IV. External sector

2. Exports
a) Exports, by group of countries *

Value, € billion (R) seasonally adjusted

Period	European countries								Non-European countries							
			of which:								of which:					
					of which:											
	Total		EU countries (27)		Euro area (21)		Other European countries		Total		United States		Asia		OPEC countries	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 May	78.34	232.53	62.27	184.24	43.71	129.70	16.07	48.29	34.49	104.56	9.86	30.05	18.82	55.89	1.07	3.19
June	77.02		61.16		43.22		15.86		35.14		9.93		18.51		1.08	
July	79.70		62.51		43.91		17.19		34.66		10.18		17.57		0.95	
Aug.	77.74	234.31	61.10	184.23	43.16	129.89	16.63	50.06	34.08	103.18	9.92	30.08	17.93	53.35	1.01	3.01
Sep.	76.87		60.62		42.82		16.24		34.44		9.98		17.85		1.05	
Oct.	80.11		63.31		44.75		16.80		36.24		10.37		19.46		0.95	
Nov.	81.41	245.86	64.02	194.67	44.98	136.59	17.39	51.19	36.64	109.16	10.35	31.68	18.83	56.73	1.03	2.98
Dec.	84.34		67.34		46.86		17.00		36.28		10.96		18.44		1.00	
2022 Jan.	86.12		68.26		48.10		17.86		38.82		11.19		19.84		1.02	
Feb.	85.90	258.26	68.80	207.36	48.30	145.90	17.10	50.89	39.64	116.93	11.12	34.15	20.82	60.37	0.96	3.01
Mar.	86.24		70.30		49.50		15.93		38.47		11.84		19.71		1.03	
Apr.	87.23		70.14		49.64		17.09		39.90		12.61		19.61		1.01	
May	91.08	269.98	74.19	218.47	53.05	154.99	16.88	51.50	40.71	123.33	13.45	40.53	20.09	60.34	1.09	3.28
June	91.67		74.14		52.30		17.53		42.72		14.47		20.64		1.18	
July	92.79		75.12		53.62		17.67		40.05		12.12		20.04		1.13	
Aug.	93.58	281.46	75.58	227.60	53.68	162.08	18.00	53.86	42.31	125.76	13.68	40.00	20.81	62.10	1.41	3.89
Sep.	95.09		76.90		54.78		18.19		43.40		14.20		21.25		1.35	
Oct.	92.16		73.78		52.31		18.37		43.96		13.93		21.28		1.31	
Nov.	94.19	276.61	75.00	221.33	53.06	157.09	19.19	55.27	42.88	127.18	13.59	40.30	20.67	61.47	1.21	3.64
Dec.	90.26		72.55		51.72		17.71		40.34		12.78		19.52		1.12	
2023 Jan.	92.07		74.50		53.18		17.57		41.56		13.03		19.70		1.21	
Feb.	90.96	274.20	73.41	220.39	52.59	157.20	17.55	53.81	44.11	126.86	13.48	39.08	21.30	61.05	1.27	3.83
Mar.	91.17		72.48		51.43		18.69		41.19		12.57		20.05		1.35	
Apr.	86.81		69.84		49.33		16.97		41.65		13.14		20.60		1.33	
May	90.18	266.93	72.40	214.80	51.41	152.20	17.78	52.13	41.52	125.75	13.00	39.61	20.63	61.61	1.23	3.80
June	89.94		72.56		51.46		17.38		42.58		13.47		20.38		1.24	
July	89.49		71.67		50.94		17.81		41.35		13.29		19.81		1.33	
Aug.	89.13	265.75	71.84	213.53	50.71	151.20	17.29	52.21	41.24	122.61	13.46	39.45	19.67	58.98	1.30	3.95
Sep.	87.13		70.02		49.55		17.11		40.02		12.70		19.50		1.32	
Oct.	87.69		70.01		49.68		17.69		41.38		13.76		19.60		1.26	
Nov.	90.62	265.63	72.23	211.60	51.24	150.09	18.39	54.04	41.35	122.86	13.39	39.93	19.30	57.27	1.23	3.77
Dec.	87.32		69.36		49.17		17.96		40.13		12.78		18.37		1.28	
