

IV. External sector

1. Current account a) Current account

€ billion seasonally adjusted +

| Period | Total | | of which: | | | | Primary income 2 | | Secondary income 3 | |
|-----------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| | monthly | quarterly | Goods 1 | | Services | | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly |
| | | | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | | | | |
| 2020 Dec. | 22.63 | | 18.11 | | 1.66 | | 8.53 | | -5.67 | |
| 2021 Jan. | 24.32 | | 18.58 | | 1.68 | | 9.39 | | -5.33 | |
| Feb. | 21.96 | 71.02 | 16.98 | 51.58 | 1.89 | 5.36 | 9.42 | 28.89 | -6.33 | -14.81 |
| Mar. | 24.74 | | 16.02 | | 1.79 | | 10.08 | | -3.15 | |
| Apr. | 24.73 | | 16.03 | | 3.77 | | 8.73 | | -3.80 | |
| May | 23.16 | 70.44 | 16.61 | 47.23 | 1.99 | 6.56 | 10.15 | 29.41 | -5.59 | -12.76 |
| June | 22.55 | | 14.59 | | 0.80 | | 10.53 | | -3.37 | |
| July | 21.32 | | 16.65 | | 0.42 | | 9.59 | | -5.34 | |
| Aug. | 20.92 | 61.61 | 14.37 | 44.71 | 0.07 | -0.06 | 10.99 | 32.21 | -4.51 | -15.25 |
| Sep. | 19.37 | | 13.69 | | -0.55 | | 11.63 | | -5.40 | |
| Oct. | 18.88 | | 15.40 | | -2.43 | | 10.90 | | -4.99 | |
| Nov. | 18.66 | 53.40 | 13.72 | 39.50 | -0.65 | -3.67 | 10.74 | 32.00 | -5.15 | -14.43 |
| Dec. | 15.86 | | 10.38 | | -0.59 | | 10.36 | | -4.29 | |
| 2022 Jan. | 20.77 | | 12.56 | | 0.59 | | 12.46 | | -4.84 | |
| Feb. | 22.45 | 55.34 | 15.32 | 34.27 | 0.36 | -0.73 | 11.97 | 36.46 | -5.20 | -14.66 |
| Mar. | 12.12 | | 6.39 | | -1.68 | | 12.03 | | -4.62 | |
| Apr. | 11.72 | | 7.05 | | -2.39 | | 12.36 | | -5.30 | |
| May | 10.98 | 38.11 | 9.14 | 27.75 | -2.38 | -7.01 | 9.04 | 34.07 | -4.82 | -16.70 |
| June | 15.41 | | 11.56 | | -2.24 | | 12.67 | | -6.58 | |
| July | 12.25 | | 10.63 | | -3.49 | | 11.35 | | -6.24 | |
| Aug. | 10.74 | 32.90 | 8.85 | 28.15 | -4.61 | -13.49 | 12.21 | 34.88 | -5.71 | -16.64 |
| Sep. | 9.91 | | 8.67 | | -5.39 | | 11.32 | | -4.69 | |
| Oct. | 10.32 | | 7.69 | | -3.33 | | 10.91 | | -4.95 | |
| Nov. | 13.90 | 37.77 | 11.83 | 32.50 | -3.39 | -10.88 | 10.93 | 33.73 | -5.47 | -17.58 |
| Dec. | 13.55 | | 12.98 | | -4.16 | | 11.89 | | -7.16 | |
| 2023 Jan. | 16.42 | | 14.57 | | -3.11 | | 9.27 | | -4.31 | |
| Feb. | 18.91 | 51.84 | 17.96 | 48.80 | -5.12 | -12.76 | 11.03 | 30.83 | -4.96 | -15.03 |
| Mar. | 16.51 | | 16.27 | | -4.53 | | 10.53 | | -5.76 | |
| Apr. | 19.01 | | 17.75 | | -6.14 | | 12.34 | | -4.94 | |
