

III. Economic activity and prices

6. Labour costs *

2016 = 100

seasonally adjusted

| WZ 2008 ² | of which: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Private sector 1 (R) | |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|------|
| | Total (R) | | Production sector | | | | Service activities (R) | | | | of which: | | | | | |
| | | | Manufacturing | | Construction | | Market services sector (R) | | Non-market services sector | | | | | | | |
| | B - S | | B - F | | C | | F | | G - S | | G - N | | O - S | | | |
| Index | Change from previous period in % | Index | Change from previous period in % | Index | Change from previous period in % | Index | Change from previous period in % | Index | Change from previous period in % | Index | Change from previous period in % | Index | Change from previous period in % | Index | Change from previous period in % | |
| Index of labour costs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (R) | | | | (R) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Q4 | 101.4 | 1.4 | 101.2 | 1.0 | 101.2 | 1.0 | 101.7 | 1.5 | 101.5 | 1.6 | 101.4 | 1.6 | 101.7 | 1.5 | 101.3 | 1.4 |
| 2017 Q1 | 102.3 | 0.9 | 101.4 | 0.2 | 101.1 | -0.1 | 102.6 | 0.9 | 102.7 | 1.2 | 102.6 | 1.2 | 103.0 | 1.3 | 102.1 | 0.7 |
| Q2 | 102.2 | -0.1 | 101.6 | 0.2 | 101.1 | -0.1 | 103.4 | 0.8 | 102.5 | -0.3 | 102.9 | 0.3 | 101.9 | -1.1 | 102.3 | 0.2 |
| Q3 | 102.8 | 0.6 | 102.3 | 0.7 | 101.8 | 0.7 | 104.7 | 1.3 | 103.0 | 0.5 | 103.4 | 0.5 | 102.4 | 0.5 | 102.9 | 0.6 |
| Q4 | 103.5 | 0.7 | 103.6 | 1.3 | 103.1 | 1.3 | 106.1 | 1.3 | 103.4 | 0.5 | 103.7 | 0.3 | 103.0 | 0.6 | 103.7 | 0.7 |
| 2018 Q1 | 104.7 | 1.2 | 104.1 | 0.4 | 103.6 | 0.5 | 106.0 | -0.0 | 105.0 | 1.6 | 105.4 | 1.6 | 104.5 | 1.5 | 104.8 | 1.1 |
| Q2 | 104.6 | -0.1 | 104.7 | 0.6 | 104.3 | 0.7 | 107.0 | 0.9 | 104.5 | -0.5 | 104.9 | -0.5 | 104.0 | -0.5 | 104.8 | 0.0 |
| Q3 | 105.8 | 1.2 | 105.1 | 0.4 | 104.4 | 0.1 | 108.1 | 1.0 | 106.2 | 1.6 | 106.4 | 1.4 | 105.9 | 1.8 | 105.8 | 1.0 |
| Q4 | 105.8 | 0.0 | 105.4 | 0.2 | 104.8 | 0.4 | 108.0 | -0.1 | 106.1 | -0.1 | 106.1 | -0.3 | 106.0 | 0.1 | 105.8 | -0.0 |
| 2019 Q1 | 106.7 | 0.8 | 106.0 | 0.6 | 105.5 | 0.7 | 108.3 | 0.2 | 107.0 | 0.9 | 107.0 | 0.9 | 107.0 | 1.0 | 106.6 | 0.8 |
| Q2 | 108.4 | 1.5 | 107.1 | 1.1 | 106.2 | 0.7 | 111.1 | 2.6 | 108.9 | 1.8 | 108.3 | 1.1 | 109.8 | 2.6 | 107.8 | 1.1 |
| Q3 | 108.7 | 0.4 | 108.6 | 1.4 | 108.3 | 2.0 | 110.3 | -0.7 | 108.8 | -0.1 | 108.3 | 0.0 | 109.5 | -0.3 | 108.4 | 0.6 |
| Q4 | 109.0 | 0.3 | 107.9 | -0.6 | 107.0 | -1.2 | 112.2 | 1.8 | 109.5 | 0.7 | 108.8 | 0.5 | 110.5 | 0.9 | 108.4 | -0.0 |
