

IV. External sector

1. Current account

b) Exports and imports of goods and its components *

€ billion													seasonally adjusted
Period	Goods (f.o.b.) 1			of which:									
	Exports	Imports	Balance 2	Foreign trade						Supplementary trade items		Balance of net exports of goods under merchandising	
				Exports (f.o.b.)		Imports (c.i.f.)		Balance 2		To exports	To imports		
				Value	Volume 3	Value	Volume 3	Value	Volume 3				
2021 Q3	297.87	254.33	43.54	338.16	338.64	294.21	289.40	43.94	49.24	- 47.47	- 43.45	5.68	
Q4	320.24	280.78	39.46	355.45	345.54	325.67	301.09	29.80	44.45	- 44.65	- 48.82	7.47	
2022 Q1	331.15	292.97	38.18	376.41	350.69	348.37	302.19	28.04	48.50	- 55.27	- 60.33	7.89	
Q2	345.47	315.82	29.65	394.69	352.36	379.66	310.85	15.04	41.51	- 60.86	- 68.48	8.68	
Q3	359.53	331.40	28.13	408.75	352.86	396.77	311.89	11.98	40.97	- 60.55	- 69.40	9.12	
Q4	356.92	322.53	34.39	404.69	354.26	374.29	305.40	30.40	48.86	- 57.48	- 56.05	7.11	
2023 Q1	352.22	300.94	51.28	402.57	353.66	351.76	300.05	50.81	53.61	- 60.82	- 52.99	8.08	
Q2	348.63	295.16	53.47	393.68	348.81	343.71	303.76	49.98	45.05	- 55.88	- 50.74	8.45	
Q3	344.61	286.82	57.79	389.48	346.00	333.67	296.72	55.82	49.28	- 56.18	- 48.71	9.14	
Q4	346.29	281.78	64.51	389.17	345.21	327.88	290.48	61.29	54.73	- 56.26	- 47.91	9.04	
2024 Q1 4	343.63	274.87	68.76	390.86	347.63	322.45	289.03	68.42	58.60	- 60.39	- 49.54	9.35	
Q2	346.76	280.65	66.11	390.15	345.18	325.95	289.31	64.18	55.87	- 58.23	- 47.48	10.42	
Q3	337.29	283.43	53.86	387.33	342.17	331.26	294.80	56.08	47.37	- 59.24	- 50.06	6.20	
Q4	333.18	283.09	50.09	383.83	336.40	329.99	290.78	53.84	45.62	- 61.41	- 50.12	6.06	
2025 Q1	347.91	291.04	56.87	394.30	342.87	339.03	295.06	55.29	47.81	- 59.12	- 52.69	8.83	
2021 July	100.79	84.47	16.32	114.45	115.49	97.09	96.61	17.36	18.88	- 15.69	- 13.70	1.56	
Aug.	97.93	84.18	13.75	111.82	112.04	98.75	97.10	13.07	14.94	- 16.23	- 15.87	1.87	
Sep.	99.15	85.68	13.47	111.89	111.11	98.37	95.69	13.51	15.42	- 15.55	- 13.88	2.25	
Oct.	103.93	89.17	14.76	116.59	114.42	104.10	98.02	12.49	16.40	- 15.40	- 16.18	2.13	
Nov.	107.14	94.23	12.91	118.27	114.94	108.64	100.22	9.64	14.72	- 14.58	- 15.69	2.64	
Dec.	109.17	97.38	11.79	120.59	116.18	112.93	102.85	7.67	13.33	- 14.67	- 16.95	2.70	
2022 Jan.	109.80	96.00	13.80	124.78	118.50	113.91	100.98	10.87	17.52	- 18.06	- 19.17	2.45	
Feb.	111.50	94.83	16.67	126.11	118.08	113.19	99.64	12.92	18.44	- 18.00	- 19.85	2.79	
Mar.	109.85	102.14	7.71	125.52	114.11	121.27	101.57	4.25	12.54	- 19.21	- 21.31	2.65	
Apr.	110.97	102.63	8.34	127.09	114.19	124.25	102.60	2.85	11.59	- 19.99	- 23.29	2.78	
May	115.09	105.63	9.46	132.17	118.11	127.99	104.57	4.18	13.54	- 21.26	- 24.18	2.92	
June	119.41	107.56	11.85	135.43	120.06	127.42	103.68	8.01	16.38	- 19.61	- 21.01	2.98	
July	118.61	108.31	10.30	133.11	116.05	128.04	102.27	5.07	13.78	- 18.96	- 21.17	3.80	
Aug.	120.05	111.54	8.51	136.10	116.52	134.29	104.18	1.81	12.34	- 19.58	- 23.89	2.81	
Sep.	120.87	111.55	9.32	139.54	120.29	134.44	105.44	5.10	14.85	- 22.01	- 24.34	2.51	
