

IV. External sector

1. Current account a) Current account

€ billion seasonally adjusted +

Period	Total (R)		of which:							
	monthly	quarterly	Goods 1		Services		Primary income 2 (R)		Secondary income 3	
			monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2019 Nov.	24.92	69.01	17.22	53.44	-0.45	-5.10	10.87	32.17	-2.72	-11.50
Dec.	20.77		18.04		-2.68		10.13		-4.72	
2020 Jan.	17.62		17.35		-1.83		8.77		-6.67	
Feb.	21.55	57.38	20.38	50.66	-2.60	-4.93	7.00	24.00	-3.23	-12.35
Mar.	18.21		12.93		-0.50		8.23		-2.45	
Apr.	10.34		3.52		2.28		9.16		-4.62	
May	10.70	38.97	9.12	26.17	0.88	5.45	7.02	19.85	-6.32	-12.50
June	17.93		13.53		2.29		3.67		-1.56	
July	19.22		16.44		-0.48		6.16		-2.90	
Aug.	19.17	56.98	15.53	48.72	-0.51	-1.20	7.21	19.12	-3.06	-9.66
Sep.	18.59		16.75		-0.21		5.75		-3.70	
Oct.	21.86		16.77		2.28		6.75		-3.94	
Nov.	19.11	63.56	14.74	50.18	2.52	6.30	8.23	23.32	-6.38	-16.24
Dec.	22.59		18.67		1.50		8.34		-5.92	
2021 Jan.	24.81		18.94		1.70		9.45		-5.28	
Feb.	22.40	72.43	17.54	53.18	1.81	5.32	9.41	28.73	-6.36	-14.80
Mar.	25.22		16.70		1.81		9.87		-3.16	
Apr.	24.70		15.95		3.86		8.71		-3.82	
May	24.07	70.81	16.62	47.20	2.06	6.64	10.64	29.43	-5.25	-12.46
June	22.04		14.63		0.72		10.08		-3.39	
July	21.16		16.32		0.44		9.62		-5.22	
Aug.	20.20	60.42	13.75	43.54	-0.04	-0.06	10.95	32.08	-4.46	-15.14
Sep.	19.06		13.47		-0.46		11.51		-5.46	
Oct.	18.78		14.76		-1.85		10.90		-5.03	
Nov.	17.78	52.95	12.91	39.46	-0.74	-3.37	10.80	31.72	-5.19	-14.86
Dec.	16.39		11.79		-0.78		10.02		-4.64	
2022 Jan.	20.50		13.80		0.61		10.89		-4.80	
Feb.	22.16	54.04	16.67	38.18	0.34	-0.61	10.29	31.05	-5.14	-14.58
Mar.	11.38		7.71		-1.56		9.87		-4.64	
Apr.	11.20		8.34		-2.41		10.64		-5.37	
May	11.30	35.80	9.46	29.65	-2.30	-7.05	8.77	29.76	-4.63	-16.56
June	13.30		11.85		-2.34		10.35		-6.56	
July	10.20		10.30		-3.37		9.32		-6.05	
Aug.	8.10	26.98	8.51	28.13	-4.74	-13.08	9.99	28.47	-5.66	-16.54
Sep.	8.68		9.32		-4.97		9.16		-4.83	
Oct.	9.28		7.56		-2.44		9.07		-4.91	
Nov.	11.89	35.52	11.30	34.39	-3.51	-9.75	9.54	28.79	-5.44	-17.91
Dec.	14.35		15.53		-3.80		10.18		-7.56	
2023 Jan.	15.79		15.40		-3.55		8.39		-4.45	
Feb.	18.89	50.68	18.77	51.28	-5.48	-13.86	10.59	28.66	-4.99	-15.40
Mar.	16.00		17.11		-4.83		9.68		-5.96	
Apr.	18.54		17.96		-6.57		12.26		-5.11	
May	20.07	58.10	16.60	53.47	-5.82	-18.97	12.78	37.26	-3.49	-13.66
June	19.49		18.91		-6.58		12.22		-5.06	
July	19.13		18.57		-5.00		10.72		-5.16	
Aug.	23.19	62.70	20.57	57.79	-5.50	-15.28	12.93	35.38	-4.81	-15.19
Sep.	20.38		18.65		-4.78		11.73		-5.22	
Oct.	18.50		20.32		-6.32		10.24		-5.74	
Nov.	21.62	61.02	21.37	64.51	-5.31	-15.28	11.20	31.87	-5.64	-20.08
Dec.	20.90		22.82		-3.65		10.43		-8.70	
2024 Jan.	⁴ 26.91		⁴ 26.70		-5.96		10.39		-4.22	
Feb.	25.29	74.03	21.73	68.76	-3.66	-14.10	12.34	34.71	-5.12	-15.34
Mar.	21.83		20.33		-4.48		11.98		-6.00	
Apr.	22.46		22.66		-9.02		12.68		-3.86	
May	30.30	71.84	23.92	66.11	-6.61	-22.01	17.90	41.71	-4.91	-13.97
June	19.08		19.53		-6.38		11.13		-5.20	
July	19.34		17.91		-5.64		12.23		-5.16	
Aug.	19.96	55.86	19.36	53.86	-5.56	-17.17	11.11	34.20	-4.95	-15.03
Sep.	16.56		16.59		-5.97		10.86		-4.92	
Oct.	11.14		12.74		-5.96		9.97		-5.61	
Nov.	11.52	42.46	18.18	50.09	-8.81	-21.75	9.05	29.86	-6.90	-15.74
Dec.	19.80		19.17		-6.98		10.84		-3.23	
2025 Jan.	14.63		17.84		-7.77		9.86		-5.30	
Feb.	24.73	66.11	19.79	56.87	-6.37	-18.80	16.65	43.68	-5.34	-15.64
Mar.	26.75		19.24		^p -4.66		^p 17.17		^p -5.00	

+ The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the basic series from which they are derived. **1** Foreign trade on f.o.b./c.i.f. basis including supplementary trade items and merchanting trade (see Table V.1.b). **2** Investment income, compensation of employees and other primary income (includes

rent, taxes on production and imports transferred to the EU as well as subsidies received from the EU). **3** Previously known as current transfers. **4** Figures as of January 2024 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

