

### III. Economic activity and prices

#### 1. Output

##### e) Employment, labour costs and turnover in the main construction industry \*

seasonally adjusted

Period	Breakdown by type of construction:													
	Employed persons 1		Man-hours worked 2		Wages and salaries 3		Turnover 4		Residential construction		Industrial construction		Public sector construction and road construction	
	Thousands		Millions		€ billion									
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2018 May	465	464	48.7	142.2	1.50	4.50	7.11	21.02	1.68	4.94	3.03	8.92	2.40	7.15
June	468		46.8		1.52		7.10		1.65		3.00		2.44	
July	469		47.5		1.53		7.27		1.78		3.03		2.46	
Aug.	471	470	47.3	143.3	1.53	4.60	7.27	21.83	1.73	5.23	3.07	9.19	2.47	7.42
Sep.	472		48.5		1.54		7.29		1.72		3.09		2.49	
Oct.	474		47.9		1.55		7.37		1.77		3.08		2.52	
Nov.	476	474	47.3	142.6	1.58	4.70	7.42	21.97	1.75	5.18	3.18	9.29	2.49	7.50
Dec.	475		47.4		1.57		7.18		1.66		3.03		2.49	
2019 Jan.	482		46.4		1.58		7.41		1.77		3.15		2.50	
Feb.	483	482	49.4	145.4	1.64	4.82	7.64	22.93	1.87	5.52	3.18	9.70	2.59	7.72
Mar.	485		49.6		1.60		7.88		1.88		3.37		2.63	
Apr.	487		49.4		1.63		7.84		1.94		3.29		2.61	
May	488	488	48.5	147.4	1.61	4.94	7.68	23.21	1.84	5.65	3.22	9.70	2.62	7.85
June	489		49.5		1.70		7.69		1.87		3.19		2.62	
July	491		49.3		1.63		7.67		1.83		3.23		2.61	
Aug.	492	492	49.1	148.1	1.63	4.89	7.70	23.18	1.87	5.58	3.21	9.77	2.62	7.83
Sep.	494		49.7		1.63		7.81		1.88		3.33		2.60	
Oct.	496		49.0		1.66		7.65		1.83		3.25		2.56	
Nov.	497	496	49.8	147.8	1.69	5.02	7.74	23.01	1.89	5.59	3.24	9.64	2.62	7.78
Dec.	498		49.0		1.67		7.62		1.87		3.15		2.60	
2020 Jan.	503		53.3		1.74		8.54		2.22		3.42		2.91	
Feb.	505	503	50.4	153.8	1.74	5.17	8.59	25.57	2.09	6.34	3.52	10.49	2.97	8.74
Mar.	505		50.1		1.69		8.44		2.03		3.55		2.86	
Apr.	504		50.6		1.68		8.12		1.92		3.37		2.83	
May	505	505	51.0	152.3	1.68	5.06	8.08	24.38	1.90	5.78	3.38	10.18	2.80	8.42
June	507		50.7		1.70		8.18		1.96		3.43		2.79	
July	508		50.5		1.72		7.63		1.93		3.14		2.56	
Aug.	509	509	50.4	151.9	1.72	5.17	7.79	23.28	1.98	5.89	3.22	9.60	2.59	7.80
Sep.	511		51.0		1.73		7.86		1.98		3.24		2.65	
Oct.	512		50.3		1.75		7.89		2.01		3.23		2.64	
Nov.	514	513	51.5	151.9	1.75	5.26	8.15	25.13	2.14	6.74	3.27	10.19	2.73	8.18
Dec.	515		50.1		1.76		9.09		2.59		3.69		2.81	
2021 Jan.	516		48.6		1.74		7.75		1.75		3.37		2.62	
Feb.	517	516	45.5	148.2	1.71	5.27	7.21	22.91	1.77	5.48	3.03	9.68	2.41	7.73
Mar.	518		54.1		1.82		7.95		1.96		3.28		2.70	
Apr.	520		52.1		1.81		8.30		2.02		3.48		2.80	
May	521	520	51.6	155.2	1.79	5.39	8.12	24.54	2.07	6.16	3.40	10.29	2.65	8.09
June	521		51.5		1.79		8.12		2.07		3.41		2.64	
July	522		51.5		1.81		8.20		2.12		3.41		2.67	
Aug.	523	522	50.0	153.1	1.82	5.44	8.14	24.61	2.13	6.41	3.32	10.21	2.68	7.98
Sep.	522		51.6		1.81		8.27		2.16		3.48		2.63	
Oct.	525		51.7		1.83		8.37		2.16		3.46		2.75	
Nov.	527	526	51.6	153.8	1.87	5.58	8.51	25.84	2.17	6.69	3.55	10.75	2.79	8.40
Dec.	528		50.5		1.88		8.96		2.36		3.74		2.86	
2022 Jan.	527		53.2		1.93		9.03		2.36		3.67		3.00	
Feb.	528	528	52.6	159.6	1.92	5.77	9.12	27.24	2.38	7.12	3.69	11.01	3.04	9.09
Mar.	528		53.8		1.92		9.09		2.38		3.65		3.05	
Apr.	529		50.9		1.91		8.76		2.28		3.63		2.85	
May	529	529	51.8	154.5	1.97	5.79	8.85	26.48	2.29	6.87	3.71	11.05	2.85	8.56
June	529		51.8		1.91		8.87		2.30		3.71		2.86	
July	530		51.4		1.90		8.99		2.32		3.80		2.87	
Aug.	530	530	50.6	152.8	1.91	5.79	8.89	26.84	2.23	6.86	3.77	11.40	2.89	8.58
Sep.	531		50.8		1.98		8.96		2.31		3.83		2.82	
Oct.	531		52.2		1.93		9.18		2.29		3.91		2.98	
Nov.	532	532	52.3	151.8	1.97	5.84	9.49	28.03	2.38	7.07	4.12	12.01	2.99	8.95
Dec.	532		47.3		1.94		9.36		2.40		3.98		2.98	
2023 Jan.	536		52.2		1.96		9.25		2.32		3.97		2.96	
Feb.	537	536	53.7	157.8	2.04	5.96	9.88	28.72	2.49	7.07	4.07	12.24	3.32	9.41
Mar.	536		51.9		1.96		9.59		2.26		4.20		3.13	
Apr.	536		52.6		2.02		9.26		2.20		3.92		3.14	
May	537	...	52.9	...	2.05	...	9.43	...	2.23	...	3.96	...	3.24	...

