

III. Economic activity and prices

6. Labour costs *

2020 = 100

seasonally adjusted

WZ 2008 ²	of which:														Private sector 1 (R)			
	Production sector (R)				Construction (R)				Service activities (R)				Market services sector				Non-market services sector	
	B - S		B - F		C		F		G - S		G - N		O - S				B - N	
	Index	Change from previous period in % ³	Index	Change from previous period in % ³	Index	Change from previous period in % ³	Index	Change from previous period in % ³	Index	Change from previous period in % ³	Index	Change from previous period in % ³	Index	Change from previous period in % ³			Index	Change from previous period in % ³
Index of labour costs																		
2019 Q3	97.6	0.2	98.9	1.0	99.4	1.6	96.1	-1.3	97.0	-0.2	97.5	-0.4	96.3	0.2	98.1	0.2		
Q4	97.7	0.2	98.3	-0.6	98.3	-1.1	97.9	1.9	97.5	0.5	97.9	0.5	96.9	0.6	98.1	-0.0		
2020 Q1 ⁴	99.0	1.3	98.6	0.3	98.5	0.2	98.7	0.9	99.1	1.7	99.3	1.4	98.9	2.0	99.0	0.9		
Q2	99.4	0.4	98.8	0.2	98.6	0.2	99.6	0.9	99.7	0.5	99.6	0.2	99.8	0.9	99.2	0.9		
Q3	101.9	2.5	102.7	3.9	102.9	4.4	101.7	2.1	101.6	1.9	101.7	2.1	101.5	1.7	102.1	2.9		
Q4	99.7	-2.1	99.9	-2.7	100.0	-2.9	99.9	-1.8	99.6	-1.9	99.5	-2.2	99.9	-1.6	99.7	-2.4		
2021 Q1	98.4	-1.4	97.6	-2.3	97.1	-2.9	100.2	0.3	98.7	-0.9	98.5	-1.0	99.0	-0.9	98.1	-1.6		
Q2	99.1	0.7	97.9	0.3	97.0	-0.1	101.9	1.6	99.6	0.9	99.6	1.1	99.6	0.7	98.9	0.8		
Q3	103.5	4.5	103.7	5.9	103.2	6.4	106.3	4.4	103.5	3.9	103.8	4.2	103.1	3.5	103.7	4.9		
Q4	103.0	-0.5	103.0	-0.6	102.7	-0.5	105.0	-1.2	103.0	-0.5	103.2	-0.6	102.8	-0.4	103.1	-0.6		
2022 Q1	103.0	-0.0	103.2	0.2	102.0	-0.7	108.9	3.7	102.9	-0.1	103.3	0.2	102.3	-0.5	103.3	0.2		
Q2	106.3	3.3	106.0	2.7	104.6	2.6	111.0	1.9	106.5	3.5	108.6	5.1	103.9	1.6	107.4	4.0		
Q3	105.6	-0.7	104.5	-1.4	102.8	-1.7	110.5	-0.4	106.1	-0.3	107.7	-0.8	104.1	0.2	106.3	-1.1		
Q4	110.1	4.2	108.6	4.0	106.9	3.9	115.7	4.8	110.8	4.4	113.1	5.0	107.8	3.5	111.1	4.5		
2023 Q1	109.1	-0.9	109.2	0.6	108.0	1.0	113.2	-2.2	109.1	-1.5	111.6	-1.3	106.0	-1.7	110.5	-0.5		
Q2	110.2	0.9	108.8	-0.4	106.8	-1.1	115.1	1.7	110.7	1.5	112.6	0.9	108.4	2.2	110.9	0.4		
Q3	111.5	1.2	110.4	1.5	108.6	1.7	116.3	1.0	111.9	1.1	114.3	1.5	109.0	0.6	112.6	1.5		
Q4	112.8	1.2	112.2	1.7	110.6	1.8	118.5	1.9	113.1	1.0	115.6	1.2	109.9	0.8	114.2	1.4		
Index of gross wages and salaries																		
2019 Q3	97.7	0.2	99.3	1.0	100.0	1.7	96.2	-1.6	97.0	-0.2	97.3	-0.5	96.6	0.2	98.2	0.2		
Q4	97.9	0.2	98.5	-0.7	98.6	-1.4	98.3	2.1	97.6	0.6	98.0	0.7	97.2	0.5	98.2	0.1		
2020 Q1 ⁴	99.1	1.3	98.9	0.4	98.8	0.2	99.2	1.0	99.2	1.7	99.4	1.5	99.0	1.9	99.2	1.0		
Q2	99.2	0.1	98.6	-0.3	98.4	-0.4	99.4	0.1	99.5	0.3	99.4	0.0	99.7	0.6	99.1	-0.1		
Q3	101.9	2.7	102.7	4.2	103.0	4.7	101.6	2.2	101.6	2.1	101.7	2.2	101.5	1.8	102.1	3.1		
Q4	99.7	-2.2	99.8	-2.9	99.8	-3.2	99.8	-1.8	99.6	-1.9	99.5	-2.1	99.9	-1.6	99.6	-2.5		
2021 Q1	99.4	-0.3	98.8	-1.0	98.2	-1.5	101.3	1.5	99.6	-0.0	99.3	-0.2	100.1	0.2	99.1	-0.5		
Q2	99.0	-0.3	97.8	-1.0	96.8	-1.4	101.7	0.4	99.6	-0.0	99.6	0.3	99.6	-0.5	98.8	-0.2		
