IV. External sector

1. Current account
a) Current account

€ billion

seasonally adjusted +

Period	Total (R)		of which: Goods [1] (R)		Services		Primary income [2]		Secondary income [3] (R)	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 June	22.66		14.53		0.80		10.66		– 3.33	
July	21.02		16.21		0.42		9.70		– 5.31	
Aug.	20.84	61.48	14.16	44.22	0.07	– 0.06	11.10	32.54	– 4.49	– 15.22
Sep.	19.62		13.85		– 0.55		11.74		– 5.42	
Oct.	18.97		15.40		– 2.43		11.02		– 5.02	
Nov.	18.95	55.48	13.88	41.21	– 0.65	– 3.67	10.87	32.41	– 5.15	– 14.47
Dec.	17.56		11.93		– 0.59		10.52		– 4.30	
2022 Jan.	19.99		11.62		0.59		12.62		– 4.84	
Feb.	22.36	55.16	15.10	33.60	0.36	– 0.73	12.12	36.94	– 5.22	– 14.65
Mar.	12.81		6.88		– 1.68		12.20		– 4.59	
Apr.	11.91		7.19		– 2.39		12.50		– 5.39	
May	10.91	38.32	8.82	27.50	– 2.38	– 7.01	9.19	34.54	– 4.72	– 16.71
June	15.50		11.49		– 2.24		12.85		– 6.60	
July	11.79		9.97		– 3.49		11.50		– 6.19	
Aug.	10.47	32.58	8.41	27.43	– 4.61	– 13.49	12.34	35.29	– 5.67	– 16.65
Sep.	10.32		9.05		– 5.39		11.45		– 4.79	
Oct.	10.45		7.68		– 3.33		11.05		– 4.95	
Nov.	14.36	40.27	12.11	34.52	– 3.39	– 10.88	11.11	34.22	– 5.47	– 17.59
Dec.	15.46		14.73		– 4.16		12.06		– 7.17	
2023 Jan.	14.57		12.57		– 3.11		9.43		– 4.32	
Feb.	17.76	48.70	16.71	45.22	– 5.12	– 12.76	11.18	31.29	– 5.01	– 15.05
Mar.	16.37		15.94		– 4.53		10.68		– 5.72	
Apr.	18.33		17.09		– 6.14		12.47		– 5.09	
May	17.78	55.14	14.99	49.98	– 5.61	– 17.87	11.84	36.71	– 3.44	– 13.68
June	19.03		17.90		– 6.12		12.40		– 5.15	
July	17.86		17.67		– 4.87		10.30		– 5.24	
Aug.	23.10	61.02	19.94	55.84	– 5.09	– 14.72	12.86	34.80	– 4.61	– 14.90
Sep.	20.06		18.23		– 4.76		11.64		– 5.05	
Oct.	17.35		20.59		– 7.30		9.74		– 5.68	
Nov.	22.30	59.68	22.00	63.34	– 4.59	– 15.19	10.41	30.89	– 5.52	– 19.36
Dec.	20.03		20.75		– 3.30		10.74		– 8.16	
2024 Jan.	24.45		23.88		– 6.63		11.28		– 4.08	
Feb.	22.54	68.95	18.74	61.78	– 4.15	– 15.50	13.21	36.67	– 5.26	– 14.00
Mar.	21.96		19.16		– 4.72		12.18		– 4.66	
Apr.	23.88		22.44		– 7.52		12.99		– 4.03	
May	28.83	70.80	22.82	64.59	– 6.69	– 21.28	18.06	42.38	– 5.36	– 14.89
June	18.09		19.33		– 7.07		11.33		– 5.50	
July	20.41		18.01		– 5.60		13.27		– 5.27	
Aug.	20.56	58.98	18.74	53.03	– 6.00	– 17.61	12.65	38.90	– 4.83	– 15.34
Sep.	18.01		16.28		– 6.01		12.98		– 5.24	
Oct.	15.11		13.90		– 5.60		12.54		– 5.73	
Nov.	16.88	46.89	18.82	49.08	– 7.25	– 17.03	12.33	36.68	– 7.02	– 21.84
Dec.	14.90		16.36		– 4.18		11.81		– 9.09	
2025 Jan. [4]	14.74		[4] 15.04		– 7.87		12.73		– 5.16	
Feb.	17.62	51.63	17.91	50.04	– 6.92	– 20.31	12.37	37.57	– 5.74	– 15.67
Mar.	19.27		17.09		– 5.52		12.47		– 4.77	
Apr.	18.46		17.29		– 8.51		14.84		– 5.16	
May	18.20	53.84	16.26	48.89	– 6.34	– 21.17	13.66	42.20	– 5.38	– 16.08
June	17.18		15.34		– 6.32		13.70		– 5.54	
July	18.51		14.16		– 6.06		15.47		– 5.06	
Aug.	17.41	47.84	15.82	43.11	– 5.18	– 17.18	12.49	40.17	– 5.72	– 18.26
Sep.	11.92		13.13		– 5.94		12.21		– 7.48	
Oct.	17.94		15.32		– 4.01		12.79		– 6.16	
Nov.	12.49	41.27	13.68	42.04	– 7.26	– 21.57	13.56	39.71	– 7.49	– 18.91
Dec.	10.84		13.04		– 10.30		13.36		– 5.26	
2026 Jan. [5]	16.80		[5] 16.55		– 5.70		12.59		– 6.64	
Feb.	16.59	49.25	16.78	47.28	– 7.14	– 17.52	13.12	39.05	– 6.17	– 19.56
Mar.	15.86		13.95		– 4.68		13.34		– 6.75	
Apr.	15.89		15.15		– 6.73		12.68		– 5.21	
May	21.99	54.18	17.86	46.74	– 6.82	– 19.40	17.69	44.34	– 6.74	– 17.50
June	16.30		13.73		– 5.85		13.97		– 5.55	
July	22.72		17.72		– 4.49		15.69		– 6.20	
Aug.	17.86	55.83	15.58	46.07	– 5.41	– 16.25	14.17	44.42	– 6.48	– 18.41
Sep.	15.25		12.77		p – 6.35		p 14.56		p – 5.73	

+ The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the basic series from which they are derived. **1** Foreign trade on f.o.b./c.i.f. basis including supplementary trade items and merchanting trade (see Table V.1.b). **2** Investment income, compensation of employees and other primary income (includes rent, taxes on production and imports transferred to the EU as well as subsidies received from the EU). **3** Previously known as current transfers. **4** Figures as of January 2025 partially revised. **5** Figures as of January 2026 provisional and partially revised due to OSS estimates.