Oct.	118.52	110.96	7.56	136.57	119.48	128.53	102.33	8.04	17.15	- 21.04	- 19.27	2.18	
Nov.	121.54	110.24	11.30	137.41	120.32	127.42	104.70	9.99	15.62	- 19.23	- 18.59	2.38	
Dec.	116.86	101.33	15.53	130.71	114.46	118.34	98.37	12.37	16.09	- 17.21	- 18.19	2.55	
2023 Jan.	116.72	101.32	15.40	133.49	117.10	118.78	99.98	14.71	17.12	- 20.03	- 18.29	2.56	
Feb.	118.35	99.58	18.77	135.84	119.37	117.17	100.06	18.67	19.31	- 20.71	- 18.20	2.59	
Mar.	117.15	100.04	17.11	133.24	117.19	115.81	100.01	17.43	17.18	- 20.08	- 16.50	2.93	
Apr.	114.02	96.06	17.96	128.27	113.41	111.63	97.66	16.64	15.75	- 17.88	- 16.20	3.04	
May	116.43	99.83	16.60	131.93	116.96	117.41	103.99	14.52	12.97	- 18.99	- 18.44	2.53	
June	118.18	99.27	18.91	133.48	118.44	114.67	102.11	18.82	16.33	- 19.01	- 16.10	2.88	
July	115.98	97.41	18.57	130.99	116.64	113.65	101.75	17.35	14.89	- 19.11	- 16.79	3.24	
Aug.	115.04	94.47	20.57	130.38	115.89	109.86	97.83	20.53	18.06	- 18.50	- 16.11	2.53	
Sep.	113.59	94.94	18.65	128.11	113.47	110.16	97.14	17.94	16.33	- 18.57	- 15.81	3.37	
Oct.	115.48	95.16	20.32	129.54	114.74	110.22	97.02	19.33	17.72	- 18.73	- 15.71	3.96	
Nov.	117.10	95.73	21.37	132.18	117.28	111.36	98.55	20.82	18.73	- 19.93	- 16.25	2.84	
Dec.	113.71	90.89	22.82	127.45	113.19	106.30	94.91	21.14	18.28	- 17.60	- 15.95	2.24	
2024 Jan. 4	113.92	87.22	26.70	129.34	115.07	104.05	93.15	25.30	21.92	- 19.84	- 17.46	2.98	
Feb.	115.31	93.58	21.73	131.38	116.78	108.80	97.67	22.58	19.11	- 20.06	- 15.89	2.92	
Mar.	114.40	94.07	20.33	130.14	115.78	109.60	98.21	20.54	17.57	- 20.49	- 16.19	3.45	
Apr.	118.77	96.11	22.66	133.83	118.64	112.21	99.83	21.62	18.81	- 20.12	- 16.80	3.15	
May	115.50	91.58	23.92	128.85	114.03	106.55	94.71	22.29	19.32	- 18.78	- 15.69	4.06	
June	112.49	92.96	19.53	127.47	112.51	107.19	94.77	20.27	17.74	- 19.33	- 14.99	3.21	
July	111.36	93.45	17.91	128.38	113.41	110.68	98.12	17.70	15.29	- 19.89	- 18.12	1.72	
Aug.	113.69	94.33	19.36	130.37	115.17	109.29	97.23	21.08	17.94	- 19.90	- 15.59	2.34	
Sep.	112.24	95.65	16.59	128.58	113.59	111.29	99.45	17.30	14.14	- 19.45	- 16.35	2.14	
Oct.	109.17	96.43	12.74	125.33	110.33	112.25	99.60	13.08	10.73	- 18.66	- 16.95	1.14	
Nov.	112.75	94.57	18.18	129.19	113.23	110.00	96.75	19.19	16.48	- 21.03	- 16.63	2.41	
Dec.	111.26	92.09	19.17	129.31	112.84	107.74	94.43	21.57	18.41	- 21.72	- 16.54	2.51	
2025 Jan.	114.31	96.47	17.84	129.38	112.50	113.15	98.22	16.24	14.28	- 19.30	- 18.24	3.05	
Feb.	117.18	97.39	19.79	131.73	114.35	113.76	98.58	17.97	15.77	- 19.16	- 17.86	3.29	
Mar.	116.42	97.18	19.24	133.19	116.02	112.12	98.26	21.08	17.76	- 20.66	- 16.59	2.49	

Source of the unadjusted figures for foreign trade: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures at current prices, foreign trade also in volumes. 1 Including non-monetary gold. 2 The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the

basic series from which they are derived. 3 Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. 4 Figures as of January 2024 provisional and partially revised.