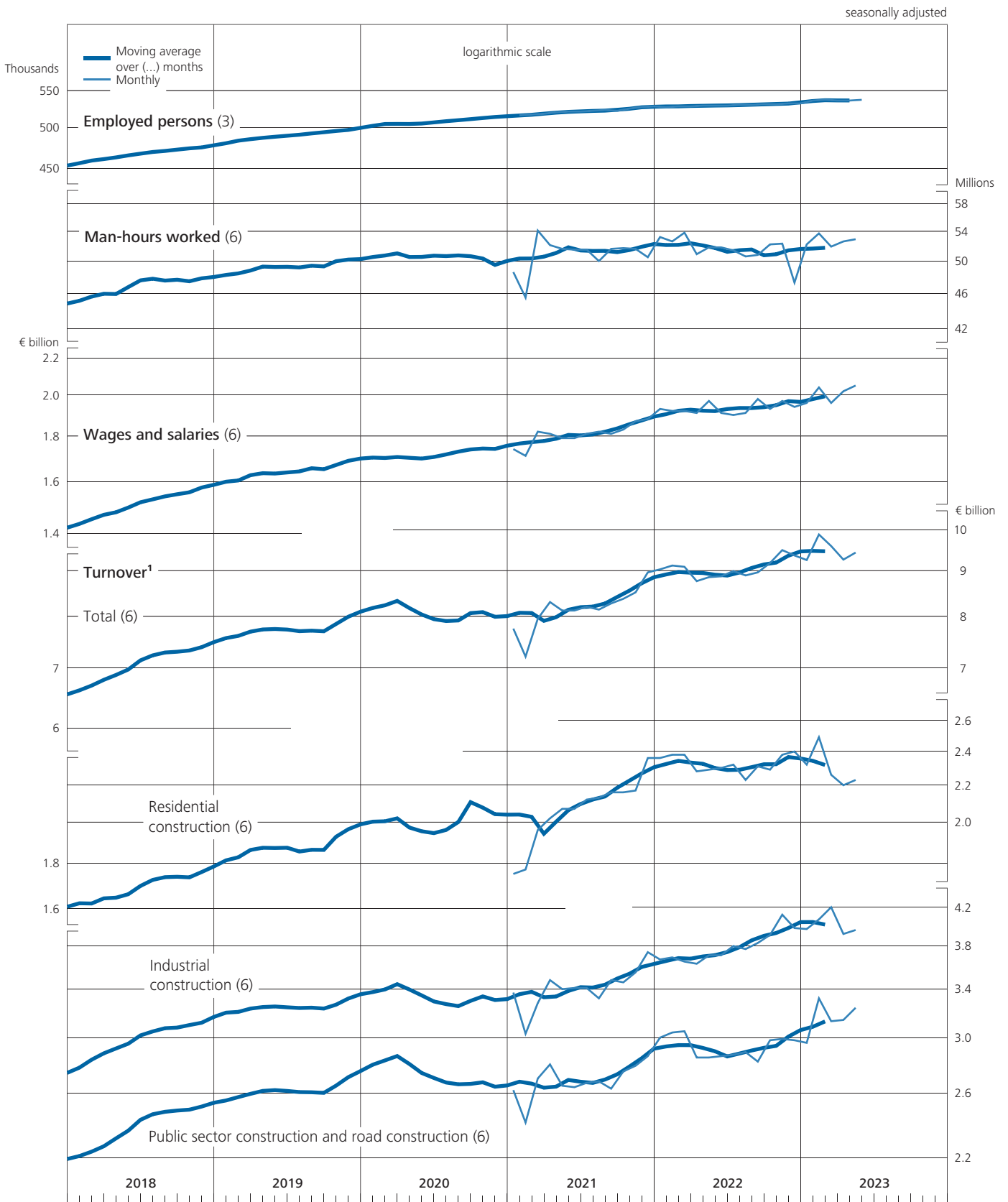
Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. \* See explanatory notes, section on classifications; based on reports from local units with at least 20 employed persons. 1 Monthly figures: end of month; quarterly figures: averages; including working proprietors, co-proprietors and unpaid family workers. 2 Man-hours actually

worked on building sites and in contractors' yards. 3 Excluding employers' contributions to social security funds, winter construction levy, early retirement pensions paid and short-time working benefits. 4 Excluding value added tax.

### III. Economic activity and prices

#### 1. Output

#### e) Employment, labour costs and turnover in the main construction industry



<sup>1</sup> Excluding value added tax.