1. Current account

b) Exports and imports of goods and its components *

€ billion													seasonally adjusted
Period	Goods (f.o.b.) 1			of which:									Balance of net exports of goods under merchandising
	Exports	Imports	Balance 2	Foreign trade						Supplementary trade items			
				Exports (f.o.b.)		Imports (c.i.f.)		Balance 2		To exports	To imports		
				Value	Volume 3	Value	Volume 3	Value	Volume 3				
2021 Q3	297.87	254.33	43.54	338.16	338.64	294.21	289.40	43.94	49.24	- 47.47	- 43.45	5.68	
Q4	320.24	280.78	39.46	355.45	345.54	325.67	301.09	29.80	44.45	- 44.65	- 48.82	7.47	
2022 Q1	331.15	292.97	38.18	376.41	350.69	348.37	302.19	28.04	48.50	- 55.27	- 60.33	7.89	
Q2	345.47	315.82	29.65	394.69	352.36	379.66	310.85	15.04	41.51	- 60.86	- 68.48	8.68	
Q3	359.53	331.40	28.13	408.75	352.86	396.77	311.89	11.98	40.97	- 60.55	- 69.40	9.12	
Q4	356.92	322.53	34.39	404.69	354.26	374.29	305.40	30.40	48.86	- 57.48	- 56.05	7.11	
2023 Q1	352.22	300.94	51.28	402.57	353.66	351.76	300.05	50.81	53.61	- 60.82	- 52.99	8.08	
Q2	348.63	295.16	53.47	393.68	348.81	343.71	303.76	49.98	45.05	- 55.88	- 50.74	8.45	
Q3	344.61	286.82	57.79	389.48	346.00	333.67	296.72	55.82	49.28	- 56.18	- 48.71	9.14	
Q4	346.29	281.78	64.51	389.17	345.21	327.88	290.48	61.29	54.73	- 56.26	- 47.91	9.04	
2024 Q1 4	343.63	274.87	68.76	390.86	347.63	322.45	289.03	68.42	58.60	- 60.39	- 49.54	9.35	
Q2	346.76	280.65	66.11	390.15	345.18	325.95	289.31	64.18	55.87	- 58.23	- 47.48	10.42	
Q3	337.29	283.43	53.86	387.33	342.17	331.26	294.80	56.08	47.37	- 59.24	- 50.06	6.20	
Q4	333.18	283.09	50.09	383.83	336.40	329.99	290.78	53.84	45.62	- 61.41	- 50.12	6.06	
2025 Q1	347.91	291.04	56.87	394.30	342.87	339.03	295.06	55.29	47.81	- 59.12	- 52.69	8.83	
2021 July	100.79	84.47	16.32	114.45	115.49	97.09	96.61	17.36	18.88	- 15.69	- 13.70	1.56	
Aug.	97.93	84.18	13.75	111.82	112.04	98.75	97.10	13.07	14.94	- 16.23	- 15.87	1.87	
Sep.	99.15	85.68	13.47	111.89	111.11	98.37	95.69	13.51	15.42	- 15.55	- 13.88	2.25	
Oct.	103.93	89.17	14.76	116.59	114.42	104.10	98.02	12.49	16.40	- 15.40	- 16.18	2.13	
Nov.	107.14	94.23	12.91	118.27	114.94	108.64	100.22	9.64	14.72	- 14.58	- 15.69	2.64	
Dec.	109.17	97.38	11.79	120.59	116.18	112.93	102.85	7.67	13.33	- 14.67	- 16.95	2.70	
2022 Jan.	109.80	96.00	13.80	124.78	118.50	113.91	100.98	10.87	17.52	- 18.06	- 19.17	2.45	
Feb.	111.50	94.83	16.67	126.11	118.08	113.19	99.64	12.92	18.44	- 18.00	- 19.85	2.79	
Mar.	109.85	102.14	7.71	125.52	114.11	121.27	101.57	4.25	12.54	- 19.21	- 21.31	2.65	
Apr.	110.97	102.63	8.34	127.09	114.19	124.25	102.60	2.85	11.59	- 19.99	- 23.29	2.78	
May	115.09	105.63	9.46	132.17	118.11	127.99	104.57	4.18	13.54	- 21.26	- 24.18	2.92	
June	119.41	107.56	11.85	135.43	120.06	127.42	103.68	8.01	16.38	- 19.61	- 21.01	2.98	
July	118.61	108.31	10.30	133.11	116.05	128.04	102.27	5.07	13.78	- 18.96	- 21.17	3.80	
Aug.	120.05	111.54	8.51	136.10	116.52	134.29	104.18	1.81	12.34	- 19.58	- 23.89	2.81	
Sep.	120.87	111.55	9.32	139.54	120.29	134.44	105.44	5.10	14.85	- 22.01	- 24.34	2.51	
Oct.	118.52	110.96	7.56	136.57	119.48	128.53	102.33	8.04	17.15	- 21.04	- 19.27	2.18	
Nov.	121.54	110.24	11.30	137.41	120.32	127.42	104.70	9.99	15.62	- 19.23	- 18.59	2.38	
Dec.	116.86	101.33	15.53	130.71	114.46	118.34	98.37	12.37	16.09	- 17.21	- 18.19	2.55	
2023 Jan.	116.72	101.32	15.40	133.49	117.10	118.78	99.98	14.71	17.12	- 20.03	- 18.29	2.56	
Feb.	118.35	99.58	18.77	135.84	119.37	117.17	100.06	18.67	19.31	- 20.71	- 18.20	2.59	
Mar.	117.15	100.04	17.11	133.24	117.19	115.81	100.01	17.43	17.18	- 20.08	- 16.50	2.93	
Apr.	114.02	96.06	17.96	128.27	113.41	111.63	97.66	16.64	15.75	- 17.88	- 16.20	3.04	
May	116.43	99.83	16.60	131.93	116.96	117.41	103.99	14.52	12.97	- 18.99	- 18.44	2.53	
June	118.18	99.27	18.91	133.48	118.44	114.67	102.11	18.82	16.33	- 19.01	- 16.10	2.88	
July	115.98	97.41	18.57	130.99	116.64	113.65	101.75	17.35	14.89	- 19.11	- 16.79	3.24	
Aug.	115.04	94.47	20.57	130.38	115.89	109.86	97.83	20.53	18.06	- 18.50	- 16.11	2.53	
Sep.	113.59	94.94	18.65	128.11	113.47	110.16	97.14	17.94	16.33	- 18.57	- 15.81	3.37	
Oct.	115.48	95.16	20.32	129.54	114.74	110.22	97.02	19.33	17.72	- 18.73	- 15.71	3.96	
Nov.	117.10	95.73	21.37	132.18	117.28	111.36	98.55	20.82	18.73	- 19.93	- 16.25	2.84	
Dec.	113.71	90.89	22.82	127.45	113.19	106.30	94.91	21.14	18.28	- 17.60	- 15.95	2.24	
2024 Jan. 4	113.92	87.22	26.70	129.34	115.07	104.05	93.15	25.30	21.92	- 19.84	- 17.46	2.98	
Feb.	115.31	93.58	21.73	131.38	116.78	108.80	97.67	22.58	19.11	- 20.06	- 15.89	2.92	
Mar.	114.40	94.07	20.33	130.14	115.78	109.60	98.21	20.54	17.57	- 20.49	- 16.19	3.45	
Apr.	118.77	96.11	22.66	133.83	118.64	112.21	99.83	21.62	18.81	- 20.12	- 16.80	3.15	
May	115.50	91.58	23.92	128.85	114.03	106.55	94.71	22.29	19.32	- 18.78	- 15.69	4.06	
June	112.49	92.96	19.53	127.47	112.51	107.19	94.77	20.27	17.74	- 19.33	- 14.99	3.21	
July	111.36	93.45	17.91	128.38	113.41	110.68	98.12	17.70	15.29	- 19.89	- 18.12	1.72	
Aug.	113.69	94.33	19.36	130.37	115.17	109.29	97.23	21.08	17.94	- 19.90	- 15.59	2.34	
Sep.	112.24	95.65	16.59	128.58	113.59	111.29	99.45	17.30	14.14	- 19.45	- 16.35	2.14	
Oct.	109.17	96.43	12.74	125.33	110.33	112.25	99.60	13.08	10.73	- 18.66	- 16.95	1.14	
Nov.	112.75	94.57	18.18	129.19	113.23	110.00	96.75	19.19	16.48	- 21.03	- 16.63	2.41	
Dec.	111.26	92.09	19.17	129.31	112.84	107.74	94.43	21.57	18.41	- 21.72	- 16.54	2.51	
2025 Jan.	114.31	96.47	17.84	129.38	112.50	113.15	98.22	16.24	14.28	- 19.30	- 18.24	3.05	
Feb.	117.18	97.39	19.79	131.73	114.35	113.76	98.58	17.97	15.77	- 19.16	- 17.86	3.29	
Mar.	116.42	97.18	19.24	133.19	116.02	112.12	98.26	21.08	17.76	- 20.66	- 16.59	2.49	

