

I. Banks and other financial institutions

2. Deposits and loans in Germany

a) Loans of monetary financial institutions (excluding the Bundesbank) in Germany to the domestic private sector *

seasonally adjusted

Period	of which:											
	Total 1	Financial corporations 1	of which:		Non-financial corporations	Breakdown by maturity:			Households 2	Breakdown by use:		
			Insurance corporations and pensions funds	Other financial intermediaries 1		Up to 1 year	Over 1 and up to 5 years	Over 5 years		Consumer credit	Loans for house purchases	Other loans
Outstanding amounts in € billion 3												
2025 Q1	3,450.3	212.6	3.6	209.0	1,178.8	179.3	188.4	811.1	2,059.0	197.7	1,607.4	253.9
Q2	3,463.4	215.7	4.0	211.7	1,179.3	178.8	186.0	814.6	2,068.4	200.8	1,616.3	251.3
Q3	3,478.0	212.7	3.5	209.2	1,186.2	180.5	185.4	820.3	2,079.1	202.2	1,626.3	250.6
Q4	3,499.1	221.7	3.6	218.1	1,187.5	179.1	182.4	826.1	2,089.8	203.8	1,636.8	249.3
2026 Q1	3,507.4	222.6	3.8	218.8	1,186.7	174.9	183.0	828.8	2,098.2	204.7	1,645.8	247.7
2025 May	3,457.4	213.4	3.9	209.5	1,178.1	177.6	185.6	815.0	2,065.9	198.4	1,614.2	253.3
June	3,463.4	215.7	4.0	211.7	1,179.3	178.8	186.0	814.6	2,068.4	200.8	1,616.3	251.3
July	3,466.6	213.2	3.6	209.7	1,181.1	178.1	187.0	816.1	2,072.3	201.4	1,619.8	251.1
Aug.	3,475.6	214.2	3.5	210.8	1,185.9	181.2	185.0	819.8	2,075.4	201.8	1,622.6	251.0
Sep.	3,478.0	212.7	3.5	209.2	1,186.2	180.5	185.4	820.3	2,079.1	202.2	1,626.3	250.6
Oct.	3,484.5	215.4	3.6	211.8	1,186.9	178.5	186.0	822.4	2,082.2	202.4	1,629.9	249.8
Nov.	3,504.2	227.7	3.5	224.3	1,191.2	180.8	186.5	823.9	2,085.2	202.6	1,633.1	249.5
Dec.	3,499.1	221.7	3.6	218.1	1,187.5	179.1	182.4	826.1	2,089.8	203.8	1,636.8	249.3
2026 Jan.	3,495.2	221.5	3.7	217.8	1,181.5	178.4	181.3	821.7	2,092.3	203.0	1,640.2	249.1
Feb.	3,500.0	219.0	3.5	215.5	1,184.9	177.7	181.6	825.7	2,096.1	203.2	1,644.0	248.9
Mar.	3,507.4	222.6	3.8	218.8	1,186.7	174.9	183.0	828.8	2,098.2	204.7	1,645.8	247.7
Apr.	3,516.7	227.0	3.8	223.2	1,188.8	173.2	183.6	832.0	2,100.8	204.1	1,649.0	247.8
May P	3,522.0	226.0	3.4	222.6	1,192.2	176.5	183.3	832.3	2,103.7	204.4	1,652.8	246.5
Transactions during period in € billion												
2025 Q1	7.7	-1.8	0.1	-1.9	-0.0	-3.6	-2.0	5.6	9.5	0.5	9.8	-0.8
Q2	9.2	3.6	0.4	3.2	-3.6	-3.1	-3.9	3.3	9.2	1.1	9.0	-1.0
Q3	12.2	-2.6	-0.5	-2.1	4.6	0.3	-2.4	6.7	10.3	0.8	10.3	-0.8
Q4	15.7	7.3	0.0	7.3	-2.5	-3.3	-4.7	5.5	11.0	1.8	10.6	-1.5
2026 Q1	14.3	5.3	0.2	5.1	-0.6	-2.8	-0.7	3.0	9.6	0.6	9.8	-0.8
2025 May	1.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.0	-1.7	-2.8	-0.9	1.9	3.1	0.0	3.3	-0.2
