IV. External sector

1. Current account
b) Exports and imports of goods and its components *

€ billion — seasonally adjusted

Period	Goods (f.o.b.) 1			of which:								
				Foreign trade (R)						Supplementary trade items		
				Exports (f.o.b.)		Imports (c.i.f.)		Balance 2				Balance of net exports of goods under merchanting
	Exports	Imports	Balance 2	Value	Volume 3	Value	Volume 3	Value	Volume 3	To exports	To imports	
2023 Q1	354.24	308.11	46.13	402.17	353.51	356.25	304.21	45.92	49.30	– 59.45	– 50.03	8.49
Q2	350.80	300.58	50.22	393.79	348.90	346.61	306.15	47.18	42.75	– 54.07	– 48.44	8.24
Q3	346.49	289.80	56.69	389.73	346.24	335.06	297.79	54.68	48.45	– 54.82	– 46.03	9.65
Q4	348.11	286.74	61.37	389.72	345.60	330.60	293.00	59.13	52.60	– 54.58	– 46.64	9.62
2024 Q1	343.97	281.24	62.73	390.72	347.82	327.09	293.53	63.62	54.29	– 59.23	– 47.53	8.01
Q2	348.32	283.60	64.72	390.41	345.41	327.47	290.66	62.94	54.75	– 56.59	– 46.50	9.52
Q3	338.07	284.23	53.84	387.72	342.30	332.03	295.22	55.69	47.08	– 58.25	– 49.00	5.86
Q4	335.05	287.91	47.14	385.39	337.66	332.61	293.16	52.78	44.50	– 60.72	– 48.83	6.72
2025 Q1 4	345.58	292.67	52.91	397.42	345.79	346.43	301.94	50.99	43.85	– 61.70	– 52.83	8.51
Q2	341.07	292.15	48.92	394.04	345.66	342.00	306.45	52.04	39.21	– 65.45	– 53.58	8.70
Q3	334.74	289.48	45.26	391.96	344.23	344.38	310.15	47.59	34.08	– 64.50	– 55.28	4.55
Q4	340.06	298.65	41.41	395.74	345.92	346.18	310.94	49.56	34.98	– 65.03	– 54.75	6.36
2026 Q1 5	349.93	299.32	50.61	402.39	348.49	350.37	307.95	52.02	40.54	– 68.20	– 57.50	3.37
Q2	367.86	318.71	49.15	413.69	351.27	366.56	309.61	47.13	41.66	– 66.29	– 57.13	8.35
Q3	...	...	...	418.26	350.89	365.72	303.72	52.54	47.17	...	...	...
2023 Jan.	117.58	103.92	13.66	134.00	117.65	121.28	102.17	12.72	15.48	– 19.83	– 17.30	2.51
Feb.	118.83	101.75	17.08	135.43	119.11	118.38	101.27	17.05	17.84	– 20.23	– 17.07	2.79
Mar.	117.83	102.44	15.39	132.74	116.75	116.59	100.77	16.15	15.98	– 19.39	– 15.66	3.19
Apr.	115.09	98.19	16.90	128.82	113.90	112.49	98.42	16.33	15.48	– 17.29	– 15.10	2.99
May	117.47	102.02	15.45	132.08	117.09	119.55	105.80	12.53	11.29	– 18.35	– 18.19	2.52
June	118.24	100.37	17.87	132.89	117.91	114.57	101.93	18.32	15.98	– 18.43	– 15.15	2.73
July	116.67	98.22	18.45	131.24	116.87	114.39	102.32	16.85	14.55	– 18.73	– 15.85	3.39
Aug.	115.99	95.63	20.36	130.85	116.31	110.77	98.64	20.08	17.67	– 18.15	– 15.23	2.87
Sep.	113.83	95.95	17.88	127.64	113.06	109.90	96.83	17.75	16.23	– 17.94	– 14.95	3.39
Oct.	116.19	95.73	20.46	129.57	114.77	110.38	97.17	19.20	17.60	– 18.01	– 15.28	4.07
Nov.	118.20	96.56	21.64	132.36	117.34	111.41	98.59	20.95	18.75	– 19.25	– 15.66	3.24
Dec.	113.72	94.45	19.27	127.79	113.49	108.81	97.24	18.98	16.25	– 17.32	– 15.70	2.31
2024 Jan.	114.92	90.02	24.90	129.97	115.73	106.29	95.24	23.68	20.49	– 19.33	– 16.08	2.63
Feb.	114.64	95.55	19.09	130.97	116.52	110.26	99.15	20.70	17.37	– 19.76	– 15.30	2.10
Mar.	114.41	95.67	18.74	129.78	115.57	110.54	99.14	19.24	16.43	– 20.14	– 16.15	3.28
