

IV. External sector

1. Current account

b) Exports and imports of goods and its components *

€ billion			seasonally adjusted									
Goods (f.o.b.) ¹			of which:									
Exports	Imports	Balance ²	Foreign trade						Supplementary trade items		Balance of net exports of goods under merchandising	
			Exports (f.o.b.)		Imports (c.i.f.)		Balance ²		To exports	To imports		
			Value	Volume ³	Value	Volume ³	Value	Volume ³				
356.65	324.15	32.50	404.19	353.83	374.54	305.65	29.67	48.18	- 57.44	- 54.68	7.30	
354.24	308.11	46.13	402.80	354.06	355.97	303.98	46.83	50.08	- 59.45	- 50.03	8.49	
350.80	300.58	50.22	394.25	349.31	346.83	306.34	47.43	42.97	- 54.07	- 48.44	8.24	
346.49	289.80	56.69	389.49	346.02	333.97	296.81	55.52	49.21	- 54.82	- 46.03	9.65	
348.11	286.74	61.37	388.72	344.71	331.57	293.86	57.16	50.85	- 54.58	- 46.64	9.62	
343.73	278.54	65.19	391.14	348.20	324.10	290.86	67.04	57.34	- 59.23	- 47.53	8.01	
348.13	281.17	66.96	390.78	345.74	325.47	288.90	65.31	56.84	- 56.59	- 46.50	9.52	
337.89	281.87	56.02	387.26	341.90	328.58	292.17	58.69	49.73	- 58.25	- 49.00	5.86	
335.11	285.02	50.09	384.32	336.72	330.53	291.32	53.79	45.40	- 60.72	- 48.83	6.72	
345.58	292.67	52.91	394.67	343.40	340.81	297.05	53.87	46.35	- 61.70	- 52.83	8.51	
341.07	292.15	48.92	392.56	344.36	340.49	305.09	52.07	39.27	- 65.45	- 53.58	8.70	
334.74	289.48	45.26	390.53	342.97	340.80	306.94	49.72	36.03	- 64.50	- 55.28	4.55	
340.06	298.65	41.41	393.07	343.59	344.14	309.11	48.93	34.48	- 65.03	- 54.75	6.36	
349.39	299.14	50.25	401.97	348.13	346.98	304.92	55.00	43.21	- 68.20	- 57.50	3.37	
367.94	318.81	49.13	414.04	351.57	364.52	307.88	49.53	43.69	- 66.29	- 57.13	8.35	
121.82	109.99	11.83	137.35	120.27	126.48	103.93	10.88	16.34	- 19.19	- 17.90	2.68	
116.64	103.66	12.98	130.38	114.17	120.39	100.07	10.00	14.10	- 17.19	- 17.91	2.64	
117.58	103.92	13.66	134.20	117.82	120.39	101.42	13.81	16.40	- 19.83	- 17.30	2.51	
118.83	101.75	17.08	135.63	119.29	118.21	101.12	17.42	18.17	- 20.23	- 17.07	2.79	
117.83	102.44	15.39	132.97	116.95	117.37	101.44	15.60	15.51	- 19.39	- 15.66	3.19	
115.09	98.19	16.90	128.80	113.88	112.66	98.57	16.15	15.31	- 17.29	- 15.10	2.99	
117.47	102.02	15.45	132.34	117.32	119.35	105.62	12.99	11.70	- 18.35	- 18.19	2.52	
118.24	100.37	17.87	133.11	118.11	114.82	102.15	18.29	15.96	- 18.43	- 15.15	2.73	
116.67	98.22	18.45	131.15	116.79	113.52	101.54	17.63	15.25	- 18.73	- 15.85	3.39	
115.99	95.63	20.36	130.64	116.12	110.14	98.08	20.50	18.04	- 18.15	- 15.23	2.87	
113.83	95.95	17.88	127.70	113.11	110.31	97.19	17.39	15.92	- 17.94	- 14.95	3.39	
116.19	95.73	20.46	129.42	114.63	110.36	97.15	19.06	17.48	- 18.01	- 15.28	4.07	
118.20	96.56	21.64	132.19	117.19	111.60	98.76	20.59	18.43	- 19.25	- 15.66	3.24	
113.72	94.45	19.27	127.11	112.89	109.61	97.95	17.51	14.94	- 17.32	- 15.70	2.31	
114.86	89.14	25.72	130.12	115.87	104.60	93.73	25.52	22.14	- 19.33	- 16.08	2.63	
