

IV. External sector

1. Current account

b) Exports and imports of goods and its components *

€ billion seasonally adjusted

Period	Goods (f.o.b.) 1			of which:								
	Exports	Imports	Balance 2	Foreign trade						Supplementary trade items		Balance of net exports of goods under merchandising
				Exports (f.o.b.)		Imports (c.i.f.)		Balance 2		To exports	To imports	
				Value	Volume 3	Value	Volume 3	Value	Volume 3			
2022 Q2	345.58	316.29	29.29	394.80	352.46	380.13	311.23	14.67	41.23	-60.86	-68.48	8.68
Q3	359.72	329.39	30.33	408.94	353.04	394.76	310.31	14.18	42.73	-60.55	-69.40	9.12
Q4	356.99	322.78	34.21	404.76	354.32	374.54	305.65	30.22	48.67	-57.48	-56.05	7.11
2023 Q1	351.82	302.38	49.44	402.17	353.30	353.20	301.29	48.97	52.01	-60.82	-52.99	8.08
Q2	348.79	295.53	53.26	393.84	348.95	344.08	304.09	49.76	44.86	-55.88	-50.74	8.45
Q3	344.86	284.68	60.18	389.73	346.23	331.53	294.81	58.20	51.42	-56.18	-48.71	9.14
Q4	346.39	282.46	63.93	389.27	345.30	328.56	291.11	60.71	54.19	-56.26	-47.91	9.04
2024 Q1	343.32	276.52	66.80	390.55	347.36	324.10	290.50	66.44	56.86	-60.39	-49.54	9.35
Q2	347.09	280.17	66.92	390.48	345.47	325.47	288.90	65.01	56.57	-58.23	-47.48	10.42
Q3	337.55	280.75	56.80	387.59	342.40	328.58	292.42	59.00	49.98	-59.24	-50.06	6.20
Q4	334.30	283.63	50.67	384.95	337.37	330.53	291.24	54.42	46.13	-61.41	-50.12	6.06
2025 Q1 4	346.36	293.72	52.64	394.02	342.63	340.81	296.62	53.22	46.01	-60.51	-51.75	8.78
Q2	342.95	294.04	48.91	392.13	343.87	340.51	305.20	51.62	38.67	-63.38	-51.95	8.95
Q3	336.38	291.71	44.67	390.49	343.03	340.99	307.39	49.50	35.64	-62.68	-53.24	4.35
Q4	339.32	298.47	40.85	393.08	343.80	344.56	309.48	48.52	34.32	-65.25	-55.43	5.90
2022 Apr.	111.31	102.79	8.52	127.43	114.49	124.41	102.73	3.02	11.76	-19.99	-23.29	2.78
May	115.31	106.66	8.65	132.39	118.31	129.02	105.41	3.38	12.90	-21.26	-24.18	2.92
June	118.96	106.84	12.12	134.98	119.66	126.70	103.09	8.27	16.57	-19.61	-21.01	2.98
July	118.72	107.61	11.11	133.22	116.15	127.34	101.71	5.88	14.44	-18.96	-21.17	3.80
Aug.	120.17	111.02	9.15	136.22	116.63	133.77	103.78	2.46	12.85	-19.58	-23.89	2.81
Sep.	120.83	110.76	10.07	139.50	120.26	133.65	104.82	5.84	15.44	-22.01	-24.34	2.51
Oct.	118.61	110.10	8.51	136.66	119.56	127.67	101.65	8.99	17.91	-21.04	-19.27	2.18
Nov.	121.25	109.30	11.95	137.12	120.07	126.48	103.93	10.64	16.14	-19.23	-18.59	2.38
Dec.	117.13	103.38	13.75	130.98	114.69	120.39	100.07	10.59	14.62	-17.21	-18.19	2.55
2023 Jan.	117.04	102.00	15.04	133.81	117.38	119.46	100.56	14.35	16.82	-20.03	-18.29	2.56
Feb.	118.00	99.74	18.26	135.49	119.06	117.33	100.20	18.16	18.86	-20.71	-18.20	2.59
Mar.	116.78	100.64	16.14	132.87	116.86	116.41	100.53	16.46	16.33	-20.08	-16.50	2.93
Apr.	114.38	96.21	18.17	128.63	113.73	111.78	97.80	16.85	15.93	-17.88	-16.20	3.04
May	116.70	100.82	15.88	132.20	117.20	118.40	104.87	13.80	12.33	-18.99	-18.44	2.53
June	117.71	98.50	19.21	133.01	118.02	113.90	101.42	19.11	16.60	-19.01	-16.10	2.88