| May | 18.81 | 57.61 | 16.37 | 52.86 | -5.61 | -17.87 | 11.70 | 36.30 | -3.65 | -13.68 |
| June | 19.79 | | 18.74 | | -6.12 | | 12.26 | | -5.09 | |
| July | 19.32 | | 19.37 | | -4.87 | | 10.16 | | -5.34 | |
| Aug. | 24.02 | 63.91 | 21.09 | 59.09 | -5.09 | -14.72 | 12.73 | 34.44 | -4.71 | -14.90 |
| Sep. | 20.57 | | 18.63 | | -4.76 | | 11.55 | | -4.85 | |
| Oct. | 17.95 | | 21.33 | | -7.30 | | 9.62 | | -5.70 | |
| Nov. | 22.82 | 60.29 | 22.65 | 64.35 | -4.59 | -15.19 | 10.28 | 30.51 | -5.52 | -19.38 |
| Dec. | 19.52 | | 20.37 | | -3.30 | | 10.61 | | -8.16 | |
| 2024 Jan. | 26.19 | | 25.72 | | -6.63 | | 11.16 | | -4.06 | |
| Feb. | 23.66 | 72.05 | 19.92 | 65.19 | -4.15 | -15.50 | 13.08 | 36.31 | -5.19 | -13.95 |
| Mar. | 22.20 | | 19.55 | | -4.72 | | 12.07 | | -4.70 | |
| Apr. | 24.44 | | 22.93 | | -7.52 | | 12.87 | | -3.84 | |
| May | 29.61 | 73.22 | 24.04 | 66.96 | -6.69 | -21.28 | 17.91 | 42.45 | -5.65 | -14.91 |
| June | 19.17 | | 19.99 | | -7.07 | | 11.67 | | -5.42 | |
| July | 21.53 | | 19.50 | | -5.60 | | 13.07 | | -5.44 | |
| Aug. | 21.33 | 61.32 | 19.87 | 56.02 | -6.00 | -17.61 | 12.43 | 38.26 | -4.97 | -15.35 |
| Sep. | 18.46 | | 16.65 | | -6.01 | | 12.76 | | -4.94 | |
| Oct. | 15.48 | | 14.50 | | -5.60 | | 12.32 | | -5.74 | |
| Nov. | 17.21 | 47.20 | 19.38 | 50.09 | -7.25 | -17.03 | 12.11 | 36.01 | -7.03 | -21.87 |
| Dec. | 14.51 | | 16.21 | | -4.18 | | 11.58 | | -9.10 | |
| 2025 Jan. | ⁴ 16.74 | | ⁴ 16.84 | | -7.48 | | 12.51 | | -5.13 | |
| Feb. | 18.58 | 54.72 | 18.74 | 52.91 | -6.71 | -19.51 | 12.15 | 36.88 | -5.60 | -15.56 |
| Mar. | 19.40 | | 17.33 | | -5.32 | | 12.22 | | -4.83 | |
| Apr. | 18.05 | | 16.65 | | -8.28 | | 14.62 | | -4.94 | |
| May | 18.21 | 54.50 | 16.53 | 48.92 | -6.03 | -20.45 | 13.42 | 42.14 | -5.71 | -16.11 |
| June | 18.24 | | 15.74 | | -6.14 | | 14.10 | | -5.46 | |
| July | 19.60 | | 15.56 | | -5.90 | | 15.23 | | -5.29 | |
| Aug. | 18.05 | 50.38 | 16.75 | 45.21 | -5.09 | -16.08 | 12.26 | 39.47 | -5.87 | -18.22 |
| Sep. | 12.73 | | 12.90 | | -5.09 | | 11.98 | | -7.06 | |
| Oct. | 16.75 | | 15.47 | | -5.17 | | 12.61 | | -6.16 | |
| Nov. | 12.06 | 42.25 | 13.10 | 40.80 | -6.85 | -19.75 | 13.32 | 39.06 | -7.51 | -17.86 |
| Dec. | 13.44 | | 12.23 | | -7.73 | | 13.13 | | -4.19 | |
| 2026 Jan. | 18.21 | | 18.18 | | -5.78 | | 12.41 | | -6.60 | |
| Feb. | 17.73 | 49.83 | 17.93 | 48.00 | -7.34 | -18.38 | 13.11 | 39.02 | -5.97 | -18.81 |
| Mar. | 13.89 | | 11.89 | | ^p -5.26 | | ^p 13.50 | | ^p -6.24 | |