Source of the unadjusted figures for foreign trade: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures at current prices, foreign trade also in volumes. 1 Including non-monetary gold. 2 The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the

basic series from which they are derived. 3 Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. 4 Figures as of January 2024 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

1. Current account

c) Services and primary income

€ billion

seasonally adjusted

Period	Services (f.o.b.)								Primary income ¹							
	Total				of which:				Total				of which:			
	Receipts		Expenditure ²		Travel		Receipts		Expenditure		Receipts		Expenditure (R)		Investment income	
					Receipts	Expenditure									Receipts	Expenditure
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2019 Nov.	27.68	82.57	28.13	87.67	3.21	9.44	6.41	21.31	19.88	59.01	9.01	26.84	17.43	52.19	7.41	22.14
Dec.	27.34		30.02		3.15		7.58		18.96		8.83		16.78		7.29	
2020 Jan.	28.36		30.19		3.17		7.94		17.01		8.24		15.56		6.64	
Feb.	27.73	81.22	30.33	86.15	3.22	8.45	7.89	20.57	16.56	49.80	9.56	25.80	15.04	45.24	8.03	21.19
Mar.	25.13		25.63		2.06		4.74		16.23		8.00		14.64		6.52	
Apr.	23.01		20.73		0.75		0.53		15.27		6.11		13.79		4.61	
May	21.46	67.36	20.58	61.91	0.79	2.70	0.55	2.37	14.82	45.19	7.80	25.34	13.27	40.56	6.30	20.85
June	22.89		20.60		1.16		1.29		15.10		11.43		13.50		9.94	
July	23.25		23.73		1.60		3.25		15.13		8.97		13.49		7.56	
Aug.	23.41	69.90	23.92	71.10	1.80	5.14	3.35	9.67	15.16	45.17	7.95	26.05	13.46	40.15	6.50	21.63
Sep.	23.24		23.45		1.74		3.07		14.88		9.13		13.20		7.57	
Oct.	24.86		22.58		1.52		1.62		16.07		9.32		13.69		7.85	
Nov.	24.21	73.21	21.69	66.91	1.24	3.71	1.05	3.68	16.13	48.59	7.90	25.27	13.60	41.47	6.49	20.92
Dec.	24.14		22.64		0.95		1.01		16.39		8.05		14.18		6.58	
2021 Jan.	25.53		23.83		0.99		1.08		18.55		9.10		17.12		7.60	
Feb.	25.34	76.63	23.53	71.31	0.99	3.06	1.08	3.43	19.13	57.32	9.72	28.59	17.64	52.86	8.29	24.02
Mar.	25.76		23.95		1.08		1.27		19.64		9.77		18.10		8.13	
Apr.	27.88		24.02		0.92		1.10		19.72		11.01		18.15		9.41	
May	27.06	83.18	25.00	76.54	1.04	3.32	1.28	5.47	20.20	60.40	9.56	30.97	18.54	55.43	8.00	26.18
June	28.24		27.52		1.36		3.09		20.48		10.40		18.74		8.77	
July	29.79		29.35		1.71		4.17		21.10		11.48		19.28		9.87	
Aug.	30.21	91.00	30.25	91.06	1.97	5.71	4.98	14.61	21.44	64.44	10.49	32.36	19.55	58.85	8.88	27.51
Sep.	31.00		31.46		2.03		5.46		21.90		10.39		20.02		8.76	
Oct.	32.19		34.04		2.20		5.79		22.01		11.11		19.72		9.41	
Nov.	31.69	95.25	32.43	98.62	2.25	6.28	4.75	15.17	21.87	66.21	11.07	34.49	19.42	59.51	9.37	29.24
Dec.	31.37		32.15		1.83		4.63		22.33		12.31		20.37		10.46	
2022 Jan.	34.30		33.69		1.80		4.79		22.85		11.96		21.26		10.05	
Feb.	33.87	101.09	33.53	101.70	1.92	5.87	5.09	15.10	22.57	68.31	12.28	37.26	20.93	63.41	10.39	31.54
Mar.	32.92		34.48		2.15		5.22		22.89		13.02		21.22		11.10	
Apr.	33.70		36.11		2.29		6.96		23.14		12.50		21.43		10.60	
May	34.25	103.02	36.55	110.07	2.43	7.32	7.24	21.38	23.93	71.34	15.16	41.58	22.13	65.94	13.30	35.85
June	35.07		37.41		2.60		7.18		24.27		13.92		22.38		11.95	
July	35.59		38.96		2.72		7.30		24.58		15.26		22.56		13.37	
Aug.	35.60	107.46	40.34	120.54	2.75	8.23	7.77	23.43	25.81	77.30	15.82	48.83	23.69	71.05	14.00	43.26
Sep.	36.27		41.24		2.76		8.36		26.91		17.75		24.80		15.89	
Oct.	36.04		38.48		2.86		7.09		27.24		18.17		24.96		16.29	
Nov.	35.69	106.44	39.20	116.19	2.68	8.31	7.77	23.77	28.53	85.25	18.99	56.46	26.12	78.83	16.95	50.57
Dec.	34.71		38.51		2.77		8.91		29.48		19.30		27.75		17.33	
2023 Jan.	34.71		38.26		2.80		8.12		30.64		22.25		28.96		20.37	
Feb.	34.77	103.97	40.25	117.83	2.93	8.55	8.79	25.49	31.35	93.78	20.76	65.12	29.58	88.55	18.90	59.57
Mar.	34.49		39.32		2.82		8.58		31.79		22.11		30.01		20.30	
Apr.	34.12		40.69		3.01		9.41		33.09		20.83		31.21		19.02	
May	34.13	102.77	39.95	121.74	2.94	8.86	8.80	27.88	33.26	100.71	20.48	63.45	31.29	94.76	18.71	58.06
June	34.52		41.10		2.91		9.67		34.36		22.14		32.26		20.33	
July	34.26		39.26		2.92		8.45		34.39		23.67		32.18		21.85	
Aug.	33.83	103.76	39.33	119.04	2.89	8.74	8.53	26.02	36.90	106.84	23.97	71.46	34.54	100.00	22.16	66.19
Sep.	35.67		40.45		2.93		9.04		35.55		23.82		33.28		22.18	
Oct.	35.47		41.79		2.88		9.17		35.09		24.85		33.13		23.07	
Nov.	35.85	107.55	41.16	122.83	2.94	8.81	9.60	26.77	35.60	105.87	24.40	74.00	33.44	100.44	22.62	68.68
Dec.	36.23		39.88		2.99		8.00		35.18		24.75		33.87		22.99	
2024 Jan.	35.04		41.00		3.01		9.56		35.50		25.11		33.83		23.40	
Feb.	35.93	107.35	39.59	121.45	3.01	9.02	7.57	25.33	35.86	107.19	23.52	72.48	34.03	101.59	21.71	67.29
Mar.	36.38		40.86		3.00		8.20		35.83		23.85		33.73		22.18	
Apr.	36.34		45.36		3.03		12.77		36.25		23.57		34.30		21.80	
May	36.00	108.71	42.61	130.72	3.02	9.39	9.06	30.97	36.60	108.67	18.70	66.96	34.53	102.48	16.89	62.16
June	36.37		42.75		3.34		9.14		35.82		24.69		33.65		23.47	
July	36.92		42.56		3.09		9.13		36.16		23.93		33.94		22.17	
Aug.	36.54	109.98	42.10	127.15	3.13	9.31	8.88	27.10	36.28	108.22	25.17	74.02	33.96	101.44	23.36	68.59
Sep.	36.52		42.49		3.09		9.09		35.78		24.92		33.54		23.06	
Oct.	36.32		42.28		2.99		9.22		34.83		24.86		34.02		23.00	
Nov.	36.79	110.18	45.60	131.93	3.08	9.29	9.82	28.47	35.01	106.66	25.96	76.80	33.95	100.97	24.12	71.21
Dec.	37.07		44.05		3.22		9.43		36.82		25.98		33.00		24.09	
2025 Jan.	36.36		44.13		3.03		9.60		34.84		24.98		33.12		23.14	
Feb.	36.48	109.51	42.85	128.31	2.98	9.07	8.44	26.85	36.00	106.35	19.35	62.67	34.17	100.99	17.55	57.15
Mar. ^p	36.67		41.33		3.06		8.81		35.51		18.34		33.70		16.46	

