

III. Economic activity and prices

1. Output

a) Output in the production sector * - general survey

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight ¹			of which:													
							of which:						of which:			
							Construction of buildings; civil engineering		Completion of construction and interior work				Energy		Industry (R)	
	Total (R)		Construction industry						Total excluding construction industry (R)							
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly		
	100.00		17.08		5.48		11.60		82.92		8.21		74.71			
2021	May		101.5		101.6		101.4		99.8		100.9		99.7			
	June	100.0	101.0	101.2	100.9	101.6	101.1	101.1	98.4	99.7	99.4	101.1	98.3	99.6		
	July ²		99.7		100.9		99.2		100.2		97.0		100.6			
	Aug. ²		98.1		97.8		98.3		95.2		100.9		94.6			
	Sep.	97.4	99.1		101.3	100.0	98.8	98.8	95.8	97.1	100.5	100.5	94.9	96.7		
	Oct.		99.6		101.3		98.8		99.2		103.1		98.8			
	Nov.		100.3		100.7		100.1		99.6		99.8		99.6			
	Dec.	99.9	99.6		97.9	100.0	99.4	99.4	101.0	99.9	100.1	101.0	101.1	99.8		
2022	Jan.		99.6		103.1		97.9		100.7		99.3		100.8			
	Feb.		98.9		101.7		97.6		101.1		104.3		100.7			
	Mar.	99.2	99.3		100.4	101.7	98.8	98.1	95.8	99.2	100.3	101.3	95.3	98.9		
	Apr.		96.5		97.0		96.2		97.8		105.5		96.9			
	May		97.8		99.8		96.8		98.6		100.1		98.4			
	June	98.5	97.8	97.4	99.2	98.7	97.1	96.7	99.6	98.7	101.2	102.3	99.4	98.2		
	July ²		96.4		98.4		95.5		99.6		102.8		99.2			
	Aug. ²		95.5		97.2		94.7		98.6		99.7		98.5			
	Sep.	99.0	95.7	95.9	97.5	97.7	94.9	95.0	100.6	99.6	98.3	100.3	100.8	99.5		
	Oct.		97.1		99.7		95.8		99.3		90.0		100.3			
	Nov.		96.6		99.9		95.0		99.9		91.9		100.8			
	Dec.	98.2	89.9	94.5	89.6	96.4	90.1	93.6	97.8	99.0	92.8	91.6	98.4	99.8		
2023	Jan.		97.2		100.2		95.8		99.0		89.3		100.1			
	Feb.		98.5		100.9		97.3		101.5		90.2		102.7			
	Mar.	99.4	95.2	97.0	94.0	98.4	95.8	96.3	99.1	99.9	91.0	90.2	100.0	100.9		
	Apr.		96.9		97.7		96.5		98.2		87.6		99.4			
	May		98.3		99.5		97.7		99.1		81.6		101.0			
	June	98.0	95.8	97.0	95.9	97.7	95.8	96.7	97.4	98.2	81.4	83.5	99.2	99.9		
	July ²		97.7		97.8		97.6		96.5		81.7		98.1			
	Aug. ²		94.9		95.2		94.8		96.5		79.7		98.3			
	Sep.	96.2	95.9	96.2	97.6	96.9	95.1	95.8	95.5	96.2	77.5	79.6	97.5	98.0		
	Oct.		93.9		93.8		93.9		95.3		81.2		96.8			
	Nov.		93.7		93.4		93.9		95.0		84.9		96.1			
	Dec.	94.3	89.9	92.5	87.6	91.6	91.0	92.9	93.5	94.6	88.5	84.9	94.1	95.7		
2024	Jan.		92.2		91.2		92.6		94.0		86.0		94.9			
	Feb.		97.0		100.8		95.2		95.1		81.7		96.6			
	Mar.	94.4	95.0	94.7	96.0	96.0	94.6	94.1	94.0	94.4	81.2	83.0	95.4	95.6		
	Apr.		92.7		93.5		92.3		94.3		82.1		95.6			
	May		91.8		91.3		92.0		91.2		81.6		92.3			
	June	92.9	92.2	92.2	94.1	93.0	91.3	91.9	93.8	93.1	83.3	82.3	94.9	94.3		
	July ²		91.8		92.8		91.4		91.4		80.9		92.5			
	Aug. ²		91.5		92.3		91.1		93.5		82.3		94.7			
	Sep.	92.1	91.6	91.6	92.3	92.5	91.3	91.3	91.7	92.2	82.0	81.7	92.8	93.3		
	Oct.		91.0		92.0		90.5		91.3		76.5		92.9			
	Nov.		91.8		92.3		91.6		92.3		84.0		93.2			
	Dec.	91.4	91.4	91.4	92.5	92.3	90.9	91.0	90.8	91.5	85.7	82.1	91.4	92.5		
2025	Jan.		94.7		94.7		94.7		92.8		83.5		93.8			
	Feb.		91.7		90.7		92.1		91.9		81.7		93.0			
	Mar.	93.1	91.5	92.6	92.6	92.7	91.0	92.6	94.9	93.2	82.3	82.5	96.3	94.4		
	Apr.		91.6		91.6		91.6		92.0		80.0		93.3			
	May		89.6		90.3		89.2		92.4		86.3		93.1			
	June	91.9	90.1	90.4	91.3	91.1	89.5	90.1	92.4	92.3	88.3	84.9	92.9	93.1		
	July ²		90.3		91.0		90.0		92.5		84.8		93.3			
	Aug. ²		90.4		90.2		90.5		90.2		84.3		90.9			
	Sep.	91.1	89.5	90.1	89.9	90.4	89.3	89.9	91.3	91.3	85.3	84.8	92.0	92.1		
	Oct.		90.3		90.6		90.1		91.6		87.4		92.1			
	Nov.		89.4		90.2		89.0		92.6		82.2		93.7			
	Dec.	91.7	90.9	90.2	92.9	91.2	89.9	89.7	91.7	92.0	83.1	84.2	92.6	92.8		
2026	Jan. ^o		89.9		86.4		91.6		91.6		88.4		91.9			
	Feb. ^o		88.4		86.2		89.5		91.6		90.0		91.8			
	Mar. ^o	91.1	91.6	90.0	92.1	88.2	91.4	90.8	90.9	91.4	87.0	88.5	91.3	91.7		
	Apr. ^o		91.9		92.4		91.7		91.1		87.4		91.5			
	May ^{o,p}	92.0	92.7	...	91.8	...	93.1	...	91.8	...	88.1	...	92.2	...		

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications. ¹ Share of gross value added at factor costs of the production sector in base year 2021. ² Influenced by a change in holiday dates. ^o Preliminary;

pre-adjusted by the Federal Statistical Office on the basis of estimations to the results of the quarterly production statistics and the quarterly survey in the specialised construction industry, respectively.

III. Economic activity and prices

1. Output

b) Output in industry, * by main grouping

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight ¹	Intermediate goods		Capital goods (R)		Consumer goods (R)		of which:			
							Durable consumer goods (R)		Non-durable consumer goods	
	27.84		33.97		12.89		2.53		10.36	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 May	101.6	100.8	98.4	99.0	99.3	98.7	99.8	100.4	99.2	98.3
June	100.4		95.4		101.4		101.3		101.4	
July ²	100.3		100.8		100.9		102.5		100.5	
Aug. ²	97.5	98.4	90.4	93.9	99.6	100.5	96.8	98.7	100.3	100.9
Sep.	97.5		90.4		101.0		96.7		102.0	
Oct.	98.1		98.7		100.6		100.8		100.6	
Nov.	98.7	98.9	99.6	100.2	101.6	101.0	99.8	100.9	102.1	101.1
Dec.	99.9		102.3		100.8		102.0		100.5	
2022 Jan.	100.7		101.5		99.0		99.4		98.9	
Feb.	100.1	99.3	100.6	97.7	102.5	101.2	102.5	99.4	102.5	101.6
Mar.	97.2		91.1		102.1		96.4		103.5	
Apr.	97.6		95.5		99.1		102.5		98.3	
May	97.8	97.6	98.4	98.2	99.8	99.7	104.2	102.6	98.7	99.0
June	97.3		100.8		100.3		101.0		100.1	
July ²	96.8		101.6		98.0		101.9		97.1	
Aug. ²	94.9	95.7	100.9	102.3	100.1	100.3	104.0	102.6	99.1	99.7
Sep.	95.4		104.4		102.8		102.0		103.0	
Oct.	93.7		105.5		100.9		101.2		100.8	
Nov.	94.5	92.2	106.5	106.1	99.3	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.9
Dec.	88.3		106.3		99.3		97.5		99.7	
2023 Jan.	93.8		106.6		96.3		98.1		95.9	
Feb.	94.4	93.5	111.3	108.5	98.1	97.0	99.1	98.1	97.9	96.8
Mar.	92.3		107.7		96.6		97.0		96.5	
Apr.	91.3		107.1		96.4		93.4		97.1	
May	92.0	91.5	110.6	108.0	95.0	96.3	94.2	93.6	95.2	96.9
June	91.2		106.3		97.5		93.2		98.5	
July ²	90.5		105.1		96.2		94.8		96.5	
Aug. ²	90.4	90.2	105.4	105.3	96.4	95.4	94.5	93.8	96.9	95.8
Sep.	89.8		105.4		93.5		92.0		93.9	
Oct.	88.7		104.9		92.7		90.5		93.2	
Nov.	88.6	87.2	103.6	103.8	92.6	92.3	88.5	88.7	93.6	93.1
Dec.	84.4		103.0		91.5		87.1		92.6	
2024 Jan.	87.7		101.2		93.6		88.9		94.7	
Feb.	89.1	88.2	102.7	101.9	96.9	95.0	91.9	89.2	98.1	96.3
Mar.	87.8		101.9		94.4		86.9		96.2	
Apr.	87.4		102.8		94.3		88.1		95.8	
May	85.9	87.0	97.0	100.3	93.7	94.0	82.9	88.3	96.3	95.4
June	87.7		101.0		94.1		94.0		94.1	
July ²	85.4		98.4		92.1		86.9		93.4	
Aug. ²	85.0	84.8	103.3	100.6	93.0	92.4	85.8	86.3	94.7	93.9
Sep.	84.1		100.1		92.1		86.2		93.6	
Oct.	84.6		100.4		91.1		83.9		92.9	
Nov.	85.2	84.4	100.3	99.4	91.6	91.8	87.3	86.3	92.7	93.1
Dec.	83.5		97.4		92.6		87.7		93.8	
2025 Jan.	85.3		100.7		94.2		84.6		96.6	
Feb.	85.3	85.8	99.5	101.3	92.5	94.6	85.3	86.0	94.3	96.8
Mar.	86.9		103.6		97.2		88.1		99.4	
Apr.	85.1		100.2		92.8		86.9		94.2	
May	84.0	84.4	100.4	100.3	93.6	92.9	84.7	85.2	95.8	94.8
June	84.1		100.4		92.3		83.9		94.4	
July ²	84.6		100.3		93.5		84.7		95.7	
Aug. ²	84.4	84.5	96.4	98.3	90.7	92.0	81.9	83.0	92.9	94.3
Sep.	84.5		98.2		91.9		82.4		94.2	
Oct.	84.8		98.1		92.3		84.3		94.2	
Nov.	84.1	84.1	102.1	100.1	92.3	92.5	83.8	83.7	94.4	94.7
Dec.	83.5		100.0		93.0		83.1		95.4	
2026 Jan. ^o	83.1		98.9		92.7		82.3		95.2	
Feb. ^o	83.6	83.6	98.7	98.4	91.6	91.6	81.4	82.4	94.1	93.8
Mar. ^o	84.0		97.7		90.4		83.5		92.1	
Apr. ^o	85.2		96.3		92.4		84.5		94.3	
May ^{o,p}	84.9	...	97.6	...	93.5	...	84.8	...	95.6	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications. ¹ Share of gross value added at factor costs of the production sector in base year 2021. ² Influenced by a change in holiday dates. ^o Preliminary;

pre-adjusted by the Federal Statistical Office on the basis of estimations to the results of the quarterly production statistics.

III. Economic activity and prices

1. Output

c) Output in selected branches of industry

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight ¹	Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products		Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products, basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations		Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment		Manufacture of computer, electronic, optical products and of electrical equipment		Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.		Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
	5.76		8.24		9.71		9.59		11.83		12.21	
	10,11 and 12		20 and 21		24 and 25		26 and 27		28		29	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 May	98.5	98.0	101.2	98.9	100.6	100.5	101.4	100.8	100.3	100.6	95.3	98.0
June	100.8		98.6		100.6		99.6		97.9		91.3	
July ³	99.9		98.9		100.5		100.5		101.9		100.8	
Aug. ³	100.4	100.4	99.2	100.0	97.5	98.6	98.3	98.6	98.8	99.3	74.0	84.9
Sep.	101.0		101.9		97.9		97.0		97.2		79.8	
Oct.	100.4		100.8		98.4		99.0		99.2		95.4	
Nov.	101.0	100.6	103.5	102.7	98.7	98.9	97.9	99.1	98.1	98.5	101.0	100.9
Dec.	100.4		103.7		99.5		100.5		98.3		106.3	
2022 Jan.	98.4		99.4		100.4		100.7		99.1		102.7	
Feb.	99.6	100.1	100.6	100.2	100.1	99.3	102.3	101.0	99.0	98.3	102.4	95.3
Mar.	102.2		100.6		97.3		99.9		96.9		80.9	
Apr.	99.0		96.4		97.9		101.1		97.4		93.0	
May	99.1	99.9	93.7	94.4	98.1	97.7	103.2	102.0	99.2	99.1	98.6	98.3
June	101.5		93.0		97.1		101.7		100.8		103.4	
July ³	98.7		91.5		97.1		104.1		99.4		104.4	
Aug. ³	99.9	99.6	91.5	92.8	96.1	96.7	104.8	104.8	102.4	101.1	101.1	105.9
Sep.	100.3		95.5		96.9		105.6		101.5		112.3	
Oct.	98.6		91.7		97.3		104.0		102.5		109.7	
Nov.	100.1	99.0	88.8	89.5	95.1	95.4	106.6	103.9	101.9	101.9	115.3	112.9
Dec.	98.2		87.9		93.9		101.0		101.2		113.7	
2023 Jan.	96.3		87.4		95.4		105.5		100.4		116.0	
Feb.	99.4	97.7	87.4	87.0	95.8	95.5	106.8	106.5	101.7	100.9	124.7	119.7
Mar.	97.3		86.2		95.4		107.1		100.6		118.3	
Apr.	95.3		88.1		94.6		104.5		100.7		117.0	
May	97.6	97.0	82.8	85.8	95.1	94.4	106.5	105.5	102.4	101.2	124.2	118.9
June	98.1		86.4		93.6		105.5		100.6		115.5	
July ³	96.7		85.9		93.0		104.1		100.3		111.0	
Aug. ³	97.5	96.8	87.0	86.1	94.8	93.5	104.9	103.8	99.0	99.9	115.5	113.1
Sep.	96.1		85.3		92.7		102.3		100.4		112.7	
Oct.	95.6		85.0		91.3		101.3		95.5		113.9	
Nov.	95.9	95.8	85.6	84.5	90.0	90.4	98.9	99.1	95.7	95.5	113.2	112.2
Dec.	96.0		82.9		90.0		97.0		95.3		109.5	
2024 Jan.	98.6		85.0		90.3		97.4		95.2		106.1	
Feb.	99.2	98.5	90.1	88.2	90.7	90.4	96.3	96.3	93.8	94.5	110.1	107.8
Mar.	97.8		89.4		90.1		95.1		94.6		107.2	
Apr.	97.7		88.0		89.4		95.0		93.3		114.3	
May	100.2	97.7	87.2	88.1	87.4	88.7	91.2	93.7	90.2	92.0	100.5	108.0
June	95.3		89.1		89.4		94.9		92.5		109.2	
July ³	97.8		87.2		87.0		91.1		89.9		104.4	
Aug. ³	97.2	97.5	87.5	86.4	87.5	87.3	91.9	91.6	90.2	90.5	117.5	109.7
Sep.	97.6		84.5		87.3		91.8		91.3		107.2	
Oct.	97.9		83.6		87.2		92.9		90.3		108.6	
Nov.	97.7	97.8	82.8	83.9	87.2	88.3	93.8	93.9	89.8	90.0	106.8	103.6
Dec.	97.7		85.4		90.6		94.9		90.0		95.5	
2025 Jan.	101.2		88.0		85.2		92.4		88.9		110.7	
Feb.	97.2	98.6	86.4	89.4	86.2	86.7	94.1	94.4	90.2	91.4	104.9	108.6
Mar.	97.3		93.9		88.7		96.6		95.1		110.1	
Apr.	99.8		84.7		85.8		94.1		90.4		108.8	
May	97.0	98.1	86.0	85.1	86.6	86.1	92.8	93.6	90.0	89.7	110.5	109.5
June	97.4		84.5		85.8		93.8		88.7		109.3	
July ³	98.0		86.1		86.0		93.4		91.4		107.9	
Aug. ³	96.9	97.5	83.5	85.2	86.6	86.2	92.1	93.3	90.2	90.1	98.5	103.9
Sep.	97.6		85.9		86.1		94.5		88.8		105.3	
Oct.	97.1		85.6		86.6		93.7		90.7		100.9	
Nov.	95.2	96.9	85.9	85.6	87.2	88.3	93.5	95.0	91.0	90.4	108.4	103.2
Dec.	98.4		85.3		91.0		97.9		89.4		100.3	
2026 Jan. ^o	99.3		84.8		84.7		93.0		89.6		102.6	
Feb. ^o	99.3	99.0	83.4	83.8	85.4	84.7	92.3	93.5	88.8	88.4	103.7	103.4
Mar. ^o	98.5		83.2		84.1		95.3		86.9		103.8	
Apr. ^o	99.6		85.3		85.7		95.5		87.9		98.5	
May ^{o,p}	100.9	...	85.7	...	86.7	...	95.8	...	87.5	...	102.0	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. ¹ Share of gross value added at factor costs of the production sector in base year 2021. ² Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. ³ Influenced by a change in holiday dates. ^o Preliminary;

pre-adjusted by the Federal Statistical Office on the basis of estimations to the results of the quarterly production statistics.