IV. External sector

1. Current account
b) Exports and imports of goods and its components *

€ billion — seasonally adjusted

Period	Goods (f.o.b.) 1 (R)			of which:								
				Foreign trade (R)						Supplementary trade items		
				Exports (f.o.b.)		Imports (c.i.f.)		Balance 2				Balance of net exports of goods under merchanting
	Exports	Imports	Balance 2	Value	Volume 3	Value	Volume 3	Value	Volume 3	To exports	To imports	
2023 Q1	353.61	308.39	45.22	402.17	353.51	356.25	304.21	45.92	49.30	– 59.45	– 50.03	8.49
Q2	350.34	300.36	49.98	393.79	348.90	346.61	306.15	47.18	42.75	– 54.07	– 48.44	8.24
Q3	346.73	290.89	55.84	389.73	346.24	335.06	297.79	54.68	48.45	– 54.82	– 46.03	9.65
Q4	349.11	285.77	63.34	389.72	345.60	330.60	293.00	59.13	52.60	– 54.58	– 46.64	9.62
2024 Q1	343.31	281.53	61.78	390.72	347.82	327.09	293.53	63.62	54.29	– 59.23	– 47.53	8.01
Q2	347.76	283.17	64.59	390.41	345.41	327.47	290.66	62.94	54.75	– 56.59	– 46.50	9.52
Q3	338.35	285.32	53.03	387.72	342.30	332.03	295.22	55.69	47.08	– 58.25	– 49.00	5.86
Q4	336.18	287.10	49.08	385.39	337.66	332.61	293.16	52.78	44.50	– 60.72	– 48.83	6.72
2025 Q1 4	348.33	298.29	50.04	397.42	345.79	346.43	301.94	50.99	43.85	– 61.70	– 52.83	8.51
Q2	342.55	293.66	48.89	394.04	345.66	342.00	306.45	52.04	39.21	– 65.45	– 53.58	8.70
Q3	336.17	293.06	43.11	391.96	344.23	344.38	310.15	47.59	34.08	– 64.50	– 55.28	4.55
Q4	342.73	300.69	42.04	395.74	345.92	346.18	310.94	49.56	34.98	– 65.03	– 54.75	6.36
2026 Q1 5	349.81	302.53	47.28	402.39	348.49	350.37	307.95	52.02	40.54	– 68.20	– 57.50	3.37
Q2	367.59	320.85	46.74	413.69	351.27	366.56	309.61	47.13	41.66	– 66.29	– 57.13	8.35
Q3	362.55	316.48	46.07	418.26	350.89	365.72	303.72	52.54	47.17	– 67.65	– 55.50	4.56
2023 Jan.	117.38	104.81	12.57	134.00	117.65	121.28	102.17	12.72	15.48	– 19.83	– 17.30	2.51
Feb.	118.63	101.92	16.71	135.43	119.11	118.38	101.27	17.05	17.84	– 20.23	– 17.07	2.79
Mar.	117.60	101.66	15.94	132.74	116.75	116.59	100.77	16.15	15.98	– 19.39	– 15.66	3.19
Apr.	115.11	98.02	17.09	128.82	113.90	112.49	98.42	16.33	15.48	– 17.29	– 15.10	2.99
May	117.21	102.22	14.99	132.08	117.09	119.55	105.80	12.53	11.29	– 18.35	– 18.19	2.52
June	118.02	100.12	17.90	132.89	117.91	114.57	101.93	18.32	15.98	– 18.43	– 15.15	2.73
July	116.76	99.09	17.67	131.24	116.87	114.39	102.32	16.85	14.55	– 18.73	– 15.85	3.39
Aug.	116.20	96.26	19.94	130.85	116.31	110.77	98.64	20.08	17.67	– 18.15	– 15.23	2.87
Sep.	113.77	95.54	18.23	127.64	113.06	109.90	96.83	17.75	16.23	– 17.94	– 14.95	3.39
Oct.	116.34	95.75	20.59	129.57	114.77	110.38	97.17	19.20	17.60	– 18.01	– 15.28	4.07
Nov.	118.37	96.37	22.00	132.36	117.34	111.41	98.59	20.95	18.75	– 19.25	– 15.66	3.24
Dec.	114.40	93.65	20.75	127.79	113.49	108.81	97.24	18.98	16.25	– 17.32	– 15.70	2.31
2024 Jan.	114.71	90.83	23.88	129.97	115.73	106.29	95.24	23.68	20.49	– 19.33	– 16.08	2.63
Feb.	114.38	95.64	18.74	130.97	116.52	110.26	99.15	20.70	17.37	– 19.76	– 15.30	2.10
Mar.	114.22	95.06	19.16	129.78	115.57	110.54	99.14	19.24	16.43	– 20.14	– 16.15	3.28
Apr.	119.46	97.02	22.44	134.34	119.10	112.63	100.20	21.71	18.90	– 19.65	– 16.31	2.86
May	116.28	93.46	22.82	129.08	114.23	108.16	96.14	20.92	18.09	– 18.07	– 15.43	3.90
June	112.02	92.69	19.33	126.99	112.08	106.68	94.32	20.31	17.76	– 18.87	– 14.76	2.76
July	112.08	94.07	18.01	128.62	113.52	110.97	98.29	17.65	15.23	– 19.49	– 17.79	1.81
Aug.	114.10	95.36	18.74	131.01	115.73	110.12	97.88	20.89	17.85	– 19.80	– 15.39	1.99
Sep.	112.17	95.89	16.28	128.09	113.05	110.94	99.05	17.15	14.00	– 18.96	– 15.82	2.06
Oct.	110.03	96.13	13.90	125.95	110.87	112.20	99.56	13.75	11.31	– 18.96	– 17.24	1.64
Nov.	113.24	94.42	18.82	129.75	113.62	109.90	96.66	19.85	16.96	– 21.24	– 16.70	2.53
Dec.	112.91	96.55	16.36	129.69	113.17	110.51	96.94	19.18	16.23	– 20.52	– 14.89	2.55
2025 Jan. 4	115.51	100.47	15.04	131.36	114.33	116.85	101.52	14.51	12.81	– 19.94	– 17.95	2.89
Feb.	116.74	98.83	17.91	131.96	114.55	115.14	99.95	16.82	14.60	– 19.81	– 17.82	3.27
Mar.	116.08	98.99	17.09	134.10	116.91	114.44	100.47	19.66	16.44	– 21.95	– 17.06	2.35
Apr.	116.00	98.71	17.29	132.67	116.38	115.17	102.83	17.50	13.55	– 21.61	– 18.55	3.27
May	112.64	96.38	16.26	130.56	114.53	112.02	100.65	18.54	13.88	– 22.26	– 17.35	2.33
June	113.91	98.57	15.34	130.81	114.75	114.81	102.97	16.00	11.78	– 21.58	– 17.68	3.10
July	113.40	99.24	14.16	130.70	114.75	115.29	103.58	15.41	11.17	– 20.91	– 17.61	2.12
Aug.	111.96	96.14	15.82	130.23	114.44	113.54	102.38	16.70	12.06	– 21.28	– 18.42	1.81
Sep.	110.81	97.68	13.13	131.03	115.04	115.55	104.19	15.48	10.85	– 22.31	– 19.25	0.62
Oct.	114.18	98.86	15.32	131.71	115.33	114.45	103.11	17.26	12.22	– 21.82	– 17.82	2.30
Nov.	112.19	98.51	13.68	130.20	113.71	115.15	103.18	15.05	10.53	– 21.47	– 18.48	1.63
Dec.	116.36	103.32	13.04	133.83	116.88	116.58	104.65	17.25	12.23	– 21.74	– 18.45	2.43
2026 Jan. 5	114.13	97.58	16.55	131.80	114.51	113.16	100.68	18.64	13.83	– 22.24	– 18.24	1.31
Feb.	118.89	102.11	16.78	134.92	117.32	116.52	103.67	18.40	13.65	– 22.99	– 18.47	2.22
Mar.	116.79	102.84	13.95	135.67	116.66	120.69	103.60	14.98	13.06	– 22.97	– 20.79	– 0.16
Apr.	122.58	107.43	15.15	136.61	116.46	122.15	103.52	14.46	12.94	– 21.98	– 18.94	3.98
May	120.98	103.12	17.86	137.93	116.99	120.00	100.93	17.93	16.06	– 21.78	– 18.85	2.84
June	124.03	110.30	13.73	139.15	117.82	124.41	105.16	14.74	12.66	– 22.53	– 19.34	1.53
July	121.45	103.73	17.72	138.82	117.15	119.71	100.85	19.11	16.30	– 22.86	– 18.75	2.26
Aug.	119.17	103.59	15.58	138.32	116.04	120.46	100.38	17.86	15.66	– 22.60	– 18.60	1.47
Sep.	121.93	109.16	12.77	141.12	117.70	125.55	102.49	15.57	15.21	– 22.19	– 18.15	0.83

Source of the unadjusted figures for foreign trade: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures at current prices, foreign trade also in volumes. **1** Including non-monetary gold. **2** The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the basic series from which they are derived. **3** Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. **4** Figures as of January 2025 partially revised. **5** Figures as of January 2026 provisional and partially revised due to OSS estimates.

