

IV. External sector

1. Current account

c) Services and primary income

€ billion

(R) seasonally adjusted

| Period | Services (f.o.b.) | | | | | | | | Primary income ¹ | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| | Total | | | | of which: | | | | Total | | | | of which: | | | |
| | Receipts | | Expenditure ² | | Travel | | | | Receipts | | Expenditure | | Investment income | | | |
| | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly |
| 2018 Oct. | 25.79 | | 26.84 | | 2.98 | | 6.60 | | 20.65 | | 10.33 | | 18.83 | | 8.21 | |
| Nov. | 27.51 | 79.55 | 28.21 | 83.76 | 3.04 | 9.14 | 7.05 | 21.85 | 20.87 | 61.59 | 10.76 | 31.31 | 19.01 | 56.51 | 8.70 | 25.17 |
| Dec. | 26.25 | | 28.71 | | 3.12 | | 8.20 | | 20.07 | | 10.22 | | 18.67 | | 8.26 | |
| 2019 Jan. | 26.41 | | 27.52 | | 3.08 | | 6.61 | | 22.20 | | 9.85 | | 20.05 | | 7.81 | |
| Feb. | 26.85 | 80.52 | 27.74 | 83.31 | 3.16 | 9.38 | 6.70 | 19.94 | 21.85 | 65.77 | 11.04 | 31.27 | 19.85 | 59.74 | 9.06 | 25.19 |
| Mar. | 27.26 | | 28.05 | | 3.14 | | 6.63 | | 21.72 | | 10.38 | | 19.84 | | 8.32 | |
| Apr. | 27.92 | | 28.67 | | 3.27 | | 7.02 | | 21.89 | | 9.91 | | 20.07 | | 7.85 | |
| May | 27.97 | 82.50 | 27.61 | 84.92 | 3.03 | 9.44 | 6.30 | 20.36 | 22.20 | 65.74 | 12.91 | 32.82 | 20.00 | 59.76 | 10.12 | 26.56 |
| June | 26.61 | | 28.64 | | 3.14 | | 7.04 | | 21.65 | | 10.00 | | 19.69 | | 8.59 | |
| July | 27.52 | | 28.92 | | 3.05 | | 7.31 | | 20.97 | | 9.93 | | 19.15 | | 7.88 | |
| Aug. | 27.71 | 82.83 | 28.48 | 85.84 | 3.11 | 9.23 | 6.93 | 21.01 | 20.74 | 62.07 | 9.87 | 29.25 | 18.88 | 56.63 | 7.72 | 22.98 |
| Sep. | 27.60 | | 28.44 | | 3.07 | | 6.77 | | 20.36 | | 9.45 | | 18.60 | | 7.38 | |
| Oct. | 27.40 | | 29.34 | | 3.07 | | 7.47 | | 19.85 | | 9.39 | | 18.02 | | 7.35 | |
| Nov. | 27.66 | 82.68 | 28.13 | 87.46 | 3.18 | 9.38 | 6.51 | 21.43 | 19.20 | 58.09 | 9.42 | 28.13 | 17.51 | 52.41 | 7.40 | 22.07 |
| Dec. | 27.62 | | 29.99 | | 3.13 | | 7.45 | | 19.04 | | 9.32 | | 16.88 | | 7.32 | |
| 2020 Jan. | 28.20 | | 30.13 | | 3.08 | | 7.88 | | 17.58 | | 8.50 | | 15.68 | | 6.75 | |
| Feb. | 27.69 | 80.96 | 30.36 | 86.08 | 3.16 | 8.26 | 7.81 | 20.35 | 17.01 | 51.03 | 9.68 | 26.46 | 15.12 | 45.52 | 8.01 | 21.29 |
| Mar. | 25.07 | | 25.59 | | 2.02 | | 4.66 | | 16.44 | | 8.28 | | 14.72 | | 6.53 | |
| Apr. | 23.02 | | 20.77 | | 0.78 | | 0.53 | | 15.43 | | 6.08 | | 13.82 | | 4.59 | |
| May | 21.49 | 67.34 | 20.66 | 62.08 | 0.79 | 2.75 | 0.54 | 2.36 | 14.84 | 45.23 | 7.25 | 24.86 | 13.27 | 40.48 | 6.12 | 20.74 |