III. Economic activity and prices

1. Output

d) Output in services

2015 = 100

(R) seasonally adjusted

WZ 2008 2	of which:													
	Total 1		Transportation and storage		Accommodation and food service activities		Information and communication		Real estate activities		Professional, scientific and technical activities		Administrative and support service activities	
	H,I,J,L,M,N		H		I		J		L		M		N	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 Apr.	101.6		103.8		38.1		114.4		85.0		109.7		109.5	
May	102.4		103.3		44.2		118.6		85.2		110.1		106.6	
June	104.6	102.9	103.1	103.4	72.0	51.4	117.1	116.7	86.5	85.6	109.4	109.7	110.2	108.8
July	105.8		103.3		90.1		117.8		85.6		108.7		109.9	
Aug.	106.1	105.9	103.8	103.2	95.7	93.0	118.8	117.9	85.4	85.7	108.8	108.6	108.2	109.4
Sep.	105.7		102.6		93.3		117.1		86.1		108.3		110.1	
Oct.	108.1		105.8		95.2		120.6		85.8		111.5		111.6	
Nov.	108.5	108.1	108.4	107.0	86.2	83.6	119.5	120.5	86.6	87.1	113.6	113.2	112.4	111.7
Dec.	107.7		106.9		69.5		121.5		89.0		114.5		111.1	
2022 Jan.	108.6		108.1		80.8		119.9		88.3		115.0		112.1	
Feb.	110.5	109.8	106.9	108.6	83.4	83.2	127.6	124.2	91.0	88.8	114.5	114.1	113.0	113.4
Mar.	110.4		110.7		85.3		125.2		87.0		112.7		115.2	
Apr.	113.4		112.5		101.4		125.0		90.2		115.4		118.2	
May	114.9	114.1	112.8	112.0	107.2	105.5	126.2	125.8	88.5	89.4	116.5	116.7	122.1	119.0
June	114.0		110.7		107.9		126.2		89.6		118.1		116.7	
July	114.1		109.0		108.4		128.4		90.3		117.1		117.1	
Aug.	114.6	114.8	110.0	110.4	106.3	106.7	126.5	128.7	88.6	89.2	119.5	118.8	119.6	118.1
Sep.	115.6		112.1		105.4		131.3		88.8		119.8		117.6	
Oct.	115.3		112.8		105.3		129.3		88.7		119.5		118.0	
Nov.	115.1	114.9	112.8	113.5	100.6	101.5	130.0	130.6	87.9	89.1	118.6	117.5	119.5	117.5
Dec.	114.4		114.8		98.5		132.4		90.7		114.5		115.0	
2023 Jan.	112.7		112.8		97.3		128.3		86.9		114.5		115.5	
Feb.	114.0	113.8	114.2	114.4	97.1	96.9	128.5	129.4	87.2	86.9	115.9	115.3	118.7	117.9
Mar.	114.8		116.3		96.2		131.3		86.6		115.5		119.4	
Apr.	115.5		115.5		101.6		131.4		89.5		116.4		118.9	
May	118.1	116.8	117.1	116.6	101.9	102.4	133.2	132.9	88.0	88.5	120.3	118.7	124.9	120.6
June	116.9		117.1		103.6		134.2		88.0		119.3		118.0	
July	116.7		116.9		102.0		131.1		87.8		121.2		118.8	
Aug.	117.4	116.8	115.6	115.6	98.2	101.8	133.0	131.9	87.6	87.6	124.4	122.0	119.3	119.0
Sep.	116.3		114.3		105.2		131.5		87.5		120.3		118.9	
Oct.	115.4		114.2		100.1		132.1		89.1		119.3		115.7	
Nov.	115.5	115.2	113.9	113.3	97.8	99.1	134.6	134.1	88.9	87.9	118.6	118.3	115.7	116.0
Dec.	114.8		111.7		99.3		135.6		85.8		116.9		116.7	
2024 Jan.	113.9		110.4		99.9		132.9		88.0		118.2		112.8	
Feb.	116.1	115.3	114.5	113.1	102.4	101.2	136.1	134.1	89.6	89.2	117.6	118.2	115.9	115.2
Mar.	115.9		114.3		101.3		133.2		89.9		118.7		117.0	
Apr.	116.9		115.3		99.3		134.6		88.2		123.0		116.2	
May	116.4	116.2	113.7	113.7	99.6	100.5	134.6	134.9	90.1	89.0	118.8	120.0	119.0	116.6
June	115.3		112.1		102.5		135.5		88.8		118.1		114.5	
July	115.1		111.9		100.5		132.9		89.4		119.4		115.3	
Aug.	116.1	115.7	111.9	112.2	99.9	100.4	135.5	134.4	89.5	89.9	121.3	119.8	115.2	115.6
Sep.	115.9		112.7		100.9		134.9		90.8		118.7		116.4	
Oct.	117.2		113.6		97.8		137.7		93.1		122.4		114.5	
Nov.	117.8	117.7	115.0	114.5	100.3	98.9	138.0	140.0	90.8	91.5	122.5	121.4	116.0	115.8
Dec.	118.2		114.8		98.5		144.3		90.5		119.3		116.8	
2025 Jan. 3	118.0		115.2		100.0		138.8		92.1		122.6		115.6	
Feb.	117.3	118.1	115.9	115.6	98.4	98.9	140.7	140.7	90.9	91.6	118.9	121.0	115.1	116.4
Mar.	119.0		115.6		98.2		142.6		91.7		121.5		118.6	
Apr.	118.5		115.6		100.7		140.0		92.1		122.1		117.0	
May	118.9	118.8	115.3	115.3	99.2	99.5	141.2	141.1	91.9	92.0	123.0	123.0	117.6	117.2
June	119.1		114.9		98.5		142.1		92.0		123.8		116.9	
July	119.9		116.0		97.8		145.2		93.4		123.6		116.3	
Aug.	118.9	119.2	116.5	115.7	97.8	97.6	144.0	144.9	92.5	93.1	121.2	122.1	115.6	115.7
Sep.	118.9		114.7		97.2		145.4		93.4		121.6		115.1	
Oct.	118.4		114.0		98.0		142.1		92.2		121.8		116.8	
Nov.	117.7	117.5	113.1	113.1	97.6	97.5	142.2	141.1	91.0	91.2	121.3	121.3	115.6	115.8
Dec.	116.5		112.2		97.0		138.9		90.3		120.8		115.0	
2026 Jan.	119.5		118.3		95.3		145.7		90.5		121.5		116.8	
Feb.	119.7	119.1	118.0	118.2	94.6	94.5	145.6	145.9	91.2	90.7	122.6	120.5	116.8	115.9
Mar.	118.0		118.2		93.6		146.5		90.4		117.3		114.1	
Apr.	119.4		118.7		93.2		146.9		91.4		121.2		115.3	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. **1** The output in the service sector includes the sections transportation and storage, accommodation and food service activities, information and communication, real estate activities, professional,

scientific and technical activities as well as administrative and support service activities. **2** Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. **3** As of January 2025 figures are provisional and partially revised.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

a) Orders received by industry, * by main grouping

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight ¹	Value								Volume							
	Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods	
	100.00		36.86		55.88		7.26		100.00		36.86		55.88		7.26	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 May	96.7	100.1	98.3	99.6	95.1	100.0	100.4	102.9	97.7	101.3	99.8	101.4	95.9	100.9	100.9	103.5
June	103.2		100.2		103.8		113.1		103.8		100.8		104.5		113.5	
July	108.8		101.7		113.8		105.4		108.2		100.4		113.7		105.3	
Aug.	98.6	103.1	99.7	100.9	98.1	105.0	96.5	99.3	97.3	101.9	97.3	98.6	97.6	104.6	96.2	99.0
Sep.	102.0		101.2		103.2		96.1		100.3		98.1		102.4		95.5	
Oct.	97.8		99.3		96.3		99.7		95.4		94.9		95.2		98.7	
Nov.	101.8	101.1	104.4	103.2	99.9	99.4	103.5	103.3	98.6	98.0	98.3	97.5	98.3	97.8	102.1	102.0
Dec.	103.8		106.0		102.0		106.8		100.1		99.2		100.0		105.2	
2022 Jan.	109.5		109.1		110.0		106.9		103.6		98.7		106.8		103.6	
Feb.	108.1	107.2	108.5	109.4	108.1	105.4	105.8	108.5	101.2	100.2	96.7	97.2	104.0	101.7	102.0	104.5
Mar.	103.9		110.7		98.2		112.8		95.9		96.3		94.2		107.9	
Apr.	105.3		113.3		98.3		119.0		95.5		95.5		93.2		112.9	
May	104.9	105.2	111.4	112.3	99.7	99.2	112.2	116.0	94.6	94.9	92.8	93.8	94.3	93.7	105.7	109.5
June	105.3		112.1		99.5		116.7		94.5		93.2		93.5		109.8	
July	108.6		114.4		105.7		100.7		96.8		94.9		98.4		93.7	
Aug.	106.0	105.8	110.5	110.8	102.9	102.4	106.8	107.1	94.0	93.9	91.0	91.4	95.3	94.9	98.7	99.2
Sep.	102.9		107.4		98.5		113.8		91.0		88.3		90.9		105.2	
Oct.	105.0		107.8		102.7		107.5		92.7		88.7		94.5		98.7	
Nov.	101.1	102.8	106.5	108.9	96.5	98.1	108.4	107.0	89.0	90.6	87.9	90.1	88.3	90.0	99.7	98.2
Dec.	102.2		112.3		95.1		105.1		90.2		93.6		87.1		96.2	
2023 Jan.	101.8		105.5		99.1		104.0		89.1		87.1		89.7		94.0	
Feb.	106.3	101.8	105.9	104.0	106.7	100.2	105.0	103.7	93.3	89.1	88.1	86.3	96.5	90.4	94.8	93.6
Mar.	97.4		100.6		94.7		102.0		85.0		83.8		84.9		92.0	
Apr.	97.3		100.9		93.9		105.9		85.0		84.6		83.9		95.9	
May	102.4	103.3	99.6	100.4	104.3	105.0	102.0	105.7	89.7	90.4	84.0	84.7	93.1	93.5	92.1	95.6
June	110.3		100.7		116.7		109.2		96.6		85.6		103.5		98.7	
July	97.6		94.8		98.8		102.4		85.6		81.2		87.7		92.6	
Aug.	99.8	98.6	98.0	97.1	99.5	98.8	111.4	104.8	87.9	86.6	84.7	83.6	88.3	87.7	101.0	94.8
Sep.	98.5		98.6		98.2		100.6		86.4		84.8		87.0		90.8	
Oct.	96.6		97.2		95.2		104.6		84.7		83.7		84.1		94.5	
Nov.	97.2	100.9	95.3	98.3	96.8	101.8	109.1	107.0	85.3	88.4	82.3	84.8	85.6	89.8	98.3	96.5
Dec.	108.8		102.3		113.3		107.2		95.3		88.3		99.7		96.7	
2024 Jan.	95.3		93.6		96.1		99.0		83.6		81.4		84.4		88.7	
Feb.	96.4	95.7	93.9	93.5	97.1	96.3	103.0	101.9	84.3	83.7	81.6	81.2	85.1	84.4	92.2	91.2
Mar.	95.3		92.9		95.7		103.7		83.3		80.6		83.8		92.8	
Apr.	95.5		93.1		95.7		105.1		83.3		80.5		83.9		94.0	
May	94.2	96.3	94.3	93.6	92.2	96.7	109.6	107.0	82.2	84.0	81.3	80.7	80.8	84.7	97.6	95.5
June	99.2		93.3		102.1		106.2		86.5		80.4		89.5		94.8	
July	102.1		97.2		105.7		98.4		88.8		83.6		92.4		87.6	
Aug.	96.2	100.2	93.9	94.5	97.1	103.9	100.6	99.9	83.7	87.2	81.0	81.5	84.6	90.7	89.6	88.9
Sep.	102.3		92.4		109.0		100.7		89.1		80.0		95.1		89.6	
Oct.	102.1		92.7		107.6		106.3		88.9		80.1		93.9		94.5	
Nov.	96.5	100.2	94.5	93.5	97.4	104.2	99.9	104.2	84.0	87.2	81.8	80.8	84.8	90.8	88.4	92.3
Dec.	102.1		93.2		107.5		106.3		88.8		80.5		93.6		94.1	
2025 Jan.	100.3		95.6		102.4		108.4		86.9		82.3		88.6		96.5	
Feb.	99.1	100.1	94.4	95.3	101.8	102.5	101.9	105.9	85.7	86.6	81.2	82.0	88.0	88.6	90.6	94.3
Mar.	100.9		95.8		103.4		107.4		87.2		82.4		89.3		95.7	
Apr.	101.3		92.2		106.9		104.2		87.8		79.7		92.6		92.5	
May	99.1	100.3	89.2	92.1	104.7	105.0	106.7	106.1	85.9	86.8	77.2	79.6	90.5	90.7	94.7	94.1
June	100.5		95.0		103.3		107.5		86.8		82.0		89.0		95.2	
July	97.3		90.4		100.5		109.2		84.5		78.4		86.9		96.9	
Aug.	96.0	98.0	92.4	92.9	97.7	100.2	101.2	107.0	83.2	85.0	80.1	80.6	84.4	86.7	89.6	94.8
Sep.	100.7		96.0		102.5		110.5		87.4		83.2		88.9		97.8	
Oct.	102.1		93.3		107.5		105.7		88.5		80.6		93.3		93.4	
Nov.	107.8	108.1	93.5	95.2	115.9	116.3	117.6	111.2	93.2	93.4	80.6	81.9	100.1	100.4	104.2	98.4
Dec.	114.5		98.8		125.4		110.3		98.5		84.5		107.9		97.7	
2026 Jan.	101.8		93.6		106.3		108.2		87.2		79.4		91.4		95.7	
Feb.	103.3	104.6	95.3	97.7	107.2	107.8	113.4	114.5	88.6	89.5	80.9	82.7	92.4	92.6	99.6	100.7
Mar.	108.7		104.3		109.8		121.8		92.6		87.9		93.9		106.7	
Apr.	105.6		101.6		107.1		113.5		89.6		84.4		91.7		99.2	
May	106.7	...	101.2	...	109.2	...	115.6	...	91.3	...	85.6	...	93.7	...	101.6	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value

added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons.
¹ Share of total orders received by industry in base year 2021.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

b) Orders received by industry * from the domestic market

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight ¹	Value								Volume							
	Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods	
	41.73		18.38		20.41		2.94		41.73		18.38		20.41		2.94	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 May	97.9	101.4	98.5	99.6	97.3	102.6	98.0	104.4	99.0	102.7	99.9	101.4	98.2	103.5	98.5	105.1
June	109.7		103.7		114.0		117.2		110.3		104.2		114.7		117.7	
July	109.7		102.4		116.3		109.1		109.1		100.8		116.5		109.1	
Aug.	98.5	101.1	99.3	100.9	97.8	101.4	98.4	100.4	97.0	99.8	96.5	98.3	97.4	101.1	98.0	100.1
Sep.	95.1		100.9		90.1		93.8		93.2		97.5		89.3		93.1	
Oct.	99.5		101.4		98.0		97.7		96.6		96.6		96.7		96.6	
Nov.	99.3	102.7	102.7	103.5	96.1	102.0	100.6	102.5	95.7	99.0	96.6	97.5	94.3	100.1	99.4	101.2
Dec.	109.2		106.4		111.8		109.1		104.8		99.3		109.4		107.7	
2022 Jan.	105.3		109.7		100.9		108.9		98.7		98.7		97.6		106.1	
Feb.	105.6	105.7	109.5	110.4	102.1	101.2	105.1	108.3	98.2	98.2	97.2	97.7	98.5	97.5	102.1	105.1
Mar.	106.3		112.1		100.5		110.9		97.6		97.2		96.5		107.2	
Apr.	107.9		114.2		99.4		127.5		96.9		95.8		94.4		121.7	
May	106.6	107.6	113.2	113.7	100.1	100.4	109.9	118.7	94.7	95.9	93.4	94.5	94.6	94.8	104.2	112.8
June	108.2		113.8		101.7		118.7		96.1		94.2		95.4		112.4	
July	106.0		116.9		96.9		101.4		93.4		97.0		89.9		94.5	
Aug.	103.8	104.7	111.1	112.7	97.4	97.2	101.9	106.3	90.9	91.8	91.2	92.8	90.0	89.8	94.6	99.0
Sep.	104.2		110.1		97.3		115.6		91.1		90.3		89.4		107.8	
Oct.	104.1		110.5		97.6		108.7		90.5		90.6		89.0		100.4	
Nov.	102.7	104.6	109.2	113.8	95.5	96.1	111.7	105.6	89.3	90.9	89.7	93.8	87.0	87.5	103.2	97.3
Dec.	106.9		121.6		95.1		96.5		93.0		101.0		86.4		88.2	
2023 Jan.	100.6		109.0		93.3		98.8		86.4		88.8		83.8		89.1	
Feb.	106.1	102.3	109.9	107.6	103.5	97.9	100.1	100.1	91.7	88.2	90.2	88.2	93.3	88.0	90.2	90.1
Mar.	100.3		103.9		97.0		101.3		86.5		85.5		86.8		90.9	
Apr.	100.7		108.0		94.3		100.2		86.9		89.5		84.0		90.1	
May	106.7	105.1	103.3	103.7	110.8	107.3	99.0	99.1	92.2	90.9	85.9	86.2	98.4	95.4	88.5	88.8
June	108.0		99.7		116.9		98.2		93.6		83.2		103.8		87.8	
July	97.6		95.4		99.5		98.4		84.7		80.4		88.0		88.0	
Aug.	99.5	97.1	101.6	98.4	97.5	95.6	100.6	99.0	86.6	84.3	86.4	83.5	86.2	84.4	90.2	88.6
Sep.	94.1		98.3		89.8		98.1		81.7		83.6		79.1		87.6	
Oct.	96.6		99.7		93.4		99.8		83.9		84.8		82.3		89.3	
Nov.	95.9	99.3	97.9	102.9	93.9	95.8	96.6	101.1	83.1	86.2	83.3	87.6	82.5	84.4	85.8	90.2
Dec.	105.5		111.2		100.2		106.8		91.6		94.7		88.3		95.5	
2024 Jan.	93.0		95.9		90.3		93.8		80.7		82.0		79.1		83.5	
Feb.	94.3	92.9	95.3	94.4	93.2	91.1	95.1	95.4	81.8	80.5	81.5	80.7	81.6	79.7	84.5	84.8
Mar.	91.3		92.1		89.7		97.3		79.1		78.6		78.5		86.4	
Apr.	92.1		93.4		90.1		97.4		79.7		79.6		78.9		86.5	
May	92.2	95.5	92.5	93.9	91.5	96.7	94.5	96.8	79.6	82.5	78.4	79.7	80.0	84.5	83.8	85.8
June	102.1		95.7		108.4		98.4		88.2		81.2		94.7		87.1	
July	103.4		97.8		109.8		94.6		89.4		82.7		96.3		83.5	
Aug.	92.5	97.3	94.2	94.1	90.1	100.4	97.9	96.3	79.7	84.1	80.2	79.9	78.3	87.7	86.4	84.9
Sep.	96.1		90.2		101.3		96.3		83.1		76.9		88.5		84.8	
Oct.	91.1		90.3		90.8		98.0		78.5		77.0		78.8		86.2	
Nov.	94.5	97.7	93.7	92.1	94.8	102.8	97.0	97.9	81.6	84.5	80.2	78.6	82.3	89.5	85.2	86.0
Dec.	107.6		92.2		122.7		98.7		93.3		78.7		107.4		86.7	
2025 Jan.	96.5		93.4		99.0		99.0		83.2		79.6		85.9		86.7	
Feb.	95.5	95.9	92.8	93.9	97.8	97.4	96.4	97.4	82.1	82.5	78.9	80.0	84.7	84.4	84.4	85.2
Mar.	95.6		95.6		95.4		96.8		82.2		81.4		82.6		84.4	
Apr.	99.2		91.0		106.7		98.5		85.2		77.5		92.0		85.9	
May	91.9	94.7	88.1	89.2	94.0	99.0	100.4	98.8	78.9	81.3	75.1	76.1	81.0	85.3	87.7	86.3
June	93.0		88.6		96.4		97.5		79.9		75.6		83.0		85.2	
July	91.5		88.7		92.9		99.5		78.5		75.9		79.7		86.8	
Aug.	94.8	94.0	93.6	92.0	95.5	94.9	96.9	100.1	81.5	80.8	80.2	78.8	82.2	81.6	84.3	87.2
Sep.	95.6		93.7		96.2		103.9		82.3		80.4		82.8		90.6	
Oct.	102.6		92.5		112.4		97.3		88.2		79.1		97.0		84.6	
Nov.	109.8	110.9	91.5	93.0	124.5	127.7	122.6	106.2	94.3	95.2	78.1	79.3	107.0	109.9	107.1	92.4
Dec.	120.4		95.1		146.3		98.6		103.1		80.8		125.7		85.4	
2026 Jan.	102.0		90.9		111.8		103.6		86.9		76.6		95.8		90.0	
Feb.	98.3	100.3	94.5	95.2	99.4	104.0	114.8	106.5	83.5	85.1	79.6	80.0	84.8	88.7	99.4	92.4
Mar.	100.7		100.3		100.9		101.2		85.0		83.9		85.6		87.9	
Apr.	98.8		98.1		98.7		103.8		83.0		81.0		83.8		89.5	
May	100.8	...	98.1	...	103.3	...	100.0	...	84.1	...	79.6	...	88.0	...	85.8	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value

added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons.
¹ Share of total orders received by industry in base year 2021.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