June	4.7	2.5	0.1	2.4	-0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.6	2.4	0.6	2.2	-0.4
July	1.6	-2.7	-0.4	-2.3	0.7	-1.3	0.3	1.7	3.6	0.2	3.6	-0.3
Aug.	7.9	1.2	-0.1	1.3	3.6	2.4	-2.6	3.8	3.0	0.2	2.9	-0.1
Sep.	2.8	-1.1	-0.0	-1.1	0.2	-0.8	-0.1	1.1	3.6	0.3	3.8	-0.5
Oct.	4.2	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.3	-2.2	0.1	2.5	2.8	0.0	3.6	-0.9
Nov.	18.9	12.2	-0.3	12.5	3.2	1.2	0.2	1.8	3.4	0.6	3.2	-0.4
Dec.	-7.3	-6.0	0.1	-6.1	-6.0	-2.3	-4.9	1.2	4.7	1.2	3.7	-0.2
2026 Jan.	4.8	3.9	0.1	3.7	-1.7	-0.6	-0.8	-0.3	2.7	-0.7	3.7	-0.3
Feb.	3.5	-2.6	-0.3	-2.3	2.6	1.3	-0.6	1.9	3.5	0.1	3.8	-0.4
Mar.	6.0	4.0	0.3	3.7	-1.5	-3.5	0.7	1.3	3.5	1.2	2.3	-0.1
Apr.	6.9	2.0	0.0	2.0	1.5	-2.1	0.6	3.0	3.4	-0.1	3.3	0.2
May P	5.1	-1.1	-0.4	-0.7	3.4	2.7	-0.6	1.3	2.8	0.2	3.9	-1.3
Period-to-period growth rates of transactions as a percentage 4												
2025 Q1	0.2	-0.8	3.7	-0.9	-0.0	-2.0	-1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	-0.3
Q2	0.3	1.7	11.2	1.6	-0.3	-1.7	-2.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	-0.4
Q3	0.4	-1.2	-12.5	-1.0	0.4	0.2	-1.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	-0.3
Q4	0.5	3.4	0.2	3.5	-0.2	-1.8	-2.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	-0.6
2026 Q1	0.4	2.4	4.6	2.4	-0.0	-1.6	-0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	-0.3
2025 May	0.0	-0.1	-2.7	-0.0	-0.1	-1.6	-0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.1
June	0.1	1.2	3.2	1.1	-0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.1
July	0.0	-1.3	-11.0	-1.1	0.1	-0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.1
Aug.	0.2	0.6	-1.5	0.6	0.3	1.3	-1.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.0
Sep.	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.2
Oct.	0.1	0.5	4.6	0.5	0.0	-1.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.3
Nov.	0.5	5.7	-7.5	5.9	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.1
Dec.	-0.2	-2.6	3.4	-2.7	-0.5	-1.3	-2.6	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	-0.1
2026 Jan.	0.1	1.7	3.6	1.7	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.0	0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.1
Feb.	0.1	-1.2	-6.9	-1.1	0.2	0.7	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.2
Mar.	0.2	1.8	8.5	1.7	-0.1	-1.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	-0.0
Apr.	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.1	-1.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	-0.0	0.2	0.1
May P	0.1	-0.5	-10.3	-0.3	0.3	1.6	-0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.5