¹ Investment income, compensation of employees and other primary income (including rent, taxes on production and imports transferred to the EU as well as subsidies

received from the EU). ² Including costs for freight and insurance which are included in the c.i.f. value of imports.

IV. External sector

2. Exports

a) Exports, by group of countries *

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

Period	European countries								Non-European countries							
	Total (R)		of which:		of which:		Other European countries		Total (R)		of which:		Asia		OPEC countries	
			EU countries (27) (R)		Euro area (20) (R)						United States	OPEC countries				
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2019 Nov.	75.26	227.31	59.10	176.14	41.41	124.06	16.16	51.17	35.04	107.60	9.68	29.61	18.44	57.57	1.90	6.17
	Dec.	74.99	57.86	40.78	41.01	16.83	17.13	37.32	9.71	20.33	18.48	1.91				
2020 Jan.	75.10	58.27	41.01	16.83	9.76	18.48	1.91									
	Feb.	76.17	218.79	59.24	168.38	41.52	117.76	16.93	50.41	36.07	102.96	9.97	28.83	18.40	53.19	1.94
Mar.	67.52	50.87	35.23	16.65	31.62	10.29	3.94	31.62	9.10	16.31	1.78					
	Apr.	50.24	38.35	26.50	11.89	25.34	6.39	15.06	1.34							
May	55.75	171.12	43.33	131.51	30.92	92.87	12.42	39.61	26.98	81.53	6.96	20.56	15.41	47.39	1.39	4.11
	June	65.13	49.83	35.45	15.30	29.21	7.21	16.92	1.38							
July	67.80	52.23	36.67	15.57	31.18	8.38	17.67	1.51								
	Aug.	71.53	212.03	54.92	163.33	38.34	114.48	16.60	48.68	30.01	92.82	8.37	25.47	16.45	51.40	1.43
Sep.	72.70	56.18	39.47	16.51	31.63	8.72	17.28	1.39								
	Oct.	72.75	56.08	39.09	16.68	32.06	9.00	17.48	1.41							
Nov.	73.24	219.45	57.10	170.33	39.90	118.53	16.14	49.13	33.24	100.60	9.11	27.85	18.12	54.71	1.35	4.99
	Dec.	73.46	57.15	39.54	16.31	35.30	9.74	19.11	2.23							
2021 Jan.	72.86	57.65	40.19	15.21	35.73	9.92	18.91	1.61								
	Feb.	73.42	222.76	58.04	175.80	40.01	122.04	15.38	46.96	35.53	106.51	9.75	29.23	18.56	56.46	1.51
Mar.	76.48	60.11	41.84	16.37	35.25	9.56	18.99	1.66								
	Apr.	77.23	60.88	42.42	16.35	34.52	10.21	18.58	1.59							
May	77.99	232.52	61.86	183.92	43.05	128.34	16.13	48.60	34.70	104.52	9.75	29.68	18.65	55.80	1.75	5.09
	June	77.30	61.18	42.87	16.12	35.30	9.72	18.57	1.75							
July	79.88	62.68	43.56	17.20	34.36	10.27	17.61	1.42								
	Aug.	77.74	234.78	61.15	184.78	42.83	129.02	16.58	49.99	33.87	102.76	9.92	30.26	17.97	53.48	1.56
Sep.	77.16	60.95	42.63	16.21	34.53	10.07	17.90	1.57								
	Oct.	80.36	63.59	44.62	16.76	35.99	10.35	19.44	1.65							
Nov.	81.44	245.92	64.18	194.88	44.76	135.66	17.27	51.04	36.60	108.83	10.34	31.67	18.88	56.90	1.49	4.94
	Dec.	84.12	67.11	46.28	17.01	36.24	10.98	18.58	1.80							
2022 Jan.	85.64	67.86	47.36	17.78	38.92	11.23	19.77	1.69								
	Feb.	85.84	257.93	68.74	207.06	47.81	144.32	17.09	50.87	40.03	117.67	11.23	34.37	20.65	60.14	1.60
Mar.	86.45	70.46	49.15	16.00	38.72	11.91	19.72	1.64								
	Apr.	87.27	70.24	49.23	17.04	39.41	12.56	19.62	1.55							
May	90.81	270.11	73.79	218.21	52.31	153.45	17.02	51.91	40.89	123.19	13.29	39.97	19.95	60.27	1.61	4.89
	June	92.03	74.18	51.91	17.85	42.89	14.12	20.70	1.73							
July	92.87	75.23	53.13	17.64	39.72	12.24	20.07	1.79								
	Aug.	93.59	281.97	75.63	228.23	53.28	161.00	17.96	53.74	41.97	125.21	13.64	40.25	20.88	62.25	2.08
Sep.	95.51	77.37	54.59	18.14	43.52	14.37	21.30	2.19								
	Oct.	92.39	74.10	52.17	18.29	43.69	13.89	21.20	1.90							
Nov.	94.18	276.54	75.18	221.53	52.76	155.94	19.01	55.02	42.81	126.86	13.55	40.25	20.72	61.67	1.90	5.50
	Dec.	89.97	72.25	51.01	17.72	40.36	12.81	19.75	1.70							
2023 Jan.	91.48	73.86	52.05	17.62	41.65	13.12	19.64	2.09								
	Feb.	90.84	273.73	73.15	219.58	51.75	154.72	17.69	54.16	44.64	127.74	13.63	39.40	21.10	60.78	2.07
Mar.	91.41	72.57	50.92	18.85	41.45	12.65	20.04	2.15								
	Apr.	86.79	69.87	48.82	16.93	41.11	13.10	20.59	2.04							
May	89.80	266.96	71.86	214.30	50.47	150.21	17.94	52.67	41.75	125.59	12.84	39.04	20.46	61.52	1.89	5.81
	June	90.37	72.57	50.92	17.80	42.73	13.10	20.47	1.88							
July	89.57	71.76	50.29	17.82	41.01	13.46	19.87	2.03								
	Aug.	89.03	266.01	71.75	213.87	50.21	149.76	17.28	52.15	40.87	122.08	13.40	39.70	19.73	59.13	2.03
Sep.	87.41	70.36	49.26	17.05	40.20	12.84	19.53	2.02								
	Oct.	88.02	70.37	49.48	17.65	41.02	13.70	19.54	2.02							
Nov.	90.51	265.35	72.30	211.53	50.87	148.68	18.21	53.83	41.28	122.59	13.34	39.87	19.34	57.48	1.97	5.83
	Dec.	86.82	68.86	48.33	17.97	40.29	12.83	18.60	1.84							
2024 Jan. 1	88.12	70.00	48.61	18.12	40.88	12.76	19.52	2.17								
	Feb.	88.66	264.53	71.12	211.06	49.46	146.71	17.55	53.48	42.37	125.28	13.75	40.59	19.44	58.70	2.25
Mar.	87.75	69.94	48.64	17.81	42.03	14.08	19.74	2.03								
	Apr.	91.75	72.94	50.93	18.81	41.65	13.93	19.87	2.22							
May	87.21	264.98	69.11	210.51	48.18	146.83	18.10	54.47	41.21	123.87	14.02	40.89	18.81	58.23	2.06	6.34
	June	86.02	68.46	47.72	17.56	41.01	12.94	19.55	2.06							
July	87.54	69.62	48.53	17.92	40.39	12.96	19.94	2.26								
	Aug.	88.50	263.26	70.56	209.76	49.15	145.98	17.93	53.49	41.42	122.77	13.52	40.62	20.22	59.16	2.14
Sep.	87.22	69.58	48.30	17.64	40.96	14.14	19.00	2.24								
	Oct.	86.91	69.44	48.14	17.47	37.98	12.26	18.41	2.23							
Nov.	87.51	262.30	69.45	208.62	48.33	145.16	18.05	53.67	41.29	120.35	14.01	39.81	19.34	56.88	2.37	6.73
	Dec.	87.88	69.73	48.69	18.15	41.08	13.54	19.13	2.13							
2025 Jan.	88.44	69.76	48.38	18.68	40.60	13.06	18.78	2.47								
	Feb.	88.81	267.96	70.14	212.21	48.52	147.24	18.66	55.74	42.54	125.24	14.23	41.86	19.28	57.47	2.51
Mar.	90.71	72.31	50.34	18.40	42.10	14.57	19.41	2.33								