+ The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the basic series from which they are derived. **1** Foreign trade on f.o.b./c.i.f. basis including supplementary trade items and merchanting trade (see Table V.1.b). **2** Investment income, compensation of employees and other primary income (includes

rent, taxes on production and imports transferred to the EU as well as subsidies received from the EU). **3** Previously known as current transfers. **4** Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

1. Current account

b) Exports and imports of goods and its components *

| € billion | | | | | | | | | | | | | seasonally adjusted |
|-------------|------------------|---------|-----------|------------------|----------|------------------|----------|-----------|----------|---------------------------|------------|---|---------------------|
| Period | Goods (f.o.b.) 1 | | | of which: | | | | | | | | | |
| | Exports | Imports | Balance 2 | Foreign trade | | | | | | Supplementary trade items | | Balance of net exports of goods under merchandising | |
| | | | | Exports (f.o.b.) | | Imports (c.i.f.) | | Balance 2 | | To exports | To imports | | |
| | | | | Value | Volume 3 | Value | Volume 3 | Value | Volume 3 | | | | |
| 2022 Q3 | 359.39 | 331.24 | 28.15 | 408.63 | 352.77 | 394.76 | 310.07 | 13.88 | 42.70 | -60.98 | -67.55 | 9.53 | |
| Q4 | 356.65 | 324.15 | 32.50 | 404.19 | 353.83 | 374.54 | 305.65 | 29.67 | 48.18 | -57.44 | -54.68 | 7.30 | |
| 2023 Q1 | 354.14 | 305.34 | 48.80 | 402.70 | 353.98 | 353.20 | 301.62 | 49.51 | 52.36 | -59.45 | -50.03 | 8.49 | |
| Q2 | 350.69 | 297.83 | 52.86 | 394.14 | 349.22 | 344.08 | 303.91 | 50.06 | 45.31 | -54.07 | -48.44 | 8.24 | |
| Q3 | 346.45 | 287.36 | 59.09 | 389.45 | 345.98 | 331.53 | 294.63 | 57.92 | 51.35 | -54.82 | -46.03 | 9.65 | |
| Q4 | 348.08 | 283.73 | 64.35 | 388.69 | 344.69 | 328.56 | 291.19 | 60.13 | 53.50 | -54.58 | -46.64 | 9.62 | |
| 2024 Q1 | 343.73 | 278.54 | 65.19 | 391.14 | 348.20 | 324.10 | 290.86 | 67.04 | 57.34 | -59.23 | -47.53 | 8.01 | |
| Q2 | 348.13 | 281.17 | 66.96 | 390.78 | 345.74 | 325.47 | 288.90 | 65.31 | 56.84 | -56.59 | -46.50 | 9.52 | |
| Q3 | 337.89 | 281.87 | 56.02 | 387.26 | 341.90 | 328.58 | 292.17 | 58.69 | 49.73 | -58.25 | -49.00 | 5.86 | |
| Q4 | 335.11 | 285.02 | 50.09 | 384.32 | 336.72 | 330.53 | 291.32 | 53.79 | 45.40 | -60.72 | -48.83 | 6.72 | |
| 2025 Q1 4 | 345.58 | 292.67 | 52.91 | 394.67 | 343.40 | 340.81 | 297.05 | 53.87 | 46.35 | -61.70 | -52.83 | 8.51 | |
| Q2 | 341.07 | 292.15 | 48.92 | 392.56 | 344.36 | 340.49 | 305.09 | 52.07 | 39.27 | -65.45 | -53.58 | 8.70 | |
| Q3 | 334.74 | 289.53 | 45.21 | 390.53 | 342.97 | 340.85 | 306.98 | 49.67 | 35.99 | -64.50 | -55.28 | 4.55 | |