Source of the unadjusted figures for transactions and growth rates: European Central Bank; provisional. * Adjusted for loan sales and securitisations. Adjustment method based on extended data collected according to Regulation ECB/2021/2. 1 Includes

reverse repos with central counterparties. 2 Including non-profit institutions serving households. 3 Outstanding amount at the end of the quarter and month, respectively. 4 Figures calculated on the basis of indices with five decimal places.

I. Banks and other financial institutions

2. Deposits and Loans in Germany

b) Deposits held with monetary financial institutions (excluding the Bundesbank) in Germany by domestic non-banks

seasonally adjusted

Period	of which:					Breakdown of short-term deposits by domestic sector: 1					
	Total	Overnight	With an agreed maturity of		Redeemable at notice of		Insurance corporations and pension funds	Other financial inter-mediarities	Non-financial corporations	Households 2	General government 3
			Up to 2 years	Over 2 years	Up to 3 months	Over 3 months					
Outstanding amounts in € billion 4											
2025 Q1	4,335.4	2,628.3	777.6	530.5	340.4	58.6	36.6	171.6	772.8	2,575.8	189.5
Q2	4,364.6	2,674.4	759.4	533.0	336.4	61.4	39.5	180.0	772.9	2,586.5	191.4
Q3	4,377.8	2,708.8	739.1	536.0	332.5	61.5	39.2	171.1	786.4	2,603.6	180.2
Q4	4,449.5	2,753.3	766.2	541.0	329.0	59.9	37.7	183.4	802.7	2,628.4	196.4
2026 Q1	4,470.6	2,776.9	765.1	543.1	324.3	61.3	40.5	189.7	801.5	2,642.6	192.0
2025 May	4,353.4	2,662.3	761.3	532.4	337.6	59.7	38.1	177.1	778.2	2,586.5	181.4
June	4,364.6	2,674.4	759.4	533.0	336.4	61.4	39.5	180.0	772.9	2,586.5	191.4
July	4,370.8	2,687.8	751.8	534.0	335.1	62.1	39.3	179.5	781.6	2,589.1	185.2
Aug.	4,376.8	2,696.6	750.2	534.0	334.3	61.7	37.4	177.0	780.3	2,597.4	189.0
Sep.	4,377.8	2,708.8	739.1	536.0	332.5	61.5	39.2	171.1	786.4	2,603.6	180.2
Oct.	4,400.8	2,717.6	755.1	536.2	331.1	60.7	37.7	176.3	794.3	2,609.6	186.0
Nov.	4,436.4	2,742.7	764.6	538.7	330.3	60.1	37.0	189.5	794.5	2,622.3	194.4
Dec.	4,449.5	2,753.3	766.2	541.0	329.0	59.9	37.7	183.4	802.7	2,628.4	196.4
2026 Jan.	4,455.4	2,759.7	765.6	541.9	327.8	60.4	37.4	189.5	794.9	2,635.3	196.0
Feb.	4,469.6	2,765.6	774.0	542.6	326.4	61.1	39.7	185.2	795.6	2,639.2	206.3
Mar.	4,470.6	2,776.9	765.1	543.1	324.3	61.3	40.5	189.7	801.5	2,642.6	192.0
Apr.	4,470.6	2,775.8	767.5	544.0	322.0	61.3	41.2	187.8	796.7	2,640.0	199.7
May P	4,478.4	2,775.9	772.6	546.7	320.0	63.2	38.5	191.6	794.9	2,643.6	199.9
Transactions during period in € billion											
2025 Q1	1.5	26.2	-22.5	3.5	-5.5	-0.1	-3.8	3.3	-9.4	12.0	-3.9
Q2	32.7	48.7	-17.3	2.5	-4.0	2.8	2.9	9.5	1.8	11.2	1.9
Q3	13.5	34.7	-20.3	2.9	-4.0	0.1	-0.3	-8.8	13.6	17.1	-11.2