IV. External sector

1. Current account
c) Services and primary income

€ billion — seasonally adjusted

Period	Services (f.o.b.)								Primary income [1]							
	Total				of which:				Total				of which:			
					Travel								Investment income			
	Receipts		Expenditure [2]		Receipts		Expenditure		Receipts		Expenditure		Receipts		Expenditure	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 Apr.	27.77		24.00		0.92		1.08		19.67		10.83		18.06		9.33	
May	27.02	83.02	25.03	76.46	1.04	3.31	1.26	5.41	20.19	60.32	9.92	30.55	18.50	55.26	8.48	26.10
June	28.23		27.43		1.35		3.07		20.46		9.80		18.70		8.29	
July	29.81		29.39		1.72		4.22		21.07		11.37		19.25		9.88	
Aug.	30.35	91.16	30.28	91.22	1.98	5.74	4.94	14.74	21.53	64.57	10.43	32.03	19.62	58.97	8.93	27.53
Sep.	31.00		31.55		2.04		5.58		21.97		10.23		20.10		8.72	
Oct.	32.19		34.62		2.20		6.06		21.94		10.92		19.78		9.33	
Nov.	31.63	95.46	32.28	99.13	2.26	6.26	4.68	15.51	21.78	66.37	10.91	33.96	19.43	59.67	9.33	29.08
Dec.	31.64		32.23		1.80		4.77		22.65		12.13		20.46		10.42	
2022 Jan.	34.09		33.50		1.76		4.64		23.25		10.63		21.85		8.88	
Feb.	33.87	100.79	33.51	101.52	1.89	5.76	4.97	14.68	23.47	70.49	11.35	33.55	21.77	65.63	9.62	28.32
Mar.	32.83		34.51		2.11		5.07		23.77		11.57		22.01		9.82	
Apr.	33.61		36.00		2.25		6.70		24.02		11.52		22.23		9.75	
May	34.30	103.01	36.68	110.02	2.40	7.20	7.05	20.92	25.00	74.43	15.81	39.89	23.13	68.83	14.09	34.59
June	35.10		37.34		2.55		7.17		25.41		12.56		23.47		10.75	
July	35.70		39.19		2.68		7.41		25.73		14.23		23.68		12.49	
Aug.	35.85	107.80	40.46	121.29	2.70	8.11	7.71	23.72	27.21	81.21	14.87	45.92	25.02	74.85	13.17	40.76
Sep.	36.25		41.64		2.73		8.60		28.27		16.82		26.15		15.10	
Oct.	36.10		39.43		2.84		7.50		28.33		17.28		26.27		15.51	
Nov.	35.64	106.68	39.03	117.56	2.67	8.25	7.61	24.34	29.45	88.73	18.34	54.51	27.25	82.38	16.47	49.03
Dec.	34.94		39.10		2.74		9.23		30.95		18.89		28.86		17.05	
2023 Jan.	34.95		38.06		2.68		7.79		31.15		21.72		29.70		19.96	
Feb.	35.25	105.14	40.37	117.90	2.90	8.37	8.54	24.66	32.19	96.15	21.01	64.86	30.33	90.90	19.26	59.64
Mar.	34.94		39.47		2.79		8.33		32.81		22.13		30.87		20.42	
Apr.	34.46		40.60		3.01		8.88		33.94		21.47		31.96		19.75	
May	34.61	104.04	40.22	121.91	2.94	8.84	8.62	27.12	34.25	103.41	22.41	66.70	32.18	97.19	20.73	61.59
June	34.97		41.09		2.89		9.62		35.22		22.82		33.05		21.11	
July	34.98		39.85		2.95		8.64		35.06		24.76		32.82		23.04	
Aug.	34.62	105.88	39.71	120.60	2.89	8.80	8.46	26.44	38.01	109.66	25.15	74.86	35.56	102.70	23.41	69.81
Sep.	36.28		41.04		2.96		9.34		36.59		24.95		34.32		23.36	
Oct.	35.97		43.27		2.89		9.79		35.67		25.93		34.04		24.19	
Nov.	36.51	109.12	41.10	124.31	2.97	8.89	9.35	27.48	35.95	108.49	25.54	77.60	34.11	103.19	23.84	72.44
Dec.	36.64		39.94		3.03		8.34		36.87		26.13		35.04		24.41	
2024 Jan.	35.17		41.80		3.03		10.64		36.69		25.41		35.02		23.74	
Feb.	35.97	107.87	40.12	123.37	3.07	9.16	8.10	27.19	37.28	111.06	24.07	74.39	35.19	105.12	22.32	69.33
Mar.	36.73		41.45		3.06		8.45		37.09		24.91		34.91		23.27	
Apr.	36.85		44.37		3.06		11.63		37.57		24.58		35.45		22.85	
May	36.73	110.29	43.42	131.57	3.06	9.48	9.52	31.26	38.00	112.51	19.94	70.13	35.78	105.90	18.20	65.02
June	36.71		43.78		3.36		10.11		36.94		25.61		34.67		23.97	
July	37.49		43.09		3.20		9.43		36.96		23.69		34.68		22.07	
Aug.	37.37	112.70	43.37	130.31	3.28	9.68	9.61	28.73	36.85	110.08	24.20	71.18	34.40	103.08	22.53	66.19
Sep.	37.84		43.85		3.20		9.69		36.27		23.29		34.00		21.59	
Oct.	37.91		43.51		3.12		9.24		36.09		23.55		34.20		21.82	
Nov.	38.55	117.20	45.80	134.23	3.21	9.56	10.13	28.08	35.72	106.70	23.39	70.02	33.62	100.66	21.70	64.90
Dec.	40.74		44.92		3.23		8.71		34.89		23.08		32.84		21.38	
2025 Jan. [3]	38.63		46.50		3.09		10.71		34.78		22.05		33.10		20.36	
Feb.	38.52	116.48	45.44	136.79	3.10	9.32	10.30	31.31	34.22	103.24	21.85	65.67	32.21	97.48	20.14	60.52
Mar.	39.33		44.85		3.13		10.30		34.24		21.77		32.17		20.02	
Apr.	38.63		47.14		3.15		12.38		34.53		19.69		32.42		17.94	
May	38.44	115.92	44.78	137.09	3.17	9.53	10.29	32.11	33.99	102.69	20.33	60.49	31.83	96.19	18.60	55.25
June	38.85		45.17		3.21		9.44		34.17		20.47		31.94		18.71	
July	38.00		44.06		3.09		9.17		35.98		20.51		33.68		18.76	
Aug.	38.15	114.18	43.33	131.36	3.13	9.34	9.08	27.71	33.88	103.63	21.39	63.46	31.48	96.67	19.65	58.20
Sep.	38.03		43.97		3.12		9.46		33.77		21.56		31.51		19.79	
Oct.	37.88		41.89		3.15		7.79		34.14		21.35		32.07		19.66	
Nov.	38.27	113.01	45.53	134.58	3.17	9.61	10.96	31.41	35.07	103.57	21.51	63.86	32.95	97.33	19.73	58.65
Dec.	36.86		47.16		3.29		12.66		34.36		21.00		32.31		19.26	
2026 Jan.	40.47		46.17		3.33		10.49		34.70		22.11		32.92		20.33	
Feb.	38.41	119.96	45.55	137.48	3.37	10.13	10.30	31.11	35.22	106.08	22.10	67.03	33.21	100.24	20.39	61.83
Mar.	41.08		45.76		3.43		10.32		36.16		22.82		34.11		21.11	
Apr.	41.77		48.50		3.22		11.29		36.89		24.21		34.76		22.52	
May	40.43	123.05	47.25	142.45	3.26	9.75	10.88	32.85	36.93	111.45	19.24	67.11	34.71	104.84	17.45	61.85
June	40.85		46.70		3.27		10.68		37.63		23.66		35.37		21.88	
July	41.94		46.43		3.14		10.09		38.41		22.72		36.11		20.95	
Aug.	41.19	123.48	46.60	139.73	3.10	9.33	10.30	30.34	37.49	113.83	23.32	69.41	35.03	106.79	21.59	64.08
Sep. p	40.35		46.70		3.09		9.95		37.93		23.37		35.65		21.54	