Q3	103.6	4.6	103.9	6.2	103.4	6.8	106.2	4.4	103.5	3.9	103.8	4.2	103.0	3.4	103.8	5.1		
Q4	102.7	-0.9	102.7	-1.1	102.4	-1.0	104.6	-1.5	102.7	-0.8	103.0	-0.8	102.2	-0.8	102.9	-0.9		
2022 Q1	102.1	-0.5	102.5	-0.2	101.4	-1.0	107.9	3.1	101.9	-0.7	103.0	-0.0	100.5	-1.6	102.8	-0.1		
Q2	105.2	3.0	104.9	2.3	103.6	2.2	109.4	1.4	105.3	3.3	108.0	4.8	101.7	1.2	106.6	3.7		
Q3	104.1	-1.0	103.1	-1.7	101.7	-1.9	108.5	-0.8	104.6	-0.7	106.7	-1.2	101.8	0.1	105.1	-1.4		
Q4	108.6	4.2	107.2	3.9	105.7	3.9	113.8	4.9	109.2	4.4	112.0	5.0	105.3	3.5	109.9	4.6		
2023 Q1	107.5	-1.0	108.2	1.0	107.2	1.5	111.4	-2.1	107.2	-1.8	110.3	-1.5	103.1	-2.2	109.4	-0.5		
Q2	109.3	1.7	108.0	-0.2	106.2	-1.0	113.5	1.9	109.9	2.5	112.0	1.5	107.1	3.9	110.3	0.8		
Q3	110.1	0.8	109.2	1.1	107.6	1.3	114.0	0.5	110.6	0.6	113.2	1.1	107.0	-0.1	111.5	1.1		
Q4	111.0	0.8	110.6	1.3	109.1	1.5	116.1	1.8	111.2	0.5	114.1	0.8	107.1	0.1	112.6	1.0		
Index of non-wage costs																		
2019 Q3	97.0	0.2	97.5	0.7	97.6	1.1	95.6	-0.5	96.8	0.0	98.1	-0.1	95.4	0.1	97.9	0.3		
Q4	97.2	0.2	97.4	-0.1	97.4	-0.2	96.4	0.8	97.1	0.3	97.8	-0.3	96.3	1.0	97.6	-0.2		
2020 Q1 ⁴	98.4	1.2	97.3	-0.1	97.3	-0.0	96.8	0.4	98.8	1.8	99.0	1.3	98.6	2.3	98.2	0.6		
Q2	99.9	1.6	99.5	2.3	99.3	2.1	100.6	3.9	100.1	1.3	100.0	1.0	100.1	1.5	99.8	1.6		
Q3	101.8	1.9	102.5	3.0	102.6	3.3	102.2	1.7	101.5	1.5	101.6	1.6	101.5	1.4	102.0	2.2		
Q4	99.9	-1.9	100.6	-1.8	100.7	-1.9	100.4	-1.8	99.6	-1.9	99.3	-2.3	99.9	-1.6	99.9	-2.1		
2021 Q1	95.0	-4.9	93.5	-7.1	92.9	-7.8	96.5	-3.9	95.6	-4.0	95.3	-4.0	96.0	-3.9	94.5	-5.5		
Q2	99.3	4.5	98.3	5.2	97.5	5.0	102.6	6.3	99.6	4.2	99.5	4.4	99.8	4.0	98.9	4.7		
Q3	103.4	4.2	103.1	4.9	102.5	5.0	107.0	4.3	103.5	3.9	103.6	4.1	103.5	3.6	103.4	4.5		
Q4	104.1	0.7	104.1	1.0	103.8	1.3	106.6	-0.4	104.1	0.5	103.7	0.2	104.4	0.9	103.9	0.5		
2022 Q1	105.9	1.7	105.6	1.4	104.0	0.2	112.6	5.7	106.0	1.8	104.6	0.9	107.3	2.8	105.1	1.1		
Q2	110.3	4.2	109.8	3.9	108.0	3.8	116.7	3.6	110.5	4.3	110.9	5.9	110.1	2.6	110.4	5.0		
Q3	110.7	0.4	109.1	-0.6	106.9	-1.1	117.7	0.9	111.4	0.8	111.9	0.9	110.8	0.7	110.6	0.2		
Q4	115.3	4.2	113.6	4.1	111.3	4.2	122.8	4.3	116.1	4.2	117.2	4.8	114.9	3.7	115.6	4.5		
2023 Q1	114.7	-0.6	112.7	-0.8	110.7	-0.6	119.6	-2.6	115.5	-0.5	116.5	-0.6	114.5	-0.3	114.8	-0.7		
Q2	113.0	-1.4	111.6	-0.9	109.0	-1.5	121.0	1.2	113.6	-1.6	115.0	-1.3	112.2	-2.0	113.5	-1.1		
Q3	116.1	2.7	114.9	2.9	112.3	3.0	124.4	2.8	116.6	2.6	118.4	2.9	114.8	2.3	116.8	2.9		
Q4	119.2	2.7	118.1	2.8	115.7	3.0	127.0	2.1	119.7	2.6	121.6	2.7	117.7	2.5	120.0	2.8		

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Labour costs per hour worked, including special payments, employers' social contributions, excluding grants to employers (for example, subsidies linked to employing the long-term unemployed); figures calculated on the basis of indices with three decimal places. ¹ Production and

market services sectors. ² Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. ³ Calculated on the basis of indices with three decimal places. ⁴ Figures partially revised as of Q1 2020.