c) Orders received by industry * from abroad

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight 1 Period	Value								Volume							
	Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods	
	Total															
	58.27 monthly quarterly		18.48 monthly quarterly		35.47 monthly quarterly		4.33 monthly quarterly		58.27 monthly quarterly		18.48 monthly quarterly		35.47 monthly quarterly		4.33 monthly quarterly	
2023 Nov.	98.1	102.0	92.7	93.6	98.5	105.2	117.6	110.9	86.9	90.0	81.4	82.0	87.4	92.9	106.7	100.7
Dec.	111.2		93.4		120.9		107.4		97.9		82.0		106.2		97.5	
2024 Jan.	97.0		91.3		99.4		102.5		85.7		80.8		87.4		92.2	
Feb.	97.9	97.7	92.5	92.5	99.4	99.3	108.4	106.3	86.1	86.0	81.6	81.7	87.1	87.1	97.5	95.6
Mar.	98.1		93.7		99.2		108.0		86.3		82.6		86.9		97.1	
Apr.	97.9		92.9		98.9		110.4		85.9		81.3		86.8		99.1	
May	95.7	96.9	96.1	93.3	92.6	96.7	119.8	113.9	84.1	85.1	84.1	81.7	81.2	84.8	107.0	102.1
June	97.1		91.0		98.5		111.5		85.3		79.6		86.5		100.1	
July	101.1		96.7		103.3		101.0		88.3		84.4		90.1		90.4	
Aug.	98.9	102.3	93.6	95.0	101.2	106.0	102.4	102.4	86.5	89.4	81.8	83.1	88.2	92.4	91.8	91.7
Sep.	106.8		94.6		113.5		103.7		93.4		83.1		98.9		92.8	
Oct.	109.9		95.0		117.3		112.0		96.3		83.2		102.6		100.2	
Nov.	98.0	102.0	95.3	94.8	98.9	105.0	101.8	108.4	85.7	89.2	83.3	82.9	86.2	91.5	90.6	96.7
Dec.	98.2		94.2		98.8		111.4		85.6		82.3		85.6		99.2	
2025 Jan.	103.1		97.8		104.4		114.8		89.5		84.9		90.2		103.2	
Feb.	101.7	103.2	96.0	96.6	104.1	105.5	105.6	111.7	88.2	89.5	83.4	83.9	89.9	91.1	94.8	100.4
Mar.	104.7		96.0		108.0		114.6		90.8		83.4		93.2		103.3	
Apr.	102.8		93.4		107.0		108.1		89.6		81.8		92.9		96.9	
May	104.3	104.3	90.2	95.0	110.9	108.4	110.9	111.1	90.9	90.8	79.2	83.1	95.9	93.7	99.4	99.4
June	105.9		101.4		107.2		114.3		91.8		88.3		92.4		102.0	
July	101.5		92.0		104.9		115.7		88.8		80.9		91.1		103.8	
Aug.	96.9	100.9	91.2	93.8	99.0	103.3	104.2	111.6	84.5	88.1	80.1	82.3	85.7	89.7	93.2	99.9
Sep.	104.3		98.3		106.1		115.0		91.1		85.9		92.4		102.7	
Oct.	101.8		94.1		104.7		111.4		88.8		82.0		91.1		99.4	
Nov.	106.3	106.1	95.5	97.3	110.9	109.6	114.2	114.6	92.4	92.1	83.0	84.4	96.1	94.9	102.2	102.5
Dec.	110.2		102.4		113.3		118.2		95.2		88.1		97.6		106.0	
2026 Jan.	101.6		96.2		103.2		111.4		87.5		82.1		88.9		99.5	
Feb.	106.8	107.6	96.0	100.1	111.7	110.0	112.4	119.9	92.3	92.6	82.2	85.4	96.7	94.7	99.7	106.2
Mar.	114.4		108.2		115.0		135.8		98.0		91.8		98.6		119.4	
Apr.	110.4		105.0		112.0		120.1		94.3		87.8		96.2		105.8	
May	111.0	...	104.3	...	112.6	...	126.2	...	96.4	...	91.6	...	97.0	...	112.4	...
Euro area and non-euro area																
	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area
Percentage weight 1 Period	22.19	36.08	8.63	9.85	11.57	23.90	2.00	2.33	22.19	36.08	8.63	9.85	11.57	23.90	2.00	2.33
2024 Q1	100.5	95.9	93.1	92.0	105.2	96.4	104.7	107.6	87.9	84.9	82.4	81.0	91.2	85.2	92.1	98.6
Q2	101.0	94.3	93.2	93.5	104.4	92.9	115.4	112.6	87.9	83.4	81.6	81.7	90.3	82.2	101.3	102.7
Q3	106.4	99.7	94.2	95.7	116.4	101.0	101.5	103.1	92.3	87.6	82.3	83.8	100.3	88.5	89.3	93.6
Q4	102.4	101.8	94.3	95.3	107.6	103.7	106.9	109.7	89.1	89.2	82.2	83.6	93.3	90.6	93.8	99.1
2025 Q1	106.4	101.2	96.6	96.5	113.7	101.5	106.2	116.4	92.5	87.7	84.3	83.5	98.2	87.7	95.1	105.0
Q2	108.2	101.9	93.0	96.8	118.9	103.3	112.2	110.1	93.7	89.0	81.3	84.7	102.1	89.7	99.0	99.9
Q3	103.7	99.2	94.2	93.5	109.2	100.5	112.6	110.8	89.7	87.2	82.2	82.3	93.7	87.8	99.3	100.5
Q4	114.5	100.9	99.0	95.9	127.2	101.1	108.2	120.1	98.3	88.3	85.2	83.6	108.8	88.2	94.8	109.1
2026 Q1	113.5	104.0	98.7	101.4	122.1	104.1	127.2	113.6	97.1	89.8	83.7	86.8	104.8	89.9	111.0	102.1
2025 May	105.5	103.6	90.1	90.2	117.3	107.8	103.6	117.2	91.5	90.5	79.0	79.3	100.8	93.6	91.5	106.2
June	110.9	102.8	94.2	107.8	121.2	100.4	123.3	106.5	95.5	89.6	81.8	94.0	103.5	87.1	108.4	96.6
July	103.4	100.4	94.2	90.0	107.9	103.4	117.4	114.2	89.6	88.3	82.4	79.5	92.5	90.4	103.7	103.8
Aug.	101.1	94.3	89.9	92.3	108.6	94.3	105.8	102.9	87.3	82.8	78.6	81.4	92.8	82.3	93.3	93.2
Sep.	106.6	102.9	98.5	98.1	111.2	103.7	114.7	115.2	92.2	90.4	85.6	86.1	95.7	90.8	100.8	104.4
Oct.	110.1	96.7	96.9	91.6	120.0	97.3	110.1	112.5	95.0	85.0	84.0	80.3	103.0	85.3	96.3	102.0
Nov.	116.0	100.3	99.0	92.4	129.9	101.7	108.9	118.8	99.6	88.0	85.3	81.0	111.0	88.9	95.5	107.9
Dec.	117.5	105.7	101.0	103.6	131.8	104.3	105.7	128.9	100.4	92.0	86.3	89.6	112.3	90.5	92.6	117.5
2026 Jan.	104.1	100.0	96.1	96.2	108.9	100.4	110.5	112.2	89.2	86.5	81.2	82.9	93.7	86.6	97.3	101.4
Feb.	111.9	103.7	97.7	94.6	121.3	107.1	118.3	107.3	96.0	90.0	83.0	81.5	104.5	92.9	103.5	96.5
Mar.	124.4	108.3	102.2	113.4	136.0	104.9	152.7	121.3	106.2	92.9	87.0	96.1	116.1	90.1	132.2	108.5
Apr.	112.1	109.3	108.3	102.2	112.7	111.6	124.6	116.2	95.0	93.8	90.3	85.7	96.3	96.2	108.1	103.9
May	121.9	104.3	104.6	104.1	132.2	103.1	136.7	117.2	105.6	90.8	91.8	91.4	113.4	89.0	119.6	106.3

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value

added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons.
1 Share of total orders received by industry in base year 2021.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

d) Orders received by selected branches of industry * - value

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products, basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of computer, electronic, optical products and of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Memo item:	
						Industry excluding manufacture of other transport equipment	Capital goods excluding manufacture of other transport equipment
WZ 2008 1	20 and 21	24 and 25	26 and 27	28	29	Industry excluding 30	Capital goods excluding 30
Total							
Percentage weight 2 Period	13.82 monthly	16.66 quarterly	15.10 monthly	19.93 quarterly	25.43 monthly	95.27 quarterly	51.65 monthly
				(R)		(R)	(R)
2023 Dec.	95.1	107.8	119.5	86.9	98.3	103.6	104.2
2024 Jan.	92.6	98.7	97.9	87.3	95.6	93.2	92.1
Feb.	96.6	96.6	95.3	94.6	90.4	95.0	94.6
Mar.	95.2	91.6	99.1	90.6	93.6	93.6	92.8
Apr.	95.4	93.2	95.7	89.3	96.2	95.0	94.8
May	95.7	96.3	101.7	94.1	97.4	94.2	92.1
June	96.4	98.9	98.0	91.8	103.4	98.7	101.3
July	94.6	99.2	103.4	88.1	102.2	98.1	98.6
Aug.	93.6	96.0	96.9	94.1	100.4	96.1	96.8
Sep.	93.7	91.3	98.9	91.3	102.1	94.9	95.7
Oct.	94.2	96.8	98.8	86.1	101.1	95.5	96.0
Nov.	93.0	96.4	99.9	87.9	102.6	96.1	96.6
Dec.	97.4	98.8	101.0	91.6	100.6	100.1	104.0
2025 Jan.	96.5	99.2	101.4	88.0	109.8	98.8	99.7
Feb.	94.6	94.8	98.8	91.4	103.1	97.4	98.9
Mar.	97.8	93.9	103.7	93.1	106.5	98.8	99.6
Apr.	91.9	95.6	107.2	91.1	103.0	98.6	102.4
May	91.8	102.8	94.7	90.1	102.4	94.1	96.0
June	90.9	95.0	110.5	88.9	97.6	97.6	98.1
July	92.2	94.5	102.7	90.4	101.3	96.9	99.9
Aug.	90.2	103.7	101.1	89.9	92.8	94.8	95.6
Sep.	91.6	92.1	112.3	93.1	107.3	99.4	100.3
Oct.	90.6	96.8	100.5	93.8	101.5	96.5	97.4
Nov.	90.5	105.9	113.4	95.6	101.8	101.1	104.1
Dec.	92.5	127.6	116.4	105.6	93.9	109.7	117.1
2026 Jan.	92.3	95.5	106.1	95.0	102.1	96.9	97.6
Feb.	91.9	98.3	107.2	94.9	105.7	101.0	103.4
Mar.	98.4	101.1	129.2	101.5	108.2	106.3	105.7
Apr.	100.1	103.3	119.5	96.2	102.3	103.6	103.5
May	98.5	101.2	115.5	98.2	98.6	98.6	94.1
Domestic and abroad							
Percentage weight 2 Period	Domestic 5.26	Abroad 8.55	Domestic 10.10	Abroad 6.57	Domestic 6.40	Abroad 8.70	Domestic 6.82
							13.11
							(R)
2024 Q1	91.8	96.7	94.1	98.0	97.9	97.1	89.0
Q2	93.4	97.3	95.0	97.8	99.0	98.0	87.8
Q3	90.9	95.9	93.2	99.0	102.4	97.8	92.6
Q4	91.9	96.6	93.3	103.5	97.2	101.9	88.7
2025 Q1	92.8	98.4	93.2	100.2	97.0	104.5	91.1
Q2	89.7	92.7	89.9	109.9	100.5	106.8	88.2
Q3	90.1	92.1	90.5	106.4	100.2	109.2	90.8
Q4	88.7	92.7	109.2	111.6	106.0	113.1	96.2
2026 Q1	91.9	95.6	93.3	106.1	106.9	119.6	97.0
2025 May	88.7	93.7	87.6	126.1	94.4	94.9	88.4
June	90.2	91.3	88.5	104.9	91.0	124.9	87.9
July	90.9	93.0	89.3	102.5	92.6	110.1	88.5
Aug.	89.3	90.7	93.7	119.1	102.5	100.1	90.6
Sep.	90.1	92.6	88.4	97.7	105.6	117.3	93.2
Oct.	88.7	91.8	93.5	101.9	96.5	103.5	93.7
Nov.	85.9	93.3	108.4	102.1	117.0	110.7	96.9
Dec.	91.5	93.1	125.6	130.8	104.4	125.2	97.6
2026 Jan.	89.9	93.7	89.8	104.4	102.0	109.2	94.1
Feb.	91.5	92.1	93.3	106.1	103.2	110.2	93.7
Mar.	94.3	100.9	96.8	107.8	115.4	139.3	103.3
Apr.	101.6	99.1	95.7	115.0	108.6	127.6	99.2
May	96.9	99.5	96.4	108.7	111.0	118.9	102.9
							93.7
							101.0
							95.7
							100.6
							92.6
							94.9

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units

with at least 50 employed persons. 1 Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. 2 Share of total orders received by industry in base year 2021.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

e) Orders received by selected branches of industry * - volume

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products, basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of computer, electronic, optical products and of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Memo item:	
						Industry excluding manufacture of other transport equipment	Capital goods excluding manufacture of other transport equipment
WZ 2008 1	20 and 21	24 and 25	26 and 27	28	29	Industry excluding 30	Capital goods excluding 30
Total							
Percentage weight 2 Period	13.82 monthly	16.66 quarterly	15.10 monthly	19.93 quarterly	25.43 monthly	95.27 quarterly	51.65 monthly
				(R)		(R)	(R)
2023 Dec.	83.5	91.9	104.9	74.7	88.2	90.6	91.5
2024 Jan.	81.1	84.9	86.6	74.9	85.5	81.7	80.7
Feb.	84.8	82.9	84.3	80.9	80.8	83.1	82.8
Mar.	83.4	78.7	87.5	77.4	84.0	81.9	81.4
Apr.	83.1	79.6	84.5	76.2	86.2	82.9	83.0
May	83.5	82.1	89.5	73.4	87.4	82.2	80.8
June	84.3	84.1	86.4	78.1	92.6	86.0	88.8
July	82.2	84.7	90.6	74.8	90.9	85.1	85.7
Aug.	81.9	82.1	85.5	79.9	89.3	83.5	84.3
Sep.	81.9	78.1	87.5	77.2	90.6	82.5	83.4
Oct.	82.2	83.0	87.3	72.8	90.0	83.1	83.7
Nov.	80.9	82.5	88.4	74.2	91.2	83.5	84.0
Dec.	84.3	84.4	88.9	77.1	89.3	86.9	90.3
2025 Jan.	83.9	84.5	88.8	74.0	96.9	85.4	86.1
Feb.	81.9	80.7	86.7	76.5	90.9	84.1	85.3
Mar.	85.0	80.1	91.0	78.1	94.0	85.4	86.0
Apr.	80.2	81.7	94.1	76.4	91.3	85.4	88.6
May	80.5	87.8	83.6	75.4	90.6	81.5	83.0
June	79.6	80.9	96.8	74.3	86.2	84.3	84.7
July	81.1	80.9	90.7	75.5	90.0	84.1	86.3
Aug.	79.0	88.9	88.9	75.2	82.5	82.2	82.5
Sep.	80.3	78.5	98.8	77.6	95.7	86.2	86.9
Oct.	79.3	82.3	88.4	78.1	90.3	83.5	84.2
Nov.	79.4	89.4	99.2	79.5	90.4	87.4	89.7
Dec.	81.0	106.5	101.0	88.0	83.2	94.3	100.6
2026 Jan.	80.7	78.7	92.1	78.3	90.2	82.8	83.6
Feb.	80.5	80.8	92.7	78.3	93.4	86.4	88.8
Mar.	85.6	83.0	110.8	83.4	95.4	90.5	90.2
Apr.	84.7	83.7	102.4	79.1	90.2	87.7	88.4
May	84.6	83.8	100.5	82.0	86.8	84.2	80.7
Domestic and abroad							
Percentage weight 2 Period	Domestic 5.26	Abroad 8.55	Domestic 10.10	Abroad 6.57	Domestic 6.40	Abroad 8.70	Domestic 6.82
							13.11
							(R)
2024 Q1	78.6	85.9	79.9	85.6	85.0	87.0	76.7
Q2	79.8	86.0	80.5	84.2	85.6	87.7	75.3
Q3	77.3	84.9	79.2	85.4	88.4	87.5	79.0
Q4	78.1	85.2	79.5	89.2	84.2	91.1	73.3
2025 Q1	78.7	86.7	79.2	85.7	83.7	92.6	74.6
Q2	76.8	82.1	76.4	94.3	86.5	95.1	77.0
Q3	77.2	81.9	77.3	91.2	86.3	97.6	75.5
Q4	75.9	82.4	92.0	93.8	90.7	100.3	78.7
2026 Q1	78.5	84.6	77.3	86.3	90.3	104.6	79.1
2025 May	76.1	83.2	74.5	108.2	81.2	85.3	77.0
June	77.4	80.9	75.3	89.6	78.4	110.4	74.7
July	78.0	83.0	76.4	87.9	79.8	98.7	77.3
Aug.	76.6	80.4	80.2	102.3	87.7	89.8	72.8
Sep.	77.1	82.3	75.4	83.3	91.4	104.2	76.3
Oct.	76.0	81.4	79.7	86.3	82.8	92.6	77.0
Nov.	73.5	83.1	91.5	86.1	100.3	98.4	79.4
Dec.	78.2	82.8	104.8	109.1	89.1	109.8	79.8
2026 Jan.	76.9	83.0	74.7	84.8	86.6	96.2	78.7
Feb.	78.2	81.9	77.3	86.3	87.2	96.8	79.0
Mar.	80.3	88.8	79.8	87.9	97.1	120.9	79.6
Apr.	84.5	84.9	78.1	92.3	91.2	110.6	73.3
May	78.2	88.5	77.7	93.1	92.9	106.1	72.1
							87.1
							82.3
							89.0
							79.2
							87.8
							78.0
							82.2

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units

with at least 50 employed persons. 1 Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. 2 Share of total orders received by industry in base year 2021.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