1 Investment income, compensation of employees and other primary income (including rent, taxes on production and imports transferred to the EU as well as subsidies received from the EU). **2** Including costs for freight and insurance which are included in the c.i.f. value of imports. **3** Figures as of January 2025 partially revised.

IV. External sector

2. Exports
a) Exports, by group of countries *

Value, € billion (R) seasonally adjusted

Period	European countries								Non-European countries							
			of which:								of which:					
					of which:											
	Total		EU countries (27)		Euro area (21)		Other European countries		Total		United States		Asia		OPEC countries	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 May	78.34	232.53	62.27	184.24	43.71	129.70	16.07	48.29	34.49	104.56	9.86	30.05	18.82	55.89	1.07	3.19
June	77.02		61.16		43.22		15.86		35.14		9.93		18.51		1.08	
July	79.70		62.51		43.91		17.19		34.66		10.18		17.57		0.95	
Aug.	77.74	234.31	61.10	184.23	43.16	129.89	16.63	50.06	34.08	103.18	9.92	30.08	17.93	53.35	1.01	3.01
Sep.	76.87		60.62		42.82		16.24		34.44		9.98		17.85		1.05	
Oct.	80.11		63.31		44.75		16.80		36.24		10.37		19.46		0.95	
Nov.	81.41	245.86	64.02	194.67	44.98	136.59	17.39	51.19	36.64	109.16	10.35	31.68	18.83	56.73	1.03	2.98
Dec.	84.34		67.34		46.86		17.00		36.28		10.96		18.44		1.00	
2022 Jan.	86.12		68.26		48.10		17.86		38.82		11.19		19.84		1.02	
Feb.	85.90	258.26	68.80	207.36	48.30	145.90	17.10	50.89	39.64	116.93	11.12	34.15	20.82	60.37	0.96	3.01
Mar.	86.24		70.30		49.50		15.93		38.47		11.84		19.71		1.03	
Apr.	87.23		70.14		49.64		17.09		39.90		12.61		19.61		1.01	
May	91.08	269.98	74.19	218.47	53.05	154.99	16.88	51.50	40.71	123.33	13.45	40.53	20.09	60.34	1.09	3.28
June	91.67		74.14		52.30		17.53		42.72		14.47		20.64		1.18	
July	92.79		75.12		53.62		17.67		40.05		12.12		20.04		1.13	
Aug.	93.58	281.46	75.58	227.60	53.68	162.08	18.00	53.86	42.31	125.76	13.68	40.00	20.81	62.10	1.41	3.89
Sep.	95.09		76.90		54.78		18.19		43.40		14.20		21.25		1.35	
Oct.	92.16		73.78		52.31		18.37		43.96		13.93		21.28		1.31	
Nov.	94.19	276.61	75.00	221.33	53.06	157.09	19.19	55.27	42.88	127.18	13.59	40.30	20.67	61.47	1.21	3.64
Dec.	90.26		72.55		51.72		17.71		40.34		12.78		19.52		1.12	
2023 Jan.	92.07		74.50		53.18		17.57		41.56		13.03		19.70		1.21	
Feb.	90.96	274.20	73.41	220.39	52.59	157.20	17.55	53.81	44.11	126.86	13.48	39.08	21.30	61.05	1.27	3.83
Mar.	91.17		72.48		51.43		18.69		41.19		12.57		20.05		1.35	
Apr.	86.81		69.84		49.33		16.97		41.65		13.14		20.60		1.33	
May	90.18	266.93	72.40	214.80	51.41	152.20	17.78	52.13	41.52	125.75	13.00	39.61	20.63	61.61	1.23	3.80
June	89.94		72.56		51.46		17.38		42.58		13.47		20.38		1.24	
July	89.49		71.67		50.94		17.81		41.35		13.29		19.81		1.33	
Aug.	89.13	265.75	71.84	213.53	50.71	151.20	17.29	52.21	41.24	122.61	13.46	39.45	19.67	58.98	1.30	3.95
Sep.	87.13		70.02		49.55		17.11		40.02		12.70		19.50		1.32	
Oct.	87.69		70.01		49.68		17.69		41.38		13.76		19.60		1.26	
Nov.	90.62	265.63	72.23	211.60	51.24	150.09	18.39	54.04	41.35	122.86	13.39	39.93	19.30	57.27	1.23	3.77
Dec.	87.32		69.36		49.17		17.96		40.13		12.78		18.37		1.28	
2024 Jan.	88.83		70.68		49.74		18.14		40.80		12.66		19.59		1.32	
Feb.	88.78	265.41	71.31	212.03	50.21	149.13	17.47	53.37	41.84	124.25	13.60	40.21	19.65	59.07	1.31	3.87
Mar.	87.80		70.04		49.18		17.76		41.61		13.95		19.83		1.24	
Apr.	91.42		72.60		51.23		18.83		42.48		13.98		19.85		1.36	
May	87.70	264.77	69.73	210.82	49.12	148.60	17.96	53.95	40.96	124.34	14.18	41.44	18.95	58.29	1.33	4.05
June	85.65		68.49		48.25		17.16		40.90		13.28		19.49		1.36	
July	87.38		69.49		49.27		17.89		40.78		12.85		19.84		1.40	
Aug.	88.79	263.12	70.79	209.49	49.72	147.49	18.00	53.63	41.77	123.28	13.61	40.45	20.18	58.97	1.37	4.18
Sep.	86.95		69.21		48.50		17.74		40.73		13.99		18.95		1.41	
Oct.	87.07		69.59		48.72		17.48		38.43		12.34		18.46		1.39	
Nov.	88.05	263.67	69.78	209.76	48.97	147.37	18.28	53.92	41.31	120.52	14.06	39.87	19.32	56.64	1.48	4.31
Dec.	88.55		70.39		49.68		18.16		40.78		13.47		18.86		1.44	
2025 Jan. [1]	90.49		71.86		50.59		18.62		40.52		12.91		18.86		1.44	
Feb.	89.73	272.05	71.18	216.61	49.94	152.24	18.54	55.42	41.86	124.26	14.03	41.35	19.53	58.04	1.51	4.33
Mar.	91.83		73.57		51.71		18.26		41.88		14.41		19.65		1.38	
Apr.	92.07		73.36		51.54		18.71		40.21		13.24		19.14		1.39	
May	91.47	275.99	72.50	219.19	50.64	153.80	18.97	56.80	38.69	116.86	12.22	37.83	19.16	56.02	1.40	4.13
June	92.45		73.33		51.62		19.12		37.96		12.37		17.72		1.34	
July	93.66		75.00		52.77		18.66		36.59		11.08		17.80		1.53	
Aug.	91.41	277.65	73.25	222.83	51.64	156.94	18.16	54.83	38.40	113.01	10.98	34.22	18.13	54.06	1.44	4.33
Sep.	92.58		74.58		52.53		18.01		38.02		12.16		18.13		1.36	
Oct.	94.81		76.43		53.64		18.37		36.39		11.33		17.41		1.43	
Nov.	92.53	282.00	74.25	226.49	52.17	159.25	18.28	55.50	37.27	112.40	11.21	34.30	18.01	54.13	1.32	4.17
Dec.	94.66		75.81		53.44		18.85		38.74		11.76		18.71		1.42	
2026 Jan. [2]	92.08		73.31		50.97		18.77		39.28		12.90		17.63		1.27	
Feb.	95.45	286.08	76.05	227.49	52.88	158.51	19.40	58.59	39.09	114.90	12.16	36.74	17.65	52.21	1.27	3.56
Mar.	98.55		78.13		54.66		20.42		36.53		11.68		16.93		1.02	
Apr.	97.97		78.96		54.70		19.01		38.03		11.52		17.47		1.26	
May	97.20	294.24	78.38	236.78	54.71	164.91	18.83	57.47	40.03	117.49	14.09	37.91	17.57	53.55	1.49	4.23
June	99.07		79.44		55.50		19.63		39.43		12.30		18.51		1.48	
July	97.24		78.40		54.31		18.84		40.92		14.21		18.39		1.37	
Aug.	97.85	295.86	78.11	237.34	54.56	164.71	19.74	58.52	39.77	120.30	13.47	41.09	17.92	54.18	1.36	4.14
Sep.	100.77		80.83		55.84		19.94		39.61		13.41		17.87		1.41	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Classified by country of destination (country of consumption). Inclusion of individual countries in groups of countries according to most recent status. **1** Figures for the year 2025 partially revised. **2** Figures as of January 2026 provisional and partially revised due to OSS estimates.