Q4	65.2	52.5	15.1	2.6	-3.4	-1.6	-1.3	8.0	17.7	24.2	15.6
2026 Q1	18.9	20.8	-0.6	2.1	-4.6	1.3	2.7	3.6	1.8	12.4	-4.8
2025 May	-9.7	1.8	-12.2	1.3	-1.4	0.8	0.2	-8.0	-1.9	1.2	-3.3
June	12.8	13.1	-1.4	0.7	-1.2	1.7	1.4	3.2	-4.5	0.2	10.0
July	5.2	12.8	-7.9	0.9	-1.3	0.7	-0.2	-0.8	8.3	2.5	-6.2
Aug.	6.9	9.4	-1.3	0.1	-0.8	-0.4	-1.8	-2.2	-0.9	8.4	3.8
Sep.	1.4	12.4	-11.0	2.0	-1.8	-0.1	1.8	-5.8	6.2	6.2	-8.8
Oct.	18.8	16.2	4.5	0.2	-1.3	-0.8	-1.3	0.8	8.6	5.9	5.4
Nov.	35.6	25.1	9.5	2.4	-0.9	-0.6	-0.8	13.2	0.2	12.7	8.4
Dec.	10.8	11.1	1.1	-0.0	-1.2	-0.2	1.1	-6.0	8.8	5.6	1.8
2026 Jan.	5.4	4.8	0.3	1.0	-1.1	0.3	-0.3	3.8	-2.8	4.1	-0.7
Feb.	13.7	5.6	8.3	0.6	-1.5	0.7	2.3	-4.4	0.6	3.7	10.3
Mar.	-0.2	10.4	-9.2	0.5	-2.1	0.3	0.7	4.2	4.0	4.6	-14.4
Apr.	0.8	-0.4	2.6	0.9	-2.3	-0.0	0.8	-1.7	-4.5	-2.4	7.7
May P	7.5	-0.1	5.1	2.7	-2.0	1.9	-2.6	3.7	-1.9	3.5	0.1
Period-to-period growth rates of transactions as a percentage 5											
2025 Q1	0.0	1.0	-2.8	0.7	-1.6	-0.2	-9.4	2.0	-1.2	0.5	-2.0
Q2	0.8	1.9	-2.2	0.5	-1.2	4.8	8.0	5.5	0.2	0.4	1.0
Q3	0.3	1.3	-2.7	0.6	-1.2	0.2	-0.7	-4.9	1.8	0.7	-5.9
Q4	1.5	1.9	2.0	0.5	-1.0	-2.6	-3.3	4.6	2.2	0.9	8.6
2026 Q1	0.4	0.8	-0.1	0.4	-1.4	2.1	7.1	2.0	0.2	0.5	-2.4
2025 May	-0.2	0.1	-1.6	0.2	-0.4	1.4	0.5	-4.3	-0.2	0.0	-1.8
June	0.3	0.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.4	2.9	3.8	1.8	-0.6	0.0	5.5
July	0.1	0.5	-1.0	0.2	-0.4	1.2	-0.6	-0.4	1.1	0.1	-3.2
Aug.	0.2	0.4	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	-4.6	-1.2	-0.1	0.3	2.1
Sep.	0.0	0.5	-1.5	0.4	-0.6	-0.2	4.7	-3.3	0.8	0.2	-4.7
Oct.	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	-0.4	-1.4	-3.4	0.5	1.1	0.2	3.0
Nov.	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.5	-0.3	-1.0	-2.0	7.5	0.0	0.5	4.5
Dec.	0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.0	-0.4	-0.3	2.2	-3.2	1.1	0.2	0.9
2026 Jan.	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.3	0.5	-0.9	2.1	-0.3	0.2	-0.4
Feb.	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.1	-0.4	1.1	6.1	-2.3	0.1	0.1	5.2
Mar.	-0.0	0.4	-1.2	0.1	-0.6	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.5	0.2	-7.0
Apr.	0.0	-0.0	0.3	0.2	-0.7	-0.1	1.9	-0.9	-0.6	-0.1	4.0
May P	0.2	-0.0	0.7	0.5	-0.6	3.1	-6.4	2.0	-0.2	0.1	0.1

Source of the unadjusted figures for transactions and growth rates: European Central Bank; provisional. 1 Short-term deposits include overnight deposits, deposits with an agreed maturity of up to 2 years and deposits redeemable at notice of up to 3 months.

2 Including non-profit institutions serving households. 3 Excluding central government. 4 Outstanding amount at the end of the quarter and month, respectively. 5 Figures calculated on the basis of indices with five decimal places.