.5	0.5	9.8	-0.8	
Q2	24.4	8.1	-0.1	8.2	6.9	0.9	-0.5	6.5	9.4	0.8	9.2	-0.5	
2025 Aug.	7.7	1.1	-0.1	1.1	3.3	2.2	-2.8	3.9	3.4	0.1	3.3	-0.1	
Sep.	3.3	-0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-1.1	-0.3	1.3	3.5	0.3	3.6	-0.5	
Oct.	4.9	1.4	0.1	1.2	0.6	-1.6	-0.1	2.3	3.0	0.1	3.5	-0.7	
Nov.	15.7	8.6	-0.2	8.8	3.6	1.2	0.6	1.8	3.5	0.5	3.4	-0.3	
Dec.	-4.3	-3.5	0.1	-3.6	-5.3	-2.0	-4.5	1.3	4.5	1.1	3.6	-0.3	
2026 Jan.	4.9	3.3	0.1	3.2	-1.0	-0.4	-0.7	0.1	2.6	-0.6	3.6	-0.3	
Feb.	4.4	-1.1	-0.2	-0.9	2.1	0.9	-0.6	1.8	3.4	0.1	3.7	-0.4	
Mar.	5.9	3.3	0.2	3.1	-0.8	-2.6	0.4	1.4	3.4	1.0	2.6	-0.2	
Apr.	6.8	2.0	0.1	1.9	1.4	-1.7	0.4	2.7	3.3	0.1	3.2	0.0	
May	5.7	0.3	-0.3	0.6	2.7	1.9	-0.7	1.4	2.7	0.3	3.6	-1.1	
June	12.0	5.8	0.1	5.7	2.8	0.6	-0.2	2.4	3.3	0.5	2.3	0.6	
July	4.7	2.1	2.1	0.0	-0.6	-0.7	-1.9	2.1	3.1	0.3	3.3	-0.4	
Aug. p	3.2	0.5	-2.0	2.5	0.6	-0.5	-0.3	1.4	2.2	0.2	2.4	-0.4	
Period-to-period growth rates of transactions as a percentage 4													
2025 Q2	0.2	1.3	13.8	1.0	-0.4	-2.2	-2.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	-0.5	
Q3	0.4	-0.4	-12.9	-0.2	0.4	-0.0	-1.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	-0.3	
Q4	0.5	3.0	-0.3	3.1	-0.1	-1.4	-2.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	-0.5	
2026 Q1	0.4	2.5	2.8	2.5	0.0	-1.2	-0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	-0.3	
Q2	0.7	3.6	-3.7	3.7	0.6	0.5	-0.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	-0.2	
2025 Aug.	0.2	0.5	-1.8	0.5	0.3	1.2	-1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.0	
Sep.	0.1	-0.0	0.8	-0.0	-0.0	-0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.2	
Oct.	0.1	0.6	3.4	0.6	0.0	-0.9	-0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.3	
Nov.	0.4	4.0	-5.9	4.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	
Dec.	-0.1	-1.5	2.5	-1.6	-0.4	-1.1	-2.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	-0.1	
2026 Jan.	0.1	1.5	3.0	1.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	
Feb.	0.1	-0.5	-5.2	-0.4	0.2	0.5	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.1	
Mar.	0.2	1.5	5.3	1.4	-0.1	-1.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	-0.1	
Apr.	0.2	0.9	2.2	0.9	0.1	-1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	
May	0.2	0.1	-8.3	0.3	0.2	1.1	-0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.5	
June	0.3	2.5	2.7	2.5	0.2	0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	
July	0.1	0.9	59.1	0.0	-0.0	-0.4	-1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.2	
Aug. p	0.1	0.2	-36.1	1.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	

Source of the unadjusted figures for transactions and growth rates: European Central Bank; provisional. * Adjusted for loan sales and securitisations. Adjustment method based on extended data collected according to Regulation ECB/2021/2. 1 Excluding

reverse repos with central counterparties. 2 Including non-profit institutions serving households. 3 Outstanding amount at the end of the quarter and month, respectively. 4 Figures calculated on the basis of indices with five decimal places.