f) Orders received by main construction industry * - value

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight ³	Total (R)		Breakdown by type of construction:											Breakdown by client: ¹			
			Structural engineering (R)		of which:						Civil engineering (R)			Industrial clients		Public sector ² (R)	
					Residential construction		Industrial construction		Public sector construction (R)								
	Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
	100.00		55.50		24.16		24.65		6.69		44.50		42.32		33.52		
2021	Apr.	96.9		96.2		102.7		91.4		90.5		97.7		93.0		97.6	
	May	95.4	95.6	96.6	95.1	102.6	99.9	90.8	92.6	96.1	87.2	93.8	96.2	91.3	93.6	95.2	95.0
	June	94.5		92.5		94.3		95.5		74.9		97.1		96.5		92.2	
	July	94.3		95.9		99.4		95.9		83.6		92.3		92.9		92.3	
	Aug.	102.7	102.2	101.7	102.2	101.7	102.1	104.2	106.0	92.5	88.5	103.8	102.2	100.7	103.2	105.8	101.0
	Sep.	109.7		109.0		105.3		117.9		89.3		110.6		116.1		104.8	
	Oct.	103.5		106.5		98.9		114.0		106.2		99.8		107.9		101.3	
	Nov.	98.6	106.3	94.0	107.1	98.7	99.9	90.9	104.9	88.5	141.8	104.2	105.3	99.6	107.0	97.1	110.1
	Dec.	116.9		120.9		102.0		109.7		230.7		111.8		113.5		131.8	
2022	Jan.	107.8		104.7		111.1		98.0		106.4		111.8		103.8		110.7	
	Feb.	106.2	109.3	105.9	107.5	110.5	111.5	107.5	106.1	83.3	98.6	106.5	111.6	110.0	111.1	98.2	105.6
	Mar.	114.0		112.0		112.9		112.7		106.0		116.6		119.4		108.0	
	Apr.	99.7		96.2		99.1		93.9		94.5		104.0		96.9		103.7	
	May	106.6	102.4	103.1	97.5	100.9	98.4	103.2	96.2	110.9	99.4	111.0	108.4	105.0	101.6	112.8	106.2
	June	100.8		93.3		95.3		91.4		92.8		110.2		102.8		102.2	
	July	106.4		101.6		94.9		103.9		117.1		112.4		111.6		108.0	
	Aug.	101.6	102.3	92.1	95.0	87.7	90.7	90.4	95.7	114.5	107.7	113.5	111.4	99.3	103.4	114.6	109.2
	Sep.	98.9		91.3		89.6		92.9		91.5		108.3		99.2		105.1	
	Oct.	105.3		91.4		86.9		92.6		103.3		122.6		107.5		115.7	
	Nov.	100.8	103.5	88.5	91.7	81.0	82.9	86.9	94.8	121.3	112.3	116.3	118.3	96.7	106.2	120.4	115.0
	Dec.	104.5		95.2		80.7		104.8		112.4		116.0		114.5		108.9	
2023	Jan.	99.8		90.8		84.2		94.9		99.2		111.1		102.2		108.0	
	Feb.	103.3	102.5	85.8	90.8	80.0	81.4	90.6	98.3	89.4	96.9	125.0	117.2	111.4	110.9	109.9	107.3
	Mar.	104.5		95.7		80.1		109.3		102.0		115.5		119.0		103.9	
	Apr.	103.5		90.8		80.8		93.8		115.6		119.4		111.9		109.2	
	May	106.8	105.0	92.0	91.6	85.0	84.8	93.2	89.6	112.6	123.3	125.2	121.7	115.2	110.4	111.9	112.6
	June	104.7		92.0		88.7		81.8		141.8		120.4		104.2		116.7	
	July	114.6		96.8		89.2		97.2		122.5		136.9		112.7		135.4	
	Aug.	124.3	117.9	94.5	98.5	84.5	84.6	97.4	102.8	119.8	132.4	161.5	142.2	155.1	133.5	114.1	122.3
	Sep.	114.9		104.1		80.1		113.8		155.0		128.3		132.6		117.5	
	Oct.	111.2		91.6		83.8		93.8		111.9		135.5		122.6		116.5	
	Nov.	99.6	107.1	90.3	92.0	77.0	81.6	96.5	92.7	115.1	127.1	111.3	125.9	106.5	114.7	107.2	115.9
	Dec.	110.5		94.2		84.1		87.8		154.3		130.8		115.0		123.9	
2024	Jan.	104.3		86.7		69.9		91.5		129.7		126.2		110.5		121.3	
	Feb.	105.7	105.4	85.3	87.0	79.0	77.1	78.6	86.1	132.9	126.2	131.0	128.2	110.3	109.5	119.1	120.5
	Mar.	106.1		89.0		82.5		88.1		115.9		127.4		107.6		121.2	
	Apr.	108.2		87.8		80.5		88.4		112.2		133.6		120.4		112.7	
	May	109.1	109.3	96.7	91.6	81.8	80.6	108.5	97.6	107.0	109.2	124.7	131.5	119.4	121.0	115.9	115.3
	June	110.7		90.3		79.5		95.9		108.3		136.2		123.2		117.4	
	July	105.4		82.4		78.3		77.5		114.9		134.1		109.0		120.3	
	Aug.	119.5	109.6	95.5	88.3	84.7	81.8	100.5	87.7	115.7	113.9	149.6	136.3	137.8	119.1	121.5	117.8
	Sep.	104.0		87.1		82.4		85.2		111.0		125.1		110.4		111.5	
	Oct.	112.6		91.9		82.0		92.8		124.1		138.5		121.9		122.9	
	Nov.	117.2	114.2	95.0	93.9	90.8	85.5	94.2	93.1	113.3	126.7	144.8	139.5	127.4	120.6	123.3	126.7
	Dec.	112.7		94.7		83.8		92.3		142.8		135.2		112.6		133.8	
2025	Jan.	117.3		95.9		95.9		88.9		121.5		144.1		125.6		122.3	
	Feb.	107.8	118.0	95.3	95.5	86.8	90.2	88.7	90.0	150.3	134.5	123.4	146.2	110.9	129.7	119.0	123.4
	Mar.	129.0		95.3		88.0		92.5		131.7		171.0		152.5		128.8	
	Apr.	117.8		105.1		88.9		111.5		139.9		133.7		131.2		121.8	
	May	118.5	117.8	88.9	97.9	85.7	87.6	88.3	99.9	102.9	127.1	155.5	142.7	141.2	133.3	113.6	120.0
	June	117.1		99.6		88.3		100.0		138.6		139.0		127.6		124.6	
	July	117.9		93.9		86.4		100.3		97.6		147.7		135.8		117.9	
	Aug.	121.4	122.6	105.6	101.8	86.6	89.6	119.4	106.7	123.5	128.3	141.0	148.5	140.0	137.9	123.0	127.1
	Sep.	128.5		106.0		95.8		100.3		163.8		156.7		137.8		140.4	
	Oct.	117.4		101.6		102.8		95.8		118.6		137.0		118.9		125.9	
	Nov.	124.7	120.9	106.7	101.5	102.4	99.4	101.5	99.3	141.4	117.6	147.1	145.0	131.8	125.4	131.7	130.6
	Dec.	120.5		96.3		92.9		100.6		92.7		150.8		125.5		134.2	
2026	Jan.	115.2		92.4		83.1		94.4		118.3		143.6		129.9		119.7	
	Feb.	121.8	119.4	98.8	99.3	85.4	88.3	101.8	100.7	136.3	133.5	150.5	144.5	133.5	130.9	133.4	127.3
	Mar.	121.2		106.6		96.3		106.0		146.0		139.5		129.4		128.9	
	Apr.	121.7		100.5		96.9		96.5		128.5		148.1		133.8		124.3	
	May	128.6	...	100.1	...	87.1	...	102.7	...	137.1	...	164.3	...	138.7	...	145.9	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; excluding value added tax. ¹ Excluding residential

construction. ² Including road construction. ³ Share of total orders received by main construction industry in base year 2021.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

g) Orders received by main construction industry * - volume

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight 1			Breakdown by type of construction:							
					of which:					
					Residential construction		Non-residential construction (R)			
	Total (R)		Structural engineering (R)						Civil engineering (R)	
	100.00		55.50		24.16		31.34		44.50	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 Apr.	100.8		100.8		107.4		95.8		100.7	
	96.4	97.5	97.4	97.1	103.4	101.9	92.8	93.5	95.1	98.0
	95.4		93.1		94.8		91.8		98.2	
	94.8		96.3		99.6		93.8		93.0	
July Aug.	99.7	100.2	98.3	99.9	98.5	99.9	98.1	99.8	101.5	100.7
	106.2		105.0		101.7		107.6		107.6	
	99.9		102.3		95.2		107.8		96.8	
Oct. Nov.	93.6	101.4	88.9	101.8	93.6	95.1	85.3	106.9	99.5	100.9
	110.7		114.1		96.5		127.6		106.5	
	101.9		98.6		104.9		93.7		106.1	
2022 Jan.	98.7	102.1	98.1	100.1	102.7	104.1	94.6	97.0	99.5	104.7
	105.8		103.6		104.7		102.7		108.5	
	92.2		88.7		91.6		86.5		96.5	
Apr. May	91.1	89.7	88.3	85.6	87.2	87.0	89.2	84.5	94.6	94.9
	85.9		79.7		82.1		77.9		93.7	
	90.4		86.5		81.5		90.3		95.2	
July Aug.	85.3	86.1	77.5	80.2	74.5	77.3	79.8	82.5	95.0	93.5
	82.7		76.6		75.8		77.3		90.3	
	87.9		76.5		73.3		79.0		102.1	
Oct. Nov.	82.8	85.4	73.0	75.9	67.2	69.1	77.4	81.2	95.1	97.3
	85.6		78.3		66.8		87.2		94.7	
	81.5		74.5		69.5		78.3		90.4	
2023 Jan.	83.6	83.2	69.9	74.0	65.5	66.8	73.3	79.6	100.6	94.6
	84.4		77.7		65.4		87.1		92.7	
	83.3		73.5		65.8		79.5		95.5	
Apr. May	85.9	84.4	74.6	74.2	69.3	69.1	78.7	78.2	100.1	97.2
	84.0		74.5		72.1		76.3		96.0	
	91.7		78.1		72.3		82.6		108.7	
July Aug.	100.4	94.9	77.0	79.9	69.2	69.0	83.1	88.4	129.6	113.5
	92.5		84.7		65.4		99.5		102.3	
	89.4		74.4		68.3		79.1		108.0	
Oct. Nov.	80.1	86.1	73.4	74.7	63.0	66.6	81.5	81.0	88.4	100.2
	88.7		76.4		68.6		82.5		104.1	
	83.4		70.2		56.9		80.4		99.9	
2024 Jan.	84.7	84.3	69.2	70.5	64.5	62.8	72.9	76.4	103.9	101.5
	84.8		72.0		67.1		75.8		100.7	
	86.2		70.9		65.3		75.2		105.3	
Apr. May	86.9	87.0	78.0	73.8	66.3	65.3	87.0	80.4	97.9	103.4
	87.9		72.6		64.4		79.0		106.9	
	83.3		66.1		63.2		68.4		104.8	
July Aug.	94.2	86.4	76.4	70.7	68.2	65.9	82.7	74.4	116.4	106.1
	81.8		69.6		66.2		72.2		97.1	
	88.4		73.3		65.8		79.1		107.1	
Oct. Nov.	92.0	89.6	75.7	74.8	72.7	68.5	78.1	79.7	112.3	108.0
	88.4		75.4		67.0		81.8		104.6	
	91.7		76.2		76.5		75.9		111.1	
2025 Jan.	84.4	92.3	75.6	75.7	69.3	72.0	80.5	78.6	95.4	113.1
	100.9		75.4		70.1		79.5		132.7	
	91.9		83.0		70.7		92.4		103.1	
Apr. May	91.9	91.5	69.9	77.0	67.8	69.4	71.5	82.8	119.4	109.6
	90.6		78.0		69.6		84.5		106.3	
	90.9		73.4		67.9		77.6		112.7	
July Aug.	93.8	94.6	82.6	79.6	68.3	70.5	93.6	86.6	107.7	113.2
	99.0		82.8		75.3		88.5		119.2	
	90.2		79.2		80.6		78.1		103.9	
Oct. Nov.	95.7	92.6	83.0	79.0	80.1	77.8	85.2	79.9	111.5	109.6
	92.0		74.7		72.6		76.4		113.4	
	88.0		71.5		64.7		76.7		108.6	
2026 Jan.	92.8	91.0	76.3	76.7	66.3	68.6	84.0	82.9	113.5	109.0
	92.3		82.2		74.8		87.9		104.8	
	92.3		77.3		74.9		79.1		111.0	
Apr. May	95.3	...	74.9	...	65.8	...	82.0	...	120.7	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications. 1 Share of total orders received by main construction industry in base year 2021.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

h) Building permits granted for structural engineering work *

€ billion

seasonally adjusted

Period	of which:									
	Total (R)		Residential construction (R)		Non-residential construction (R)		of which:			
							Industrial construction (R)		Public sector construction	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 Oct.	10.92		6.07		4.85		3.55		1.30	
Nov.	10.84	31.93	6.65	18.84	4.19		3.13		1.06	3.38
Dec.	10.17		6.12		4.05	13.09	3.03	9.71	1.02	
2021 Jan.	11.13		6.67		4.46		3.31		1.15	
Feb.	10.69	33.81	6.81	21.14	3.88		2.50		1.38	3.78
Mar.	11.99		7.66		4.33	12.67	3.08	8.89	1.25	
Apr.	10.03		6.01		4.02		2.83		1.19	
May	10.52	30.61	6.13	18.34	4.39		3.25	8.89	1.14	3.38
June	10.06		6.20		3.86	12.27	2.81		1.05	
July	10.72		6.15		4.57		3.46		1.11	
Aug.	11.05	32.43	6.38	18.80	4.67		3.25	9.82	1.42	3.81
Sep.	10.66		6.27		4.39	13.63	3.11		1.28	
Oct.	10.86		6.46		4.40		3.18		1.22	
Nov.	10.73	32.64	6.23	19.55	4.50		3.12	9.30	1.38	3.79
Dec.	11.05		6.86		4.19	13.09	3.00		1.19	
2022 Jan.	12.18		7.50		4.68		3.16		1.52	
Feb.	11.25	35.38	6.67	21.14	4.58		3.46	10.40	1.12	3.84
Mar.	11.95		6.97		4.98	14.24	3.78		1.20	
Apr.	12.07		6.83		5.24		3.93		1.31	
May	11.73	34.37	6.58	19.88	5.15		3.58	10.36	1.57	4.13
June	10.57		6.47		4.10	14.49	2.85		1.25	
July	11.26		6.81		4.45		3.36		1.09	
Aug.	11.07	33.08	6.19	19.20	4.88		3.66	10.30	1.22	3.58
Sep.	10.75		6.20		4.55	13.88	3.28		1.27	
Oct.	9.82		6.08		3.74		2.92		0.82	
Nov.	10.31	31.61	5.60	17.61	4.71		3.32	10.16	1.39	3.84
Dec.	11.48		5.93		5.55	14.00	3.92		1.63	
2023 Jan.	9.81		5.52		4.29		3.22		1.07	
Feb.	10.13	29.13	5.53	16.30	4.60		3.08	8.99	1.52	3.84
Mar.	9.19		5.25		3.94	12.83	2.69		1.25	
Apr.	8.70		4.89		3.81		2.77		1.04	
May	10.82	28.56	5.20	14.94	5.62		3.97	9.68	1.65	3.94
June	9.04		4.85		4.19	13.62	2.94		1.25	
July	9.37		4.71		4.66		3.27		1.39	
Aug.	8.45	27.50	4.48	14.06	3.97		2.79	9.62	1.18	3.82
Sep.	9.68		4.87		4.81	13.44	3.56		1.25	
Oct.	9.89		5.11		4.78		3.22		1.56	
Nov.	9.44	27.95	4.77	14.13	4.67		2.86	9.02	1.81	4.80
Dec.	8.62		4.25		4.37	13.82	2.94		1.43	
2024 Jan.	8.22		4.14		4.08		2.82		1.26	
Feb.	9.41	28.16	4.57	13.24	4.84		3.39	10.33	1.45	4.59
Mar.	10.53		4.53		6.00	14.92	4.12		1.88	
Apr.	8.69		4.27		4.42		2.88		1.54	
May	8.47	25.52	4.20	12.70	4.27		2.76	8.52	1.51	4.30
June	8.36		4.23		4.13	12.82	2.88		1.25	
July	7.83		3.81		4.02		2.63		1.39	
Aug.	8.76	24.39	4.43	11.97	4.33		2.91	8.28	1.42	4.14
Sep.	7.80		3.73		4.07	12.42	2.74		1.33	
Oct.	8.54		4.43		4.11		2.66		1.45	
Nov.	8.84	26.46	4.60	13.78	4.24		3.07	8.52	1.17	4.16
Dec.	9.08		4.75		4.33	12.68	2.79		1.54	
2025 Jan.	8.98		4.67		4.31		2.93		1.38	
Feb.	9.01	27.88	4.47	13.96	4.54		2.75	8.99	1.79	4.93
Mar.	9.89		4.82		5.07	13.92	3.31		1.76	
Apr.	10.36		4.84		5.52		3.53		1.99	
May	8.16	28.72	4.28	13.82	3.88		2.38	9.51	1.50	5.39
June	10.20		4.70		5.50	14.90	3.60		1.90	
July	9.81		4.95		4.86		3.35		1.51	
Aug.	9.74	29.57	4.85	15.45	4.89		3.18	8.90	1.71	5.22
Sep.	10.02		5.65		4.37	14.12	2.37		2.00	
Oct.	10.96		4.83		6.13		4.45		1.68	
Nov.	9.29	29.32	5.06	14.81	4.23		2.49	9.82	1.74	4.69
Dec.	9.07		4.92		4.15	14.51	2.88		1.27	
2026 Jan.	10.44		5.30		5.14		3.13		2.01	
Feb.	10.01	30.02	5.46	15.78	4.55		3.00	8.96	1.55	5.28
Mar.	9.57		5.02		4.55	14.24	2.83		1.72	
Apr.	9.07		5.16		3.91		2.37		1.54	
May	9.30	...	5.31	...	3.99	...	2.36	...	1.63	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Estimated cost of the building; including value added tax.

III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders

a) Stock of orders by industry, * by main grouping

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight ²	Value								Volume ¹							
	Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods	
	100.00		19.79		76.81		3.40		100.00		19.79		76.81		3.40	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 Jan.	87.6		84.2		88.6		86.1		89.8		89.5		89.9		86.8	
Feb.	89.3	89.3	87.0	87.1	89.9	89.9	87.1	87.4	91.2	91.2	91.9	91.2	91.2	91.1	87.7	88.0
Mar.	91.0		90.2		91.3	89.9	88.9		92.7	91.2	94.6	92.3	92.3		89.5	
Apr.	93.4		93.8		93.3		92.2		94.8		97.0		94.3		92.6	
May	95.8	95.9	96.5	96.5	95.4	95.7	100.0	98.3	96.8	97.0	98.5	98.6	96.2	96.5	100.5	98.7
June	98.6		99.3		98.3		102.6		99.3		100.2		99.0		102.9	
July	101.6		101.9		101.4		105.8		101.4		101.0		101.3		105.8	
Aug.	103.8	104.1	105.1	104.9	103.4	103.9	105.0	105.0	103.0	103.4	102.9	102.9	103.0	103.4	104.9	104.9
Sep.	106.9		107.7		106.9		104.3		105.7		104.8		106.0		104.0	
Oct.	108.8		109.6		108.7		106.6		107.0		105.6		107.5		105.9	
Nov.	110.9	110.9	111.8	111.8	110.7	110.7	109.7	109.5	108.7	108.7	106.7	106.8	109.1	109.2	108.7	108.6
Dec.	113.0		113.9		112.8		112.3		110.3		108.1		110.9		111.1	
2022 Jan.	113.8		115.5		113.8		102.3		109.7		106.5		111.0		99.7	
Feb.	115.4	115.7	117.4	117.6	115.5	115.7	104.0	104.4	109.9	110.3	106.8	106.8	111.1	111.6	100.9	101.2
Mar.	117.8		120.0		117.8		107.0		111.2		107.0		112.7		102.9	
Apr.	119.8		122.2		119.5		112.2		111.9		106.4		113.5		107.0	
May	121.3	121.2	124.1	123.9	120.9	120.7	115.9	115.3	112.6	112.5	106.8	107.0	114.2	114.0	110.1	109.6
June	122.4		125.5		121.8		117.8		113.0		107.8		114.4		111.6	
July	123.6		126.7		123.1		118.4		113.3		108.2		114.8		111.5	
Aug.	124.6	124.3	127.5	126.8	124.1	123.9	120.3	119.8	113.6	113.3	108.6	108.0	114.9	114.8	112.8	112.3
Sep.	124.7		126.3		124.4		120.8		113.1		107.2		114.7		112.7	
Oct.	125.1		126.5		124.9		122.2		113.0		107.0		114.5		113.5	
Nov.	124.0	124.2	124.6	126.0	124.0	123.8	120.9	121.1	111.7	112.0	105.9	107.0	113.3	113.3	112.2	112.5
Dec.	123.4		127.0		122.6		120.3		111.3		108.2		112.1		111.8	
2023 Jan.	124.3		127.8		123.5		121.5		111.1		108.1		111.8		111.4	
Feb.	124.4	124.0	127.0	126.8	123.8	123.4	121.6	121.3	111.0	110.6	107.5	107.3	111.8	111.3	111.3	111.1
Mar.	123.3		125.6		122.8		120.9		109.6		106.3		110.4		110.5	
Apr.	122.6		125.1		122.1		121.0		108.8		106.2		109.4		110.6	
May	122.4	122.9	124.9	124.6	121.9	122.5	119.7	120.2	108.4	108.8	106.5	106.1	108.9	109.5	109.3	109.8
June	123.6		123.8		123.6		119.9		109.3		105.7		110.2		109.4	
July	122.7		121.9		123.2		117.2		108.5		104.6		109.5		107.0	
Aug.	122.0	121.8	121.7	121.6	122.3	122.1	117.7	117.2	107.8	107.6	105.0	104.7	108.5	108.3	107.6	107.0
Sep.	120.6		121.2		120.7		116.6		106.5		104.5		107.0		106.4	
Oct.	120.3		121.5		120.1		116.7		105.9		104.8		106.1		106.1	
Nov.	119.6	119.9	120.7	121.5	119.3	119.6	119.0	118.0	105.2	105.5	104.2	104.9	105.2	105.5	108.7	107.5
Dec.	119.8		122.2		119.3		118.3		105.3		105.7		105.1		107.7	
2024 Jan.	119.5		120.9		119.1		119.0		104.8		104.2		104.8		107.9	
Feb.	118.9	119.0	120.6	120.3	118.5	118.7	117.9	118.2	103.5	103.8	104.0	103.7	103.2	103.7	106.7	107.1
Mar.	118.6		119.5		118.4		117.8		103.2		103.0		103.1		106.6	
Apr.	118.1		118.9		117.9		118.3		102.7		102.3		102.5		106.9	
May	117.9	117.9	119.4	119.1	117.4	117.6	120.3	119.6	102.3	102.4	102.7	102.4	101.9	102.1	108.7	108.0
June	117.7		118.9		117.4		120.2		102.2		102.2		101.9		108.5	
July	118.8		120.2		118.4		119.7		103.0		103.2		102.6		108.0	
Aug.	118.3	119.1	120.9	120.8	117.6	118.6	119.0	119.4	102.4	103.1	103.9	103.9	101.7	102.7	107.3	107.7
Sep.	120.2		121.4		119.9		119.6		104.0		104.5		103.7		107.8	
Oct.	121.1		121.2		121.2		121.3		105.0		104.4		104.9		109.4	
Nov.	121.0	121.1	121.6	121.2	120.8	121.1	120.3	120.8	104.5	104.7	104.7	104.4	104.3	104.6	108.4	108.8
Dec.	121.1		120.8		121.3		120.8		104.6		104.0		104.5		108.6	
2025 Jan.	122.0		122.1		122.0		120.7		105.1		104.5		105.1		108.0	
Feb.	122.1	122.3	121.7	122.0	122.2	122.4	120.0	119.9	104.9	105.2	103.9	104.3	105.1	105.3	107.3	107.2
Mar.	122.8		122.3		123.1		119.1		105.5		104.5		105.7		106.4	
Apr.	123.3		122.2		123.8		118.8		106.0		104.6		106.4		106.2	
May	124.1	123.9	122.0	122.0	124.8	124.6	119.2	119.4	106.6	106.5	104.5	104.5	107.1	107.0	106.7	106.9
June	124.4		121.7		125.3		120.3		106.8		104.3		107.4		107.7	
July	124.5		121.3		125.4		121.7		106.9		104.2		107.5		108.9	
Aug.	125.2	125.2	122.9	122.9	126.0	125.9	121.3	122.4	107.5	107.5	105.6	105.6	107.9	107.8	108.5	109.5
Sep.	125.9		124.5		126.3		124.2		108.0		106.9		108.1		111.1	
Oct.	126.9		124.1		127.6		124.9		108.8		106.5		109.2		111.5	
Nov.	128.9	128.8	123.8	124.3	130.1	129.9	130.3	129.5	110.4	110.3	106.0	106.4	111.2	111.0	116.3	115.6
Dec.	130.6		124.9		131.9		133.2		111.7		106.7		112.7		119.0	
2026 Jan.	130.6	³	125.4		131.8		133.2		111.7		106.4		112.7		118.4	
Feb.	131.9	132.4	125.7	126.6	133.3	133.6	136.6	137.9	112.6	112.9	106.2	107.0	113.8	113.9	121.5	122.5
Mar.	134.6		128.8		135.7		143.9		114.4		108.3		115.3		127.6	
Apr.	135.5		129.9		136.4		146.6		114.9		108.3		115.9		129.6	
May	136.9	...	130.0	...	138.1	...	151.1	...	116.8	...	109.6	...	117.8	...	134.3	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons.