114.56	94.64	19.92	131.15	116.68	109.26	98.26	21.89	18.42	- 19.76	- 15.30	2.10	
114.31	94.76	19.55	129.87	115.65	110.24	98.87	19.63	16.78	- 20.14	- 16.15	3.28	
119.45	96.52	22.93	134.33	119.09	112.13	99.76	22.20	19.33	- 19.65	- 16.31	2.86	
116.48	92.44	24.04	129.28	114.41	107.14	95.24	22.14	19.17	- 18.07	- 15.43	3.90	
112.20	92.21	19.99	127.17	112.24	106.20	93.90	20.97	18.34	- 18.87	- 14.76	2.76	
111.94	92.44	19.50	128.48	113.40	109.34	96.85	19.15	16.55	- 19.49	- 17.79	1.81	
113.77	93.90	19.87	130.68	115.44	108.66	96.59	22.02	18.85	- 19.80	- 15.39	1.99	
112.18	95.53	16.65	128.10	113.06	110.58	98.73	17.52	14.33	- 18.96	- 15.82	2.06	
109.82	95.32	14.50	125.74	110.69	111.39	98.84	14.35	11.85	- 18.96	- 17.24	1.64	
113.03	93.65	19.38	129.54	113.43	109.13	95.98	20.41	17.45	- 21.24	- 16.70	2.53	
112.26	96.05	16.21	129.04	112.60	110.01	96.50	19.03	16.10	- 20.52	- 14.89	2.55	
114.27	97.43	16.84	130.12	113.25	113.81	98.88	16.32	14.37	- 19.94	- 17.95	2.89	
116.13	97.39	18.74	131.35	114.02	113.70	98.70	17.65	15.32	- 19.81	- 17.82	3.27	
115.18	97.85	17.33	133.20	116.13	113.30	99.47	19.90	16.66	- 21.95	- 17.06	2.35	
115.18	98.53	16.65	131.85	115.66	114.99	102.67	16.87	12.99	- 21.61	- 18.55	3.27	
112.07	95.54	16.53	129.99	114.03	111.18	99.89	18.81	14.14	- 22.26	- 17.35	2.33	
113.82	98.08	15.74	130.72	114.67	114.32	102.53	16.39	12.14	- 21.58	- 17.68	3.10	
113.01	97.45	15.56	130.31	114.41	113.50	101.98	16.81	12.43	- 20.91	- 17.61	2.12	
111.25	94.50	16.75	129.52	113.81	111.90	100.90	17.62	12.91	- 21.28	- 18.42	1.81	
110.48	97.53	12.95	130.70	114.75	115.40	104.06	15.29	10.69	- 22.31	- 19.25	0.62	
113.60	98.05	15.55	131.13	114.82	113.64	102.38	17.49	12.44	- 21.82	- 17.82	2.30	
111.35	97.84	13.51	129.36	112.98	114.48	102.58	14.87	10.40	- 21.47	- 18.48	1.63	
115.11	102.76	12.35	132.58	115.79	116.02	104.15	16.57	11.64	- 21.74	- 18.45	2.43	
113.46	95.35	18.11	131.13	113.93	110.93	98.69	20.20	15.24	- 22.24	- 18.24	1.31	
119.00	101.04	17.96	135.03	117.42	115.45	102.71	19.58	14.71	- 22.99	- 18.47	2.22	
116.93	102.75	14.18	135.81	116.78	120.60	103.52	15.22	13.26	- 22.97	- 20.79	- 0.16	
122.55	107.12	15.43	136.58	116.44	121.84	103.25	14.74	13.19	- 21.98	- 18.94	3.98	
121.16	101.82	19.34	138.11	117.14	118.70	99.83	19.42	17.31	- 21.78	- 18.85	2.84	
124.23	109.87	14.36	139.35	117.99	123.98	104.80	15.37	13.19	- 22.53	- 19.34	1.53	
122.21	101.99	20.22	138.22	116.64	116.94	98.52	21.27	18.12	- 21.92	- 17.95	2.39	

Source of the unadjusted figures for foreign trade: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures at current prices, foreign trade also in volumes. ¹ Including non-monetary gold. ² The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the

basic series from which they are derived. ³ Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. ⁴ Figures for the year 2023 partially revised due to OSS estimates. ⁵ Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.