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Classified by country of destination (country of consumption). Inclusion of individual countries in groups of

countries according to most recent status. 1 Figures as of January 2024 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

2. Exports

b) Exports, by category of goods *

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

Item no	Selected main categories						Selected categories							
	Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods (R)		Chemical and pharmaceutical products		Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment (R)		Machinery and equipment		Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2019 Oct.	33.71		50.36		21.37		17.56		17.55		16.61		18.55	
Nov.	33.10	100.01	49.29	150.70	20.99	63.55	17.01	51.40	17.52	52.45	16.27	49.58	18.39	55.66
Dec.	33.20		51.05		21.19		16.83		17.38		16.70		18.72	
2020 Jan.	33.54		49.28		20.84		16.93		17.57		16.40		18.90	
Feb.	34.18	99.07	49.09	139.85	21.40	62.36	17.48	52.04	17.30	50.96	16.13	46.94	18.76	51.82
Mar.	31.35		41.48		20.12		17.63		16.09		14.41		14.16	
Apr.	26.66		25.83		18.14		16.21		13.83		11.70		4.66	
May	26.22	81.49	32.63	99.29	19.50	57.38	15.47	47.02	14.05	43.05	12.51	38.12	9.33	29.34
June	28.61		40.83		19.74		15.34		15.17		13.91		15.35	
July	29.83		43.65		20.19		15.85		16.18		14.64		16.53	
Aug.	31.72	94.17	43.43	132.12	20.50	61.34	16.01	48.73	16.32	49.25	14.71	44.44	16.45	50.45
Sep.	32.62		45.04		20.65		16.87		16.75		15.09		17.47	
Oct.	32.54		45.71		20.68		16.84		16.49		15.30		18.87	
Nov.	34.01	101.09	45.99	139.08	20.81	62.31	17.76	52.04	17.53	51.45	15.61	46.48	18.08	55.96
Dec.	34.54		47.38		20.82		17.44		17.43		15.57		19.01	
2021 Jan.	34.84		46.51		21.38		18.51		17.71		15.75		18.22	
Feb.	34.78	105.28	47.12	141.26	20.68	63.99	17.39	54.67	17.85	53.52	15.81	47.85	18.01	55.26
Mar.	35.66		47.63		21.93		18.77		17.96		16.29		19.03	
Apr.	36.19		47.00		22.37		19.77		18.20		16.19		18.55	
May	37.10	110.27	46.35	139.66	22.94	68.22	19.98	59.76	18.11	54.07	16.49	48.87	17.03	52.78
June	36.98		46.31		22.91		20.01		17.76		16.19		17.20	
July	37.94		46.80		22.64		19.95		18.21		16.50		17.11	
Aug.	37.91	113.78	43.64	133.92	23.04	68.74	20.73	61.59	18.27	54.54	16.50	49.34	14.05	46.40
Sep.	37.93		43.48		23.06		20.91		18.06		16.34		15.24	
Oct.	38.64		47.56		23.34		20.37		18.22		16.55		17.91	
Nov.	39.34	118.97	47.63	142.10	23.62	71.52	21.05	63.64	18.51	55.67	16.34	49.10	18.27	54.49
Dec.	40.99		46.91		24.56		22.22		18.94		16.21		18.31	
2022 Jan.	41.08		48.78		25.10		21.81		19.04		16.53		19.84	
Feb.	41.06	123.80	49.06	143.57	26.01	78.23	22.46	67.76	19.28	57.67	17.07	49.73	19.57	56.08
Mar.	41.66		45.73		27.12		23.49		19.35		16.13		16.67	
Apr.	41.74		47.58		28.18		24.61		19.17		16.76		18.39	
May	43.98	129.50	49.47	149.33	29.38	85.77	26.32	75.14	19.82	59.23	17.27	51.43	19.75	59.57
June	43.78		52.28		28.21		24.21		20.24		17.40		21.43	
July	43.37		51.04		26.55		23.04		20.48		17.64		20.55	
Aug.	43.41	131.80	52.07	156.57	28.23	84.37	23.62	72.27	21.00	62.72	18.22	54.21	21.16	63.87
Sep.	45.02		53.46		29.59		25.61		21.24		18.35		22.16	
Oct.	43.33		53.39		29.63		24.42		20.96		18.14		22.42	
Nov.	43.08	127.22	55.06	159.72	29.20	87.27	23.24	69.81	21.01	62.27	19.21	55.60	22.53	66.46
Dec.	40.81		51.27		28.44		22.15		20.30		18.25		21.51	
2023 Jan.	41.06		53.58		28.93		22.39		20.73		18.67		22.17	
Feb.	41.72	124.26	56.12	164.30	28.98	86.00	23.23	67.36	20.95	63.16	19.16	56.92	23.69	67.45
Mar.	41.48		54.60		28.09		21.74		21.48		19.09		21.59	
Apr.	39.15		54.64		27.09		20.83		20.74		18.43		22.66	
May	40.28	119.83	56.57	167.55	27.05	81.92	20.33	62.26	21.11	62.72	19.27	57.12	23.07	69.13
June	40.40		56.34		27.78		21.10		20.87		19.42		23.40	
July	38.95		55.02		27.83		20.93		20.42		19.01		23.00	
Aug.	39.71	118.04	55.18	163.56	27.35	82.23	20.80	62.63	20.66	61.46	18.64	56.73	23.12	67.94
Sep.	39.38		53.36		27.05		20.90		20.38		19.08		21.82	
Oct.	39.32		54.92		27.73		21.02		20.41		18.60		22.76	
Nov.	40.01	118.18	55.11	163.31	28.96	83.59	21.93	62.53	20.32	60.56	19.23	56.54	23.30	68.49
Dec.	38.85		53.28		26.90		19.58		19.83		18.71		22.43	
2024 Jan. ¹	39.98		53.90		28.64		21.47		20.28		18.85		21.77	
Feb.	40.11	119.76	55.13	164.09	28.69	86.08	21.92	65.50	20.52	60.97	19.13	56.64	22.75	67.61
Mar.	39.67		55.06		28.75		22.11		20.17		18.66		23.09	
Apr.	40.69		57.66		28.67		21.69		20.82		19.01		23.41	
May	39.46	119.37	53.70	164.78	28.93	85.72	21.86	64.88	20.03	60.91	18.21	55.56	21.80	67.62
June	39.22		53.42		28.12		21.33		20.06		18.34		22.41	
July	39.54		52.91		28.80		21.55		20.00		18.50		21.43	
Aug.	39.77	118.15	55.17	162.51	28.98	86.35	22.21	64.95	19.68	59.63	18.30	55.13	24.03	67.26
Sep.	38.84		54.43		28.57		21.19		19.95		18.33		21.80	
Oct.	39.41		52.06		28.27		20.62		19.66		18.23		21.46	
Nov.	39.76	119.80	53.43	158.91	29.49	87.12	22.30	64.06	19.85	59.86	18.33	54.95	21.69	64.09
Dec.	40.63		53.42		29.36		21.14		20.35		18.39		20.94	
2025 Jan.	39.87		53.60		28.76		21.02		20.19		18.11		21.92	
Feb.	39.82	...	54.31	...	30.00	...	22.59	...	20.52	...	18.29	...	21.64	...