¹ Stock of orders at 2021 prices. ² Share of total stock of orders by industry in base year 2021. ³ Figures as of January 2026 provisional.

III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders

b) Stock of orders by industry * from the domestic market

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight ²	Value								Volume ¹							
	Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods	
	34.16		9.88		23.10		1.19		34.16		9.88		23.10		1.19	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 Jan.	85.8		84.6		86.3		85.8		88.4		90.2		87.7		86.5	
Feb.	87.5	87.7	87.5	87.7	87.5	87.8	87.0	87.2	89.9	90.1	92.8	92.9	88.8	89.0	87.6	87.8
Mar.	89.9		90.9		89.5		88.8		92.0		95.6		90.6		89.4	
Apr.	91.9		93.5		91.1		93.4		93.5		96.9		92.1		93.8	
May	94.8	95.3	96.1	96.5	93.5	94.4	107.9	101.7	95.9	96.4	98.2	98.6	94.3	95.2	108.3	102.0
June	99.1		99.8		98.5		103.8		99.8		100.8		99.2		104.0	
July	102.9		102.1		103.0		106.9		102.8		101.1		103.3		107.0	
Aug.	105.4	105.2	105.0	104.9	105.6	105.4	106.0	105.9	104.5	104.4	102.6	102.7	105.2	105.0	105.9	105.8
Sep.	107.4		107.6		107.5		104.8		105.8		104.3		106.5		104.4	
Oct.	109.9		109.7		110.1		106.4		107.7		105.3		108.8		105.7	
Nov.	111.6	112.1	111.2	111.2	112.2	112.8	103.9	105.2	108.8	109.4	105.8	106.0	110.4	111.1	103.0	104.3
Dec.	114.8		112.8		116.2		105.4		111.6		106.8		114.0		104.3	
2022 Jan.	115.2		114.2		116.4		100.4		110.1		104.9		113.0		98.2	
Feb.	116.7	117.2	116.0	116.4	117.8	118.3	102.0	102.3	111.0	111.3	105.4	105.5	114.0	114.4	99.6	99.8
Mar.	119.6		119.0		120.7		104.5		112.8		106.1		116.3		101.7	
Apr.	122.1		121.6		122.7		113.2		113.5		105.7		117.1		109.3	
May	124.0	124.0	124.0	123.5	124.3	124.5	119.0	117.8	114.5	114.5	106.4	106.4	118.0	118.1	114.3	113.3
June	125.8		124.9		126.4		121.3		115.6		107.0		119.2		116.2	
July	127.1		126.4		127.6		122.6		115.9		107.7		119.4		116.8	
Aug.	127.9	127.8	127.1	126.7	128.4	128.4	124.4	124.2	116.3	116.1	108.0	107.7	119.7	119.6	118.1	117.9
Sep.	128.4		126.7		129.2		125.6		116.1		107.5		119.7		118.8	
Oct.	129.1		128.0		129.7		126.3		116.1		108.1		119.3		119.0	
Nov.	128.7	128.9	126.4	128.1	129.9	129.4	125.5	125.7	115.7	115.8	107.1	108.5	119.2	118.7	118.1	118.3
Dec.	129.0		130.0		128.7		125.3		115.5		110.3		117.6		117.7	
2023 Jan.	129.4		130.4		129.2		125.1		115.1		109.7		117.3		116.1	
Feb.	129.7	129.4	130.3	129.8	129.7	129.5	124.3	124.2	115.0	114.8	109.5	109.2	117.3	117.1	115.0	114.8
Mar.	129.1		128.8		129.6		123.2		114.2		108.3		116.8		113.4	
Apr.	128.9		129.4		129.0		122.1		113.7		109.0		115.8		112.4	
May	130.0	130.0	129.6	129.0	130.6	130.8	121.6	121.8	114.5	114.5	109.6	109.0	116.7	117.0	111.8	112.0
June	131.0		127.9		132.8		121.8		115.4		108.4		118.5		111.9	
July	130.1		125.3		132.7		119.5		114.6		106.8		118.2		109.7	
Aug.	130.3	129.7	125.9	125.4	132.7	132.1	119.4	119.2	114.8	114.2	107.8	107.2	118.0	117.4	109.9	109.6
Sep.	128.7		125.0		130.8		118.6		113.3		107.1		116.1		109.1	
Oct.	128.4		125.2		130.2		119.4		112.8		107.4		115.3		109.8	
Nov.	128.0	128.2	124.9	126.2	129.8	129.5	120.0	119.8	112.4	112.5	107.1	108.3	114.8	114.5	110.0	110.0
Dec.	128.2		128.6		128.5		120.1		112.4		110.3		113.4		110.2	
2024 Jan.	127.8		127.7		128.3		119.1		111.9		109.3		113.1		109.2	
Feb.	127.1	127.1	127.5	127.2	127.4	127.6	117.6	118.1	111.2	111.2	109.4	109.0	112.2	112.3	107.6	108.1
Mar.	126.5		126.3		127.0		117.7		110.6		108.3		111.7		107.6	
Apr.	125.8		125.6		126.2		118.6		109.9		107.6		110.9		108.3	
May	125.5	125.9	125.9	125.9	125.8	126.4	117.6	118.1	109.5	109.9	107.7	107.7	110.4	110.9	107.4	107.8
June	126.5		126.2		127.1		118.2		110.2		107.9		111.3		107.8	
July	129.1		127.8		130.2		118.9		112.5		109.1		114.1		108.3	
Aug.	129.1	129.5	129.0	128.6	129.7	130.5	118.2	118.7	112.3	112.7	110.3	109.9	113.4	114.2	107.6	108.0
Sep.	130.3		129.0		131.5		119.0		113.4		110.4		115.0		108.2	
Oct.	130.3		128.6		131.6		120.3		113.4		110.2		115.0		109.3	
Nov.	130.5	131.0	128.8	128.5	131.7	132.6	120.8	121.2	113.4	113.9	110.4	110.1	114.9	115.7	109.7	110.0
Dec.	132.2		128.1		134.4		122.4		114.8		109.7		117.2		111.1	
2025 Jan.	132.1		129.1		133.9		121.0		114.6		110.2		116.8		109.0	
Feb.	132.6	132.7	128.7	129.2	134.9	134.8	119.6	120.0	114.7	114.8	109.6	110.1	117.3	117.3	107.7	107.9
Mar.	133.4		129.8		135.6		119.4		115.2		110.5		117.7		107.1	
Apr.	134.3		129.5		137.1		119.6		115.9		110.2		118.8		107.3	
May	134.6	134.4	129.5	129.1	137.5	137.4	121.0	120.3	116.2	116.0	110.2	109.8	119.1	119.0	108.7	108.0
June	134.3		128.2		137.7		120.2		115.9		109.1		119.2		108.0	
July	134.0		127.5		137.4		120.6		115.4		108.7		118.7		107.9	
Aug.	135.3	134.9	129.2	128.9	138.7	138.1	119.5	121.2	116.5	116.1	110.1	109.9	119.7	119.2	106.8	108.4
Sep.	135.3		130.0		138.2		123.6		116.4		110.8		119.1		110.6	
Oct.	137.4		130.0		141.2		123.7		118.1		110.8		121.6		110.5	
Nov.	141.4	141.3	129.5	129.8	146.7	146.7	137.5	133.3	121.5	121.4	110.2	110.4	126.2	126.2	122.8	119.0
Dec.	145.2		129.8		152.1		138.7		124.5		110.1		130.7		123.6	
2026 Jan.	146.0	³	130.4		152.8		142.7		124.9		109.8		131.2		126.7	
Feb.	147.1	147.7	130.3	131.2	154.3	154.8	147.3	147.0	125.7	126.0	109.3	110.0	132.4	132.6	131.0	130.5
Mar.	149.9		132.8		157.2		150.9		127.5		110.9		134.3		133.9	
Apr.	150.6		134.0		157.7		150.6		127.8		111.2		134.6		133.0	
May	152.4	...	134.1	...	160.0	...	156.9	...	129.0	...	110.5	...	136.4	...	138.1	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons.

¹ Stock of orders at 2021 prices. ² Share of total stock of orders by industry in base year 2021. ³ Figures as of January 2026 provisional.

III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders

c) Stock of orders by industry * from abroad

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight 2	Value								Volume 1							
	Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods	
	65.84		9.91		53.71		2.22		65.84		9.91		53.71		2.22	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 Jan.	88.6		83.8		89.6		86.3		90.5		88.9		90.9		86.9	
Feb.	90.2	90.1	86.5	86.6	91.0	90.9	87.1	87.5	91.9	91.8	91.1	91.2	92.2	92.1	87.7	88.0
Mar.	91.6		89.6		92.1		89.0		93.1		93.6		93.1		89.5	
Apr.	94.2		94.1		94.3		91.5		95.4		97.0		95.3		92.0	
May	96.3	96.3	96.9	96.6	96.2	96.2	95.8	96.4	97.2	97.2	98.8	98.5	97.0	97.1	96.3	96.9
June	98.4		98.8		98.2		101.9		99.1		99.6		98.9		102.3	
July	101.0		101.8		100.7		105.2		100.7		100.9		100.5		105.2	
Aug.	103.0	103.6	105.1	104.9	102.5	103.3	104.5	104.6	102.2	102.8	103.1	103.1	102.0	102.8	104.4	104.5
Sep.	106.7		107.7		106.6		104.0		105.6		105.2		105.8		103.8	
Oct.	108.3		109.6		108.1		106.7		106.7		105.8		106.9		106.0	
Nov.	110.5	110.3	112.4	112.3	110.1	109.9	112.8	111.8	108.6	108.3	107.6	107.6	108.6	108.3	111.8	110.9
Dec.	112.1		114.9		111.4		116.0		109.6		109.3		109.5		114.8	
2022 Jan.	113.0		116.7		112.7		103.3		109.5		108.0		110.1		100.5	
Feb.	114.8	114.9	118.7	118.8	114.5	114.6	105.0	105.6	109.4	109.8	108.2	108.0	109.9	110.4	101.6	101.9
Mar.	116.9		120.9		116.5		108.4		110.4		107.8		111.2		103.5	
Apr.	118.6		122.8		118.1		111.6		111.1		107.1		112.0		105.8	
May	119.9	119.7	124.1	124.3	119.4	119.1	114.2	113.9	111.6	111.5	107.1	107.6	112.6	112.3	107.8	107.6
June	120.6		126.0		119.8		116.0		111.7		108.5		112.4		109.2	
July	121.8		127.0		121.1		116.2		112.0		108.7		112.8		108.6	
Aug.	122.9	122.5	127.9	127.0	122.2	121.9	118.1	117.5	112.2	111.9	109.2	108.3	112.9	112.7	110.0	109.4
Sep.	122.8		126.0		122.4		118.2		111.6		107.0		112.5		109.5	
Oct.	123.1		125.0		122.9		120.0		111.4		105.9		112.4		110.5	
Nov.	121.5	121.7	122.8	124.0	121.4	121.4	118.4	118.7	109.7	110.1	104.7	105.6	110.7	110.9	109.1	109.4
Dec.	120.5		124.1		120.0		117.7		109.1		106.2		109.7		108.7	
2023 Jan.	121.7		125.3		121.1		119.6		109.0		106.6		109.5		108.9	
Feb.	121.6	121.2	123.8	123.8	121.2	120.7	120.1	119.8	108.9	108.4	105.6	105.5	109.5	108.9	109.3	109.0
Mar.	120.3		122.4		119.9		119.6		107.2		104.3		107.7		108.9	
Apr.	119.4		120.8		119.1		120.4		106.3		103.5		106.7		109.6	
May	118.5	119.2	120.3	120.3	118.2	119.0	118.7	119.3	105.3	105.9	103.4	103.3	105.6	106.3	107.9	108.5
June	119.7		119.7		119.7		118.9		106.1		103.1		106.6		108.1	
July	118.9		118.5		119.1		116.0		105.3		102.5		105.8		105.5	
Aug.	117.7	117.7	117.6	117.8	117.8	117.7	116.8	116.1	104.2	104.2	102.3	102.2	104.4	104.4	106.4	105.6
Sep.	116.4		117.4		116.3		115.6		103.0		101.9		103.1		105.0	
Oct.	116.1		117.9		115.8		115.3		102.3		102.3		102.2		104.1	
Nov.	115.2	115.6	116.5	116.8	114.8	115.3	118.4	117.0	101.4	101.8	101.4	101.6	101.1	101.6	108.0	106.1
Dec.	115.5		115.9		115.4		117.4		101.6		101.1		101.5		106.3	
2024 Jan.	115.2		114.1		115.2		119.0		101.1		99.1		101.2		107.2	
Feb.	114.7	114.8	113.7	113.5	114.7	114.9	118.1	118.3	99.5	100.0	98.6	98.5	99.4	100.0	106.2	106.5
Mar.	114.5		112.8		114.7		117.8		99.4		97.8		99.4		106.1	
Apr.	114.1		112.3		114.3		118.2		98.9		97.0		98.9		106.2	
May	113.9	113.7	113.0	112.3	113.8	113.8	121.7	120.4	98.6	98.5	97.7	97.1	98.3	98.3	109.4	108.1
June	113.2		111.7		113.2		121.2		98.0		96.5		97.8		108.8	
July	113.4		112.7		113.3		120.1		98.0		97.4		97.7		107.9	
Aug.	112.7	113.7	112.8	113.1	112.4	113.5	119.4	119.8	97.2	98.1	97.5	97.8	96.7	97.8	107.2	107.6
Sep.	114.9		113.8		114.9		119.9		99.1		98.6		98.9		107.6	
Oct.	116.4		113.8		116.7		121.8		100.6		98.6		100.6		109.5	
Nov.	116.0	115.9	114.4	113.9	116.1	116.1	120.1	120.6	99.9	99.9	99.0	98.6	99.7	99.8	107.7	108.2
Dec.	115.4		113.6		115.6		120.0		99.3		98.3		99.1		107.3	
2025 Jan.	116.8		115.2		116.9		120.5		100.2		98.9		100.1		107.5	
Feb.	116.6	116.9	114.8	115.0	116.8	117.1	120.2	119.9	99.8	100.2	98.3	98.6	99.8	100.2	107.1	106.9
Mar.	117.3		114.9		117.7		119.0		100.5		98.6		100.6		106.1	
Apr.	117.6		114.9		118.1		118.4		100.9		99.0		101.0		105.6	
May	118.6	118.5	114.5	114.9	119.4	119.2	118.3	119.0	101.6	101.5	98.9	99.1	101.9	101.7	105.7	106.3
June	119.3		115.2		120.0		120.3		102.1		99.5		102.3		107.5	
July	119.5		115.2		120.2		122.3		102.5		99.7		102.7		109.4	
Aug.	120.0	120.2	116.6	117.0	120.5	120.6	122.3	123.0	102.8	103.0	101.1	101.3	102.8	103.0	109.4	110.1
Sep.	121.0		119.1		121.2		124.5		103.6		103.1		103.4		111.4	
Oct.	121.4		118.3		121.8		125.5		103.9		102.3		103.9		112.0	
Nov.	122.4	122.3	118.1	118.8	123.0	122.7	126.4	127.4	104.6	104.5	101.9	102.5	104.8	104.5	112.8	113.8
Dec.	123.0		120.1		123.2		130.2		105.1		103.4		104.9		116.5	
2026 Jan.	122.6	3	120.5		122.8		128.1		104.8		103.0		104.7		114.0	
Feb.	124.0	124.4	121.1	122.1	124.2	124.5	130.9	133.1	105.8	106.1	103.2	104.0	105.8	105.9	116.4	118.2
Mar.	126.6		124.8		126.4		140.2		107.6		105.8		107.2		124.3	
Apr.	127.7		125.9		127.3		144.4		108.2		105.5		107.9		127.8	
May	128.9	...	126.0	...	128.7	...	148.0	...	110.4	...	108.7	...	109.8	...	132.2	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons.

1 Stock of orders at 2021 prices. 2 Share of total stock of orders by industry in base year 2021. 3 Figures as of January 2026 provisional.