| Q4 | 339.65 | 298.85 | 40.80 | 392.66 | 343.23 | 344.34 | 309.28 | 48.33 | 33.95 | -65.03 | -54.75 | 6.36 | |
| 2026 Q1 | 348.24 | 300.24 | 48.00 | 401.36 | 347.58 | 347.41 | 305.27 | 53.95 | 42.31 | -67.37 | -56.56 | 3.19 | |
| 2022 July | 118.72 | 108.09 | 10.63 | 133.29 | 116.21 | 127.34 | 101.63 | 5.95 | 14.58 | -19.19 | -20.69 | 3.96 | |
| Aug. | 120.39 | 111.54 | 8.85 | 136.29 | 116.69 | 133.77 | 103.70 | 2.53 | 12.99 | -19.80 | -23.37 | 3.18 | |
| Sep. | 120.28 | 111.61 | 8.67 | 139.05 | 119.87 | 133.65 | 104.74 | 5.40 | 15.13 | -21.99 | -23.49 | 2.39 | |
| Oct. | 118.19 | 110.50 | 7.69 | 136.46 | 119.39 | 127.67 | 101.65 | 8.79 | 17.74 | -21.06 | -18.87 | 1.98 | |
| Nov. | 121.82 | 109.99 | 11.83 | 137.35 | 120.27 | 126.48 | 103.93 | 10.88 | 16.34 | -19.19 | -17.90 | 2.68 | |
| Dec. | 116.64 | 103.66 | 12.98 | 130.38 | 114.17 | 120.39 | 100.07 | 10.00 | 14.10 | -17.19 | -17.91 | 2.64 | |
| 2023 Jan. | 117.56 | 102.99 | 14.57 | 134.18 | 117.81 | 119.46 | 100.64 | 14.72 | 17.17 | -19.83 | -17.30 | 2.51 | |
| Feb. | 118.83 | 100.87 | 17.96 | 135.63 | 119.29 | 117.33 | 100.37 | 18.31 | 18.92 | -20.23 | -17.07 | 2.79 | |
| Mar. | 117.75 | 101.48 | 16.27 | 132.89 | 116.88 | 116.41 | 100.61 | 16.48 | 16.27 | -19.39 | -15.66 | 3.19 | |
| Apr. | 115.06 | 97.31 | 17.75 | 128.77 | 113.85 | 111.78 | 97.80 | 16.99 | 16.05 | -17.29 | -15.10 | 2.99 | |
| May | 117.44 | 101.07 | 16.37 | 132.31 | 117.30 | 118.40 | 104.78 | 13.91 | 12.52 | -18.35 | -18.19 | 2.52 | |
| June | 118.19 | 99.45 | 18.74 | 133.06 | 118.07 | 113.90 | 101.33 | 19.16 | 16.74 | -18.43 | -15.15 | 2.73 | |
| July | 116.69 | 97.32 | 19.37 | 131.17 | 116.80 | 112.62 | 100.73 | 18.56 | 16.07 | -18.73 | -15.85 | 3.39 | |
| Aug. | 115.96 | 94.87 | 21.09 | 130.61 | 116.10 | 109.38 | 97.40 | 21.23 | 18.70 | -18.15 | -15.23 | 2.87 | |
| Sep. | 113.80 | 95.17 | 18.63 | 127.67 | 113.08 | 109.53 | 96.50 | 18.13 | 16.58 | -17.94 | -14.95 | 3.39 | |
| Oct. | 116.15 | 94.82 | 21.33 | 129.38 | 114.60 | 109.45 | 96.35 | 19.93 | 18.25 | -18.01 | -15.28 | 4.07 | |
| Nov. | 118.15 | 95.50 | 22.65 | 132.14 | 117.15 | 110.54 | 97.82 | 21.60 | 19.33 | -19.25 | -15.66 | 3.24 | |
| Dec. | 113.78 | 93.41 | 20.37 | 127.17 | 112.94 | 108.57 | 97.02 | 18.60 | 15.92 | -17.32 | -15.70 | 2.31 | |
| 2024 Jan. | 114.86 | 89.14 | 25.72 | 130.12 | 115.87 | 104.60 | 93.73 | 25.52 | 22.14 | -19.33 | -16.08 | 2.63 | |
| Feb. | 114.56 | 94.64 | 19.92 | 131.15 | 116.68 | 109.26 | 98.26 | 21.89 | 18.42 | -19.76 | -15.30 | 2.10 | |
| Mar. | 114.31 | 94.76 | 19.55 | 129.87 | 115.65 | 110.24 | 98.87 | 19.63 | 16.78 | -20.14 | -16.15 | 3.28 | |