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. ¹ Figures as of January 2024 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

3. Imports

a) Imports, by group of countries *

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

Period	European countries								Non-European countries							
	Total		of which:				Total		of which:							
			EU countries (27)		Euro area (20)				Other European countries		United States		Asia		OPEC countries	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2019 Nov.	61.95	186.06	48.93	146.68	33.64	101.13	13.01	39.38	30.50	91.49	5.88	18.88	19.62	57.73	0.80	2.70
2019 Dec.	62.56		48.78		33.60		13.79		29.60		6.10		18.79		0.92	
2020 Jan.	62.12		48.98		33.50		13.14		30.97		6.12		19.91		0.83	
2020 Feb.	63.43	182.69	50.13	144.10	34.58	99.45	13.30	38.59	28.07	87.62	6.22	18.23	17.45	55.91	0.82	2.04
2020 Mar.	57.14		44.99		31.37		12.15		28.58		5.89		18.55		0.39	
2020 Apr.	44.80		34.87		24.60		9.93		27.37		5.87		18.01		0.34	
2020 May	47.92	146.72	38.40	117.37	26.55	81.54	9.51	29.34	26.41	80.02	4.55	15.00	18.97	55.66	0.27	1.04
2020 June	54.00		44.10		30.39		9.90		26.24		4.58		18.68		0.43	
2020 July	53.64		43.40		28.93		10.24		27.79		5.10		18.58		0.36	
2020 Aug.	58.07	170.39	47.57	137.99	32.42	93.11	10.50	32.40	28.57	84.91	5.81	17.05	18.62	55.55	0.51	1.20
2020 Sep.	58.68		47.02		31.76		11.66		28.55		6.14		18.35		0.33	
2020 Oct.	58.56		47.17		31.86		11.39		28.41		5.54		18.29		0.32	
2020 Nov.	61.16	180.38	49.54	145.69	33.36	97.90	11.61	34.68	30.28	88.95	5.68	17.05	19.54	58.60	0.37	1.23
2020 Dec.	60.66		48.98		32.68		11.68		30.26		5.83		20.77		0.54	
2021 Jan.	58.61		47.34		31.55		11.28		29.44		5.04		19.69		0.61	
2021 Feb.	61.50	184.51	49.26	148.22	33.34	100.19	12.24	36.30	29.56	90.39	5.38	16.31	19.89	60.91	0.44	1.51
2021 Mar.	64.40		51.62		35.30		12.78		31.39		5.89		21.33		0.46	
2021 Apr.	63.21		49.98		34.07		13.23		32.82		5.96		21.79		0.50	
2021 May	66.09	195.01	52.37	154.82	35.80	106.11	13.72	40.19	31.93	98.18	6.02	18.83	21.39	64.79	0.77	1.84
2021 June	65.71		52.47		36.24		13.24		33.43		6.85		21.61		0.57	
2021 July	64.89		51.90		35.51		12.99		32.14		5.50		21.33		0.69	
2021 Aug.	64.91	194.43	50.82	153.62	35.25	105.60	14.09	40.81	33.79	99.61	6.32	18.06	22.14	65.94	0.74	2.26
2021 Sep.	64.63		50.90		34.84		13.73		33.68		6.24		22.47		0.83	
2021 Oct.	68.96		54.35		37.79		14.61		35.06		6.00		23.31		0.98	
2021 Nov.	72.47	216.34	56.80	169.15	39.49	117.31	15.68	47.21	36.08	109.08	6.15	18.55	24.52	74.52	0.96	2.84
2021 Dec.	74.91		58.00		40.03		16.92		37.94		6.40		26.69		0.90	
2022 Jan.	75.36		57.10		39.47		18.26		38.50		6.57		25.79		0.90	
2022 Feb.	75.62	231.02	57.46	174.34	39.71	120.52	18.16	56.68	37.52	117.16	6.44	19.79	26.09	80.34	1.22	3.39
2022 Mar.	80.04		59.78		41.34		20.26		41.14		6.78		28.46		1.27	
2022 Apr.	79.86		59.49		41.06		20.37		44.32		6.85		30.36		1.39	
2022 May	81.86	243.49	62.46	184.09	43.01	126.80	19.40	59.41	46.05	135.94	7.74	23.42	32.18	92.73	1.32	4.18
2022 June	81.77		62.14		42.73		19.64		45.57		8.83		30.19		1.47	
2022 July	83.22		62.04		42.05		21.19		44.73		8.26		29.02		1.13	
2022 Aug.	87.72	258.40	63.35	192.06	43.47	132.01	24.37	66.35	46.50	138.12	8.19	24.73	30.44	91.13	1.07	3.60
2022 Sep.	87.46		66.67		46.49		20.79		46.89		8.28		31.67		1.40	
2022 Oct.	80.32		62.73		43.06		17.58		48.10		8.57		31.60		1.16	
2022 Nov.	78.80	236.63	61.74	184.27	41.83	125.57	17.05	52.34	48.53	137.36	8.52	24.92	32.41	91.56	2.16	4.88
2022 Dec.	77.51		59.80		40.68		17.71		40.73		7.83		27.55		1.56	
2023 Jan.	75.56		59.93		40.32		15.63		43.17		8.33		27.35		1.87	
2023 Feb.	75.58	227.10	61.14	183.12	40.77	122.90	14.44	43.98	41.54	124.49	7.92	24.12	27.88	81.34	1.84	5.58
2023 Mar.	75.96		62.05		41.81		13.91		39.78		7.87		26.11		1.87	
2023 Apr.	70.42		57.38		37.82		13.04		41.15		7.92		26.49		1.93	
2023 May	77.03	221.56	62.53	180.52	41.82	119.79	14.50	41.04	40.29	121.91	7.53	23.23	26.77	80.11	1.82	5.36
2023 June	74.11		60.61		40.15		13.50		40.47		7.78		26.85		1.61	
2023 July	73.52		60.73		40.70		12.79		40.03		7.68		26.12		1.33	
2023 Aug.	70.31	214.86	57.35	176.44	37.70	117.38	12.96	38.42	39.48	118.55	7.80	23.10	25.77	77.55	1.54	4.47
2023 Sep.	71.03		58.36		38.98		12.67		39.04		7.62		25.66		1.60	
2023 Oct.	70.10		57.24		38.07		12.87		40.02		7.93		25.36		1.40	
2023 Nov.	71.79	210.27	58.57	171.58	39.01	114.23	13.23	38.70	39.47	117.31	8.06	24.20	24.73	74.14	1.30	3.86
2023 Dec.	68.38		55.77		37.15		12.60		37.82		8.21		24.05		1.16	
2024 Jan. 1	68.85		56.10		37.10		12.76		35.11		7.73		21.00		1.09	
2024 Feb.	70.94	209.52	57.34	170.23	37.99	112.53	13.60	39.30	37.77	112.64	7.84	23.29	24.50	71.18	1.02	3.37
2024 Mar.	69.73		56.79		37.44		12.94		39.76		7.72		25.68		1.26	
2024 Apr.	72.83		59.92		39.73		12.91		39.25		7.49		24.98		1.12	
2024 May	67.98	209.90	55.16	171.25	36.55	113.47	12.82	38.66	38.48	115.73	7.98	22.72	24.94	74.63	1.27	3.73
2024 June	69.09		56.17		37.19		12.93		38.00		7.25		24.71		1.34	
2024 July	70.40		57.07		38.49		13.32		40.19		7.80		25.57		1.61	
2024 Aug.	68.93	209.47	56.23	170.81	36.92	113.34	12.70	38.65	40.25	121.45	7.95	23.43	25.87	78.76	1.45	3.97
2024 Sep.	70.14		57.51		37.93		12.63		41.01		7.68		27.32		0.91	
2024 Oct.	71.03		57.63		38.06		13.40		41.13		7.53		27.05		0.56	
2024 Nov.	69.24	208.09	55.91	168.04	36.60	110.49	13.33	40.06	40.67	121.60	7.35	22.29	26.35	79.63	1.06	2.80
2024 Dec.	67.82		54.50		35.83		13.33		39.80		7.41		26.23		1.18	
2025 Jan.	72.36		57.26		37.72		15.10		40.64		7.90		25.10		1.14	
2025 Feb.	74.26	216.80	59.02	173.23	39.41	114.25	15.24	43.58	39.31	121.54	7.51	23.51	26.03	78.85	1.06	3.34
2025 Mar.	70.18		56.95		37.12		13.24		41.59		8.10		27.72		1.14	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Classified by country of origin (country of production). Inclusion of individual countries in groups of countries