| June | 22.83 | | 20.65 | | 1.18 | | 1.29 | | 14.96 | | 11.53 | | 13.39 | | 10.03 | |
| July | 23.24 | | 23.70 | | 1.62 | | 3.26 | | 14.97 | | 9.16 | | 13.39 | | 7.54 | |
| Aug. | 23.50 | 69.95 | 23.89 | 70.93 | 1.81 | 5.19 | 3.36 | 9.68 | 14.95 | 44.57 | 8.13 | 26.45 | 13.35 | 39.84 | 6.64 | 21.79 |
| Sep. | 23.21 | | 23.34 | | 1.76 | | 3.06 | | 14.65 | | 9.16 | | 13.10 | | 7.61 | |
| Oct. | 24.67 | | 22.18 | | 1.51 | | 1.66 | | 15.27 | | 9.52 | | 13.66 | | 7.93 | |
| Nov. | 24.20 | 73.28 | 21.75 | 66.73 | 1.23 | 3.69 | 1.07 | 3.71 | 15.15 | 47.27 | 8.39 | 26.25 | 13.63 | 41.61 | 6.62 | 21.28 |
| Dec. | 24.41 | | 22.80 | | 0.95 | | 0.98 | | 16.85 | | 8.34 | | 14.32 | | 6.73 | |
| 2021 Jan. | 25.08 | | 23.69 | | 0.96 | | 1.08 | | 17.78 | | 8.56 | | 15.98 | | 7.01 | |
| Feb. | 25.08 | 75.69 | 23.57 | 71.13 | 0.96 | 2.97 | 1.06 | 3.38 | 18.30 | 54.79 | 9.35 | 26.94 | 16.50 | 49.44 | 7.74 | 22.19 |
| Mar. | 25.53 | | 23.87 | | 1.05 | | 1.24 | | 18.71 | | 9.03 | | 16.96 | | 7.44 | |
| Apr. | 27.62 | | 23.99 | | 0.96 | | 1.11 | | 18.82 | | 10.34 | | 17.09 | | 8.80 | |
| May | 26.89 | 82.46 | 25.01 | 76.49 | 1.04 | 3.38 | 1.27 | 5.47 | 19.26 | 57.66 | 8.86 | 29.06 | 17.60 | 52.48 | 7.46 | 24.41 |
| June | 27.95 | | 27.49 | | 1.38 | | 3.09 | | 19.58 | | 9.86 | | 17.79 | | 8.15 | |
| July | 29.51 | | 29.27 | | 1.73 | | 4.19 | | 20.25 | | 10.70 | | 18.49 | | 8.97 | |
| Aug. | 30.05 | 90.22 | 30.07 | 90.49 | 1.99 | 5.78 | 4.99 | 14.60 | 20.67 | 62.17 | 9.78 | 30.08 | 18.91 | 56.96 | 8.05 | 24.82 |
| Sep. | 30.66 | | 31.15 | | 2.06 | | 5.42 | | 21.25 | | 9.60 | | 19.56 | | 7.80 | |
| Oct. | 31.61 | | 33.44 | | 2.18 | | 5.97 | | 21.45 | | 10.15 | | 19.65 | | 8.37 | |
| Nov. | 31.41 | 94.31 | 32.72 | 98.25 | 2.22 | 6.21 | 4.89 | 15.32 | 21.37 | 65.28 | 10.26 | 31.65 | 19.70 | 60.27 | 8.41 | 26.17 |
| Dec. | 31.29 | | 32.09 | | 1.81 | | 4.46 | | 22.46 | | 11.24 | | 20.92 | | 9.39 | |
| 2022 Jan. | 33.22 | | 33.27 | | 1.73 | | 4.77 | | 22.33 | | 10.85 | | 20.33 | | 8.99 | |
| Feb. | 33.10 | 98.60 | 33.15 | 100.36 | 1.87 | 5.69 | 4.99 | 14.83 | 22.65 | 68.31 | 11.56 | 34.40 | 20.67 | 62.32 | 9.56 | 28.57 |
| Mar. | 32.28 | | 33.94 | | 2.09 | | 5.07 | | 23.33 | | 11.99 | | 21.32 | | 10.02 | |
| Apr. | 33.02 | | 35.81 | | 2.39 | | 6.97 | | 23.92 | | 11.57 | | 21.99 | | 9.61 | |
| May | 33.50 | 100.79 | 36.43 | 109.37 | 2.44 | 7.48 | 7.19 | 21.33 | 24.91 | 74.22 | 13.90 | 38.62 | 23.04 | 68.55 | 12.25 | 32.98 |