IV. External sector

2. Exports
b) Exports, by category of goods *

Value, € billion — seasonally adjusted

Item no	Selected main categories						Selected categories							
	Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Chemical and pharmaceutical products		Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment		Machinery and equipment		Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
							20 and 21		26 and 27		28		29	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 Apr.	36.80		46.90		22.33		19.71		18.23		16.31		18.47	
May	37.24	110.97	46.41	139.63	22.95	68.18	19.84	59.70	18.13	54.08	16.49	48.98	17.27	52.88
June	36.93		46.32		22.90		20.15		17.72		16.18		17.14	
July	37.88		46.91		22.67		20.05		18.20		16.43		17.12	
Aug.	37.76	113.39	43.71	134.16	23.13	68.90	20.70	61.49	18.29	54.57	16.51	49.22	14.08	46.39
Sep.	37.75		43.54		23.10		20.74		18.08		16.28		15.19	
Oct.	38.33		47.60		23.32		20.37		18.19		16.56		17.95	
Nov.	39.11	118.09	47.57	142.29	23.64	71.62	21.10	64.19	18.50	55.60	16.27	49.06	18.25	54.55
Dec.	40.65		47.12		24.66		22.72		18.91		16.23		18.35	
2022 Jan.	41.14		48.93		25.09		21.91		19.11		16.65		19.75	
Feb.	41.26	124.24	48.84	143.20	25.92	78.01	22.27	67.44	19.25	57.67	17.05	49.80	19.54	55.87
Mar.	41.84		45.43		27.00		23.26		19.31		16.10		16.58	
Apr.	42.44		47.45		28.09		24.51		19.20		16.88		18.31	
May	44.19	130.37	49.59	149.31	29.36	85.65	26.11	75.01	19.83	59.21	17.30	51.54	19.97	59.63
June	43.74		52.27		28.20		24.39		20.18		17.36		21.35	
July	43.26		51.17		26.61		23.18		20.49		17.55		20.57	
Aug.	43.28	131.35	52.17	156.88	28.36	84.61	23.58	72.15	21.03	62.80	18.27	54.09	21.19	63.88
Sep.	44.81		53.54		29.64		25.39		21.28		18.27		22.12	
Oct.	42.98		53.45		29.60		24.42		20.92		18.16		22.51	
Nov.	42.84	126.28	55.00	159.91	29.23	87.41	23.28	70.39	20.99	62.16	19.12	55.55	22.49	66.73
Dec.	40.46		51.46		28.58		22.69		20.25		18.27		21.73	
2023 Jan.	41.12		53.76		28.93		22.52		20.82		18.84		22.00	
Feb.	41.91	124.68	55.86	163.88	28.85	85.72	23.01	67.04	20.91	63.16	19.12	57.00	23.65	67.08
Mar.	41.65		54.26		27.94		21.51		21.43		19.04		21.43	
Apr.	39.81		54.46		26.98		20.73		20.78		18.56		22.56	
May	40.50	120.66	56.74	167.51	27.02	81.80	20.18	62.17	21.13	62.69	19.30	57.23	23.36	69.18
June	40.35		56.31		27.80		21.26		20.78		19.37		23.26	
July	38.83		55.13		27.90		21.04		20.42		18.91		22.98	
Aug.	39.62	117.67	55.31	163.89	27.49	82.49	20.79	62.56	20.73	61.59	18.73	56.62	23.17	67.98
Sep.	39.22		53.45		27.10		20.73		20.44		18.98		21.83	
Oct.	39.01		55.00		27.69		21.01		20.36		18.64		22.83	
Nov.	39.78	117.29	55.05	163.47	29.00	83.75	21.98	63.08	20.32	60.49	19.14	56.50	23.27	68.92
Dec.	38.50		53.42		27.06		20.09		19.81		18.72		22.82	
2024 Jan.	39.17		53.59		27.96		21.10		20.07		18.77		21.44	
Feb.	39.50	117.57	54.50	162.31	27.93	83.75	21.31	63.82	20.17	60.06	18.88	55.98	22.59	66.88
Mar.	38.90		54.22		27.86		21.41		19.82		18.33		22.85	
Apr.	40.38		56.75		27.86		21.03		20.39		18.84		23.02	
May	38.98	117.90	53.43	163.14	28.33	83.76	21.32	63.40	19.75	59.86	18.05	54.97	22.00	67.19
June	38.54		52.96		27.57		21.05		19.72		18.08		22.17	
July	38.55		52.51		28.68		21.62		19.68		18.22		21.22	
Aug.	38.53	114.92	54.47	161.19	28.54	85.46	21.81	64.25	19.32	58.73	18.00	54.44	23.91	66.79
Sep.	37.84		54.21		28.24		20.82		19.73		18.22		21.66	
Oct.	38.71		52.01		28.24		20.60		19.53		18.21		21.50	
Nov.	38.99	116.44	53.15	158.00	29.49	86.82	22.15	64.13	19.78	59.26	18.15	54.54	21.62	64.11
Dec.	38.74		52.84		29.09		21.38		19.95		18.18		20.99	
2025 Jan. 1	39.68		53.94		28.87		21.24		20.23		18.31		21.70	
Feb.	39.63	119.65	54.27	163.80	29.75	89.01	22.32	66.24	20.55	62.38	18.33	55.55	21.66	65.78
Mar.	40.34		55.59		30.39		22.68		21.60		18.91		22.42	
Apr.	39.56		55.15		30.73		22.19		21.43		18.46		21.86	
May	38.97	118.10	54.20	164.42	30.63	91.38	21.89	65.41	21.05	64.00	18.11	55.13	22.08	66.31
June	39.57		55.07		30.02		21.33		21.52		18.56		22.37	
July	39.72		54.51		29.44		20.55		21.01		18.33		21.68	
Aug.	38.92	118.81	54.78	163.32	29.44	89.01	21.10	63.11	20.50	62.87	17.80	54.01	21.08	63.94
Sep.	40.17		54.03		30.13		21.46		21.36		17.88		21.18	
Oct.	40.71		53.81		30.53		21.12		21.76		19.26		20.88	
Nov.	39.32	121.18	53.24	161.98	29.77	91.07	21.17	63.78	21.14	65.31	18.28	56.69	20.81	62.34
Dec.	41.15		54.93		30.77		21.49		22.41		19.15		20.65	
2026 Jan.	42.86		53.67		29.32		21.46		21.79		18.19		20.60	
Feb.	45.06	133.48	54.55	162.57	28.90	87.43	21.52	64.60	22.44	66.81	18.67	55.43	21.32	62.48
Mar.	45.56		54.35		29.21		21.62		22.58		18.57		20.56	
Apr.	46.03		54.99		28.65		21.98		23.06		18.72		20.47	
May	45.12	137.19	56.40	168.38	30.26	88.91	23.70	68.39	23.23	70.23	18.61	56.12	21.19	62.72
June	46.04		56.99		30.00		22.71		23.94		18.79		21.06	
July	45.28		55.77		30.91		23.06		24.17		18.46		20.55	
Aug.	45.49	...	54.96	...	30.50	...	22.70	...	24.00	...	18.93	...	20.02	...