Apr.	119.53	97.43	22.10	134.34	119.10	112.63	100.20	21.71	18.90	– 19.65	– 16.31	2.86
May	116.57	93.27	23.30	129.08	114.23	108.16	96.14	20.92	18.09	– 18.07	– 15.43	3.90
June	112.22	92.90	19.32	126.99	112.08	106.68	94.32	20.31	17.76	– 18.87	– 14.76	2.76
July	112.02	93.24	18.78	128.62	113.52	110.97	98.29	17.65	15.23	– 19.49	– 17.79	1.81
Aug.	113.82	94.61	19.21	131.01	115.73	110.12	97.88	20.89	17.85	– 19.80	– 15.39	1.99
Sep.	112.23	96.38	15.85	128.09	113.05	110.94	99.05	17.15	14.00	– 18.96	– 15.82	2.06
Oct.	109.88	96.22	13.66	125.95	110.87	112.20	99.56	13.75	11.31	– 18.96	– 17.24	1.64
Nov.	113.03	94.60	18.43	129.75	113.62	109.90	96.66	19.85	16.96	– 21.24	– 16.70	2.53
Dec.	112.14	97.09	15.05	129.69	113.17	110.51	96.94	19.18	16.23	– 20.52	– 14.89	2.55
2025 Jan. 4	114.27	97.43	16.84	131.36	114.33	116.85	101.52	14.51	12.81	– 19.94	– 17.95	2.89
Feb.	116.13	97.39	18.74	131.96	114.55	115.14	99.95	16.82	14.60	– 19.81	– 17.82	3.27
Mar.	115.18	97.85	17.33	134.10	116.91	114.44	100.47	19.66	16.44	– 21.95	– 17.06	2.35
Apr.	115.18	98.53	16.65	132.67	116.38	115.17	102.83	17.50	13.55	– 21.61	– 18.55	3.27
May	112.07	95.54	16.53	130.56	114.53	112.02	100.65	18.54	13.88	– 22.26	– 17.35	2.33
June	113.82	98.08	15.74	130.81	114.75	114.81	102.97	16.00	11.78	– 21.58	– 17.68	3.10
July	113.01	97.45	15.56	130.70	114.75	115.29	103.58	15.41	11.17	– 20.91	– 17.61	2.12
Aug.	111.25	94.50	16.75	130.23	114.44	113.54	102.38	16.70	12.06	– 21.28	– 18.42	1.81
Sep.	110.48	97.53	12.95	131.03	115.04	115.55	104.19	15.48	10.85	– 22.31	– 19.25	0.62
Oct.	113.60	98.05	15.55	131.71	115.33	114.45	103.11	17.26	12.22	– 21.82	– 17.82	2.30
Nov.	111.35	97.84	13.51	130.20	113.71	115.15	103.18	15.05	10.53	– 21.47	– 18.48	1.63
Dec.	115.11	102.76	12.35	133.83	116.88	116.58	104.65	17.25	12.23	– 21.74	– 18.45	2.43
2026 Jan. 5	114.03	95.52	18.51	131.80	114.51	113.16	100.68	18.64	13.83	– 22.24	– 18.24	1.31
Feb.	119.01	101.01	18.00	134.92	117.32	116.52	103.67	18.40	13.65	– 22.99	– 18.47	2.22
Mar.	116.89	102.79	14.10	135.67	116.66	120.69	103.60	14.98	13.06	– 22.97	– 20.79	– 0.16
Apr.	122.49	107.02	15.47	136.61	116.46	122.15	103.52	14.46	12.94	– 21.98	– 18.94	3.98
May	121.16	101.87	19.29	137.93	116.99	120.00	100.93	17.93	16.06	– 21.78	– 18.85	2.84
June	124.21	109.82	14.39	139.15	117.82	124.41	105.16	14.74	12.66	– 22.53	– 19.34	1.53
July	121.29	101.11	20.18	138.82	117.15	119.71	100.85	19.11	16.30	– 22.86	– 18.75	2.26
Aug.	118.42	101.12	17.30	138.32	116.04	120.46	100.38	17.86	15.66	– 22.89	– 18.82	1.60
Sep.	...	...	...	141.12	117.70	125.55	102.49	15.57	15.21	...	...	...

Source of the unadjusted figures for foreign trade: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures at current prices, foreign trade also in volumes. **1** Including non-monetary gold. **2** The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the basic series from which they are derived. **3** Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. **4** Figures as of January 2025 partially revised. **5** Figures as of January 2026 provisional and partially revised due to OSS estimates.