## II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

### 2. GDP expenditure components at previous-year prices *

seasonally adjusted

| Period | Gross domestic product | | Domestic use [1] | | of which: Private consumption [2] | | Government consumption | | Machinery and equipment | | Buildings (A) | | Changes in inventories [3] | Net exports [4] | Exports [1] | | Imports [1] | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Index | Change from previous period in % | Index | Change from previous period in % | Index | Change from previous period in % | Index | Change from previous period in % | Index | Change from previous period in % | Index | Change from previous period in % | | | Index | Change from previous period in % | Index | Change from previous period in % |
| **2020 = 100** [5] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 Q3 | 104.79 | 0.5 | 103.77 | 0.7 | 107.46 | 0.8 | 96.05 | 1.5 | 113.49 | – 1.8 | 96.75 | 0.6 | . | . | 111.25 | 0.9 | 109.31 | 1.5 |
| Q4 | 104.30 | – 0.5 | 103.80 | 0.0 | 107.33 | – 0.1 | 96.29 | 0.2 | 110.46 | – 2.7 | 97.22 | 0.5 | . | . | 110.70 | – 0.5 | 110.12 | 0.7 |
| 2020 Q1 | 102.34 | – 1.9 | 102.17 | – 1.6 | 102.80 | – 4.2 | 97.78 | 1.5 | 103.05 | – 6.7 | 100.85 | 3.7 | . | . | 107.55 | – 2.8 | 107.76 | – 2.1 |
| Q2 | 93.19 | – 8.9 | 95.00 | – 7.0 | 92.44 | – 10.1 | 97.95 | 0.2 | 88.67 | – 14.0 | 98.56 | – 2.3 | . | . | 85.40 | – 20.6 | 89.31 | – 17.1 |
| Q3 | 101.38 | 8.8 | 100.88 | 6.2 | 103.06 | 11.5 | 102.18 | 4.3 | 101.73 | 14.7 | 97.62 | – 1.0 | . | . | 100.27 | 17.4 | 98.77 | 10.6 |
| Q4 | 102.23 | 0.8 | 101.27 | 0.4 | 101.03 | – 2.0 | 102.09 | – 0.1 | 104.09 | 2.3 | 101.22 | 3.7 | . | . | 104.90 | 4.6 | 102.64 | 3.9 |
| 2021 Q1 | 101.75 | – 0.5 | 100.77 | – 0.5 | 97.50 | – 3.5 | 100.94 | – 1.1 | 103.03 | – 1.0 | 96.33 | – 4.8 | . | . | 107.84 | 2.8 | 106.00 | 3.3 |
| Q2 | 104.05 | 2.3 | 103.05 | 2.3 | 100.05 | 2.6 | 104.17 | 3.2 | 105.57 | 2.5 | 98.85 | 2.6 | . | . | 108.97 | 1.0 | 106.89 | 0.8 |
| Q3 | 104.23 | 0.2 | 103.85 | 0.8 | 104.86 | 4.8 | 103.75 | – 0.4 | 100.89 | – 4.4 | 94.84 | – 4.1 | . | . | 108.11 | – 0.8 | 107.61 | 0.7 |
| Q4 | 104.72 | 0.5 | 104.82 | 0.9 | 105.41 | 0.5 | 103.65 | – 0.1 | 102.23 | 1.3 | 94.88 | 0.0 | . | . | 112.97 | 4.5 | 114.46 | 6.4 |
| 2022 Q1 | 105.53 | 0.8 | 105.70 | 0.8 | 108.27 | 2.7 | 104.42 | 0.7 | 104.30 | 2.0 | 96.14 | 1.3 | . | . | 113.53 | 0.5 | 115.06 | 0.5 |