III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders

d) Stock of orders by selected branches of industry * - value

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products, basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of computer, electronic, optical products and of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Memo item:	
						Industry excluding manufacture of other transport equipment	Capital goods excluding manufacture of other transport equipment
WZ 2008 1	20 and 21	24 and 25	26 and 27	28	29	Industry excluding 30	Capital goods excluding 30
Total							
Percentage weight 2 Period	4.06 monthly	11.42 quarterly	12.64 monthly	26.39 quarterly	18.34 monthly	74.47 monthly	51.52 quarterly
2023 Dec.	92.1	129.5	150.8	124.7	93.9	119.8	118.9
2024 Jan.	88.0	127.8	151.6	123.7	93.7	118.9	117.8
Feb.	88.4	128.1	151.4	124.0	89.2	117.8	116.4
Mar.	88.0	126.6	150.9	123.4	86.2	116.8	115.5
Apr.	89.1	125.8	150.2	123.2	83.8	116.0	114.4
May	89.2	125.4	150.4	123.2	82.5	115.9	114.1
June	90.6	125.7	150.2	122.6	80.9	115.2	113.2
July	90.5	126.6	152.6	122.3	80.6	115.7	113.5
Aug.	90.7	126.3	152.0	122.1	77.9	115.2	112.5
Sep.	91.4	126.4	152.7	122.4	80.7	116.5	114.1
Oct.	92.0	126.8	152.9	121.8	80.5	116.5	114.1
Nov.	91.2	127.4	153.8	121.2	79.5	116.5	114.0
Dec.	92.0	126.6	153.4	121.4	80.1	115.5	112.7
2025 Jan.	92.1	128.9	154.6	120.8	86.1	116.7	113.9
Feb.	92.3	128.4	154.4	121.3	85.7	116.7	114.1
Mar.	91.8	128.8	155.6	121.1	85.2	117.1	114.6
Apr.	91.5	129.0	157.2	121.1	84.6	117.3	114.9
May	90.9	131.0	157.2	120.5	84.2	117.6	115.6
June	89.6	131.3	157.7	120.0	83.4	117.4	115.1
July	88.8	131.2	159.5	120.1	81.8	117.3	115.0
Aug.	89.5	133.5	160.0	121.3	79.8	118.0	115.6
Sep.	89.8	133.4	163.2	121.2	79.9	118.8	115.9
Oct.	89.3	133.0	163.3	121.5	79.7	119.0	116.3
Nov.	89.9	135.2	165.4	122.4	80.5	120.5	118.2
Dec.	90.3	140.5	168.0	123.3	78.5	120.6	117.6
2026 Jan. 3	92.0	140.9	169.0	123.7	77.8	119.6	116.2
Feb.	92.3	141.4	171.4	123.8	80.1	120.8	117.5
Mar.	96.1	144.1	176.5	125.0	80.4	123.3	119.5
Apr.	96.5	145.4	179.6	125.0	80.7	124.2	120.2
May	96.4	...	180.9	127.0	80.2	125.6	122.0
Domestic and abroad							
Percentage weight 2 Period	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic
	1.36	2.70	6.56	4.86	5.50	7.14	7.53
2024 Q1	101.0	81.6	115.3	144.0	169.6	137.1	125.6
Q2	103.7	82.6	113.0	142.6	168.7	136.1	124.5
Q3	103.9	84.3	115.0	141.8	174.2	135.6	122.2
Q4	104.6	85.2	115.2	142.8	175.3	136.5	121.0
2025 Q1	105.1	85.5	118.4	142.7	175.4	139.1	120.8
Q2	106.1	82.8	118.5	146.6	179.3	140.4	121.5
Q3	106.8	80.6	117.6	153.2	179.5	146.6	122.2
Q4	106.0	81.6	123.2	153.9	183.2	151.9	124.8
2026 Q1 3	108.1	86.0	129.9	158.7	188.1	160.1	127.0
2025 May	106.2	83.1	118.5	147.8	180.2	139.4	121.0
June	106.3	81.1	117.9	149.5	178.2	141.9	121.4
July	106.8	79.7	117.2	150.2	178.7	144.7	122.0
Aug.	106.8	80.7	117.7	154.8	179.4	145.1	122.4
Sep.	106.7	81.3	117.8	154.5	180.5	149.9	122.1
Oct.	105.6	81.1	118.0	153.2	180.4	150.2	123.8
Nov.	105.8	81.8	122.4	152.6	184.4	150.7	124.5
Dec.	106.6	82.0	129.1	156.0	184.9	154.9	126.1
2026 Jan. 3	107.5	84.1	128.7	157.4	185.9	155.9	126.4
Feb.	107.6	84.5	128.6	158.8	187.7	158.9	126.6
Mar.	109.2	89.5	132.4	160.0	190.8	165.5	128.0
Apr.	109.7	89.9	132.7	162.5	192.6	169.5	127.8
May	109.1	90.0	133.3	161.1	194.7	170.2	128.5

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. 1 Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition.

2 Share of total stock of orders by industry in base year 2021. 3 Figures as of January 2026 provisional.

III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders

e) Stock of orders by selected branches of industry * - volume ¹

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products, basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of computer, electronic, optical products and of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Memo item:	
						Industry excluding manufacture of other transport equipment	Capital goods excluding manufacture of other transport equipment
WZ 2008 ²	20 and 21	24 and 25	26 and 27	28	29	Industry excluding 30	Capital goods excluding 30
Total							
Percentage weight ³ Period	4.06 monthly	11.42 quarterly	12.64 monthly	26.39 quarterly	18.34 monthly	74.47 quarterly	51.52 monthly
2023 Dec.	80.3	109.3	133.2	107.6	84.7	104.6	103.8
2024 Jan.	76.9	107.7	133.5	106.4	84.3	103.5	102.7
Feb.	77.0	107.8	133.2	106.5	80.1	102.4	101.3
Mar.	76.6	106.7	132.8	105.9	77.5	101.5	100.4
Apr.	77.1	106.0	132.0	105.3	75.3	100.6	99.2
May	77.4	105.5	131.9	105.3	74.1	100.4	98.7
June	78.7	105.8	131.7	104.6	72.5	99.7	98.0
July	78.5	106.4	133.6	104.1	71.9	100.0	97.9
Aug.	78.7	106.4	133.0	103.8	69.4	99.3	96.8
Sep.	79.3	106.6	133.7	103.8	71.8	100.4	98.1
Oct.	79.8	107.0	133.7	103.3	71.7	100.6	98.3
Nov.	79.0	107.4	134.2	102.4	70.7	100.3	97.8
Dec.	79.6	106.7	133.5	102.3	71.2	99.2	96.4
2025 Jan.	79.4	108.5	133.9	101.7	76.0	100.0	97.5
Feb.	79.3	107.9	133.6	101.9	75.6	99.7	97.4
Mar.	78.9	108.4	134.8	101.6	75.4	100.1	97.7
Apr.	78.9	108.6	136.3	101.6	75.1	100.4	98.1
May	78.7	110.2	136.4	100.9	74.5	100.6	98.5
June	77.5	110.6	136.6	100.5	73.9	100.3	98.0
July	77.2	110.7	138.3	100.4	72.9	100.4	98.2
Aug.	77.8	112.4	138.6	101.4	71.2	100.9	98.4
Sep.	78.1	112.4	141.3	101.1	71.3	101.5	98.6
Oct.	77.6	111.9	141.2	101.3	71.0	101.7	99.0
Nov.	78.3	113.6	142.4	101.9	71.8	102.7	100.3
Dec.	78.8	117.8	144.4	102.5	70.0	102.7	99.8
2026 Jan. ⁴	80.0	117.6	144.5	102.1	69.0	101.4	97.9
Feb.	80.2	117.6	146.3	102.1	71.0	102.1	99.0
Mar.	83.2	119.2	150.3	102.7	71.0	103.8	100.2
Apr.	81.6	119.2	152.3	102.5	71.2	104.2	100.6
May	82.4	120.3	154.8	105.9	70.6	106.5	103.1
Domestic and abroad							
Percentage weight ³ Period	Domestic 1.36	Abroad 2.70	Domestic 6.56	Abroad 4.86	Domestic 5.50	Abroad 7.14	Domestic 7.53
2024 Q1	86.7	71.9	96.7	121.8	147.4	122.2	106.4
Q2	88.5	72.3	95.0	120.4	146.1	120.9	105.1
Q3	88.5	73.9	96.7	119.6	150.4	120.3	102.0
Q4	89.0	74.7	96.9	120.7	151.1	120.5	100.9
2025 Q1	89.0	74.3	99.3	120.4	150.4	121.6	100.2
Q2	90.1	72.5	99.0	124.3	153.5	123.3	100.1
Q3	91.1	71.0	98.5	129.8	153.2	128.8	100.3
Q4	90.4	72.1	102.9	130.0	155.5	132.7	102.2
2026 Q1 ⁴	92.1	75.5	107.2	132.8	158.0	138.6	103.5
2025 May	90.3	72.9	99.0	125.4	154.4	122.5	99.7
June	90.5	71.0	98.6	126.8	152.4	124.5	99.9
July	91.0	70.3	98.2	127.5	152.7	127.2	100.3
Aug.	91.2	71.0	98.6	131.1	152.9	127.5	100.5
Sep.	91.0	71.6	98.7	130.9	153.9	131.6	100.2
Oct.	89.9	71.4	98.9	129.5	153.5	131.7	101.5
Nov.	90.2	72.3	102.3	128.9	156.6	131.5	101.9
Dec.	91.0	72.7	107.5	131.6	156.5	135.0	103.1
2026 Jan. ⁴	91.8	74.0	106.7	132.3	156.5	135.3	103.1
Feb.	91.8	74.3	106.3	132.9	157.5	137.7	103.2
Mar.	92.8	78.3	108.7	133.3	159.9	142.9	104.1
Apr.	91.3	76.7	108.1	134.2	161.0	145.6	103.7
May	88.7	79.2	108.1	136.8	162.3	149.0	104.1

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. ¹ Stock of orders at 2021 prices. ² Classification of

Economic Activities, 2008 edition. ³ Share of total stock of orders by industry in base year 2021. ⁴ Figures as of January 2026 provisional.

III. Economic activity and prices

4. Turnover

a) Turnover of industry, * by main grouping - total and domestic

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

	Industry (R)		Intermediate goods (R)		Capital goods		Consumer goods		of which:			
									Durable consumer goods		Non-durable consumer goods	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
Total	100.00		38.25		43.76		17.99		2.84		15.15	
Percentage weight ¹ Period							(R)				(R)	
2024 May	111.0	111.4	102.0	102.6	116.3	117.2	117.3	116.2	100.4	103.3	120.4	118.6
June	111.3		102.7		117.4		115.0		104.8		116.9	
July ²	109.5		100.8		114.6		115.6		101.2		118.4	
Aug. ²	111.3	110.5	100.8	100.7	118.5	116.8	115.9	115.8	100.0	100.7	118.9	118.6
Sep.	110.6		100.5		117.4		115.8		100.8		118.5	
Oct.	111.1		101.8		116.6		117.3		98.8		120.8	
Nov.	111.7	111.7	101.8	101.9	117.8	117.6	117.7	118.0	101.8	100.8	120.7	121.2
Dec.	112.2		102.0		118.4		118.9		101.9		122.1	
2025 Jan.	110.9		101.7		114.8		121.2		98.7		125.4	
Feb.	111.9	112.5	101.5	102.3	118.2	118.3	118.7	120.2	99.4	100.4	122.4	124.0
Mar.	114.7		103.6		122.0		120.8		103.0		124.1	
Apr.	112.6		100.6		119.5		121.6		102.9		125.1	
May	110.5	111.9	98.7	99.9	117.4	119.1	118.3	119.8	101.9	102.1	121.4	123.2
June	112.5		100.4		120.3		119.6		101.6		123.0	
July ²	111.2		99.4		117.4		121.0		100.8		124.8	
Aug. ²	110.0	110.2	98.4	98.9	116.7	116.3	118.4	119.3	99.0	99.6	122.1	123.1
Sep.	109.4		98.8		114.8		118.6		98.9		122.3	
Oct.	110.5		100.3		115.9		119.5		100.8		122.9	
Nov.	112.0	111.7	100.1	100.8	119.8	118.3	118.3	119.1	100.8	101.2	121.6	122.5
Dec.	112.7		102.1		119.3		119.6		101.9		122.9	
2026 Jan.	112.7		100.0		120.8		119.6		101.0		123.1	
Feb.	111.9	112.6	101.0	101.3	119.1	120.1	117.7	118.2	98.2	100.6	121.3	121.6
Mar.	113.1		102.9		120.4		117.4		102.5		120.3	
Apr.	114.0		105.5		119.8		117.7		102.1		120.6	
May ^p	114.9	...	106.6	...	120.8	...	118.0	...	101.1	...	121.1	...
Domestic	48.76		20.41		16.77		11.58		1.44		10.14	
Percentage weight ¹ Period												
2024 May	107.8	108.9	100.1	101.7	110.3	113.2	117.7	115.4	96.9	98.4	120.6	117.8
June	109.4		102.6		114.7		113.8		99.3		115.9	
July ²	106.1		99.0		108.1		115.7		94.6		118.7	
Aug. ²	108.9	107.5	99.5	99.2	115.4	111.8	116.2	116.0	96.5	95.8	119.0	118.9
Sep.	107.5		99.1		111.8		116.2		96.2		119.0	
Oct.	107.3		98.8		110.6		117.3		92.2		120.9	
Nov.	109.2	108.9	99.7	99.5	114.7	114.2	117.9	117.8	93.4	93.2	121.4	121.3
Dec.	110.2		99.9		117.2		118.2		94.1		121.6	
2025 Jan.	107.8		98.6		110.0		120.9		92.7		124.9	
Feb.	108.3	109.0	99.4	99.8	112.0	113.4	118.5	118.6	91.9	93.3	122.3	122.2
Mar.	110.8		101.4		118.2		116.5		95.3		119.5	
Apr.	109.3		99.0		112.7		122.7		98.3		126.2	
May	107.1	108.5	96.6	97.9	112.4	113.7	117.8	119.9	93.5	95.4	121.3	123.4
June	109.2		98.0		115.9		119.3		94.5		122.8	
July ²	108.4		98.0		112.9		120.3		94.6		123.9	
Aug. ²	107.6	108.3	97.8	98.0	111.7	113.3	119.0	119.2	96.7	94.8	122.2	122.6
Sep.	108.8		98.1		115.4		118.2		93.0		121.8	
Oct.	109.3		98.8		115.3		119.2		92.2		123.0	
Nov.	109.5	109.8	98.8	98.9	117.2	117.4	117.2	118.2	90.4	91.9	121.0	121.9
Dec.	110.7		99.2		119.7		118.1		93.1		121.7	
2026 Jan.	109.6		97.1		118.1		119.3		93.0		123.0	
Feb.	108.9	109.3	98.9	98.9	115.2	116.2	117.5	117.5	93.3	92.5	120.9	121.0
Mar.	109.3		100.6		115.4		115.7		91.3		119.2	
Apr.	110.7		102.1		117.0		116.6		94.7		119.7	
May ^p	110.5	...	102.8	...	115.9	...	116.4	...	91.5	...	119.9	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons.

¹ Share of total turnover of industry in base year 2021. ² Influenced by a change in holiday dates.

III. Economic activity and prices

4. Turnover

b) Turnover of industry, * by main grouping - exports

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

	Industry	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	Consumer goods	of which:	
					Durable consumer goods	Non-durable consumer goods
Total						
Percentage weight ¹ Period	51.24 monthly (R)	17.84 monthly (R)	26.99 monthly (R)	6.41 monthly (R)	1.41 monthly (R)	5.01 monthly (R)
	quarterly	quarterly	quarterly	quarterly	quarterly	quarterly
2024 May	114.1	104.2	120.1	116.5	103.9	120.1
June	113.2	102.9	119.1	117.1	110.5	119.0
July ²	112.8	102.8	118.7	115.5	107.9	117.7
Aug. ²	113.5	102.2	120.5	115.4	103.6	118.7
Sep.	113.6	102.2	120.9	115.0	105.5	117.6
Oct.	114.7	105.2	120.4	117.2	105.5	120.5
Nov.	114.0	104.2	119.7	117.4	110.4	119.4
Dec.	114.1	104.4	119.1	120.3	109.9	123.2
2025 Jan.	113.9	105.3	117.8	121.7	104.8	126.5
Feb.	115.3	104.0	122.0	119.2	107.1	122.6
Mar.	118.5	106.2	124.3	128.5	110.9	133.4
Apr.	115.8	102.5	123.7	119.6	107.6	123.0
May	113.7	101.2	120.5	119.2	110.6	121.7
June	115.7	103.1	123.0	120.1	108.9	123.3
July ²	113.8	101.0	120.2	122.3	107.1	126.6
Aug. ²	112.3	99.1	119.8	117.4	101.4	121.9
Sep.	110.0	99.7	114.5	119.2	104.9	123.2
Oct.	111.7	102.0	116.2	120.0	109.7	122.8
Nov.	114.4	101.6	121.4	120.3	111.4	122.8
Dec.	114.7	105.5	119.0	122.2	110.9	125.4
2026 Jan.	115.6	103.4	122.5	120.1	109.2	123.2
Feb.	114.8	103.5	121.5	118.0	103.2	122.2
Mar.	116.8	105.5	123.5	120.5	113.9	122.4
Apr.	117.1	109.3	121.6	119.7	109.6	122.5
May ^p	119.0	111.0	123.8	120.9	111.0	123.6
	...	...	...	...	...	...
Euro area and non-euro area						
Percentage weight ¹ Period	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area
	21.06	30.19	8.74	9.10	8.91	18.09
	3.41	3.01	0.75	0.66	2.66	2.35
	(R)	(R)	(R)	(R)	(R)	(R)
2024 Q1	118.4	109.8	103.2	105.0	131.7	111.7
Q2	117.4	111.3	103.0	104.4	129.4	114.8
Q3	117.8	110.1	102.3	102.5	132.0	114.1
Q4	119.8	110.4	103.4	105.7	134.1	112.7
2025 Q1	118.5	114.2	104.4	105.9	128.2	118.0
Q2	120.6	111.2	101.6	102.9	137.1	115.2
Q3	119.0	107.1	101.6	98.4	133.6	110.6
Q4	120.0	109.1	106.0	100.2	132.1	112.3
2026 Q1	122.2	111.2	106.8	101.6	136.7	115.5
2025 May	117.6	110.9	100.0	102.3	133.4	114.2
June	122.1	111.3	101.5	104.6	139.7	114.8
July ²	119.9	109.5	102.5	99.6	133.7	113.5
Aug. ²	118.1	108.3	99.5	98.8	134.1	112.8
Sep.	119.1	103.6	102.9	96.7	132.9	105.5
Oct.	120.0	105.9	105.3	98.8	132.6	108.1
Nov.	119.5	110.8	103.5	99.8	133.8	115.3
Dec.	120.5	110.7	109.2	101.9	129.9	113.6
2026 Jan.	120.8	111.9	105.9	100.9	133.8	117.0
Feb.	120.9	110.5	104.9	102.2	136.4	114.1
Mar.	124.9	111.2	109.5	101.6	139.9	115.4
Apr.	123.3	112.8	111.6	107.1	135.3	114.9
May ^p	127.1	113.3	113.4	108.7	141.2	115.3

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons.

¹ Share of total turnover of industry in base year 2021. ² Influenced by a change in holiday dates.

III. Economic activity and prices

4. Turnover

c) Retail turnover *)