2024 Jan.	88.83		70.68		49.74		18.14		40.80		12.66		19.59		1.32	
Feb.	88.78	265.41	71.31	212.03	50.21	149.13	17.47	53.37	41.84	124.25	13.60	40.21	19.65	59.07	1.31	3.87
Mar.	87.80		70.04		49.18		17.76		41.61		13.95		19.83		1.24	
Apr.	91.42		72.60		51.23		18.83		42.48		13.98		19.85		1.36	
May	87.70	264.77	69.73	210.82	49.12	148.60	17.96	53.95	40.96	124.34	14.18	41.44	18.95	58.29	1.33	4.05
June	85.65		68.49		48.25		17.16		40.90		13.28		19.49		1.36	
July	87.38		69.49		49.27		17.89		40.78		12.85		19.84		1.40	
Aug.	88.79	263.12	70.79	209.49	49.72	147.49	18.00	53.63	41.77	123.28	13.61	40.45	20.18	58.97	1.37	4.18
Sep.	86.95		69.21		48.50		17.74		40.73		13.99		18.95		1.41	
Oct.	87.07		69.59		48.72		17.48		38.43		12.34		18.46		1.39	
Nov.	88.05	263.67	69.78	209.76	48.97	147.37	18.28	53.92	41.31	120.52	14.06	39.87	19.32	56.64	1.48	4.31
Dec.	88.55		70.39		49.68		18.16		40.78		13.47		18.86		1.44	
2025 Jan. [1]	90.49		71.86		50.59		18.62		40.52		12.91		18.86		1.44	
Feb.	89.73	272.05	71.18	216.61	49.94	152.24	18.54	55.42	41.86	124.26	14.03	41.35	19.53	58.04	1.51	4.33
Mar.	91.83		73.57		51.71		18.26		41.88		14.41		19.65		1.38	
Apr.	92.07		73.36		51.54		18.71		40.21		13.24		19.14		1.39	
May	91.47	275.99	72.50	219.19	50.64	153.80	18.97	56.80	38.69	116.86	12.22	37.83	19.16	56.02	1.40	4.13
June	92.45		73.33		51.62		19.12		37.96		12.37		17.72		1.34	
July	93.66		75.00		52.77		18.66		36.59		11.08		17.80		1.53	
Aug.	91.41	277.65	73.25	222.83	51.64	156.94	18.16	54.83	38.40	113.01	10.98	34.22	18.13	54.06	1.44	4.33
Sep.	92.58		74.58		52.53		18.01		38.02		12.16		18.13		1.36	
Oct.	94.81		76.43		53.64		18.37		36.39		11.33		17.41		1.43	
Nov.	92.53	282.00	74.25	226.49	52.17	159.25	18.28	55.50	37.27	112.40	11.21	34.30	18.01	54.13	1.32	4.17
Dec.	94.66		75.81		53.44		18.85		38.74		11.76		18.71		1.42	
2026 Jan. [2]	92.08		73.31		50.97		18.77		39.28		12.90		17.63		1.27	
Feb.	95.45	286.08	76.05	227.49	52.88	158.51	19.40	58.59	39.09	114.90	12.16	36.74	17.65	52.21	1.27	3.56
Mar.	98.55		78.13		54.66		20.42		36.53		11.68		16.93		1.02	
Apr.	97.97		78.96		54.70		19.01		38.03		11.52		17.47		1.26	
May	97.20	294.24	78.38	236.78	54.71	164.91	18.83	57.47	40.03	117.49	14.09	37.91	17.57	53.55	1.49	4.23
June	99.07		79.44		55.50		19.63		39.43		12.30		18.51		1.48	
July	97.24		78.40		54.31		18.84		40.92		14.21		18.39		1.37	
Aug.	97.85	295.86	78.11	237.34	54.56	164.71	19.74	58.52	39.77	120.30	13.47	41.09	17.92	54.18	1.36	4.14
Sep.	100.77		80.83		55.84		19.94		39.61		13.41		17.87		1.41	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Classified by country of destination (country of consumption). Inclusion of individual countries in groups of countries according to most recent status. **1** Figures for the year 2025 partially revised. **2** Figures as of January 2026 provisional and partially revised due to OSS estimates.