according to most recent status. 1 Figures as of January 2024 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

3. Imports

b) Imports of industry, by main grouping *

€ billion seasonally adjusted

Period	Value										Volume ¹			
	Total excluding energy		of which:						Energy		Total excluding energy		Energy	
			Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods							
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2019 Oct.	85.74		27.30		30.15		19.49		7.31		89.89		9.84	
Nov.	84.84	254.96	26.43	79.76	29.04	88.94	20.14	60.30	7.72	22.91	88.77	266.85	9.91	29.71
Dec.	84.38		26.03		29.75		20.67		7.88		88.19		9.96	
2020 Jan.	85.40		27.10		29.78		20.45		7.75		89.44		10.29	
Feb.	84.42	249.19	26.44	79.70	29.34	85.24	20.50	60.75	7.14	21.29	88.50	260.81	10.59	34.38
Mar.	79.37		26.16		26.12		19.80		6.40		82.87		13.50	
Apr.	68.23		22.75		19.58		18.95		3.97		71.84		10.67	
May	70.48	214.82	22.08	67.97	20.77	65.32	20.95	60.03	3.90	12.06	75.09	228.73	9.63	29.23
June	76.11		23.14		24.97		20.13		4.19		81.80		8.93	
July	77.10		22.86		26.04		20.07		4.39		82.77		8.69	
Aug.	82.21	241.48	24.99	73.20	29.16	83.21	20.06	60.33	4.51	14.03	88.53	259.08	8.69	27.25
Sep.	82.17		25.35		28.01		20.20		5.13		87.78		9.87	
Oct.	81.84		25.95		27.64		20.34		5.21		87.38		9.67	
Nov.	86.29	253.67	27.07	81.25	29.98	88.01	20.58	61.17	5.24	15.90	92.15	270.80	9.32	28.04
Dec.	85.54		28.23		30.39		20.25		5.45		91.27		9.05	
2021 Jan.	82.88		27.80		27.57		19.61		5.22		87.37		7.98	
Feb.	85.88	258.25	28.35	86.11	28.25	85.14	20.27	61.40	5.24	16.80	90.21	270.26	7.56	24.27
Mar.	89.49		29.96		29.32		21.52		6.34		92.68		8.73	
Apr.	89.93		30.04		28.81		21.70		6.15		92.16		8.45	
May	91.41	273.89	32.09	93.71	27.48	84.63	22.88	66.95	6.68	19.50	93.04	278.55	8.40	24.33
June	92.55		31.58		28.34		22.37		6.67		93.35		7.48	
July	89.68		31.11		28.04		20.73		7.41		88.99		7.62	
Aug.	91.11	270.67	32.66	95.84	27.84	83.53	21.52	63.21	7.64	23.54	89.58	266.63	7.52	22.77
Sep.	89.88		32.07		27.65		20.96		8.49		88.06		7.63	
Oct.	93.61		32.44		28.40		23.43		10.49		90.30		7.72	
Nov.	96.74	290.05	33.82	102.01	29.39	89.20	23.84	71.64	11.90	35.62	92.23	276.91	7.99	24.18
Dec.	99.70		35.75		31.41		24.37		13.23		94.38		8.47	
2022 Jan.	100.39		35.87		29.51		25.97		13.52		92.76		8.22	
Feb.	101.32	307.58	37.52	113.93	28.99	86.91	25.69	78.33	11.87	40.79	92.42	279.13	7.22	23.06
Mar.	105.87		40.54		28.41		26.67		15.40		93.95		7.62	
Apr.	108.82		41.60		29.10		26.64		15.43		94.88		7.81	
May	113.17	333.18	45.44	128.57	30.40	90.33	26.44	80.43	14.82	46.48	97.35	288.17	7.22	22.77
June	111.19		41.53		30.83		27.35		16.23		95.94		7.74	
July	109.17		38.53		30.65		27.63		18.87		93.92		8.35	
Aug.	112.00	337.01	40.34	120.17	31.65	96.01	29.20	86.92	22.29	59.76	95.61	287.31	8.57	24.58
Sep.	115.84		41.30		33.71		30.09		18.60		97.78		7.66	
Oct.	113.81		39.93		32.48		30.21		14.72		95.68		6.65	
Nov.	113.49	331.30	40.08	117.06	33.56	97.14	29.08	86.72	13.93	42.99	97.36	283.54	7.34	21.86
Dec.	104.00		37.05		31.10		27.43		14.34		90.50		7.87	
2023 Jan.	105.72		37.24		32.20		26.93		13.06		91.91		8.07	
Feb.	107.29	318.36	37.89	111.04	32.98	98.53	26.29	79.23	9.88	33.40	93.18	277.32	6.88	22.73
Mar.	105.35		35.91		33.35		26.01		10.46		92.23		7.78	
Apr.	102.45		35.14		32.62		24.28		9.18		90.45		7.30	
May	108.30	316.48	36.78	106.37	33.80	100.19	26.45	76.79	9.11	27.23	96.15	280.86	7.84	22.99
June	105.73		34.45		33.77		26.06		8.94		94.26		7.85	
July	104.55		34.46		33.17		25.38		9.10		93.81		7.94	
Aug.	100.83	306.62	33.14	100.58	32.68	98.04	25.28	75.84	9.03	27.05	90.38	274.53	7.45	22.19
Sep.	101.24		32.98		32.19		25.18		8.92		90.34		6.80	
Oct.	100.55		33.33		31.79		25.31		9.67		89.71		7.31	
Nov.	101.87	298.75	32.95	96.97	31.83	94.65	26.28	76.34	9.49	29.13	91.16	267.39	7.39	23.09
Dec.	96.33		30.69		31.03		24.75		9.97		86.52		8.39	
2024 Jan. ²	95.30		32.34		30.99		25.76		8.75		85.59		7.48	
Feb.	100.65	296.25	33.48	99.55	33.17	96.64	27.14	80.45	8.15	26.20	90.52	266.18	7.15	22.77
Mar.	100.30		33.73		32.48		27.55		9.30		90.07		8.14	
Apr.	102.93		34.24		33.22		28.11		9.28		91.89		7.94	
May	97.09	298.60	32.57	99.93	31.97	97.21	26.52	80.63	9.46	27.35	86.65	266.06	8.15	23.34
June	98.58		33.12		32.02		26.00		8.61		87.52		7.25	
July	101.63		35.17		31.10		28.08		9.05		90.44		7.77	
Aug.	99.91	304.80	33.21	103.90	33.09	96.91	26.87	82.80	9.36	26.43	89.06	271.66	8.16	23.22
Sep.	103.26		35.52		32.72		27.85		8.02		92.16		7.29	
Oct.	103.28		35.12		32.40		28.92		8.93		91.71		7.86	
Nov.	101.15	302.61	34.33	103.74	32.12	95.90	27.83	84.64	8.85	27.33	89.24	267.37	7.51	23.37
Dec.	98.18		34.29		31.38		27.89		9.55		86.42		8.00	
2025 Jan.	102.73		34.62		31.77		29.31		10.35		89.74		8.33	
Feb.	104.53	...	34.36	...	33.35	...	29.62	...	9.47	...	91.23	...	7.56	...