I. Banks and other financial institutions

2. Deposits and Loans in Germany

b) Deposits held with monetary financial institutions (excluding the Bundesbank) in Germany by domestic non-banks

(R) seasonally adjusted

Period	Total	of which:					Breakdown of short-term deposits by domestic sector: 1					
		Overnight	With an agreed maturity of		Redeemable at notice of		Insurance corporations and pension funds	Other financial inter-mediarities	Non-financial corporations	Households 2	General government 3	
			Up to 2 years	Over 2 years	Up to 3 months	Over 3 months						
Outstanding amounts in € billion 4												
2025 Q2	4,362.4	2,672.6	759.2	533.1	336.4	61.1	39.2	179.7	771.4	2,586.5	191.4	
Q3	4,381.9	2,710.8	741.1	536.0	332.7	61.4	39.1	173.0	786.2	2,603.9	182.4	
Q4	4,446.1	2,750.6	765.5	540.7	329.1	60.2	38.2	182.8	801.9	2,627.2	195.1	
2026 Q1	4,468.2	2,773.2	766.2	543.2	324.2	61.5	40.1	189.1	800.9	2,640.3	193.1	
Q2	4,504.1	2,783.4	791.8	547.3	317.6	64.0	40.1	188.4	815.8	2,650.7	197.7	
2025 Aug.	4,382.4	2,702.6	749.9	534.1	334.2	61.5	37.4	177.4	782.5	2,599.9	189.7	
Sep.	4,381.9	2,710.8	741.1	536.0	332.7	61.4	39.1	173.0	786.2	2,603.9	182.4	
Oct.	4,401.6	2,719.3	754.0	536.2	331.4	60.7	37.6	177.2	792.5	2,611.4	186.1	
Nov.	4,433.6	2,741.1	763.5	538.5	330.3	60.3	37.2	188.2	794.5	2,621.0	194.0	
Dec.	4,446.1	2,750.6	765.5	540.7	329.1	60.2	38.2	182.8	801.9	2,627.2	195.1	
2026 Jan.	4,453.0	2,758.0	764.9	541.8	327.7	60.6	37.7	188.7	794.3	2,634.1	195.9	
Feb.	4,466.0	2,763.6	772.6	542.6	326.2	61.1	39.5	185.4	795.6	2,637.3	204.6	
Mar.	4,468.2	2,773.2	766.2	543.2	324.2	61.5	40.1	189.1	800.9	2,640.3	193.1	
Apr.	4,470.3	2,774.1	768.6	544.0	322.0	61.6	40.6	187.5	797.8	2,640.1	198.7	
May	4,480.4	2,776.6	773.9	546.9	319.9	63.0	38.6	191.3	797.6	2,643.7	199.2	
June	4,504.1	2,783.4	791.8	547.3	317.6	64.0	40.1	188.4	815.8	2,650.7	197.7	
July	4,507.7	2,770.6	809.1	548.7	314.9	64.5	37.7	187.3	811.1	2,653.8	204.7	
Aug. p	4,495.8	2,765.4	804.9	547.8	312.8	64.9	39.3	186.8	807.5	2,658.6	191.0	
Transactions during period in € billion												
2025 Q2	31.5	49.5	-19.0	2.6	-3.9	2.4	2.9	9.6	0.8	12.5	0.7	
Q3	19.9	38.5	-18.0	2.8	-3.7	0.3	-0.1	-6.5	14.9	17.4	-8.9	
Q4	57.8	47.7	12.4	2.4	-3.5	-1.2	-0.7	5.6	17.0	22.7	12.0	
2026 Q1	19.8	19.8	1.2	2.4	-4.8	1.1	1.9	3.6	1.9	11.3	-2.4	
Q2	35.8	10.0	25.5	4.3	-6.6	2.6	-0.0	-0.8	14.8	10.5	4.4	
2025 Aug.	10.7	12.3	-0.5	0.2	-0.9	-0.4	-2.2	-2.0	1.4	9.2	4.5	
Sep.	-0.1	8.4	-8.7	1.8	-1.6	-0.1	1.7	-4.2	3.9	4.0	-7.2	
Oct.	15.6	16.0	1.3	0.2	-1.3	-0.7	-1.3	-0.2	7.0	7.4	3.2	