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

					of which:															
					In stores by enterprises main product range:														Retail sale via mail order houses or via internet as well as other retail sale ²⁾ (R)	
					Total (R)		Food, beverages, tobacco ¹⁾ (R)		Automotive fuel (R)		Information and communication equipment		Other household equipment such as textiles, hardware, carpets, electrical appliances or furniture		Cultural and recreation goods		Other goods such as clothing, footwear, leather goods, dispensing chemist, medical and cosmetic goods			
WZ 2008 ³⁾					47		47.11, 47.2		47.3		47.4		47.5		47.6		47.7		47.9	
At current prices			At 2021 prices		At current prices															
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly		
2021 Nov. Dez.	103,2 103,1	103,0	102,0 101,5	101,8	99,0 99,4	99,0	106,9 107,2	107,4	111,5 110,4	110,9	110,3 108,0	109,3	110,1 105,0	108,2	108,1 108,0	108,0	98,7 100,4	99,1		
2022 Jan. Febr. März	106,2 106,6 106,7	106,5	103,6 103,6 101,9	103,0	105,2 105,3 104,2	104,9	107,3 109,6 121,4	112,8	107,7 107,2 105,1	106,7	111,1 112,0 112,4	111,8	104,8 107,0 113,4	108,4	106,4 108,0 110,4	108,3	105,2 103,8 101,0	103,3		
April Mai Juni	105,5 106,2 106,9	106,2	100,0 99,3 99,0	99,4	102,6 102,6 103,2	102,8	113,5 116,2 119,0	116,2	109,5 106,7 106,3	107,5	110,4 110,3 109,5	110,1	105,0 107,0 107,5	106,5	107,2 111,3 111,1	109,9	104,2 103,5 105,1	104,3		
Juli Aug. Sept.	108,2 107,7 110,2	108,7	99,5 98,2 99,5	99,1	105,4 105,2 106,7	105,8	116,8 121,1 116,4	118,1	109,9 111,3 113,8	111,7	109,7 109,2 110,6	109,8	108,7 110,0 111,2	110,0	110,8 110,6 113,8	111,7	107,7 104,2 110,5	107,5		
Okt. Nov. Dez.	108,6 109,4 108,6	108,9	97,4 97,7 96,7	97,3	108,0 108,0 105,5	107,2	118,0 116,6 111,9	115,5	111,3 109,7 109,7	110,2	108,9 109,7 109,4	109,3	111,6 117,4 112,7	113,9	109,5 112,9 115,1	112,5	105,2 105,1 105,0	105,1		
2023 Jan. Febr. März	108,7 109,9 108,6	109,1	96,1 96,4 94,7	95,7	110,4 112,5 110,1	111,0	110,7 109,4 107,9	109,3	110,7 112,3 113,1	112,0	107,8 107,3 105,0	106,7	110,9 112,4 110,2	111,2	109,8 111,1 111,8	110,9	103,8 104,7 102,5	103,7		
April Mai Juni	110,1 111,6 112,5	111,4	95,8 97,1 97,7	96,9	113,0 113,4 112,8	113,1	107,7 107,6 107,2	107,5	109,4 109,9 108,3	109,2	105,7 107,7 108,6	107,3	109,5 112,5 121,1	114,4	112,3 115,6 119,0	115,6	104,3 106,2 106,4	105,6		
Juli Aug. Sept.	111,8 110,8 110,5	111,0	97,0 95,7 95,2	96,0	114,6 112,4 115,1	114,0	107,4 110,3 116,8	111,5	109,3 109,8 108,5	109,2	105,8 106,3 104,1	105,4	119,2 115,7 115,9	116,9	115,1 115,8 113,4	114,8	105,9 104,2 100,2	103,4		
Okt. Nov. Dez.	111,9 111,5 111,1	111,5	96,5 96,0 95,5	96,0	113,7 114,3 113,8	113,9	112,6 110,9 112,2	111,9	109,0 109,6 106,3	108,3	104,9 103,0 103,2	103,7	117,8 112,8 111,0	113,9	116,7 115,8 116,6	116,4	106,1 105,7 104,3	105,4		
2024 Jan. Febr. März	111,3 111,4 112,7	111,8	95,5 95,6 96,8	96,0	115,3 114,8 116,0	115,4	108,8 108,6 110,9	109,4	106,2 108,7 108,5	107,8	101,1 102,3 104,2	102,5	107,7 113,0 111,2	110,6	116,5 118,3 117,3	117,4	104,7 103,1 106,7	104,8		
April Mai Juni	112,8 112,8 112,0	112,5	96,8 96,8 95,9	96,5	115,9 115,9 117,0	116,3	111,8 109,4 107,7	109,6	108,4 109,2 111,4	109,7	103,8 101,7 101,3	102,3	112,2 112,2 110,1	111,5	119,5 119,0 116,9	118,5	105,1 107,0 103,1	105,1		
Juli Aug. Sept.	113,2 115,0 116,3	114,8	96,9 98,5 99,8	98,4	116,7 118,5 117,7	117,6	110,6 108,3 107,5	108,8	107,1 105,8 105,5	106,1	101,7 101,1 102,1	101,6	108,5 110,7 108,5	109,2	119,8 119,6 122,1	120,5	107,1 113,7 119,4	113,4		
Okt. Nov. Dez.	115,8 116,7 115,8	116,1	98,9 99,4 98,1	98,8	118,4 120,1 117,6	118,7	107,3 108,5 109,9	108,6	107,1 111,8 107,6	108,8	102,8 101,9 100,9	101,9	108,9 108,9 106,9	108,2	120,9 121,5 120,1	120,8	116,0 116,1 120,3	117,5		
2025 Jan. ⁴⁾ Febr. März	117,4 117,8 118,2	117,8	99,9 100,0 100,4	100,1	119,1 121,1 121,9	120,7	115,1 114,7 111,6	113,8	108,8 107,3 103,5	106,5	102,8 101,0 101,4	101,7	107,7 104,9 108,2	106,9	123,7 123,1 123,3	123,4	118,2 118,9 118,5	118,5		
April Mai Juni	119,1 117,9 119,3	118,8	101,2 99,8 101,2	100,7	122,1 121,8 121,7	121,9	109,3 108,7 109,9	109,3	103,9 104,1 105,4	104,5	103,3 101,1 103,3	102,6	106,2 107,5 107,1	106,9	123,9 122,6 124,7	123,7	122,3 118,8 122,7	121,3		
Juli Aug. Sept.	119,2 118,7 118,9	118,9	100,8 100,4 100,4	100,5	121,0 121,3 121,5	121,3	108,6 108,7 108,7	108,7	106,9 105,6 107,4	106,6	102,0 101,6 101,3	101,6	108,4 105,9 106,1	106,8	125,1 124,6 125,1	124,9	123,2 122,0 121,6	122,3		
Okt. Nov. Dez.	119,7 119,3 119,7	119,6	100,9 100,7 101,2	100,9	123,3 121,4 122,7	122,5	108,0 112,1 111,9	110,7	110,3 108,7 109,2	109,4	101,0 101,3 101,6	101,3	104,8 105,9 108,6	106,4	126,3 126,2 127,3	126,6	120,7 122,2 120,0	121,0		
2026 Jan. Febr. März	120,5 120,1 120,9	120,5	101,3 101,1 101,2	101,2	124,3 122,7 121,0	122,7	112,5 112,9 123,1	116,2	106,7 109,2 110,5	108,8	99,0 100,3 101,4	100,2	104,7 104,8 108,4	106,0	127,0 127,0 128,0	127,3	123,0 123,6 127,5	124,7		
April Mai Juni ⁵⁾	120,8 122,0 120,8	121,2	100,8 101,9 101,2	101,3	122,5 123,8 121,7	122,7	120,0 119,6 117,8	119,1	120,1 117,5 111,6	116,4	100,7 100,7 99,2	100,2	108,7 106,3 108,3	107,8	127,5 127,3 125,6	126,8	123,3 128,0 129,5	126,9		

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Excluding value added tax.
1 Excluding stalls and markets. 2 Excluding stores, stalls and markets. 3 Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. Identical with NACE Rev. 2 at the level of classes

(four-digit numerical code). 4 Figures as of January 2025 provisional and particularly uncertain in recent months due to estimates for missing reports. s Unadjusted figures partially estimated by the Federal Statistical Office.

III. Economic activity and prices

4. Turnover

d) Turnover in services

2015 = 100

(R) seasonally adjusted

WZ 2008 2	Total 1		of which:									
			Transportation and storage		Information and communication		Real estate activities		Professional, scientific and technical activities		Administrative and support service activities	
	H,I,J,L,M,N		H		J		L		M		N	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 Apr.	109.1		115.2		114.3		91.0		119.2		118.1	
May	110.5	111.3	119.9	119.5	119.1	116.9	91.5	91.9	119.0	119.0	110.3	115.8
June	114.4		123.3		117.3		93.1		118.8		118.9	
July	116.0		123.4		118.5		92.1		118.7		120.6	
Aug.	117.3	116.8	124.9	124.4	119.3	118.7	92.1	92.3	120.3	119.3	120.9	121.6
Sep.	117.2		124.9		118.3		92.8		118.9		123.4	
Oct.	120.0		128.9		121.0		92.7		122.7		125.8	
Nov.	121.4	121.1	134.1	131.9	120.3	121.8	93.4	94.2	125.3	125.3	128.9	127.9
Dec.	121.8		132.6		124.2		96.6		127.9		129.1	
2022 Jan.	123.1		138.0		121.0		95.5		127.8		129.9	
Feb.	124.5	124.4	133.0	137.0	128.8	125.6	98.9	96.4	128.3	127.6	130.9	131.5
Mar.	125.6		139.9		127.0		94.8		126.7		133.8	
Apr.	129.4		141.4		126.5		97.8		130.4		140.2	
May	132.4	131.8	149.0	147.2	128.1	127.5	96.4	97.3	131.6	131.9	140.7	140.8
June	133.7		151.1		127.9		97.7		133.7		141.5	
July	133.6		148.7		130.6		98.6		133.3		140.8	
Aug.	133.9	134.0	147.1	147.2	128.6	131.2	97.2	97.8	136.5	135.4	145.9	143.4
Sep.	134.6		145.8		134.4		97.7		136.4		143.4	
Oct.	133.7		144.7		131.9		97.6		136.4		143.3	
Nov.	133.4	133.5	144.4	143.8	132.5	133.5	96.8	98.2	135.5	135.1	145.9	144.5
Dec.	133.3		142.4		136.1		100.1		133.3		144.2	
2023 Jan.	130.8		137.9		131.3		95.6		133.4		145.0	
Feb.	132.0	132.2	135.8	137.1	132.4	133.3	96.2	95.9	135.6	134.9	150.0	149.4
Mar.	133.8		137.7		136.2		96.0		135.7		153.1	
Apr.	134.2		134.2		136.5		99.4		137.7		151.8	
May	136.1	135.2	133.5	133.6	138.5	138.2	97.4	98.2	141.7	140.0	157.5	153.8
June	135.4		133.1		139.5		97.8		140.6		152.1	
July	135.3		133.3		137.1		97.7		143.3		153.2	
Aug.	136.5	136.0	133.0	133.1	138.4	137.9	97.6	97.6	147.8	144.4	155.7	155.4
Sep.	136.2		132.9		138.1		97.6		142.1		157.4	
Oct.	134.8		133.0		137.9		99.7		141.6		150.8	
Nov.	135.1	135.2	133.3	133.0	140.4	140.1	99.6	98.6	141.4	141.4	150.7	151.9
Dec.	135.6		132.7		142.1		96.4		141.1		154.2	
2024 Jan.	133.7		130.0		138.9		99.1		142.2		149.4	
Feb.	137.3	136.5	136.3	134.5	143.1	140.8	100.9	100.7	141.9	142.9	153.7	153.9
Mar.	138.5		137.3		140.3		102.0		144.6		158.6	
Apr.	138.8		137.4		141.4		99.6		150.2		154.5	
May	138.6	138.5	136.9	136.8	141.7	142.0	102.2	100.9	144.3	146.0	157.5	155.2
June	138.0		136.1		142.9		100.9		143.4		153.6	
July	138.4		138.7		140.6		101.6		144.3		155.7	
Aug.	139.9	139.6	139.5	139.5	143.2	142.2	101.9	102.3	148.2	145.8	155.4	157.3
Sep.	140.6		140.4		142.7		103.3		144.8		160.9	
Oct.	141.7		141.7		145.8		106.4		150.0		155.2	
Nov.	142.0	142.5	141.9	142.3	146.6	148.9	103.9	104.6	149.5	148.7	157.2	157.8
Dec.	143.9		143.4		154.2		103.4		146.7		160.9	
2025 Jan. 3	142.9		142.1		147.1		105.9		150.9		159.1	
Feb.	142.3	143.1	141.7	141.5	149.1	149.0	104.5	105.4	147.3	149.4	158.8	160.9
Mar.	144.2		140.8		150.8		105.9		150.1		164.9	
Apr.	144.4		141.7		148.8		106.4		151.3		163.8	
May	144.3	144.5	140.8	141.0	150.1	150.2	106.3	106.3	152.3	152.4	161.0	162.4
June	144.8		140.4		151.6		106.3		153.5		162.4	
July	145.7		140.3		154.9		108.4		154.1		162.1	
Aug.	145.1	145.6	140.9	140.7	153.8	154.6	107.3	108.1	152.1	153.0	161.8	162.3
Sep.	145.9		140.9		155.0		108.7		152.9		163.1	
Oct.	145.6		141.3		152.1		107.2		153.1		165.1	
Nov.	145.2	145.1	141.5	141.1	152.4	151.7	106.4	106.4	152.6	153.0	163.4	163.9
Dec.	144.6		140.6		150.5		105.7		153.4		163.3	
2026 Jan.	146.9		142.9		156.3		106.1		153.8		165.5	
Feb.	147.7	147.1	144.6	144.6	155.7	156.3	107.0	106.5	155.2	152.7	166.0	164.8
Mar.	146.6		146.2		156.9		106.3		149.1		162.8	
Apr.	148.2		147.5		157.6		107.5		153.5		162.9	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. 1 The turnover in the service sector includes the sections transportation and storage, accommodation and food service activities, information and communication, real estate activities, professional, scientific and technical activities as well as administrative and support service activities. The turnover in accommodation and food service activities is

measured by an index that is currently labelled experimental and which is not identical with the published relatives of accommodation and food service activities. 2 Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. 3 As of January 2025 figures are provisional and partially revised.

III. Economic activity and prices

5. Employment and labour market *

(R) seasonally adjusted

Period	Employment (standardised EU definition) ¹		Employment (subject to social security contributions)		Exclusively marginal employment ²		Unemployment, registered (definition of the Federal Employment Agency) ³				Cyclically induced short-time workers (A) ⁴		Vacancies ⁵	
	Thousands						As a percentage of the civilian labour force		Thousands					
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 June	45,003		33,891		4,098		2,676		5.8		1,548		686	
July	45,083		33,944		4,132		2,590		5.6		1,077		726	
Aug.	45,146	45,141	33,997	33,970	4,134	4,128	2,524	2,534	5.5	5.5	864	930	753	750
Sep.	45,193		34,049		4,136		2,487		5.4		849		772	
Oct.	45,223		34,096		4,129		2,443		5.3		751		790	
Nov.	45,288	45,285	34,184	34,144	4,124	4,125	2,405	2,413	5.2	5.3	736	759	805	804
Dec.	45,344		34,253		4,108		2,390		5.2		791		818	
2022 Jan.	r 45,427		34,328		4,101		2,360		5.1		836		833	
Feb.	r 45,469	45,473	34,393	34,354	4,101	4,102	2,333	2,336	5.1	5.1	790	779	845	843
Mar.	r 45,523		34,428		4,098		2,314		5.0		713		850	
Apr.	r 45,553		34,446		4,103		2,297		5.0		438		859	
May	r 45,595	45,591	34,502	34,476	4,108	4,105	2,294	2,335	5.0	5.1	306	323	868	865
June	r 45,624		34,533		4,109		2,413		5.3		226		868	
July	r 45,612		34,540		4,112		2,467		5.4		112		859	
Aug.	r 45,670	45,665	34,584	34,568	4,131	4,124	2,493	2,488	5.5	5.4	108	109	859	855
Sep.	r 45,713		34,627		4,149		2,504		5.5		107		846	
Oct.	r 45,745		34,623		4,169		2,504		5.5		110		829	
Nov.	r 45,758	45,761	34,635	34,635	4,173	4,169	2,519	2,513	5.5	5.5	130	135	821	817
Dec.	r 45,779		34,668		4,180		2,515		5.5		165		802	
2023 Jan.	r 45,827		34,699		4,193		2,519		5.5		135		801	
Feb.	r 45,864	45,861	34,743	34,720	4,201	4,194	2,528	2,532	5.5	5.5	143	140	797	795
Mar.	r 45,893		34,769		4,193		2,548		5.6		142		788	
Apr.	r 45,899		34,761		4,198		2,573		5.6		138		779	
May	r 45,914	45,914	34,786	34,777	4,202	4,200	2,579	2,586	5.6	5.6	144	145	768	770
June	r 45,930		34,797		4,208		2,605		5.6		154		762	
July	r 45,932		34,803		4,212		2,611		5.7		118		756	
Aug.	r 45,924	45,925	34,825	34,812	4,202	4,206	2,637	2,631	5.7	5.7	145	141	749	748
Sep.	r 45,918		34,820		4,199		2,644		5.7		161		739	
Oct.	r 45,919		34,847		4,192		2,668		5.8		160		735	
Nov.	r 45,941	45,939	34,867	34,854	4,191	4,194	2,691	2,686	5.8	5.8	155	161	731	732
Dec.	r 45,956		34,874		4,196		2,699		5.9		167		729	
2024 Jan.	r 45,950		34,904		4,193		2,706		5.9		182		729	
Feb.	r 45,956	45,956	34,908	34,899	4,193	4,195	2,724	2,719	5.9	5.9	186	187	722	722
Mar.	r 45,963		34,897		4,204		2,727		5.9		192		715	
Apr.	r 45,971		34,936		4,197		2,738		5.9		213		705	
May	r 45,989	45,976	34,945	34,931	4,194	4,196	2,759	2,758	5.9	5.9	193	203	703	701
June	r 45,969		34,926		4,191		2,776		5.9		204		695	
July	r 45,968		34,947		4,184		2,799		6.0		208		690	
Aug.	r 45,954	45,955	34,945	34,944	4,173	4,178	2,810	2,811	6.0	6.0	205	212	681	683
Sep.	r 45,943		34,954		4,160		2,824		6.0		224		679	
Oct.	r 45,949		34,967		4,152		2,852		6.1		240		678	
Nov.	r 45,956	45,954	34,966	34,966	4,152	4,153	2,861	2,862	6.1	6.1	244	238	666	670
Dec.	r 45,958		34,974		4,151		2,873		6.1		230		666	
2025 Jan.	r 45,943		34,972		4,151		2,889		6.2		272		658	
Feb.	r 45,947	45,940	34,981	34,976	4,150	4,149	2,899	2,904	6.2	6.2	256	258	652	653
Mar.	r 45,929		34,974		4,143		2,924		6.3		246		650	
Apr.	r 45,929		34,973		4,144		2,922		6.3		230		648	
May	r 45,908	45,911	34,961	34,970	4,138	4,139	2,957	2,948	6.3	6.3	229	219	635	637
June	r 45,897		34,976		4,126		2,966		6.3		197		627	
July	r 45,885		34,977		4,119		2,967		6.3		202		618	
Aug.	r 45,853	45,858	34,950	34,964	4,108	4,113	2,960	2,967	6.3	6.3	205	198	617	617
Sep.	r 45,836		34,953		4,099		2,973		6.3		187		615	
Oct.	r 45,825		34,947		4,088		2,972		6.3		172		614	
Nov.	r 45,804	45,806	34,935	34,943	4,082	4,086	2,974	2,974	6.3	6.3	163	165	622	622
Dec.	r 45,788		34,938		4,074		2,977		6.3		160		628	
2026 Jan.	r 45,762		34,911		4,071		2,978		6.3		141		621	
Feb.	r 45,744	45,749	7 34,897	34,911	7 4,062	4,066	2,979	2,979	6.3	6.3	7 138	137	650	638
Mar.	r 45,740		7 34,910		7 4,057		2,980		6.3		7 132		644	
Apr.	r 45,722		7 34,905		7 4,047		2,999		6.4		7 138		643	
May	r 45,695	45,696	7 34,893	...	7 4,037	...	2,988	2,991	6.3	6.4	7 128	...	644	643
June	9 45,672		...		...		2,987		6.3		...		644	
July	...		...		...		2,993		6.4		...		644	

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Federal Employment Agency. * For employment (EU definition): averages; employment (subject to social security contributions) and exclusively marginal employment: end-of-month levels; unemployment (registered) and vacancies: mid-month levels; short-time workers: flows; quarterly figures: averages ¹ Workplace concept. ² Earned income does not regularly exceed €603 per month (until December 2025: €556). ³ See explanatory notes. ⁴ Definition in accordance with Section 96 of the Social Security Code (SGB III). ⁵ Excluding government-assisted forms of employment and seasonal jobs, including

jobs located abroad. ⁶ Inclusion of refugees in need from Ukraine under the SGB II. ⁷ Unadjusted figures estimated by the Federal Employment Agency. The estimates for Germany in 2024 and 2025 deviated from the final figures by a maximum of 0.1 % for employees subject to social contributions, by a maximum of 0.2 % for persons solely in jobs exempt from social contributions and by a maximum of 23.6 % for cyclically induced short-time work. ⁸ As of May 2026, calculated on the basis of updated labour figures. ⁹ Initial preliminary estimate by the Federal Statistical Office.

