

II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

3. GDP expenditure components at current prices *

Period	Gross domestic product		Domestic use (R)		of which:								Changes in inventories 2,3 (R)	Net exports 3,4 (R)	Exports		Imports (R)	
					Private consumption 1 (R)		Government consumption		Machinery and equipment		Buildings (A)				Exports	Change from previous period in %	Imports (R)	Change from previous period in %
	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %				
2011 Q1	678.714	1.9	645.677	2.4	371.678	0.5	129.669	0.6	47.281	3.1	64.641	9.3	10.010	33.037	280.076	4.0	247.039	5.7
2011 Q2	682.474	0.6	652.496	1.1	375.312	1.0	130.781	0.9	47.488	0.4	66.196	2.4	10.061	29.978	284.216	1.5	254.238	2.9
2011 Q3	689.503	1.0	655.412	0.4	377.346	0.5	130.939	0.1	49.642	4.5	66.061	-0.2	8.571	34.091	288.015	1.3	253.924	-0.1
2011 Q4	692.457	0.4	658.171	0.4	380.246	0.8	132.032	0.8	48.077	-3.2	67.257	1.8	7.496	34.286	286.960	-0.4	252.674	-0.5
2012 Q1	694.811	0.3	655.452	-0.4	384.015	1.0	132.912	0.7	48.908	1.7	67.736	0.7	-0.985	39.359	296.051	3.2	256.692	1.6
2012 Q2	697.672	0.4	655.315	-0.0	385.156	0.3	134.449	1.2	48.389	-1.1	68.935	1.8	-4.694	42.357	299.670	1.2	257.313	0.2
2012 Q3	703.673	0.9	657.655	0.4	387.864	0.7	135.124	0.5	47.643	-1.5	69.573	0.9	-5.870	46.018	303.702	1.3	257.684	0.1
2012 Q4	704.449	0.1	662.050	0.7	388.601	0.2	136.385	0.9	47.599	-0.1	68.601	-1.4	-2.728	42.399	298.466	-1.7	256.067	-0.6
2013 Q1	706.273	0.3	665.657	0.5	389.480	0.2	138.868	1.8	45.883	-3.6	65.998	-3.8	2.256	40.616	296.523	-0.7	255.907	-0.1
2013 Q2	715.570	1.3	675.487	1.5	392.886	0.9	139.364	0.4	47.615	3.8	69.652	5.5	2.528	40.083	296.906	0.1	256.823	0.4
2013 Q3	722.709	1.0	681.771	0.9	395.970	0.8	141.576	1.6	46.632	-2.1	71.761	3.0	2.117	40.938	300.686	1.3	259.748	1.1
2013 Q4	726.679	0.5	680.847	-0.1	394.990	-0.2	142.167	0.4	49.791	6.8	71.677	-0.1	-1.753	45.832	305.807	1.7	259.975	0.1
2014 Q1	739.433	1.8	694.193	2.0	398.014	0.8	143.796	1.1	49.968	0.4	73.904	3.1	3.952	45.240	305.403	-0.1	260.163	0.1
2014 Q2	743.248	0.5	696.678	0.4	399.125	0.3	145.148	0.9	50.402	0.9	71.988	-2.6	5.184	46.570	308.032	0.9	261.462	0.5
2014 Q3	748.844	0.8	698.241	0.2	403.225	1.0	146.748	1.1	49.996	-0.8	72.429	0.6	0.700	50.603	314.004	1.9	263.401	0.7
2014 Q4	757.610	1.2	703.613	0.8	406.249	0.7	147.831	0.7	50.864	1.7	72.921	0.7	0.240	53.997	320.842	2.2	266.845	1.3
2015 Q1	760.053	0.3	704.703	0.2	405.796	-0.1	148.500	0.5	51.381	1.0	72.097	-1.1	0.687	55.350	323.514	0.8	268.164	0.5