Nov.	32.0	21.8	9.5	2.3	-1.1	-0.5	-0.4	11.1	2.0	9.6	7.9	
Dec.	10.2	10.0	1.6	-0.1	-1.2	-0.1	1.0	-5.2	8.0	5.7	0.9	
2026 Jan.	6.3	5.9	0.4	1.1	-1.2	0.3	-0.5	3.5	-2.5	4.0	0.4	
Feb.	12.6	5.3	7.6	0.8	-1.6	0.5	1.8	-3.4	1.1	3.1	8.7	
Mar.	0.9	8.7	-6.7	0.6	-2.0	0.3	0.6	3.4	3.4	4.1	-11.5	
Apr.	2.9	1.5	2.6	0.9	-2.2	0.1	0.6	-1.4	-2.8	-0.1	5.6	
May	9.8	2.4	5.2	2.9	-2.1	1.5	-2.0	3.7	-0.2	3.6	0.4	
June	23.0	6.2	17.7	0.5	-2.4	1.0	1.5	-3.2	17.7	7.0	-1.5	
July	4.0	-12.6	17.4	1.4	-2.6	0.4	-2.3	-1.0	-4.6	3.1	7.0	
Aug. p	-8.7	-5.0	-4.1	2.1	-2.1	0.4	1.5	-0.4	-3.5	4.9	-13.7	
Period-to-period growth rates of transactions as a percentage 5												
2025 Q2	0.7	1.9	-2.4	0.5	-1.2	4.1	8.0	5.6	0.1	0.5	0.4	
Q3	0.5	1.4	-2.4	0.5	-1.1	0.4	-0.3	-3.6	1.9	0.7	-4.7	
Q4	1.3	1.8	1.7	0.5	-1.1	-2.0	-1.9	3.2	2.2	0.9	6.6	
2026 Q1	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	-1.5	1.9	4.9	1.9	0.2	0.4	-1.2	
Q2	0.8	0.4	3.3	0.8	-2.0	4.2	-0.0	-0.4	1.8	0.4	2.3	
2025 Aug.	0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.7	-5.6	-1.1	0.2	0.4	2.4	
Sep.	-0.0	0.3	-1.2	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	4.5	-2.4	0.5	0.2	-3.8	
Oct.	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	-0.4	-1.1	-3.3	-0.1	0.9	0.3	1.7	
Nov.	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.7	-1.1	6.2	0.3	0.4	4.3	
Dec.	0.2	0.4	0.2	-0.0	-0.4	-0.1	2.7	-2.8	1.0	0.2	0.5	
2026 Jan.	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.4	0.4	-1.2	1.9	-0.3	0.2	0.2	
Feb.	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.1	-0.5	0.9	4.7	-1.8	0.1	0.1	4.5	
Mar.	0.0	0.3	-0.9	0.1	-0.6	0.5	1.4	1.8	0.4	0.2	-5.6	
Apr.	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.7	0.2	1.4	-0.7	-0.3	-0.0	2.9	
May	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	-0.6	2.4	-5.0	2.0	-0.0	0.1	0.2	
June	0.5	0.2	2.3	0.1	-0.7	1.6	3.8	-1.7	2.2	0.3	-0.8	
July	0.1	-0.5	2.2	0.3	-0.8	0.7	-5.7	-0.5	-0.6	0.1	3.6	
Aug. p	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	0.4	-0.7	0.7	4.0	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	-6.7	

Source of the unadjusted figures for transactions and growth rates: European Central Bank; provisional. 1 Short-term deposits include overnight deposits, deposits with an agreed maturity of up to 2 years and deposits redeemable at notice of up to 3 months.

2 Including non-profit institutions serving households. 3 Excluding central government. 4 Outstanding amount at the end of the quarter and month, respectively. 5 Figures calculated on the basis of indices with five decimal places.