| 2020 Q1 | 111.4 | 2.2 | 108.3 | 0.3 | 107.6 | 0.5 | 111.6 | -0.5 | 112.9 | 3.0 | 111.3 | 2.3 | 114.9 | 4.0 | 110.0 | 1.4 |
| Q2 | 112.5 | 1.0 | 110.0 | 1.5 | 108.7 | 1.1 | 115.9 | 3.8 | 113.7 | 0.7 | 112.9 | 1.4 | 114.9 | -0.1 | 111.6 | 1.4 |
| Q3 ^r | 110.6 | -1.7 | 110.4 | 0.4 | 109.9 | 1.1 | 113.9 | -1.7 | 110.7 | -2.6 | 110.6 | -2.0 | 110.8 | -3.5 | 110.5 | -0.9 |
| Q4 | 112.9 | 2.1 | 110.7 | 0.3 | 109.7 | -0.2 | 116.0 | 1.9 | 113.9 | 2.9 | 112.6 | 1.8 | 115.7 | 4.4 | 111.8 | 1.2 |
| Index of gross wages and salaries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (R) | | | | (R) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Q4 | 101.2 | 1.1 | 101.0 | 0.7 | 100.9 | 0.7 | 101.5 | 1.2 | 101.3 | 1.3 | 101.2 | 1.4 | 101.4 | 1.2 | 101.1 | 1.1 |
| 2017 Q1 | 101.9 | 0.7 | 101.2 | 0.3 | 101.0 | 0.1 | 102.3 | 0.9 | 102.2 | 0.9 | 101.9 | 0.7 | 102.6 | 1.2 | 101.6 | 0.5 |
| Q2 | 102.1 | 0.2 | 101.7 | 0.5 | 101.4 | 0.3 | 103.6 | 1.2 | 102.3 | 0.1 | 102.3 | 0.4 | 102.3 | -0.3 | 102.1 | 0.4 |
| Q3 | 102.5 | 0.4 | 102.3 | 0.6 | 101.9 | 0.5 | 104.6 | 1.0 | 102.5 | 0.2 | 102.8 | 0.5 | 102.1 | -0.1 | 102.6 | 0.5 |
| Q4 | 103.3 | 0.8 | 103.7 | 1.3 | 103.2 | 1.3 | 106.0 | 1.3 | 103.1 | 0.5 | 103.2 | 0.4 | 102.9 | 0.7 | 103.4 | 0.8 |
| 2018 Q1 | 104.4 | 1.1 | 103.9 | 0.3 | 103.7 | 0.4 | 105.9 | -0.1 | 104.6 | 1.5 | 105.0 | 1.7 | 104.0 | 1.1 | 104.5 | 1.1 |
| Q2 | 104.5 | 0.1 | 104.8 | 0.9 | 104.6 | 0.9 | 107.3 | 1.3 | 104.4 | -0.2 | 104.9 | -0.1 | 103.7 | -0.3 | 104.9 | 0.3 |
| Q3 | 105.8 | 1.2 | 105.2 | 0.3 | 104.6 | 0.0 | 108.2 | 0.9 | 106.1 | 1.6 | 106.3 | 1.3 | 105.9 | 2.1 | 105.8 | 0.9 |
| Q4 | 106.1 | 0.3 | 105.6 | 0.4 | 105.2 | 0.5 | 108.4 | 0.1 | 106.3 | 0.2 | 106.3 | 0.0 | 106.3 | 0.4 | 106.0 | 0.2 |
| 2019 Q1 | 106.8 | 0.7 | 105.8 | 0.2 | 105.4 | 0.3 | 108.0 | -0.4 | 107.3 | 0.9 | 107.8 | 1.4 | 106.5 | 0.2 | 106.9 | 0.9 |
| Q2 | 108.5 | 1.6 | 107.1 | 1.2 | 106.3 | 0.8 | 111.0 | 2.8 | 109.2 | 1.8 | 109.2 | 1.3 | 109.2 | 2.6 | 108.2 | 1.2 |
| Q3 | 109.0 | 0.5 | 108.6 | 1.4 | 108.5 | 2.1 | 109.8 | -1.0 | 109.2 | 0.0 | 109.2 | 0.1 | 109.1 | -0.1 | 109.0 | 0.7 |
| Q4 | 109.2 | 0.1 | 107.7 | -0.9 | 106.9 | -1.5 | 111.8 | 1.8 | 109.8 | 0.6 | 109.7 | 0.4 | 110.0 | 0.8 | 108.8 | -0.1 |
| 2020 Q1 | 111.8 | 2.5 | 108.6 | 0.8 | 107.9 | 0.9 | 111.7 | -0.1 | 113.4 | 3.2 | 112.6 | 2.6 | 114.5 | 4.1 | 110.8 | 1.8 |
| Q2 | 112.5 | 0.6 | 109.6 | 1.0 | 108.4 | 0.5 | 115.4 | 3.3 | 113.9 | 0.5 | 113.8 | 1.0 | 114.1 | -0.4 | 111.9 | 1.0 |
| Q3 ^r | 110.9 | -1.5 | 110.3 | 0.6 | 109.9 | 1.4 | 113.4 | -1.7 | 111.1 | -2.4 | 111.6 | -1.9 | 110.4 | -3.2 | 111.0 | -0.8 |
| Q4 | 112.6 | 1.6 | 110.0 | -0.3 | 109.0 | -0.8 | 115.1 | 1.5 | 113.8 | 2.4 | 113.3 | 1.5 | 114.5 | 3.7 | 111.9 | 0.7 |