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. 1 Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

3. Imports
a) Imports, by group of countries *

Value, € billion (R) seasonally adjusted

Period	European countries								Non-European countries							
			of which:								of which:					
					of which:											
	Total		EU countries (27)		Euro area (21)		Other European countries		Total		United States		Asia		OPEC countries	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 May	66.43	195.17	52.71	154.89	36.62	107.54	13.72	40.28	32.44	98.50	6.03	18.61	21.59	64.89	0.75	1.69
June	65.52		52.23		36.43		13.29		33.15		6.55		21.56		0.49	
July	64.90		51.94		36.03		12.97		32.36		5.47		21.35		0.61	
Aug.	65.38	194.58	51.15	153.79	35.91	107.21	14.22	40.79	33.27	98.91	6.36	18.07	22.14	65.88	0.63	1.99
Sep.	64.30		50.70		35.27		13.60		33.28		6.24		22.39		0.75	
Oct.	68.79		54.17		38.03		14.62		34.65		5.99		23.34		0.92	
Nov.	72.51	216.33	56.83	168.98	39.92	118.31	15.67	47.34	35.20	107.93	6.16	18.59	24.41	74.46	0.85	2.59
Dec.	75.03		57.98		40.36		17.05		38.08		6.44		26.71		0.82	
2022 Jan.	75.57		57.43		40.25		18.14		39.62		6.63		25.98		0.81	
Feb.	75.10	230.28	57.05	173.87	39.86	121.72	18.05	56.40	38.28	119.40	6.55	19.99	26.14	80.36	1.16	3.15
Mar.	79.61		59.39		41.61		20.21		41.50		6.81		28.24		1.18	
Apr.	79.90		59.46		41.62		20.44		44.32		6.91		30.30		1.33	
May	82.01	243.56	62.71	184.08	43.96	128.75	19.31	59.49	47.02	136.25	7.74	23.03	32.62	92.97	1.28	3.90
June	81.65		61.91		43.17		19.74		44.91		8.38		30.05		1.29	
July	83.35		62.17		42.75		21.18		44.63		8.25		29.02		0.99	
Aug.	88.46	258.78	63.79	192.41	44.21	134.05	24.67	66.38	45.82	136.61	8.23	24.77	30.45	90.98	0.88	2.95
Sep.	86.97		66.45		47.09		20.53		46.16		8.29		31.51		1.08	
Oct.	80.24		62.62		43.52		17.62		47.49		8.58		31.64		1.07	
Nov.	78.84	236.89	61.81	184.37	42.39	127.11	17.02	52.51	47.41	136.22	8.54	24.99	32.21	91.38	1.44	3.89
Dec.	77.81		59.94		41.20		17.87		41.32		7.87		27.53		1.38	
2023 Jan.	76.25		60.66		41.25		15.60		44.98		8.45		28.16		1.30	
Feb.	75.45	227.60	61.06	183.70	40.98	124.28	14.39	43.91	42.87	128.47	8.06	24.45	28.47	82.98	1.07	3.44
Mar.	75.90		61.98		42.05		13.92		40.62		7.94		26.35		1.07	
Apr.	70.94		57.79		38.44		13.14		41.49		8.01		26.87		1.11	
May	77.73	222.84	63.23	181.56	42.76	121.63	14.49	41.26	41.73	123.54	7.54	22.92	27.68	81.73	1.11	3.47
June	74.17		60.54		40.43		13.63		40.32		7.37		27.18		1.25	
July	74.03		61.15		41.43		12.88		40.25		7.72		26.61		1.04	
Aug.	71.27	216.27	58.05	177.61	38.48	119.43	13.21	38.65	39.44	118.53	7.85	23.21	26.14	78.66	1.05	3.46
Sep.	70.97		58.41		39.52		12.56		38.84		7.64		25.91		1.37	
Oct.	70.25		57.34		38.46		12.91		40.04		7.98		25.91		1.10	
Nov.	72.32	211.92	59.06	172.92	39.59	115.92	13.26	39.00	38.99	118.39	8.12	24.40	25.07	75.45	1.15	3.24
Dec.	69.35		56.52		37.87		12.83		39.36		8.30		24.47		0.99	
2024 Jan.	69.46		56.79		37.93		12.67		36.78		7.85		21.91		0.95	
Feb.	70.98	210.51	57.54	171.53	38.59	114.90	13.44	38.98	39.20	116.35	7.97	23.98	25.22	72.93	0.99	3.08
Mar.	70.07		57.20		38.38		12.87		40.37		8.16		25.80		1.14	
Apr.	72.72		59.84		40.23		12.88		39.80		7.56		25.56		1.07	
May	68.48	209.98	55.92	171.63	37.64	115.48	12.56	38.35	39.62	117.25	7.84	22.32	25.87	76.29	1.25	3.52
June	68.78		55.87		37.61		12.91		37.83		6.92		24.86		1.20	
July	70.51		57.32		39.04		13.19		40.39		7.84		26.18		1.37	
Aug.	69.96	210.36	57.16	171.98	38.08	115.73	12.80	38.38	40.08	121.39	7.98	23.52	26.24	80.06	1.13	3.17
Sep.	69.89		57.50		38.61		12.39		40.92		7.70		27.64		0.67	
Oct.	70.88		57.53		38.58		13.35		41.25		7.58		27.72		0.47	
Nov.	69.51	209.03	56.26	168.97	37.58	112.66	13.26	40.07	40.32	123.36	7.41	22.44	26.86	81.53	0.80	2.23
Dec.	68.64		55.18		36.50		13.46		41.79		7.45		26.95		0.96	
2025 Jan. [1]	73.92		58.88		39.21		15.05		42.80		8.03		26.64		1.09	
Feb.	74.02	219.67	59.02	175.62	39.49	116.72	15.00	44.06	40.99	126.38	7.52	23.61	26.96	81.72	0.96	3.20
Mar.	71.73		57.72		38.02		14.01		42.59		8.06		28.12		1.15	
Apr.	72.41		58.86		38.69		13.55		42.64		8.31		27.25		0.99	
May	71.09	215.72	57.52	175.09	38.02	115.58	13.57	40.62	40.79	125.88	7.31	23.80	27.14	81.89	1.10	3.05
June	72.22		58.71		38.87		13.50		42.45		8.18		27.50		0.96	
July	72.75		59.53		39.60		13.22		42.38		7.87		28.03		1.12	
Aug.	71.67	217.15	58.89	177.33	39.61	118.42	12.77	39.81	41.73	126.76	7.99	24.50	27.29	82.92	1.05	3.19
Sep.	72.73		58.91		39.21		13.82		42.65		8.64		27.60		1.02	
Oct.	73.82		60.61		40.58		13.21		40.44		7.22		26.43		0.89	
Nov.	72.21	218.11	58.45	178.47	39.21	119.87	13.76	39.64	42.80	127.66	7.73	22.89	28.53	84.03	0.86	2.45
Dec.	72.08		59.41		40.08		12.67		44.42		7.94		29.07		0.70	
2026 Jan. [2]	70.33		57.30		38.75		13.03		42.69		7.69		26.69		0.77	
Feb.	72.61	218.93	59.24	177.39	39.84	119.17	13.37	41.55	43.72	130.91	8.35	24.02	28.59	84.80	0.91	2.56
Mar.	75.99		60.85		40.58		15.15		44.50		7.98		29.52		0.88	
Apr.	75.18		60.81		41.21		14.37		46.79		8.45		29.53		0.90	
May	74.55	227.05	59.76	183.74	39.93	123.30	14.80	43.32	45.30	138.97	9.50	26.55	29.30	89.50	0.80	2.53
June	77.32		63.17		42.16		14.15		46.88		8.60		30.67		0.83	
July	74.65		60.26		40.08		14.40		44.86		8.17		30.05		0.80	
Aug.	73.47	225.65	59.96	183.09	39.97	121.52	13.51	42.57	46.80	139.33	8.29	25.27	31.48	92.99	0.95	2.65
Sep.	77.53		62.87		41.47		14.66		47.67		8.81		31.46		0.90	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Classified by country of origin (country of production). Inclusion of individual countries in groups of countries according to most recent status. **1** Figures as of January 2025 partially revised. **2** Figures as of January 2026 provisional and partially revised due to OSS estimates.