2015 Q2	768.647	1.1	708.934	0.6	412.120	1.6	150.468	1.3	52.059	1.3	71.953	-0.2	-4.275	59.713	331.296	2.4	271.583	1.3
2015 Q3	775.003	0.8	717.079	1.1	414.860	0.7	152.059	1.1	52.600	1.0	72.387	0.6	-1.796	57.924	330.285	-0.3	272.361	0.3
2015 Q4	780.655	0.7	725.644	1.2	417.407	0.6	154.916	1.9	54.410	3.4	74.098	2.4	-2.535	55.011	326.630	-1.1	271.619	-0.3
2016 Q1	790.265	1.2	733.437	1.1	419.110	0.4	156.097	0.8	54.657	0.5	76.129	2.7	-0.552	56.828	327.484	0.3	270.656	-0.4
2016 Q2	794.808	0.6	733.374	-0.0	421.323	0.5	157.957	1.2	53.560	-2.0	75.743	-0.5	-3.653	61.434	331.020	1.1	269.586	-0.4
2016 Q3	799.143	0.5	740.817	1.0	425.241	0.9	159.190	0.8	54.470	1.7	76.781	1.4	-3.665	58.326	331.446	0.1	273.120	1.3
2016 Q4	805.769	0.8	752.314	1.6	429.880	1.1	160.647	0.9	54.337	-0.2	77.830	1.4	0.514	53.455	335.104	1.1	281.649	3.1
2017 Q1	818.689	1.6	762.494	1.4	432.268	0.6	161.636	0.6	55.507	2.2	78.070	0.3	5.476	56.195	345.321	3.0	289.126	2.7
2017 Q2	828.333	1.2	770.960	1.1	438.330	1.4	163.486	1.1	57.295	3.2	80.750	3.4	1.266	57.373	352.302	2.0	294.929	2.0
2017 Q3	839.457	1.3	778.557	1.0	440.755	0.6	164.953	0.9	58.133	1.5	81.539	1.0	2.896	60.900	354.090	0.5	293.190	-0.6
2017 Q4	850.792	1.4	792.481	1.8	444.266	0.8	167.915	1.8	58.630	0.9	82.427	1.1	8.334	58.311	358.270	1.2	299.959	2.3
2018 Q1	849.366	-0.2	792.527	0.0	446.560	0.5	167.424	-0.3	59.996	2.3	82.900	0.6	4.501	56.839	364.198	1.7	307.359	2.5
2018 Q2	859.286	1.2	801.620	1.1	451.145	1.0	169.636	1.3	60.194	0.3	85.834	3.5	3.077	57.666	367.399	0.9	309.733	0.8
2018 Q3	859.359	0.0	814.824	1.6	454.185	0.7	170.499	0.5	60.849	1.1	88.247	2.8	8.765	44.535	365.810	-0.4	321.275	3.7
2018 Q4	870.795	1.3	826.548	1.4	458.605	1.0	172.966	1.0	61.505	1.1	89.943	1.9	10.783	44.247	376.865	0.6	323.618	0.7
2019 Q1	877.381	0.8	825.522	-0.1	459.806	0.3	175.614	1.5	63.033	2.5	89.598	-0.4	4.300	51.859	378.230	2.8	326.371	0.9
2019 Q2	881.579	0.5	831.442	0.7	466.277	1.4	177.581	1.1	63.403	0.6	90.543	1.1	-0.060	50.137	372.662	-1.5	322.525	-1.2
2019 Q3	890.615	1.0	839.755	1.0	471.011	1.0	181.595	2.3	62.720	-1.1	91.868	1.5	-1.679	50.860	376.826	1.1	325.966	1.1
2019 Q4	893.910	0.4	846.450	0.8	470.652	-0.1	182.716	0.6	61.427	-2.1	92.973	1.2	3.916	47.460	376.364	-0.1	328.904	0.9
2020 Q1	881.557	-1.4	837.064	-1.1	452.878	-3.8	186.506	2.1	57.115	-7.0	97.582	5.0	11.705	44.493	365.672	-2.8	321.179	-2.3
2020 Q2	809.941	-8.1	777.584	-7.1	405.943	-10.4	190.870	2.3	49.241	-13.8	95.759	-1.9	4.011	32.357	367.115	-21.5	254.758	-20.7
2020 Q3	868.891	7.3	818.088	5.2	446.403	10.0	195.370	2.4	56.899	15.6	93.086	-2.8	-5.954	50.803	336.799	17.3	285.996	12.3