| Apr. | 119.45 | 96.52 | 22.93 | 134.33 | 119.09 | 112.13 | 99.76 | 22.20 | 19.33 | -19.65 | -16.31 | 2.86 | |
| May | 116.48 | 92.44 | 24.04 | 129.28 | 114.41 | 107.14 | 95.24 | 22.14 | 19.17 | -18.07 | -15.43 | 3.90 | |
| June | 112.20 | 92.21 | 19.99 | 127.17 | 112.24 | 106.20 | 93.90 | 20.97 | 18.34 | -18.87 | -14.76 | 2.76 | |
| July | 111.94 | 92.44 | 19.50 | 128.48 | 113.40 | 109.34 | 96.85 | 19.15 | 16.55 | -19.49 | -17.79 | 1.81 | |
| Aug. | 113.77 | 93.90 | 19.87 | 130.68 | 115.44 | 108.66 | 96.59 | 22.02 | 18.85 | -19.80 | -15.39 | 1.99 | |
| Sep. | 112.18 | 95.53 | 16.65 | 128.10 | 113.06 | 110.58 | 98.73 | 17.52 | 14.33 | -18.96 | -15.82 | 2.06 | |
| Oct. | 109.82 | 95.32 | 14.50 | 125.74 | 110.69 | 111.39 | 98.84 | 14.35 | 11.85 | -18.96 | -17.24 | 1.64 | |
| Nov. | 113.03 | 93.65 | 19.38 | 129.54 | 113.43 | 109.13 | 95.98 | 20.41 | 17.45 | -21.24 | -16.70 | 2.53 | |
| Dec. | 112.26 | 96.05 | 16.21 | 129.04 | 112.60 | 110.01 | 96.50 | 19.03 | 16.10 | -20.52 | -14.89 | 2.55 | |
| 2025 Jan. 4 | 114.27 | 97.43 | 16.84 | 130.12 | 113.25 | 113.81 | 98.88 | 16.32 | 14.37 | -19.94 | -17.95 | 2.89 | |
| Feb. | 116.13 | 97.39 | 18.74 | 131.35 | 114.02 | 113.70 | 98.70 | 17.65 | 15.32 | -19.81 | -17.82 | 3.27 | |
| Mar. | 115.18 | 97.85 | 17.33 | 133.20 | 116.13 | 113.30 | 99.47 | 19.90 | 16.66 | -21.95 | -17.06 | 2.35 | |
| Apr. | 115.18 | 98.53 | 16.65 | 131.85 | 115.66 | 114.99 | 102.67 | 16.87 | 12.99 | -21.61 | -18.55 | 3.27 | |
| May | 112.07 | 95.54 | 16.53 | 129.99 | 114.03 | 111.18 | 99.89 | 18.81 | 14.14 | -22.26 | -17.35 | 2.33 | |
| June | 113.82 | 98.08 | 15.74 | 130.72 | 114.67 | 114.32 | 102.53 | 16.39 | 12.14 | -21.58 | -17.68 | 3.10 | |
| July | 113.01 | 97.45 | 15.56 | 130.31 | 114.41 | 113.50 | 101.98 | 16.81 | 12.43 | -20.91 | -17.61 | 2.12 | |
| Aug. | 111.25 | 94.50 | 16.75 | 129.52 | 113.81 | 111.90 | 100.90 | 17.62 | 12.91 | -21.28 | -18.42 | 1.81 | |
| Sep. | 110.48 | 97.58 | 12.90 | 130.70 | 114.75 | 115.45 | 104.10 | 15.24 | 10.65 | -22.31 | -19.25 | 0.62 | |
| Oct. | 113.60 | 98.13 | 15.47 | 131.13 | 114.82 | 113.72 | 102.45 | 17.41 | 12.37 | -21.82 | -17.82 | 2.30 | |
| Nov. | 111.00 | 97.90 | 13.10 | 129.01 | 112.67 | 114.54 | 102.63 | 14.48 | 10.04 | -21.47 | -18.48 | 1.63 | |
| Dec. | 115.05 | 102.82 | 12.23 | 132.52 | 115.74 | 116.08 | 104.20 | 16.44 | 11.54 | -21.74 | -18.45 | 2.43 | |
| 2026 Jan. | 112.81 | 94.63 | 18.18 | 130.48 | 113.36 | 110.21 | 98.05 | 20.27 | 15.31 | -22.24 | -18.24 | 1.31 | |
| Feb. | 119.10 | 101.17 | 17.93 | 135.13 | 115.58 | 115.58 | 102.83 | 19.55 | 14.67 | -22.99 | -18.47 | 2.22 | |
| Mar. | 116.33 | 104.44 | 11.89 | 135.75 | 116.72 | 121.62 | 104.39 | 14.13 | 12.33 | -22.14 | -19.85 | -0.34 | |