IV. External sector

2. Exports
b) Exports, by category of goods *

Value, € billion — seasonally adjusted

Item no	Selected main categories						Selected categories							
	Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Chemical and pharmaceutical products		Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment		Machinery and equipment		Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
							20 and 21		26 and 27		28		29	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 Apr.	36.80		46.90		22.33		19.71		18.23		16.31		18.47	
May	37.24	110.97	46.41	139.63	22.95	68.18	19.84	59.70	18.13	54.08	16.49	48.98	17.27	52.88
June	36.93		46.32		22.90		20.15		17.72		16.18		17.14	
July	37.88		46.91		22.67		20.05		18.20		16.43		17.12	
Aug.	37.76	113.39	43.71	134.16	23.13	68.90	20.70	61.49	18.29	54.57	16.51	49.22	14.08	46.39
Sep.	37.75		43.54		23.10		20.74		18.08		16.28		15.19	
Oct.	38.33		47.60		23.32		20.37		18.19		16.56		17.95	
Nov.	39.11	118.09	47.57	142.29	23.64	71.62	21.10	64.19	18.50	55.60	16.27	49.06	18.25	54.55
Dec.	40.65		47.12		24.66		22.72		18.91		16.23		18.35	
2022 Jan.	41.14		48.93		25.09		21.91		19.11		16.65		19.75	
Feb.	41.26	124.24	48.84	143.20	25.92	78.01	22.27	67.44	19.25	57.67	17.05	49.80	19.54	55.87
Mar.	41.84		45.43		27.00		23.26		19.31		16.10		16.58	
Apr.	42.44		47.45		28.09		24.51		19.20		16.88		18.31	
May	44.19	130.37	49.59	149.31	29.36	85.65	26.11	75.01	19.83	59.21	17.30	51.54	19.97	59.63
June	43.74		52.27		28.20		24.39		20.18		17.36		21.35	
July	43.26		51.17		26.61		23.18		20.49		17.55		20.57	
Aug.	43.28	131.35	52.17	156.88	28.36	84.61	23.58	72.15	21.03	62.80	18.27	54.09	21.19	63.88
Sep.	44.81		53.54		29.64		25.39		21.28		18.27		22.12	
Oct.	42.98		53.45		29.60		24.42		20.92		18.16		22.51	
Nov.	42.84	126.28	55.00	159.91	29.23	87.41	23.28	70.39	20.99	62.16	19.12	55.55	22.49	66.73
Dec.	40.46		51.46		28.58		22.69		20.25		18.27		21.73	
2023 Jan.	41.12		53.76		28.93		22.52		20.82		18.84		22.00	
Feb.	41.91	124.68	55.86	163.88	28.85	85.72	23.01	67.04	20.91	63.16	19.12	57.00	23.65	67.08
Mar.	41.65		54.26		27.94		21.51		21.43		19.04		21.43	
Apr.	39.81		54.46		26.98		20.73		20.78		18.56		22.56	
May	40.50	120.66	56.74	167.51	27.02	81.80	20.18	62.17	21.13	62.69	19.30	57.23	23.36	69.18
June	40.35		56.31		27.80		21.26		20.78		19.37		23.26	
July	38.83		55.13		27.90		21.04		20.42		18.91		22.98	
Aug.	39.62	117.67	55.31	163.89	27.49	82.49	20.79	62.56	20.73	61.59	18.73	56.62	23.17	67.98
Sep.	39.22		53.45		27.10		20.73		20.44		18.98		21.83	