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of figures provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. ¹ Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. ² Figures as of January 2024 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

3. Imports

c) Imports, by selected branches of industry *

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

Item no	Chemical and pharmaceutical products		Basic metals and fabricated metal products		Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment		Machinery and equipment		Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
	20 and 21		24 and 25		26 and 27		28		29	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2019 Oct.	12.45		7.49		15.48		7.35		10.95	
Nov.	12.28	37.02	7.21	22.13	15.62	46.92	7.24	21.54	10.38	32.33
Dec.	12.29		7.43		15.82		6.95		11.00	
2020 Jan.	12.29		7.52		15.71		7.43		10.86	
Feb.	12.50	37.44	7.46	22.40	15.14	45.59	7.44	21.31	10.82	30.10
Mar.	12.65		7.42		14.74		6.44		8.42	
Apr.	12.11		6.26		13.36		5.32		3.43	
May	11.97	36.32	5.63	17.73	13.88	42.08	5.64	17.29	5.45	17.65
June	12.24		5.84		14.84		6.33		8.77	
July	10.72		6.10		15.10		6.55		9.41	
Aug.	11.67	34.18	6.71	19.58	15.50	45.59	6.74	20.07	11.47	31.77
Sep.	11.79		6.77		14.99		6.78		10.89	
Oct.	11.97		7.09		15.46		6.79		10.92	
Nov.	11.86	36.57	7.52	22.30	16.71	49.41	7.24	21.39	11.44	33.33
Dec.	12.74		7.69		17.24		7.36		10.97	
2021 Jan.	11.39		7.93		16.88		7.07		9.65	
Feb.	12.07	36.86	8.34	24.73	16.84	51.27	7.29	21.98	9.89	29.98
Mar.	13.40		8.46		17.55		7.62		10.44	
Apr.	14.22		9.03		17.37		7.48		10.01	
May	15.46	44.53	9.39	27.72	17.41	52.18	7.63	22.86	9.04	28.27
June	14.85		9.30		17.40		7.75		9.22	
July	13.15		9.39		17.22		7.68		9.34	
Aug.	13.76	40.29	10.05	28.87	17.31	51.62	7.77	23.15	8.04	25.95
Sep.	13.38		9.43		17.09		7.70		8.57	
Oct.	14.78		9.78		17.44		7.83		9.18	
Nov.	15.24	45.60	9.92	30.48	18.61	56.11	7.99	23.98	10.03	29.85
Dec.	15.58		10.78		20.06		8.16		10.64	
2022 Jan.	16.03		11.10		19.26		8.25		10.45	
Feb.	17.87	52.08	11.17	35.06	19.33	58.30	8.15	24.74	10.47	30.45
Mar.	18.18		12.79		19.71		8.34		9.53	
Apr.	21.04		11.51		19.83		8.30		10.02	
May	22.19	62.90	11.94	35.19	20.52	61.70	8.79	25.74	10.65	31.35
June	19.67		11.74		21.35		8.65		10.68	
July	17.61		11.48		21.48		8.51		10.48	
Aug.	18.75	56.05	11.48	34.47	22.15	65.97	9.01	27.05	10.93	33.96
Sep.	19.69		11.51		22.34		9.53		12.55	
Oct.	17.55		11.37		22.97		9.41		11.85	
Nov.	16.37	50.34	11.20	32.74	23.10	67.41	9.77	27.85	12.42	36.38
Dec.	16.42		10.17		21.34		8.67		12.11	
2023 Jan.	16.15		9.81		21.32		8.94		11.97	
Feb.	16.68	47.66	9.75	29.15	22.15	65.44	9.23	27.41	12.28	36.66
Mar.	14.83		9.59		21.97		9.24		12.41	
Apr.	14.28		9.37		21.90		8.99		11.86	
May	15.81	44.53	9.44	27.90	22.66	66.73	9.21	27.55	12.62	37.54
June	14.44		9.09		22.17		9.35		13.06	
July	15.05		8.85		21.62		9.04		13.47	
Aug.	13.99	43.52	8.88	26.31	21.13	63.53	8.79	26.71	13.04	38.96
Sep.	14.48		8.58		20.78		8.88		12.45	
Oct.	14.51		8.37		20.88		8.74		12.59	
Nov.	15.06	43.33	8.52	24.91	20.40	60.52	8.70	25.47	12.96	37.65
Dec.	13.76		8.02		19.24		8.03		12.10	
2024 Jan. ¹	15.31		8.31		19.45		8.32		12.41	
Feb.	15.30	46.52	8.93	25.86	20.83	61.27	8.83	25.70	12.48	37.47
Mar.	15.91		8.62		20.99		8.55		12.58	
Apr.	16.33		8.92		21.17		8.76		12.77	
May	14.43	45.20	8.53	26.54	20.76	62.59	8.45	25.65	12.22	36.83
June	14.44		9.09		20.66		8.44		11.84	
July	17.50		9.30		20.76		8.68		11.40	
Aug.	14.67	47.74	9.08	28.02	20.84	62.98	8.52	25.88	12.89	36.42
Sep.	15.57		9.64		21.38		8.68		12.13	
Oct.	16.19		9.37		20.64		8.64		12.60	
Nov.	15.13	46.15	9.50	28.54	20.70	62.41	8.48	25.45	12.68	37.27
Dec.	14.83		9.67		21.07		8.33		11.99	
2025 Jan.	16.00		9.52		20.50		8.57		11.88	
Feb.	16.17	...	9.60	...	20.71	...	8.62	...	11.83	...

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. ¹ Figures as of January 2024 provisional and partially revised.