Source of the unadjusted figures for foreign trade: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures at current prices, foreign trade also in volumes. 1 Including non-monetary gold. 2 The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the

basic series from which they are derived. 3 Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. 4 Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

1. Current account

c) Services and primary income

€ billion seasonally adjusted

| Period | Services (f.o.b.) | | | | | | | | Primary income ¹ | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------------|-------------|
| | Total | | | | of which: | | | | Total | | | | of which: | | | |
| | Receipts | | Expenditure ² | | Travel | | Receipts | | Expenditure | | Receipts | | Expenditure | | Investment income | |
| | | | | | Receipts | Expenditure | | | | | | | | | Receipts | Expenditure |
| monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | |
| 2020 Oct. | 24.87 | | 22.83 | | 1.51 | | 1.68 | | 16.05 | | 9.29 | | 13.73 | | 7.81 | |
| Nov. | 24.17 | 73.33 | 21.62 | 67.08 | 1.24 | 3.69 | 1.03 | 3.74 | 16.11 | 48.70 | 7.88 | 25.18 | 13.62 | 41.59 | 6.46 | 20.80 |
| Dec. | 24.29 | | 22.63 | | 0.94 | | 1.03 | | 16.54 | | 8.01 | | 14.24 | | 6.53 | |
| 2021 Jan. | 25.41 | | 23.73 | | 0.99 | | 1.06 | | 18.34 | | 8.95 | | 17.08 | | 7.46 | |
| Feb. | 25.34 | 76.48 | 23.45 | 71.12 | 0.99 | 3.06 | 1.06 | 3.36 | 19.17 | 57.14 | 9.75 | 28.25 | 17.66 | 52.79 | 8.32 | 23.69 |
| Mar. | 25.73 | | 23.94 | | 1.08 | | 1.24 | | 19.63 | | 9.55 | | 18.05 | | 7.91 | |
| Apr. | 27.77 | | 24.00 | | 0.92 | | 1.08 | | 19.67 | | 10.94 | | 18.06 | | 9.33 | |
| May | 27.02 | 83.02 | 25.03 | 76.46 | 1.04 | 3.31 | 1.26 | 5.41 | 20.19 | 60.32 | 10.04 | 30.91 | 18.50 | 55.26 | 8.48 | 26.10 |
| June | 28.23 | | 27.43 | | 1.35 | | 3.07 | | 20.46 | | 9.93 | | 18.70 | | 8.29 | |
| July | 29.81 | | 29.39 | | 1.72 | | 4.22 | | 21.07 | | 11.48 | | 19.25 | | 9.88 | |
| Aug. | 30.35 | 91.16 | 30.28 | 91.22 | 1.98 | 5.74 | 4.94 | 14.74 | 21.53 | 64.57 | 10.54 | 32.36 | 19.62 | 58.97 | 8.93 | 27.53 |
| Sep. | 31.00 | | 31.55 | | 2.04 | | 5.58 | | 21.97 | | 10.34 | | 20.10 | | 8.72 | |
| Oct. | 32.19 | | 34.62 | | 2.20 | | 6.06 | | 21.94 | | 11.04 | | 19.78 | | 9.33 | |
| Nov. | 31.63 | 95.46 | 32.28 | 99.13 | 2.26 | 6.26 | 4.68 | 15.51 | 21.78 | 66.37 | 11.04 | 34.37 | 19.43 | 59.67 | 9.33 | 29.08 |
| Dec. | 31.64 | | 32.23 | | 1.80 | | 4.77 | | 22.65 | | 12.29 | | 20.46 | | 10.42 | |
| 2022 Jan. | 34.09 | | 33.50 | | 1.76 | | 4.64 | | 23.25 | | 10.79 | | 21.85 | | 8.88 | |
| Feb. | 33.87 | 100.79 | 33.51 | 101.52 | 1.89 | 5.76 | 4.97 | 14.68 | 23.47 | 70.49 | 11.50 | 34.03 | 21.77 | 65.63 | 9.62 | 28.32 |