July	116.09	96.38	19.71	131.10	116.74	112.62	100.82	18.49	15.92	-19.11	-16.79	3.24
Aug.	115.19	93.99	21.20	130.53	116.03	109.38	97.40	21.15	18.63	-18.50	-16.11	2.53
Sep.	113.58	94.31	19.27	128.10	113.46	109.53	96.59	18.56	16.87	-18.57	-15.81	3.37
Oct.	115.57	94.39	21.18	129.63	114.82	109.45	96.35	20.18	18.47	-18.73	-15.71	3.96
Nov.	116.77	94.91	21.86	131.85	116.99	110.54	97.82	21.31	19.17	-19.93	-16.25	2.84
Dec.	114.05	93.16	20.89	127.79	113.49	108.57	96.94	19.22	16.55	-17.60	-15.95	2.24
2024 Jan.	114.33	87.77	26.56	129.75	115.44	104.60	93.64	25.15	21.80	-19.84	-17.46	2.98
Feb.	114.93	94.04	20.89	131.00	116.44	109.26	98.08	21.74	18.36	-20.06	-15.89	2.92
Mar.	114.06	94.71	19.35	129.80	115.48	110.24	98.78	19.55	16.70	-20.49	-16.19	3.45
Apr.	119.17	96.03	23.14	134.23	119.00	112.13	99.76	22.10	19.24	-20.12	-16.80	3.15
May	115.80	92.17	23.63	129.15	114.29	107.14	95.24	22.01	19.05	-18.78	-15.69	4.06
June	112.12	91.97	20.15	127.10	112.18	106.20	93.90	20.90	18.28	-19.33	-14.99	3.21
July	111.43	92.11	19.32	128.45	113.47	109.34	96.93	19.11	16.54	-19.89	-18.12	1.72
Aug.	113.88	93.70	20.18	130.56	115.34	108.66	96.67	21.90	18.67	-19.90	-15.59	2.34
Sep.	112.24	94.94	17.30	128.58	113.59	110.58	98.82	17.99	14.77	-19.45	-16.35	2.14
Oct.	109.87	95.57	14.30	126.03	110.94	111.39	98.84	14.64	12.10	-18.66	-16.95	1.14
Nov.	112.71	93.70	19.01	129.15	113.19	109.13	95.98	20.02	17.21	-21.03	-16.63	2.41
Dec.	111.72	94.36	17.36	129.77	113.24	110.01	96.42	19.76	16.82	-21.72	-16.54	2.51
2025 Jan. 4	114.64	97.13	17.51	129.71	112.79	113.81	98.79	15.91	14.00	-19.30	-18.24	3.05
Feb.	116.62	97.33	19.29	131.17	113.86	113.70	98.53	17.47	15.33	-19.16	-17.86	3.29
Mar.	115.10	99.26	15.84	133.14	115.98	113.30	99.30	19.84	16.68	-22.05	-15.65	2.44
Apr.	115.99	98.18	17.81	131.72	115.44	114.99	102.76	16.73	12.68	-20.89	-18.98	3.49
May	112.47	97.02	15.45	129.86	113.91	111.18	99.89	18.68	14.02	-21.65	-16.03	2.26
June	114.49	98.84	15.65	130.55	114.52	114.34	102.55	16.21	11.97	-20.84	-16.94	3.20
July	113.34	98.53	14.81	130.18	114.39	113.55	102.21	16.63	12.18	-20.34	-16.56	1.98
Aug.	111.21	95.28	15.93	129.20	113.53	111.97	101.06	17.23	12.47	-20.66	-17.72	1.47
Sep.	111.83	97.90	13.93	131.11	115.11	115.47	104.12	15.64	10.99	-21.68	-18.96	0.90
Oct.	114.32	98.76	15.56	131.50	115.25	113.78	102.50	17.72	12.75	-21.33	-17.25	2.15
Nov.	109.76	97.90	11.86	128.21	112.07	114.58	102.67	13.63	9.40	-21.64	-18.52	1.37
Dec.	115.24	101.81	13.43	133.37	116.48	116.20	104.31	17.17	12.17	-22.28	-19.66	2.38

Source of the unadjusted figures for foreign trade: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures at current prices, foreign trade also in volumes. 1 Including non-monetary gold. 2 The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the

basic series from which they are derived. 3 Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. 4 Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.