IV. External sector

3. Imports
b) Imports of industry, by main grouping *

€ billion — seasonally adjusted

Period	Value										Volume 1			
	Total excluding energy		of which: Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Energy		Total excluding energy		Energy	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 Apr.	90.12		29.98		28.94		21.93		6.15		92.36		8.45	
May	92.12	274.35	31.89	93.39	27.56	84.93	22.91	67.18	6.68	19.50	93.67	278.94	8.40	24.33
June	92.11		31.52		28.43		22.34		6.67		92.91		7.48	
July	89.47		31.32		28.20		20.68		7.41		88.78		7.62	
Aug.	90.78	269.58	32.79	96.23	27.93	83.67	21.69	63.34	7.64	23.54	89.16	265.37	7.52	22.77
Sep.	89.33		32.12		27.54		20.97		8.49		87.43		7.63	
Oct.	92.95		32.39		28.20		23.21		10.49		89.68		7.72	
Nov.	95.94	289.93	33.78	102.24	29.22	88.88	23.65	71.38	11.90	35.62	91.49	276.77	7.99	24.18
Dec.	101.04		36.07		31.46		24.52		13.23		95.60		8.47	
2022 Jan.	100.99		35.79		29.52		26.04		13.52		93.39		8.22	
Feb.	101.48	308.95	37.42	113.65	28.84	86.92	25.62	78.24	11.87	40.79	92.65	280.58	7.22	23.06
Mar.	106.48		40.44		28.56		26.58		15.40		94.54		7.62	
Apr.	108.98		41.52		29.19		26.87		15.43		94.92		7.81	
May	114.20	333.65	45.01	127.98	30.53	90.59	26.47	80.66	14.82	46.48	98.19	288.46	7.22	22.77
June	110.47		41.45		30.87		27.32		16.23		95.35		7.74	
July	108.47		38.84		30.78		27.52		18.87		93.28		8.35	
Aug.	111.48	335.00	40.48	120.69	31.78	96.13	29.49	87.14	22.29	59.76	95.13	285.49	8.57	24.58
Sep.	115.05		41.37		33.57		30.13		18.60		97.08		7.66	
Oct.	112.95		39.90		32.23		29.89		14.72		95.00		6.65	
Nov.	112.55	331.55	40.01	117.61	33.38	96.77	28.85	86.43	13.93	42.99	96.59	283.79	7.34	21.86
Dec.	106.05		37.70		31.16		27.69		14.34		92.20		7.87	
2023 Jan.	107.38		37.28		32.48		27.49		13.01		93.38		8.04	
Feb.	108.44	322.77	37.95	111.21	33.00	99.19	26.74	80.66	9.77	33.20	94.32	281.39	6.80	22.59
Mar.	106.95		35.98		33.71		26.43		10.42		93.69		7.75	
Apr.	103.52		35.25		32.86		25.00		9.14		91.30		7.27	
May	110.28	319.72	36.58	106.36	34.09	100.93	27.02	78.55	9.07	27.11	97.81	283.45	7.81	22.89
June	105.92		34.53		33.98		26.53		8.90		94.34		7.81	
July	104.46		34.95		33.47		25.76		9.06		93.63		7.91	
Aug.	101.22	307.21	33.44	101.66	32.98	98.66	26.01	77.49	8.92	26.76	90.72	274.84	7.36	21.97
Sep.	101.53		33.27		32.21		25.72		8.78		90.49		6.70	
Oct.	100.79		33.47		31.75		25.53		9.57		89.92		7.23	
Nov.	102.16	302.59	33.11	98.33	31.87	94.88	26.66	77.81	9.44	28.98	91.41	270.89	7.35	22.97
Dec.	99.64		31.75		31.26		25.62		9.97		89.56		8.39	
2024 Jan. 2	97.03		31.27		30.63		25.55		8.45		87.30		7.22	
Feb.	102.33	301.56	32.23	95.48	32.19	94.36	26.57	79.01	7.84	25.24	92.19	271.34	6.88	21.94
Mar.	102.20		31.98		31.54		26.89		8.95		91.85		7.84	
Apr.	104.16		32.24		32.13		27.38		8.88		92.97		7.60	
May	99.11	301.77	31.06	94.83	31.57	94.97	26.18	78.91	8.86	26.13	88.34	268.76	7.63	22.29
June	98.50		31.53		31.27		25.35		8.39		87.45		7.06	
July	101.50		34.31		30.67		27.48		8.64		90.14		7.42	
Aug.	100.47	305.98	31.80	99.53	32.35	94.43	26.52	80.89	8.90	24.96	89.46	272.34	7.76	21.93
Sep.	104.01		33.42		31.41		26.89		7.42		92.74		6.75	
Oct.	103.78		33.89		31.93		28.32		8.51		92.15		7.49	
Nov.	101.65	307.30	32.96	100.22	31.11	93.85	27.51	83.59	8.43	26.12	89.67	271.54	7.15	22.33
Dec.	101.87		33.37		30.81		27.76		9.18		89.72		7.69	
2025 Jan. 3	103.63		34.85		31.83		29.28		10.18		90.69		8.19	
Feb.	104.17	312.37	34.32	103.84	32.96	97.94	29.07	87.34	9.53	28.44	91.09	273.78	7.61	23.27
Mar.	104.57		34.67		33.15		28.99		8.73		92.00		7.47	
Apr.	106.34		34.54		33.51		30.44		8.65		94.34		8.33	
May	103.36	316.20	33.94	103.41	32.89	100.74	28.79	88.64	7.82	24.29	92.01	281.26	7.88	23.83
June	106.50		34.93		34.34		29.41		7.82		94.91		7.62	
July	105.11		34.16		33.77		30.65		8.39		93.75		8.23	
Aug.	103.79	316.26	35.03	104.49	33.45	102.49	29.16	89.42	8.11	24.54	92.52	282.12	8.38	24.82
Sep.	107.36		35.30		35.27		29.61		8.04		95.85		8.21	
Oct.	105.75		35.39		34.29		28.84		7.89		94.20		8.18	
Nov.	106.69	320.28	36.42	108.81	33.42	103.00	29.50	88.85	7.79	23.86	94.74	284.46	7.84	24.65
Dec.	107.84		37.00		35.29		30.51		8.18		95.52		8.63	
2026 Jan.	103.31		36.92		35.14		26.02		7.79		90.90		7.94	
Feb.	108.29	322.01	38.46	115.04	35.79	107.47	27.48	81.16	7.13	25.15	95.49	282.21	7.20	22.87
Mar.	110.41		39.66		36.54		27.66		10.23		95.82		7.73	
Apr.	110.93		38.67		37.63		28.42		10.81		95.22		7.95	
May	108.10	333.10	38.54	117.80	36.12	112.27	27.54	84.54	10.65	31.32	92.04	284.26	7.83	23.54
June	114.07		40.59		38.52		28.58		9.86		97.00		7.76	
July	108.25		38.49		37.33		28.21		8.84		91.78		6.86	
Aug.	108.92	...	39.70	...	37.24	...	28.33	...	9.31	...	91.80	...	6.73	...