| Mar. | 32.83 | | 34.51 | | 2.11 | | 5.07 | | 23.77 | | 11.74 | | 22.01 | | 9.82 | |
| Apr. | 33.61 | | 36.00 | | 2.25 | | 6.70 | | 24.02 | | 11.66 | | 22.23 | | 9.75 | |
| May | 34.30 | 103.01 | 36.68 | 110.02 | 2.40 | 7.20 | 7.05 | 20.92 | 25.00 | 74.43 | 15.96 | 40.36 | 23.13 | 68.83 | 14.09 | 34.59 |
| June | 35.10 | | 37.34 | | 2.55 | | 7.17 | | 25.41 | | 12.74 | | 23.47 | | 10.75 | |
| July | 35.70 | | 39.19 | | 2.68 | | 7.41 | | 25.73 | | 14.38 | | 23.68 | | 12.49 | |
| Aug. | 35.85 | 107.80 | 40.46 | 121.29 | 2.70 | 8.11 | 7.71 | 23.72 | 27.21 | 81.21 | 15.00 | 46.33 | 25.02 | 74.85 | 13.17 | 40.76 |
| Sep. | 36.25 | | 41.64 | | 2.73 | | 8.60 | | 28.27 | | 16.95 | | 26.15 | | 15.10 | |
| Oct. | 36.10 | | 39.43 | | 2.84 | | 7.50 | | 28.33 | | 17.42 | | 26.27 | | 15.51 | |
| Nov. | 35.64 | 106.68 | 39.03 | 117.56 | 2.67 | 8.25 | 7.61 | 24.34 | 29.45 | 88.73 | 18.52 | 55.00 | 27.25 | 82.38 | 16.47 | 49.03 |
| Dec. | 34.94 | | 39.10 | | 2.74 | | 9.23 | | 30.95 | | 19.06 | | 28.86 | | 17.05 | |
| 2023 Jan. | 34.95 | | 38.06 | | 2.68 | | 7.79 | | 31.15 | | 21.88 | | 29.70 | | 19.96 | |
| Feb. | 35.25 | 105.14 | 40.37 | 117.90 | 2.90 | 8.37 | 8.54 | 24.66 | 32.19 | 96.15 | 21.16 | 65.32 | 30.33 | 90.90 | 19.26 | 59.64 |
| Mar. | 34.94 | | 39.47 | | 2.79 | | 8.33 | | 32.81 | | 22.28 | | 30.87 | | 20.42 | |
| Apr. | 34.46 | | 40.60 | | 3.01 | | 8.88 | | 33.94 | | 21.60 | | 31.96 | | 19.75 | |
| May | 34.61 | 104.04 | 40.22 | 121.91 | 2.94 | 8.84 | 8.62 | 27.12 | 34.25 | 103.41 | 22.55 | 67.11 | 32.18 | 97.19 | 20.73 | 61.59 |
| June | 34.97 | | 41.09 | | 2.89 | | 9.62 | | 35.22 | | 22.96 | | 33.05 | | 21.11 | |
| July | 34.98 | | 39.85 | | 2.95 | | 8.64 | | 35.06 | | 24.90 | | 32.82 | | 23.04 | |
| Aug. | 34.62 | 105.88 | 39.71 | 120.60 | 2.89 | 8.80 | 8.46 | 26.44 | 38.01 | 109.66 | 25.28 | 75.22 | 35.56 | 102.70 | 23.41 | 69.81 |
| Sep. | 36.28 | | 41.04 | | 2.96 | | 9.34 | | 36.59 | | 25.04 | | 34.32 | | 23.36 | |
| Oct. | 35.97 | | 43.27 | | 2.89 | | 9.79 | | 35.67 | | 26.05 | | 34.04 | | 24.19 | |
| Nov. | 36.51 | 109.12 | 41.10 | 124.31 | 2.97 | 8.89 | 9.35 | 27.48 | 35.95 | 108.49 | 25.67 | 77.98 | 34.11 | 103.19 | 23.84 | 72.44 |
| Dec. | 36.64 | | 39.94 | | 3.03 | | 8.34 | | 36.87 | | 26.26 | | 35.04 | | 24.41 | |
| 2024 Jan. | 35.17 | | 41.80 | | 3.03 | | 10.64 | | 36.69 | | 25.53 | | 35.02 | | 23.74 | |
| Feb. | 35.97 | 107.87 | 40.12 | 123.37 | 3.07 | 9.16 | 8.10 | 27.19 | 37.28 | 111.06 | 24.20 | 74.75 | 35.19 | 105.12 | 22.32 | 69.33 |
| Mar. | 36.73 | | 41.45 | | 3.06 | | 8.45 | | 37.09 | | 25.02 | | 34.91 | | 23.27 | |
| Apr. | 36.85 | | 44.37 | | 3.06 | | 11.63 | | 37.57 | | 24.70 | | 35.45 | | 22.85 | |