| Index of non-wage costs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016 Q4 | 102.3 | 2.4 | 102.1 | 2.3 | 102.1 | 2.2 | 102.5 | 2.5 | 102.3 | 2.5 | 102.1 | 2.7 | 102.5 | 2.2 | 102.1 | 2.5 |
| 2017 Q1 | 103.9 | 1.6 | 102.1 | -0.1 | 101.4 | -0.6 | 103.5 | 1.1 | 104.6 | 2.3 | 105.3 | 3.1 | 104.0 | 1.4 | 103.8 | 1.6 |
| Q2 | 102.4 | -1.4 | 101.2 | -0.9 | 99.9 | -1.5 | 102.8 | -0.7 | 103.0 | -1.6 | 105.2 | -0.1 | 100.7 | -3.1 | 103.3 | -0.5 |
| Q3 | 103.8 | 1.3 | 102.4 | 1.2 | 101.2 | 1.3 | 105.1 | 2.2 | 104.4 | 1.3 | 105.6 | 0.4 | 103.1 | 2.3 | 104.1 | 0.8 |
| Q4 | 104.3 | 0.5 | 103.6 | 1.2 | 102.4 | 1.2 | 106.4 | 1.2 | 104.7 | 0.3 | 105.8 | 0.2 | 103.5 | 0.4 | 104.8 | 0.6 |
| 2018 Q1 | 106.0 | 1.6 | 104.5 | 0.9 | 103.2 | 0.8 | 106.7 | 0.2 | 106.6 | 1.8 | 107.2 | 1.3 | 106.0 | 2.4 | 106.0 | 1.1 |
| Q2 | 104.7 | -1.2 | 104.1 | -0.3 | 103.2 | -0.0 | 106.0 | -0.6 | 105.0 | -1.5 | 105.2 | -1.9 | 104.8 | -1.1 | 104.7 | -1.2 |
| Q3 | 105.9 | 1.2 | 105.0 | 0.9 | 103.5 | 0.3 | 107.7 | 1.6 | 106.3 | 1.3 | 106.7 | 1.4 | 105.9 | 1.1 | 105.9 | 1.2 |
| Q4 | 105.0 | -0.9 | 104.6 | -0.4 | 103.4 | -0.1 | 106.7 | -0.9 | 105.2 | -1.0 | 105.3 | -1.3 | 105.2 | -0.7 | 105.0 | -0.9 |
| 2019 Q1 | 106.4 | 1.3 | 106.7 | 2.1 | 105.7 | 2.2 | 109.4 | 2.4 | 106.2 | 0.9 | 104.0 | -1.3 | 108.6 | 3.3 | 105.2 | 0.3 |
| Q2 | 107.8 | 1.3 | 107.3 | 0.5 | 106.1 | 0.4 | 111.4 | 1.9 | 108.0 | 1.7 | 104.7 | 0.7 | 111.5 | 2.7 | 105.9 | 0.6 |
| Q3 | 107.8 | 0.0 | 108.6 | 1.2 | 107.6 | 1.4 | 111.8 | 0.4 | 107.5 | -0.5 | 104.6 | -0.1 | 110.6 | -0.8 | 106.4 | 0.5 |
| Q4 | 108.6 | 0.7 | 108.9 | 0.3 | 107.6 | 0.0 | 113.6 | 1.6 | 108.4 | 0.9 | 105.3 | 0.7 | 111.8 | 1.1 | 107.0 | 0.5 |
| 2020 Q1 | 110.0 | 1.3 | 107.4 | -1.4 | 106.4 | -1.1 | 111.2 | -2.1 | 111.1 | 2.5 | 106.5 | 1.1 | 116.0 | 3.8 | 106.9 | -0.1 |
| Q2 | 112.5 | 2.3 | 111.2 | 3.6 | 109.8 | 3.2 | 117.9 | 6.0 | 113.1 | 1.8 | 109.3 | 2.7 | 117.0 | 0.9 | 110.2 | 3.1 |
| Q3 ^r | 109.7 | -2.5 | 110.8 | -0.4 | 109.7 | -0.1 | 115.6 | -1.9 | 109.2 | -3.4 | 106.6 | -2.5 | 112.0 | -4.3 | 108.5 | -1.5 |
| Q4 | 114.1 | 4.0 | 113.3 | 2.3 | 112.1 | 2.1 | 119.2 | 3.1 | 114.4 | 4.8 | 110.0 | 3.2 | 119.2 | 6.4 | 111.5 | 2.8 |

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Labour costs per hour worked, including special payments, employers' social contributions, excluding grants to employers (for example, subsidies linked to employing the long-term unemployed);

figures calculated on the basis of indices with three decimal places. 1 Production and market services sectors. 2 Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition.

III. Economic activity and prices

6. Labour costs

2016 = 100

seasonally adjusted

