

IV. External sector

1. Current account

b) Exports and imports of goods and its components *

€ billion													seasonally adjusted	
Period	Goods (f.o.b.) 1			of which:								Supplementary trade items		Balance of net exports of goods under merchandising
	Exports	Imports	Balance 2	Foreign trade						Balance 2	To exports	To imports		
				Exports (f.o.b.)		Imports (c.i.f.)		Balance 2						
				Value	Volume 3	Value	Volume 3	Value	Volume 3					
2020 Q2	248.46	222.47	25.99	252.74	...	226.48	...	26.25	...	-11.37	-7.07	4.91		
Q3	298.86	248.33	50.53	304.58	...	255.72	...	48.85	...	-12.53	-10.01	4.10		
Q4	314.85	260.93	53.92	319.65	...	267.99	...	51.66	...	-12.61	-10.07	5.54		
2021 Q1	329.47	273.61	55.86	333.40	349.59	279.17	298.92	54.22	50.67	-11.12	-9.12	5.31		
Q2	337.73	288.24	49.49	338.90	348.56	294.37	303.79	44.54	44.77	-10.26	-10.46	7.33		
Q3	336.59	289.79	46.80	339.48	339.97	296.89	292.04	42.60	47.93	-9.96	-10.69	5.57		
Q4	359.98	319.57	40.41	356.84	346.87	326.29	301.76	30.55	45.11	-6.78	-10.70	7.92		
2022 Q1	368.80	335.63	33.17	374.02	348.42	348.20	302.02	25.81	46.40	-15.18	-17.45	7.94		
Q2	392.27	362.54	29.73	396.38	353.69	381.32	312.13	15.07	41.56	-16.67	-23.51	9.42		
Q3	404.96	385.55	19.41	406.83	351.31	395.54	311.02	11.29	40.29	-13.57	-14.02	9.47		
Q4	404.07	363.99	40.08	406.89	356.40	373.51	304.81	33.37	51.59	-13.65	-13.84	8.21		
2023 Q1 4	400.91	346.37	54.54	406.71	357.29	355.26	303.14	51.44	54.15	-16.49	-11.11	8.44		
Q2	397.96	336.94	61.02	401.29	355.34	346.70	306.20	54.58	49.14	-15.33	-12.01	9.66		
Q3	388.83	324.89	63.94	392.32	348.64	337.38	300.18	54.94	48.46	-15.06	-14.41	9.41		
Q4	379.73	316.74	62.99	389.85	345.92	326.39	289.24	63.47	56.68	-15.70	-11.55	1.36		
2024 Q1	...	...	...	402.16	357.69	331.79	297.40	70.37	60.29	...	...	...
2020 June	92.13	78.88	13.25	93.96	...	80.04	...	13.92	...	-4.24	-1.99	1.74		
July	96.77	79.45	17.32	99.05	...	82.02	...	17.03	...	-4.37	-3.66	1.27		
Aug.	100.06	83.73	16.33	101.35	...	86.12	...	15.23	...	-3.88	-3.13	1.68		
Sep.	102.03	85.15	16.88	104.18	...	87.58	...	16.59	...	-4.28	-3.22	1.15		
Oct.	102.90	84.82	18.08	104.54	...	86.64	...	17.90	...	-3.88	-2.66	1.58		
Nov.	105.14	88.41	16.73	106.83	...	90.93	...	15.90	...	-4.10	-3.65	1.54		
Dec.	106.81	87.70	19.11	108.28	...	90.42	...	17.86	...	-4.63	-3.76	2.42		
2021 Jan.	109.08	86.60	22.48	110.29	116.22	88.52	95.80	21.77	20.42	-3.53	-2.93	1.65		
Feb.	107.97	90.82	17.15	109.60	115.01	92.61	99.37	16.99	15.64	-3.61	-3.00	1.49		
Mar.	112.42	96.19	16.23	113.51	118.36	98.04	103.75	15.46	14.61	-3.98	-3.19	2.17		
Apr.	112.04	94.60	17.44	112.72	116.81	96.64	101.19	16.09	15.62	-3.31	-3.44	2.05		
May	114.08	96.80	17.28	113.53	116.80	98.17	101.42	15.36	15.38	-3.44	-2.95	3.50		
June	111.61	96.84	14.77	112.65	114.95	99.56	101.18	13.09	13.77	-3.51	-4.07	1.78		
July	113.13	96.43	16.70	114.92	115.96	98.46	97.97	16.47	17.99	-3.47	-3.12	1.21		
Aug.	111.31	95.51	15.80	112.43	112.66	98.93	97.28	13.50	15.38	-3.60	-4.72	2.01		