| Q2 | 105.66 | 0.1 | 106.62 | 0.9 | 108.59 | 0.3 | 104.64 | 0.2 | 107.41 | 3.0 | 92.76 | – 3.5 | . | . | 112.94 | – 0.5 | 116.51 | 1.3 |
| Q3 | 106.00 | 0.3 | 107.22 | 0.6 | 109.36 | 0.7 | 102.25 | – 2.3 | 111.25 | 3.6 | 91.28 | – 1.6 | . | . | 115.00 | 1.8 | 119.46 | 2.5 |
| Q4 | 105.65 | – 0.3 | 106.91 | – 0.3 | 107.45 | – 1.7 | 102.60 | 0.3 | 109.14 | – 1.9 | 89.72 | – 1.7 | . | . | 114.57 | – 0.4 | 119.14 | – 0.3 |
| 2023 Q1 | 104.93 | – 0.7 | 105.66 | – 1.2 | 108.03 | 0.5 | 101.72 | – 0.9 | 107.85 | – 1.2 | 88.73 | – 1.1 | . | . | 114.74 | 0.1 | 117.96 | – 1.0 |
| Q2 | 104.82 | – 0.1 | 106.34 | 0.6 | 108.99 | 0.9 | 101.77 | 0.0 | 108.70 | 0.8 | 88.52 | – 0.2 | . | . | 112.68 | – 1.8 | 117.71 | – 0.2 |
| Q3 | 104.98 | 0.2 | 105.81 | – 0.5 | 108.44 | – 0.5 | 102.45 | 0.7 | 109.19 | 0.5 | 87.44 | – 1.2 | . | . | 113.13 | 0.4 | 116.46 | – 1.1 |
| Q4 | 104.66 | – 0.3 | 104.74 | – 1.0 | 108.16 | – 0.3 | 103.10 | 0.6 | 106.34 | – 2.6 | 85.46 | – 2.3 | . | . | 113.62 | 0.4 | 115.14 | – 1.1 |
| 2024 Q1 | 104.88 | 0.2 | 105.39 | 0.6 | 109.36 | 1.1 | 104.30 | 1.2 | 105.61 | – 0.7 | 86.91 | 1.7 | . | . | 112.27 | – 1.2 | 114.62 | – 0.5 |
| Q2 | 104.74 | – 0.1 | 105.55 | 0.2 | 109.56 | 0.2 | 106.10 | 1.7 | 102.98 | – 2.5 | 85.23 | – 1.9 | . | . | 112.91 | 0.6 | 116.17 | 1.4 |
| Q3 | 104.85 | 0.1 | 106.66 | 1.1 | 109.89 | 0.3 | 107.28 | 1.1 | 102.28 | – 0.7 | 84.73 | – 0.6 | . | . | 111.33 | – 1.4 | 117.10 | 0.8 |
| Q4 | 105.08 | 0.2 | 107.28 | 0.6 | 110.72 | 0.8 | 107.46 | 0.2 | 102.63 | 0.3 | 85.21 | 0.6 | . | . | 110.66 | – 0.6 | 117.38 | 0.2 |
| 2025 Q1 | 105.21 | 0.1 | 107.37 | 0.1 | 111.37 | 0.6 | 106.71 | – 0.7 | 102.47 | – 0.2 | 85.77 | 0.7 | . | . | 112.35 | 1.5 | 119.22 | 1.6 |
| Q2 | 105.19 | – 0.0 | 108.17 | 0.7 | 111.22 | – 0.1 | 107.61 | 0.8 | 100.37 | – 2.0 | 84.71 | – 1.2 | . | . | 110.96 | – 1.2 | 119.93 | 0.6 |
| Q3 | 105.16 | – 0.0 | 108.35 | 0.2 | 111.11 | – 0.1 | 108.44 | 0.8 | 101.52 | 1.1 | 84.25 | – 0.5 | . | . | 110.18 | – 0.7 | 119.64 | – 0.2 |
| Q4 | 105.44 | 0.3 | 108.92 | 0.5 | 112.18 | 1.0 | 109.71 | 1.2 | 104.37 | 2.8 | 84.73 | 0.6 | . | . | 110.03 | – 0.1 | 120.24 | 0.5 |
| 2026 Q1 | r 105.89 | 0.4 | 108.59 | – 0.3 | 111.53 | – 0.6 | 110.72 | 0.9 | 102.64 | – 1.7 | 83.22 | – 1.8 | . | . | 112.64 | 2.4 | 120.90 | 0.5 |
| Q2 | r 106.23 | 0.3 | 108.73 | 0.1 | 111.67 | 0.1 | 110.88 | 0.1 | 101.21 | – 1.4 | 83.32 | 0.1 | . | . | 114.84 | 2.0 | 122.76 | 1.5 |
| Q3 | 106.47 | 0.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... |