III. Economic activity and prices

6. Labour costs *

2020 = 100

r) seasonally adjusted

WZ 2008 ²			of which:												Private sector ¹ (R)	
							of which:									
	Total (R)															
			B - S		B - F		C		F		G - S		G - N		O - S	
Period	Index	Change from previous period in % ³	Index	Change from previous period in % ³	Index	Change from previous period in % ³	Index	Change from previous period in % ³	Index	Change from previous period in % ³	Index	Change from previous period in % ³	Index	Change from previous period in % ³	Index	Change from previous period in % ³
Index of labour costs																
2021 Q4	103.6	-0.5	103.6	-0.8	103.2	-0.7	105.9	-0.9	103.6	-0.4	103.6	-0.8	103.5	-0.0	103.6	-0.8
2022 Q1	103.1	-0.4	103.4	-0.3	102.4	-0.8	107.7	1.7	103.0	-0.5	103.8	0.2	102.0	-1.4	103.6	-0.0
Q2	106.5	3.3	106.6	3.2	105.7	3.2	110.0	2.2	106.5	3.4	109.0	5.0	103.3	1.2	108.0	4.2
Q3	106.4	-0.1	105.5	-1.0	104.2	-1.4	110.4	0.4	106.8	0.3	108.9	-0.1	104.1	0.8	107.4	-0.5
Q4	111.1	4.4	109.7	3.9	108.1	3.7	116.6	5.6	111.6	4.5	114.1	4.8	108.5	4.2	112.2	4.5
2023 Q1	109.1	-1.7	109.3	-0.4	108.4	0.3	111.3	-4.5	109.1	-2.3	111.9	-2.0	105.5	-2.8	110.8	-1.3
Q2	110.5	1.2	109.8	0.4	108.3	-0.2	114.2	2.6	110.8	1.6	113.2	1.1	107.8	2.2	111.7	0.8
Q3	111.7	1.1	111.2	1.2	109.7	1.3	115.8	1.4	112.0	1.1	114.9	1.5	108.3	0.5	113.3	1.4
Q4	113.6	1.7	113.3	1.9	111.7	1.8	119.1	2.9	113.8	1.6	116.6	1.5	110.3	1.8	115.1	1.7
2024 Q1	116.2	2.3	115.7	2.1	114.7	2.7	119.7	0.5	116.5	2.4	119.3	2.4	112.9	2.4	117.7	2.2
Q2	116.5	0.2	115.1	-0.5	113.5	-1.1	120.9	1.0	117.1	0.5	119.4	0.1	114.2	1.1	117.5	-0.2
Q3	116.9	0.3	116.0	0.8	114.6	1.0	121.6	0.6	117.2	0.1	120.4	0.8	113.2	-0.9	118.5	0.8
Q4	117.6	0.7	117.4	1.2	115.9	1.2	123.9	1.9	117.7	0.4	120.7	0.2	114.0	0.7	119.2	0.6
2025 Q1	119.3	1.4	116.3	-0.9	114.4	-1.4	124.6	0.6	120.5	2.4	124.2	2.9	115.9	1.6	120.8	1.3
Q2	121.5	1.9	119.0	2.3	117.3	2.6	126.0	1.1	122.6	1.7	126.2	1.7	117.9	1.8	123.1	1.9
Q3	121.8	0.2	119.7	0.6	117.9	0.5	126.7	0.6	122.7	0.1	124.7	-1.2	120.1	1.8	122.5	-0.5
Q4	121.2	-0.5	119.0	-0.6	117.0	-0.8	127.8	0.9	122.1	-0.5	124.0	-0.6	119.7	-0.3	121.8	-0.6
2026 Q1	122.9	1.4	120.1	0.9	117.8	0.7	129.6	1.4	124.1	1.7	127.5	2.8	119.9	0.2	124.3	2.0
Index of gross wages and salaries																
2021 Q4	103.1	-1.0	103.0	-1.4	102.6	-1.4	105.5	-1.3	103.1	-0.8	103.3	-1.1	102.8	-0.5	103.2	-1.2
2022 Q1	102.3	-0.8	102.3	-0.8	101.2	-1.4	107.2	1.6	102.3	-0.8	103.2	-0.0	100.9	-1.9	102.8	-0.3
Q2	105.1	2.8	105.0	2.7	103.9	2.7	108.9	1.6	105.1	2.8	107.9	4.5	101.3	0.4	106.7	3.7
Q3	104.7	-0.4	103.8	-1.1	102.4	-1.4	109.1	0.2	105.1	-0.0	107.4	-0.5	102.0	0.7	105.8	-0.8
Q4	109.1	4.2	107.6	3.7	105.9	3.4	115.0	5.4	109.7	4.4	112.4	4.7	106.1	4.0	110.4	4.3
2023 Q1	107.0	-1.9	107.2	-0.4	106.3	0.3	109.8	-4.6	107.0	-2.5	110.1	-2.1	102.8	-3.1	108.8	-1.4
Q2	109.3	2.1	108.2	0.9	106.6	0.3	113.1	3.1	109.7	2.5	112.0	1.7	106.6	3.7	110.4	1.4
Q3	110.1	0.8	109.4	1.0	107.8	1.1	114.4	1.1	110.5	0.7	113.4	1.2	106.5	-0.1	111.6	1.2
Q4	111.3	1.1	110.9	1.4	109.2	1.3	117.3	2.6	111.5	0.9	114.4	0.9	107.5	0.9	112.9	1.1
2024 Q1	114.5	2.8	113.8	2.6	112.7	3.3	118.2	0.7	114.8	2.9	117.7	2.8	110.8	3.1	116.0	2.7
Q2	114.8	0.3	113.2	-0.5	111.4	-1.1	119.2	0.9	115.5	0.6	117.9	0.1	112.2	1.3	115.9	-0.1
Q3	115.0	0.2	114.0	0.7	112.5	0.9	119.7	0.4	115.4	-0.1	118.6	0.6	111.1	-1.0	116.6	0.6
Q4	116.4	1.2	115.9	1.7	114.4	1.7	122.6	2.4	116.6	1.0	119.5	0.8	112.6	1.3	117.9	1.2
2025 Q1	117.8	1.2	114.7	-1.1	112.6	-1.6	123.2	0.4	119.1	2.2	122.9	2.8	114.0	1.3	119.4	1.2
Q2	119.9	1.8	117.1	2.1	115.3	2.4	124.3	0.9	121.1	1.7	124.8	1.6	116.1	1.8	121.5	1.8
Q3	119.8	-0.1	117.6	0.4	115.7	0.3	124.7	0.3	120.7	-0.4	122.8	-1.6	117.8	1.5	120.6	-0.8
Q4	119.4	-0.3	117.0	-0.5	114.8	-0.7	126.1	1.2	120.4	-0.2	122.5	-0.3	117.6	-0.2	120.1	-0.4
2026 Q1	121.9	2.1	118.7	1.5	116.3	1.2	128.4	1.8	123.2	2.3	126.6	3.4	118.5	0.7	123.3	2.6
Index of non-wage costs																
2021 Q4	105.3	1.0	105.7	1.3	105.5	1.5	107.4	0.5	105.1	0.8	105.0	0.5	105.2	1.1	105.3	0.9
2022 Q1	106.1	0.8	107.3	1.5	106.7	1.2	109.4	1.9	105.7	0.5	106.0	1.0	105.3	0.1	106.6	1.2
Q2	111.5	5.0	112.4	4.8	111.9	4.9	113.8	4.0	111.1	5.1	113.3	6.9	108.9	3.4	112.9	5.9
Q3	112.3	0.7	111.7	-0.7	110.7	-1.1	115.0	1.0	112.5	1.3	114.8	1.3	110.3	1.3	113.4	0.4
Q4	117.8	5.0	117.1	4.8	115.8	4.6	122.1	6.1	118.1	5.0	120.9	5.4	115.4	4.6	119.2	5.1
2023 Q1	116.3	-1.3	116.7	-0.3	116.2	0.3	116.9	-4.3	116.2	-1.7	119.2	-1.4	113.2	-1.9	118.1	-0.9
Q2	114.8	-1.4	115.3	-1.2	114.2	-1.7	118.1	1.0	114.5	-1.4	117.9	-1.1	111.2	-1.7	116.7	-1.2
Q3	117.3	2.2	117.6	2.0	116.5	2.0	120.7	2.2	117.2	2.3	120.8	2.5	113.6	2.1	119.4	2.3
Q4	121.6	3.7	121.9	3.7	120.8	3.7	125.5	4.0	121.5	3.6	124.9	3.3	118.1	4.0	123.5	3.5
2024 Q1	122.3	0.6	122.4	0.4	121.9	0.9	125.3	-0.2	122.3	0.7	125.7	0.6	118.9	0.7	124.2	0.5
Q2	122.4	0.1	121.9	-0.4	120.7	-0.9	126.7	1.1	122.6	0.3	125.5	-0.1	119.7	0.7	123.9	-0.3
Q3	123.3	0.7	123.2	1.1	122.1	1.1	128.2	1.2	123.3	0.6	127.6	1.7	119.1	-0.5	125.6	1.4
Q4	121.9	-1.1	122.6	-0.5	121.6	-0.5	128.3	0.1	121.7	-1.3	125.4	-1.8	118.0	-0.9	124.1	-1.2
2025 Q1	124.3	1.9	122.2	-0.4	120.7	-0.8	129.8	1.2	125.2	2.9	129.3	3.1	121.1	2.6	126.1	1.6
Q2	126.9	2.0	125.6	2.8	124.5	3.2	132.2	1.9	127.4	1.7	131.7	1.9	123.0	1.6	129.0	2.3
Q3	128.7	1.4	127.1	1.2	125.8	1.1	134.2	1.5	129.3	1.5	132.1	0.3	126.4	2.8	129.9	0.7
Q4	127.3	-1.1	126.0	-0.9	124.7	-0.9	134.0	-0.1	127.8	-1.2	130.0	-1.6	125.5	-0.7	128.2	-1.3
2026 Q1	126.6	-0.5	124.8	-1.0	123.1	-1.3	134.1	0.1	127.3	-0.4	130.7	0.5	123.9	-1.3	128.1	-0.1

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Labour costs per hour worked, including special payments, employers' social contributions, excluding grants to employers (for example, subsidies linked to employing the long-term unemployed);

figures calculated on the basis of indices with three decimal places. 1 Production and market services sectors. 2 Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. 3 Calculated on the basis of indices with three decimal places.

III. Economic activity and prices

7. Producer and harmonised index of consumer prices

seasonally adjusted									
Percentage weight	Producer price index 1			Harmonised index of consumer prices					
	Of industrial products		Of agricultural products	Total 2	of which:				
	Total 2	Total excluding energy sources 3			Food (including alcoholic beverages and tobacco)	Non-energy industrial goods	Energy	Services	of which:
									Housing rents
	2021 = 100		2020 = 100	2025 = 100					
	100.00	74.64	100.00	100.00	16.18	27.56	8.87	47.38	7.47
Period									
2023 Q1	132.3	118.1	147.7	94.5	93.3	96.5	106.2	91.4	95.1
Q2	130.4	118.1	139.0	95.2	94.7	97.6	105.9	91.8	95.6
Q3	129.1	117.2	141.1	95.8	95.3	98.1	106.8	92.5	96.2
Q4	128.5	117.3	137.5	96.1	95.8	98.5	103.9	93.3	96.6
2024 Q1	127.3	117.4	139.8	96.9	96.2	98.9	103.2	94.7	97.2
Q2	127.4	118.0	142.3	97.7	96.8	98.9	104.3	95.8	97.7
Q3	127.9	118.5	140.7	98.0	97.7	98.9	101.7	96.8	98.2
Q4	128.4	118.8	141.9	98.6	98.8	99.4	100.2	97.6	98.7
2025 Q1	127.7	119.1	4 142.9	5 99.3	98.9	99.7	101.4	98.7	99.2
Q2	125.9	119.7	144.5	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8
Q3	125.6	119.7	142.5	100.2	100.6	100.1	99.5	100.3	100.3
Q4	125.6	119.9	134.4	100.8	100.8	100.3	99.5	101.3	100.8
2026 Q1	124.9	120.5	128.8	101.5	101.2	100.5	102.1	102.1	101.4
Q2	128.3	122.1	...	102.4	101.5	101.0	105.4	103.0	101.8
2023 June	129.6	117.7	139.8	95.3	95.1	97.9	105.3	91.8	95.8
July	128.8	117.4	140.6	95.4	95.2	97.9	105.3	92.1	96.0
Aug.	129.2	117.2	143.3	95.9	95.2	98.2	107.2	92.5	96.2
Sep.	129.4	117.1	139.3	96.2	95.6	98.2	108.0	92.9	96.3
Oct.	129.3	117.3	137.4	96.1	95.6	98.4	106.1	93.0	96.5
Nov.	128.6	117.2	136.8	96.2	95.9	98.4	103.9	93.5	96.6
Dec.	127.7	117.4	138.3	96.1	95.8	98.6	101.7	93.5	96.8
2024 Jan.	127.6	117.4	139.3	96.6	96.3	98.7	103.0	94.2	97.0
Feb.	127.0	117.3	139.9	97.0	96.1	99.1	103.4	94.7	97.2
Mar.	127.2	117.5	140.1	97.2	96.2	98.9	103.2	95.3	97.4
Apr.	127.3	117.7	140.2	97.5	96.5	99.0	105.6	95.3	97.6
May	127.3	118.0	141.9	97.7	96.7	98.8	104.2	96.0	97.7
June	127.6	118.4	144.9	97.8	97.2	98.9	103.0	96.2	97.9
July	127.8	118.4	143.5	98.0	97.5	98.9	103.3	96.5	98.0
Aug.	128.2	118.6	139.8	98.0	97.6	98.8	101.8	96.8	98.2
Sep.	127.6	118.6	138.9	98.0	98.0	99.0	99.9	97.1	98.4
Oct.	127.9	118.7	140.7	98.4	98.8	99.2	100.3	97.4	98.5
Nov.	128.7	118.8	141.9	98.5	98.8	99.3	100.1	97.5	98.7
Dec.	128.6	118.9	143.2	98.8	98.8	99.8	100.2	97.9	98.8
2025 Jan.	128.2	118.9	4 142.6	5 99.1	98.2	99.8	101.6	98.4	99.0
Feb.	127.9	119.1	143.7	99.3	99.0	99.6	102.1	98.7	99.2
Mar.	127.0	119.3	142.5	99.4	99.4	99.8	100.5	98.9	99.3
Apr.	126.0	119.6	144.8	99.7	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6
May	125.8	119.7	145.3	99.7	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.8
June	125.9	119.8	143.5	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.9
July	126.0	119.8	143.3	100.0	100.3	100.1	99.8	99.9	100.1
Aug.	125.4	119.6	142.7	100.2	100.7	100.1	99.4	100.3	100.3
Sep.	125.4	119.7	141.6	100.5	100.9	100.2	99.2	100.7	100.5
Oct.	125.6	119.8	138.0	100.7	100.8	100.5	99.5	101.1	100.6
Nov.	125.7	119.8	133.9	100.9	100.9	100.3	100.0	101.3	100.8
Dec.	125.5	120.1	131.4	100.8	100.6	100.1	98.9	101.5	101.0
2026 Jan.	124.4	120.3	128.2	101.1	101.1	100.4	99.7	101.8	101.2
Feb.	123.7	120.3	128.2	101.3	101.1	100.5	99.8	102.1	101.4
Mar.	126.7	120.8	129.9	102.2	101.5	100.7	106.7	102.4	101.5
Apr.	128.1	121.4	127.1	102.6	101.7	100.8	108.9	102.8	101.6
May	128.6	122.3	125.0	102.4	101.5	101.1	105.1	103.0	101.8
June	128.2	122.7	...	102.2	101.3	101.0	102.1	103.2	102.0
July	...	...	...	5 102.9	...	...	...	...	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. ¹ Domestic sales; excluding value added tax. ² Derived from seasonally adjusted components, subindex of energy and energy sources, respectively, not seasonally adjusted as of 2010. ³ Energy sources include refined petroleum and coke oven products, crude petroleum, electricity, gas,

coal and district heating (Bundesbank calculation). ⁴ Figures as of January 2025 provisional. ⁵ Calendar and seasonal component as of January 2025 recalculated. ⁶ Bundesbank calculations on the basis of estimation provided by the Federal Statistical Office.

III. Economic activity and prices

8. Foreign trade prices

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Period	Exports				Imports				Terms of trade ¹			
	Total ²		Total excluding energy		Total ²		Total excluding energy		Total ²		Total excluding energy	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 Jan.	94.9		96.8		92.3		95.2		102.8		101.7	
Feb.	95.3	95.3	97.1		93.2		95.8		102.3		101.4	
Mar.	95.8		97.6	97.2	94.5	93.3	96.9	96.0	101.4	102.2	100.7	101.3
Apr.	96.5		98.3		95.5		98.0		101.0		100.3	
May	97.2	97.2	98.9		96.8		98.7		100.4		100.2	
June	98.0		99.5	98.9	98.4	96.9	99.4	98.7	99.6	100.3	100.1	100.2
July	99.1		100.4		100.5		100.8		98.6		99.6	
Aug.	99.8	99.9	101.1		101.8		101.8		98.0		99.3	
Sep.	100.7		101.5	101.0	102.9	101.7	102.0	101.5	97.9	98.2	99.5	99.5
Oct.	102.0		102.3		106.2		103.0		96.0		99.3	
Nov.	102.9	102.9	103.1		108.4		104.0		94.9	95.1	99.1	
Dec.	103.8		103.6	103.0	109.8	108.1	104.8	103.9	94.5		98.9	
2022 Jan.	105.3		105.5		112.7		107.1		93.4		98.5	
Feb.	106.7	107.3	106.4		113.5		108.0		94.0		98.5	
Mar.	109.9		108.1	106.7	119.3	115.2	110.4	108.5	92.1	93.2	97.9	98.3
Apr.	111.3		110.0		121.1		112.8		91.9		97.5	
May	111.9	112.0	110.6		122.4		113.5		91.4		97.4	
June	112.8		111.1	110.6	122.9	122.1	113.5	113.3	91.8	91.7	97.9	97.6
July	114.7		112.1		125.3		114.4		91.5		98.0	
Aug.	116.8	115.8	112.7		129.0		114.8		90.5		98.2	
Sep.	116.0		113.1	112.6	127.6	127.3	115.1	114.8	90.9	91.0	98.3	98.2
Oct.	114.3		113.4		125.6		115.2		91.0		98.4	
Nov.	114.2	114.2	113.4		121.7		114.3		93.8		99.2	
Dec.	114.2		113.2	113.3	120.3	122.5	113.6	114.4	94.9	93.2	99.6	99.1
2023 Jan.	113.9		114.0		118.7		114.0		96.0		100.0	
Feb.	113.7	113.8	113.9		116.9		114.0		97.3		99.9	
Mar.	113.7		114.1	114.0	115.7	117.1	113.7	113.9	98.3	97.2	100.4	100.1
Apr.	113.1		113.7		114.3		113.1		99.0		100.5	
May	112.8	112.9	113.6		113.0		112.6		99.8		100.9	
June	112.7		113.6	113.6	112.4	113.2	112.2	112.6	100.3	99.7	101.2	100.9
July	112.3		113.2		111.8		111.5		100.4		101.5	
Aug.	112.5	112.6	113.1		112.3		111.3		100.2		101.6	
Sep.	112.9		113.3	113.2	113.5	112.5	111.6	111.5	99.5	100.0	101.5	101.5
Oct.	112.9		113.3		113.6		111.6		99.4		101.5	
Nov.	112.8	112.8	113.3		113.0		111.3		99.8		101.8	
Dec.	112.6		113.4	113.3	111.9	112.8	111.1	111.3	100.6	99.9	102.1	101.8
2024 Jan.	112.3		113.4		111.6		111.0		100.6		102.2	
Feb.	112.4	112.3	113.5		111.2		110.9		101.1		102.3	
Mar.	112.3		113.6	113.5	111.5	111.4	111.2	111.0	100.7	100.8	102.2	102.2
Apr.	112.8		114.1		112.4		111.9		100.4		102.0	
May	113.0	113.0	114.2		112.5		112.1		100.4		101.9	
June	113.3		114.4	114.2	113.1	112.7	112.5	112.2	100.2	100.3	101.7	101.9
July	113.3		114.6		112.9		112.5		100.4		101.9	
Aug.	113.2	113.3	114.5		112.5		112.3		100.6		102.0	
Sep.	113.3		114.6	114.6	112.0	112.5	112.2	112.3	101.2	100.7	102.1	102.0
Oct.	113.6		114.8		112.7		112.6		100.8		102.0	
Nov.	114.2	114.1	115.2		113.7		113.2		100.4		101.8	
Dec.	114.6		115.5	115.2	114.0	113.5	113.4	113.1	100.5	100.6	101.9	101.9
2025 Jan.	114.9		115.7		115.1		114.1		99.8		101.4	
Feb.	115.2	114.9	115.8		115.2		114.1		100.0		101.5	
Mar.	114.7		115.6	115.7	113.9	114.7	113.6	113.9	100.7	100.2	101.8	101.6
Apr.	114.0		115.3		112.0		112.9		101.8		102.1	
May	114.0	114.0	115.4		111.3		112.6		102.4		102.5	
June	114.0		115.4	115.4	111.5	111.6	112.5	112.7	102.2	102.1	102.6	102.4
July	113.9		115.2		111.3		112.3		102.3		102.6	
Aug.	113.8	113.9	115.2		110.9		112.4		102.6		102.5	
Sep.	113.9		115.4	115.3	110.9	111.0	112.3	112.3	102.7	102.5	102.8	102.6
Oct.	114.2		115.6		111.0		112.6		102.9		102.7	
Nov.	114.5	114.4	115.7		111.6		112.9		102.6		102.5	
Dec.	114.5		115.9	115.7	111.4	111.3	113.2	112.9	102.8	102.8	102.4	102.5
2026 Jan.	115.1		116.4		112.4		114.0		102.4		102.1	
Feb.	115.0	115.5	116.4		112.4		113.9		102.3		102.2	
Mar.	116.3		116.9	116.6	116.5	113.8	114.8	114.2	99.8	101.5	101.8	102.0
Apr.	117.3		117.8		118.0		116.0		99.4		101.6	
May	117.9	117.8	118.4		118.9		117.0		99.2		101.2	
June	118.1		118.8	118.3	118.3	118.4	117.4	116.8	99.8	99.5	101.2	101.3

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. ¹ Index of export prices as a percentage of the index of import prices. ² Subindex of energy not seasonally adjusted as of 2010.