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of figures provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. **1** Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. **2** Figures for the year 2024 partially revised due to OSS estimates. **3** Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

3. Imports
c) Imports, by selected branches of industry *

Value, € billion — seasonally adjusted

Item no	Chemical and pharmaceutical products 20 and 21		Basic metals and fabricated metal products 24 and 25		Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment 26 and 27		Machinery and equipment 28		Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers 29	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 Apr.	13.94		9.09		17.34		7.49		10.00	
May	15.66	44.19	9.44	27.82	17.40	52.10	7.58	22.80	9.15	28.38
June	14.59		9.29		17.36		7.73		9.23	
July	13.58		9.44		17.16		7.64		9.37	
Aug.	13.91	40.85	9.91	28.67	17.36	51.69	7.78	23.11	8.01	26.11
Sep.	13.36		9.32		17.17		7.69		8.73	
Oct.	14.78		9.67		17.47		7.81		9.16	
Nov.	15.17	45.68	9.74	30.26	18.51	56.03	7.97	24.13	9.82	29.48
Dec.	15.73		10.85		20.05		8.35		10.50	
2022 Jan.	15.97		11.26		19.40		8.32		10.45	
Feb.	17.73	51.83	11.11	35.36	19.38	58.38	8.14	24.75	10.54	30.51
Mar.	18.13		12.99		19.60		8.29		9.52	
Apr.	20.56		11.58		19.77		8.30		10.02	
May	22.42	62.32	12.00	35.32	20.50	61.55	8.74	25.66	10.79	31.47
June	19.34		11.74		21.28		8.62		10.66	
July	18.23		11.54		21.38		8.45		10.50	
Aug.	18.94	56.84	11.39	34.35	22.26	66.10	9.04	27.01	10.89	34.16
Sep.	19.67		11.42		22.46		9.52		12.77	
Oct.	17.52		11.24		23.04		9.39		11.82	
Nov.	16.29	50.39	10.95	32.47	22.94	67.32	9.74	28.03	12.14	35.91
Dec.	16.58		10.28		21.34		8.90		11.95	
2023 Jan.	16.14		10.04		21.78		9.06		12.02	
Feb.	16.57	47.52	9.68	29.51	22.48	66.34	9.27	27.56	12.44	36.90
Mar.	14.81		9.79		22.08		9.23		12.44	
Apr.	13.96		9.48		22.05		9.03		11.90	
May	16.05	44.27	9.55	28.17	22.87	67.21	9.20	27.59	12.85	37.80
June	14.26		9.14		22.29		9.36		13.05	
July	15.67		8.94		21.73		9.02		13.51	
Aug.	14.15	44.32	8.92	26.45	21.45	64.32	8.86	26.80	13.03	39.26
Sep.	14.50		8.59		21.14		8.92		12.72	
Oct.	14.53		8.33		21.19		8.78		12.57	
Nov.	15.02	43.47	8.37	24.88	20.52	61.19	8.73	25.80	12.71	37.27
Dec.	13.92		8.18		19.48		8.29		11.99	
2024 Jan. [1]	14.95		8.11		19.52		8.24		12.22	
Feb.	14.76	45.03	8.35	24.67	20.63	60.27	8.64	25.17	12.17	36.40
Mar.	15.32		8.21		20.12		8.29		12.01	
Apr.	15.31		8.29		20.41		8.43		12.25	
May	14.21	43.26	8.16	25.02	20.38	60.83	8.22	24.80	12.29	36.08
June	13.74		8.57		20.04		8.15		11.54	
July	17.77		8.87		20.41		8.38		11.27	
Aug.	14.22	46.73	8.50	26.17	20.53	61.84	8.28	24.95	12.59	35.82
Sep.	14.74		8.80		20.90		8.29		11.96	
Oct.	15.76		8.82		20.57		8.50		12.47	
Nov.	14.56	44.39	8.76	26.45	20.47	62.18	8.30	25.14	11.79	35.80
Dec.	14.07		8.87		21.14		8.34		11.54	
2025 Jan. [2]	16.00		9.60		21.39		8.60		11.86	
Feb.	15.93	47.24	9.23	28.05	21.28	64.79	8.52	25.88	11.85	36.04
Mar.	15.31		9.22		22.12		8.76		12.33	
Apr.	15.69		9.53		22.00		8.81		12.27	
May	15.26	46.00	9.37	28.39	21.68	65.63	8.71	26.40	12.22	37.56
June	15.05		9.49		21.95		8.88		13.07	
July	15.98		9.69		21.88		9.02		12.95	
Aug.	16.43	47.58	9.68	29.23	20.78	64.68	8.75	26.86	12.93	39.30
Sep.	15.17		9.86		22.02		9.09		13.42	
Oct.	14.54		10.27		21.80		9.02		13.04	
Nov.	15.32	44.55	10.40	31.62	22.07	66.63	9.06	27.42	12.27	38.16
Dec.	14.69		10.95		22.76		9.34		12.85	
2026 Jan.	14.21		10.19		21.51		8.44		12.40	
Feb.	14.69	44.07	10.78	31.62	22.66	67.66	8.99	26.61	12.80	37.86
Mar.	15.17		10.65		23.49		9.18		12.66	
Apr.	15.63		10.45		23.29		9.30		13.21	
May	16.47	48.49	10.16	30.81	23.54	71.44	8.82	27.29	12.67	39.06
June	16.39		10.20		24.61		9.17		13.18	
July	16.59		10.34		23.81		9.21		12.56	
Aug.	15.29	...	10.78	...	24.57	...	9.22	...	12.96	...

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. **1** Figures for the year 2024 partially revised due to OSS estimates. **2** Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.