**Statistical contribution to GDP growth in percentage points** [5]

| Period | Gross domestic product | | Domestic use [1] | | Private consumption [2] | | Government consumption | | Machinery and equipment | | Buildings (A) | | Changes in inventories [3] | Net exports [4] | Exports [1] | | Imports [1] | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | quarterly | semi-annual | quarterly | semi-annual | quarterly | semi-annual | quarterly | semi-annual | quarterly | semi-annual | quarterly | semi-annual | quarterly [6] | quarterly [6] | quarterly | semi-annual | quarterly | semi-annual |
| 2019 Q3 | . | . | 0.7 | | 0.4 | | 0.3 | | – 0.1 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 | – 0.2 | 0.4 | | – 0.6 | |
| Q4 | . | . | 0.0 | 0.8 | – 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | – 0.2 | – 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | – 0.5 | – 0.2 | 0.1 | – 0.3 | – 0.5 |
| 2020 Q1 | . | . | – 1.5 | | – 2.3 | | 0.3 | | – 0.5 | | 0.4 | | 0.9 | – 0.4 | – 1.2 | | 0.8 | |
| Q2 | . | . | – 6.7 | – 4.8 | – 5.3 | – 4.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | – 0.9 | – 1.0 | – 0.3 | 0.3 | – 0.4 | – 2.2 | – 8.6 | – 5.5 | 6.4 | 3.8 |
| Q3 | . | . | 6.0 | | 5.9 | | 1.0 | | 0.9 | | – 0.1 | | – 1.7 | 2.8 | 6.3 | | – 3.6 | |
| Q4 | . | . | 0.4 | 2.4 | – 1.0 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 2.5 | – 1.4 | – 0.8 |
| 2021 Q1 | . | . | – 0.5 | | – 1.8 | | – 0.3 | | – 0.1 | | – 0.5 | | 2.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | | – 1.1 | |
| Q2 | . | . | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | – 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | – 0.2 | – 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.2 | – 0.3 | – 1.9 |
| Q3 | . | . | 0.7 | | 2.4 | | – 0.1 | | – 0.3 | | – 0.4 | | – 0.9 | – 0.6 | – 0.3 | | – 0.2 | |
| Q4 | . | . | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | – 0.2 | 0.0 | – 0.3 | 0.5 | – 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.8 | – 2.2 | – 1.5 |
| 2022 Q1 | . | . | 0.8 | | 1.4 | | 0.2 | | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | – 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | | – 0.2 | |
| Q2 | . | . | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | – 0.4 | – 0.1 | 0.8 | – 0.7 | – 0.2 | 1.0 | – 0.5 | – 1.6 |
| Q3 | . | . | 0.5 | | 0.4 | | – 0.5 | | 0.2 | | – 0.2 | | 0.6 | – 0.2 | 0.8 | | – 1.0 | |
| Q4 | . | . | – 0.3 | 0.8 | – 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | – 0.4 | – 0.1 | 0.3 | – 0.2 | – 0.4 | 0.9 | – 0.1 | – 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | – 1.2 |
| 2023 Q1 | . | . | – 1.2 | | 0.3 | | – 0.2 | | – 0.1 | | – 0.1 | | – 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | | 0.4 | |
| Q2 | . | . | 0.6 | – 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | – 0.1 | 0.1 | – 0.1 | 0.0 | – 0.2 | 0.1 | – 0.7 | – 0.8 | – 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Q3 | . | . | – 0.5 | | – 0.3 | | 0.1 | | 0.0 | | – 0.1 | | – 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | | 0.5 | |
| Q4 | . | . | – 1.0 | – 0.7 | – 0.1 | – 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | – 0.2 | 0.0 | – 0.2 | – 0.3 | – 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | – 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 2024 Q1 | . | . | 0.6 | | 0.6 | | 0.3 | | 0.0 | | 0.2 | | – 0.4 | – 0.3 | – 0.5 | | 0.2 | |
| Q2 | . | . | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | – 0.2 | – 0.2 | – 0.2 | – 0.1 | 0.0 | – 0.3 | 0.2 | – 0.3 | – 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Q3 | . | . | 1.0 | | 0.2 | | 0.2 | | 0.0 | | – 0.1 | | 0.7 | – 0.9 | – 0.6 | | – 0.3 | |
| Q4 | . | . | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | – 0.1 | 0.1 | – 0.1 | 0.0 | – 0.3 | – 0.3 | – 0.6 | – 0.1 | – 0.6 |
| 2025 Q1 | . | . | 0.1 | | 0.3 | | – 0.2 | | 0.0 | | 0.1 | | – 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | | – 0.6 | |
| Q2 | . | . | 0.7 | 0.7 | – 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | – 0.1 | – 0.1 | – 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | – 0.7 | – 0.5 | 0.2 | – 0.2 | – 0.8 |
| Q3 | . | . | 0.2 | | – 0.1 | | 0.2 | | 0.1 | | – 0.1 | | 0.0 | – 0.2 | – 0.3 | | 0.1 | |
| Q4 | . | . | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | – 0.1 | – 0.5 | – 0.3 | – 0.1 | – 0.6 | – 0.2 | – 0.1 |
| 2026 Q1 | . | . | – 0.3 | | – 0.3 | | 0.2 | | – 0.1 | | – 0.2 | | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | | – 0.2 | |
| Q2 | . | . | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | – 0.1 | – 0.1 | 0.0 | – 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 | – 0.6 | – 0.6 |

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Last update: GDP 30 October 2026, components August 2026. **1** Derived from seasonally adjusted components. **2** Including non-profit institutions serving households. **3** Including net increase in valuables. **4** Exports less imports. **5** See explanatory notes. Semi-annual figures calculated on the basis of semi-annual averages of the indices. **6** Figures subject to increased uncertainty.