2020 Q4	883.442	1.7	829.687	1.4	440.977	-1.2	196.299	0.5	58.488	2.8	97.196	4.4	3.846	53.755	354.312	5.2	300.557	5.1
2021 Q1	888.814	0.6	835.494	0.7	435.143	-1.3	197.739	0.7	57.975	-0.9	94.585	-2.7	15.938	53.320	370.487	4.6	317.167	5.5
2021 Q2	909.204	2.3	856.687	2.5	447.827	2.9	204.579	3.5	59.532	2.7	100.507	6.3	9.519	52.517	381.511	3.0	328.994	3.7
2021 Q3	930.352	2.3	884.971	3.3	472.464	5.5	206.996	0.8	57.190	-3.9	102.078	1.6	11.636	45.381	388.505	1.8	343.124	4.3
2021 Q4	944.825	1.6	910.358	2.9	482.917	2.2	208.607	1.1	58.873	2.9	104.486	2.4	19.474	34.467	415.560	7.0	381.093	11.1
2022 Q1	971.767	2.9	938.889	3.1	506.406	4.9	214.932	3.0	61.716	4.8	108.034	3.4	10.980	32.878	433.469	4.3	400.591	5.1
2022 Q2	989.273	1.8	966.093	2.9	517.682	2.2	216.675	0.8	64.570	4.6	111.530	3.2	18.048	23.180	448.006	3.4	424.826	6.0
2022 Q3	1,001.691	1.3	985.305	2.0	530.489	2.5	216.246	-0.2	68.063	5.4	112.229	0.6	20.134	16.386	467.485	4.3	451.099	6.2
2022 Q4	1,020.051	1.8	996.452	1.1	536.043	1.0	220.357	1.9	67.869	-0.3	112.824	0.5	20.678	23.599	462.978	-1.0	439.379	-2.6
2023 Q1	1,038.961	1.9	1,002.214	0.6	547.218	2.1	220.190	-0.1	68.934	1.6	113.830	0.9	12.051	36.747	458.307	-1.0	421.560	-4.1
2023 Q2	1,050.287	1.1	1,012.395	1.0	556.098	1.6	223.752	1.6	69.346	0.6	114.707	0.8	7.918	37.892	451.281	-1.5	413.389	-1.9
2023 Q3	1,060.216	0.9	1,016.324	0.4	556.586	0.1	227.683	1.8	70.227	1.3	113.451	-1.1	7.220	43.892	449.544	-0.4	405.652	-1.9
2023 Q4	1,071.317	1.0	1,022.164	0.6	559.230	0.5	233.578	2.6	68.875	-1.9	111.488	-1.7	6.990	49.153	454.181	1.0	405.028	-0.2
2024 Q1	1,074.528	0.3	1,022.287	0.0	564.235	0.9	230.302	-1.4	68.558	-0.5	113.252	1.6	5.018	52.241	450.980	-0.7	398.739	-1.6
2024 Q2	1,078.214	0.3	1,030.609	0.8	568.786	0.8	236.920	2.9	66.716	-2.7	112.242	-0.9	4.278	47.605	455.121	0.9	407.516	2.2
2024 Q3	1,083.897	0.5	1,046.443	1.5	573.162	0.8	240.883	1.7	66.252	-0.7	112.259	0.0	11.580	37.544	448.772	-1.4	411.318	0.9
2024 Q4	1,094.780	1.0	1,067.672	2.0	577.067	0.7	243.677	1.2	66.535	0.4	113.795	1.4	23.532	27.108	442.432	-1.4	415.324	1.0
2025 Q1	1,107.717	1.2	1,072.728	0.5	588.368	2.0	245.201	0.6	67.268	1.1	115.381	1.4	12.858	34.989	461.486	4.3	426.497	2.7
2025 Q2	1,114.664	0.6	1,084.270	1.1	592.544	0.7	249.437	1.7	66.077	-1.8	115.366	-0.0	16.432	30.394	453.740	-1.7	423.346	-0.7
2025 Q3	1,121.552	0.6	1,093.830	0.9	594.342	0.3	252.345	1.2	67.037	1.5	115.100	-0.2	19.927	27.722	447.543	-1.4	419.821	-0.8
2025 Q4	1,133.567	1.1	1,118.229	2.2	600.870	1.1	259.129	2.7	69.042	3.0	116.925	1.6	26.420	15.338	443.784	-0.8	4	