Sep.	112.15	97.85	14.30	112.13	111.35	99.50	96.79	12.63	14.56	-2.89	-2.85	2.35		
Oct.	116.97	101.89	15.08	116.75	114.57	104.37	98.37	12.38	16.20	-2.85	-3.74	2.45		
Nov.	120.13	106.68	13.45	118.91	115.56	108.58	100.17	10.33	15.39	-2.24	-3.19	2.64		
Dec.	122.88	111.00	11.88	121.18	116.74	113.34	103.22	7.84	13.52	-1.69	-3.77	2.83		
2022 Jan.	119.56	105.92	13.64	121.40	115.29	110.17	97.67	11.23	17.62	-4.79	-5.48	2.31		
Feb.	126.22	112.46	13.76	127.66	119.53	116.84	102.85	10.82	16.68	-4.85	-5.91	2.81		
Mar.	123.02	117.25	5.77	124.96	113.60	121.19	101.50	3.76	12.10	-5.54	-6.06	2.82		
Apr.	127.64	119.32	8.32	129.51	116.26	125.93	103.99	3.58	12.27	-6.01	-8.31	2.90		
May	131.45	120.49	10.96	132.00	117.86	127.14	103.87	4.87	13.99	-4.93	-8.51	3.11		
June	133.18	122.73	10.45	134.87	119.57	128.25	104.27	6.62	15.30	-5.73	-6.69	3.41		
July	133.18	125.13	8.05	133.08	116.02	128.70	102.80	4.38	13.22	-4.36	-5.01	3.80		
Aug.	136.27	131.78	4.49	136.93	117.34	134.97	104.71	1.96	12.63	-4.52	-4.33	3.14		
Sep.	135.51	128.64	6.87	136.82	117.95	131.87	103.51	4.95	14.44	-4.69	-4.68	2.53		
Oct.	135.28	126.41	8.87	137.52	120.42	129.76	103.39	7.75	17.03	-5.54	-5.06	2.51		
Nov.	137.07	122.61	14.46	138.04	120.88	126.15	103.66	11.89	17.22	-4.78	-4.95	2.80		
Dec.	131.72	114.97	16.75	131.33	115.10	117.60	97.76	13.73	17.34	-3.33	-3.83	2.90		
2023 Jan. 4	132.97	114.00	18.97	135.12	118.53	117.80	99.16	17.32	19.37	-5.05	-4.65	2.28		
Feb.	136.65	118.77	17.88	139.07	122.21	122.18	104.43	16.89	17.78	-5.78	-4.04	2.76		
Mar.	131.29	113.60	17.69	132.52	116.55	115.28	99.55	17.23	17.00	-5.66	-2.42	3.40		
Apr.	133.18	112.03	21.15	133.96	118.34	115.21	100.80	18.75	17.54	-4.59	-3.82	3.22		
May	132.22	113.13	19.09	133.74	118.46	116.90	103.45	16.84	15.01	-5.70	-4.67	3.23		
June	132.56	111.78	20.78	133.59	118.54	114.59	101.95	18.99	16.59	-5.04	-3.52	3.21		
July	130.33	110.18	20.15	131.59	117.18	113.30	101.43	18.29	15.75	-5.53	-3.69	3.41		
Aug.	130.21	107.17	23.04	131.79	117.15	113.03	100.74	18.76	16.41	-4.84	-6.60	2.63		
Sep.	128.29	107.54	20.75	128.94	114.31	111.05	98.01	17.89	16.30	-4.69	-4.12	3.37		
Oct.	120.29	106.59	13.70	128.74	114.13	109.97	96.89	18.77	17.24	-4.83	-4.04	-4.31		
Nov.	132.84	109.19	23.65	133.56	118.51	111.73	98.88	21.83	19.63	-5.81	-3.18	3.20		
Dec.	126.60	100.96	25.64	127.55	113.28	104.69	93.47	22.87	19.81	-5.06	-4.33	2.47		
2024 Jan.	133.87	104.80	29.07	135.07	120.17	108.32	96.89	26.75	23.28	-6.12	-3.92	2.90		
Feb.	131.83	108.80	23.03	132.95	118.18	111.59	100.26	21.36	17.92	-5.25	-3.40	3.03		
Mar.	...	...	...	134.14	119.34	111.88	100.25	22.26	19.09	...	...	...

Source of the unadjusted figures for foreign trade: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures at current prices, foreign trade also in volumes. 1 Including non-monetary gold. 2 The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the

basic series from which they are derived. 3 Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. 4 Figures as of January 2023 provisional and partially revised.