| May | 36.73 | 110.29 | 43.42 | 131.57 | 3.06 | 9.48 | 9.52 | 31.26 | 38.00 | 112.51 | 20.09 | 70.06 | 35.78 | 105.90 | 18.20 | 65.02 |
| June | 36.71 | | 43.78 | | 3.36 | | 10.11 | | 36.94 | | 25.27 | | 34.67 | | 23.97 | |
| July | 37.49 | | 43.09 | | 3.20 | | 9.43 | | 36.96 | | 23.89 | | 34.68 | | 22.07 | |
| Aug. | 37.37 | 112.70 | 43.37 | 130.31 | 3.28 | 9.68 | 9.61 | 28.73 | 36.85 | 110.08 | 24.42 | 71.82 | 34.40 | 103.08 | 22.53 | 66.19 |
| Sep. | 37.84 | | 43.85 | | 3.20 | | 9.69 | | 36.27 | | 23.51 | | 34.00 | | 21.59 | |
| Oct. | 37.91 | | 43.51 | | 3.12 | | 9.24 | | 36.09 | | 23.77 | | 34.20 | | 21.82 | |
| Nov. | 38.55 | 117.20 | 45.80 | 134.23 | 3.21 | 9.56 | 10.13 | 28.08 | 35.72 | 106.70 | 23.61 | 70.69 | 33.62 | 100.66 | 21.70 | 64.90 |
| Dec. | 40.74 | | 44.92 | | 3.23 | | 8.71 | | 34.89 | | 23.31 | | 32.84 | | 21.38 | |
| 2025 Jan. | 38.63 | | 46.11 | | 3.09 | | 10.32 | | 34.78 | | 22.27 | | 33.10 | | 20.36 | |
| Feb. | 38.52 | 116.48 | 45.23 | 135.99 | 3.10 | 9.32 | 10.09 | 30.51 | 34.22 | 103.24 | 22.07 | 66.36 | 32.21 | 97.48 | 20.14 | 60.52 |
| Mar. | 39.33 | | 44.65 | | 3.13 | | 10.10 | | 34.24 | | 22.02 | | 32.17 | | 20.02 | |
| Apr. | 38.63 | | 46.91 | | 3.15 | | 12.15 | | 34.53 | | 19.91 | | 32.42 | | 17.94 | |
| May | 38.44 | 115.92 | 44.47 | 136.37 | 3.17 | 9.53 | 9.98 | 31.39 | 33.99 | 102.69 | 20.57 | 60.55 | 31.83 | 96.19 | 18.60 | 55.25 |
| June | 38.85 | | 44.99 | | 3.21 | | 9.26 | | 34.17 | | 20.07 | | 31.94 | | 18.71 | |
| July | 38.00 | | 43.90 | | 3.09 | | 9.01 | | 35.98 | | 20.75 | | 33.68 | | 18.76 | |
| Aug. | 38.15 | 114.18 | 43.24 | 130.26 | 3.13 | 9.34 | 8.99 | 26.61 | 33.88 | 103.63 | 21.62 | 64.16 | 31.48 | 96.67 | 19.65 | 58.20 |
| Sep. | 38.03 | | 43.12 | | 3.12 | | 8.61 | | 33.77 | | 21.79 | | 31.51 | | 19.79 | |
| Oct. | 37.88 | | 43.05 | | 3.15 | | 8.95 | | 34.14 | | 21.53 | | 32.07 | | 19.66 | |
| Nov. | 38.27 | 113.01 | 45.12 | 132.76 | 3.17 | 9.61 | 10.55 | 29.59 | 35.07 | 103.57 | 21.75 | 64.51 | 32.95 | 97.33 | 19.73 | 58.65 |
| Dec. | 36.86 | | 44.59 | | 3.29 | | 10.09 | | 34.36 | | 21.23 | | 32.31 | | 19.26 | |
| 2026 Jan. | 40.30 | | 46.08 | | 3.33 | | 10.49 | | 34.75 | | 22.34 | | 32.97 | | 20.30 | |
| Feb. | 38.15 | 117.60 | 45.49 | 135.98 | 3.37 | 10.13 | 10.30 | 31.11 | 35.33 | 105.75 | 22.22 | 66.73 | 33.31 | 99.90 | 20.30 | 60.83 |
| Mar. P | 39.15 | | 44.41 | | 3.43 | | 10.32 | | 35.67 | | 22.17 | | 33.62 | | 20.23 | |

¹ Investment income, compensation of employees and other primary income (including rent, taxes on production and imports transferred to the EU as well as subsidies

received from the EU). ² Including costs for freight and insurance which are included in the c.i.f. value of imports.