| June | 34.27 | | 37.13 | | 2.65 | | 7.17 | | 25.39 | | 13.15 | | 23.52 | | 11.12 | |
| July | 35.09 | | 38.51 | | 2.76 | | 7.34 | | 26.01 | | 14.10 | | 23.99 | | 12.07 | |
| Aug. | 34.95 | 105.36 | 39.78 | 118.85 | 2.77 | 8.34 | 7.79 | 23.43 | 27.23 | 81.66 | 14.88 | 45.76 | 25.24 | 75.71 | 12.91 | 39.70 |
| Sep. | 35.32 | | 40.56 | | 2.81 | | 8.30 | | 28.42 | | 16.78 | | 26.48 | | 14.72 | |
| Oct. | 34.84 | | 37.13 | | 2.83 | | 7.34 | | 28.91 | | 17.12 | | 26.84 | | 15.11 | |
| Nov. | 34.82 | 102.99 | 39.09 | 114.27 | 2.65 | 8.23 | 8.03 | 23.89 | 30.07 | 88.77 | 18.22 | 53.75 | 28.08 | 84.31 | 16.09 | 47.60 |
| Dec. | 33.33 | | 38.05 | | 2.75 | | 8.52 | | 29.79 | | 18.41 | | 29.39 | | 16.40 | |
| 2023 Jan. | 34.05 | | 37.69 | | 2.74 | | 8.13 | | 30.54 | | 20.33 | | 28.34 | | 18.17 | |
| Feb. | 34.22 | 102.03 | 40.17 | 116.75 | 2.83 | 8.31 | 8.62 | 25.09 | 31.35 | 93.46 | 19.45 | 60.26 | 29.26 | 86.94 | 17.36 | 54.02 |
| Mar. | 33.76 | | 38.89 | | 2.74 | | 8.34 | | 31.57 | | 20.48 | | 29.34 | | 18.49 | |
| Apr. | 33.76 | | 40.30 | | 3.14 | | 9.59 | | 32.77 | | 19.35 | | 30.59 | | 17.38 | |
| May | 33.45 | 101.18 | 39.75 | 120.67 | 2.86 | 8.93 | 8.79 | 27.95 | 32.84 | 99.23 | 18.34 | 58.88 | 30.69 | 92.79 | 16.62 | 53.27 |
| June | 33.97 | | 40.62 | | 2.93 | | 9.57 | | 33.62 | | 21.19 | | 31.51 | | 19.27 | |
| July | 33.61 | | 38.62 | | 2.94 | | 8.19 | | 33.77 | | 22.16 | | 31.55 | | 20.23 | |
| Aug. | 33.19 | 101.35 | 38.11 | 115.64 | 2.91 | 8.74 | 8.00 | 24.51 | 36.08 | 104.62 | 23.11 | 68.49 | 33.91 | 98.15 | 21.10 | 62.55 |
| Sep. | 34.55 | | 38.91 | | 2.89 | | 8.32 | | 34.77 | | 23.22 | | 32.69 | | 21.22 | |
| Oct. | 34.44 | | 39.43 | | 2.82 | | 8.61 | | 34.94 | | 24.38 | | 32.73 | | 22.36 | |
| Nov. | 34.28 | 102.41 | 39.20 | 117.92 | 2.82 | 8.52 | 8.70 | 26.63 | 35.14 | 102.89 | 24.54 | 73.78 | 33.13 | 99.03 | 22.64 | 67.89 |
| Dec. | 33.69 | | 39.29 | | 2.88 | | 9.32 | | 32.81 | | 24.86 | | 33.17 | | 22.89 | |
| 2024 Jan. | 32.87 | | 39.00 | | 2.89 | | 9.22 | | 35.38 | | 26.21 | | 33.16 | | 24.31 | |
| Feb. ^p | 33.59 | ... | 39.07 | ... | 2.86 | ... | 9.05 | ... | 35.73 | ... | 24.07 | ... | 33.64 | ... | 22.24 | ... |

¹ Investment income, compensation of employees and other primary income (including rent, taxes on production and imports transferred to the EU as well as subsidies

received from the EU). ² Including costs for freight and insurance which are included in the c.i.f. value of imports.