Oct.	39.01		55.00		27.69		21.01		20.36		18.64		22.83	
Nov.	39.78	117.29	55.05	163.47	29.00	83.75	21.98	63.08	20.32	60.49	19.14	56.50	23.27	68.92
Dec.	38.50		53.42		27.06		20.09		19.81		18.72		22.82	
2024 Jan.	39.17		53.59		27.96		21.10		20.07		18.77		21.44	
Feb.	39.50	117.57	54.50	162.31	27.93	83.75	21.31	63.82	20.17	60.06	18.88	55.98	22.59	66.88
Mar.	38.90		54.22		27.86		21.41		19.82		18.33		22.85	
Apr.	40.38		56.75		27.86		21.03		20.39		18.84		23.02	
May	38.98	117.90	53.43	163.14	28.33	83.76	21.32	63.40	19.75	59.86	18.05	54.97	22.00	67.19
June	38.54		52.96		27.57		21.05		19.72		18.08		22.17	
July	38.55		52.51		28.68		21.62		19.68		18.22		21.22	
Aug.	38.53	114.92	54.47	161.19	28.54	85.46	21.81	64.25	19.32	58.73	18.00	54.44	23.91	66.79
Sep.	37.84		54.21		28.24		20.82		19.73		18.22		21.66	
Oct.	38.71		52.01		28.24		20.60		19.53		18.21		21.50	
Nov.	38.99	116.44	53.15	158.00	29.49	86.82	22.15	64.13	19.78	59.26	18.15	54.54	21.62	64.11
Dec.	38.74		52.84		29.09		21.38		19.95		18.18		20.99	
2025 Jan. 1	39.68		53.94		28.87		21.24		20.23		18.31		21.70	
Feb.	39.63	119.65	54.27	163.80	29.75	89.01	22.32	66.24	20.55	62.38	18.33	55.55	21.66	65.78
Mar.	40.34		55.59		30.39		22.68		21.60		18.91		22.42	
Apr.	39.56		55.15		30.73		22.19		21.43		18.46		21.86	
May	38.97	118.10	54.20	164.42	30.63	91.38	21.89	65.41	21.05	64.00	18.11	55.13	22.08	66.31
June	39.57		55.07		30.02		21.33		21.52		18.56		22.37	
July	39.72		54.51		29.44		20.55		21.01		18.33		21.68	
Aug.	38.92	118.81	54.78	163.32	29.44	89.01	21.10	63.11	20.50	62.87	17.80	54.01	21.08	63.94
Sep.	40.17		54.03		30.13		21.46		21.36		17.88		21.18	
Oct.	40.71		53.81		30.53		21.12		21.76		19.26		20.88	
Nov.	39.32	121.18	53.24	161.98	29.77	91.07	21.17	63.78	21.14	65.31	18.28	56.69	20.81	62.34
Dec.	41.15		54.93		30.77		21.49		22.41		19.15		20.65	
2026 Jan.	42.86		53.67		29.32		21.46		21.79		18.19		20.60	
Feb.	45.06	133.48	54.55	162.57	28.90	87.43	21.52	64.60	22.44	66.81	18.67	55.43	21.32	62.48
Mar.	45.56		54.35		29.21		21.62		22.58		18.57		20.56	
Apr.	46.03		54.99		28.65		21.98		23.06		18.72		20.47	
May	45.12	137.19	56.40	168.38	30.26	88.91	23.70	68.39	23.23	70.23	18.61	56.12	21.19	62.72
June	46.04		56.99		30.00		22.71		23.94		18.79		21.06	
July	45.28		55.77		30.91		23.06		24.17		18.46		20.55	
Aug.	45.49	...	54.96	...	30.50	...	22.70	...	24.00	...	18.93	...	20.02	...

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. 1 Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.