

IV. External sector

2. Exports

a) Exports, by group of countries *

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

Period	European countries								Non-European countries							
	Total (R)		of which:				Other European countries		Total (R)		of which:					
			EU countries (27) (R)		Euro area (21) (R)						United States		Asia		OPEC countries	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 Oct.	72.49		55.83		39.21		16.67		32.28		8.99		17.45		1.40	
2020 Nov.	73.08	219.22	56.92	170.09	40.08	119.33	16.16	49.15	33.34	100.53	9.10	27.81	18.12	54.66	1.40	4.92
2020 Dec.	73.65		57.34		40.04		16.32		34.91		9.72		19.09		2.12	
2021 Jan.	73.18		57.94		40.74		15.24		35.90		9.96		18.95		1.59	
2021 Feb.	73.45	223.24	58.03	176.19	40.37	123.41	15.42	47.04	35.36	106.21	9.71	29.15	18.60	56.45	1.50	4.72
2021 Mar.	76.61		60.22		42.30		16.38		34.95		9.48		18.90		1.63	
2021 Apr.	77.25		60.91		42.84		16.34		34.86		10.17		18.54		1.60	
2021 May	78.39	232.88	62.30	184.45	43.71	129.84	16.09	48.44	34.55	104.43	9.86	29.87	18.81	55.91	1.81	5.17
2021 June	77.24		61.24		43.29		16.01		35.02		9.84		18.56		1.76	
2021 July	79.59		62.40		43.80		17.20		34.76		10.22		17.61		1.42	
2021 Aug.	77.60	234.02	60.99	184.01	43.10	129.68	16.61	50.02	34.15	103.41	9.94	30.23	17.96	53.45	1.57	4.56
2021 Sep.	76.83		60.62		42.78		16.21		34.50		10.07		17.88		1.57	
2021 Oct.	80.08		63.31		44.78		16.78		36.18		10.35		19.43		1.65	
2021 Nov.	81.23	245.67	63.94	194.60	44.96	136.64	17.29	51.08	36.71	108.68	10.33	31.63	18.87	56.82	1.53	4.94
2021 Dec.	84.36		67.35		46.90		17.01		35.79		10.95		18.52		1.76	
2022 Jan.	86.04		68.24		48.07		17.80		39.11		11.28		19.82		1.62	
2022 Feb.	85.89	258.52	68.76	207.57	48.23	145.97	17.14	50.96	39.79	117.21	11.15	34.21	20.69	60.12	1.57	4.79
2022 Mar.	86.59		70.57		49.67		16.02		38.31		11.78		19.61		1.60	
2022 Apr.	87.30		70.26		49.71		17.04		39.82		12.50		19.58		1.57	
2022 May	91.21	270.42	74.29	218.76	53.09	155.18	16.92	51.67	40.80	123.24	13.43	40.24	20.08	60.39	1.64	4.99
2022 June	91.91		74.21		52.38		17.71		42.62		14.31		20.73		1.78	
2022 July	92.54		74.88		53.42		17.66		40.23		12.22		20.11		1.79	
2022 Aug.	93.42	281.03	75.43	227.24	53.62	161.78	17.99	53.79	42.34	126.04	13.70	40.29	20.85	62.24	2.07	6.05
2022 Sep.	95.07		76.93		54.74		18.14		43.47		14.37		21.28		2.19	
2022 Oct.	92.11		73.77		52.35		18.33		43.86		13.91		21.21		1.91	
2022 Nov.	93.92	276.30	74.88	221.20	53.03	157.15	19.05	55.10	43.01	126.61	13.54	40.22	20.72	61.59	1.92	5.55
2022 Dec.	90.27		72.55		51.77		17.72		39.74		12.77		19.66		1.72	
2023 Jan.	91.96		74.34		52.93		17.63		41.85		13.17		19.67		1.98	
2023 Feb.	90.94	274.47	73.20	220.25	52.28	156.74	17.74	54.23	44.34	127.13	13.52	39.16	21.15	60.72	2.00	6.07
2023 Mar.	91.57		72.71		51.53		18.86		40.94		12.47		19.90		2.09	
2023 Apr.	86.83		69.88		49.33		16.95		41.57		13.02		20.55		2.08	
2023 May	90.25	267.27	72.41	214.87	51.38	152.17	17.84	52.40	41.68	125.74	12.99	39.27	20.60	61.66	1.94	5.96
2023 June	90.19		72.58		51.46		17.61		42.49		13.26		20.51		1.94	
2023 July	89.22		71.38		50.64		17.84		41.55		13.44		19.91		2.03	
2023 Aug.	88.86	265.13	71.55	212.90	50.54	150.60	17.31	52.23	41.26	122.93	13.48	39.79	19.71	59.14	2.01	6.07
2023 Sep.	87.05		69.97		49.42		17.08		40.12		12.87		19.52		2.03	
2023 Oct.	87.66		69.98		49.64		17.68		41.22		13.71		19.53		2.01	
2023 Nov.	90.26	265.22	72.00	211.26	51.08	149.83	18.26	53.96	41.49	122.25	13.33	39.84	19.33	57.39	1.96	5.89
2023 Dec.	87.30		69.28		49.11		18.02		39.54		12.80		18.53		1.92	
2024 Jan.	88.68		70.55		49.56		18.14		41.09		12.82		19.56		2.08	
2024 Feb.	88.74	265.52	71.16	211.89	49.99	148.79	17.59	53.64	42.06	124.56	13.62	40.30	19.49	58.69	2.14	6.24
2024 Mar.	88.10		70.18		49.24		17.91		41.41		13.86		19.64		2.02	
2024 Apr.	91.57		72.78		51.29		18.80		42.32		13.83		19.80		2.22	
2024 May	87.67	265.10	69.67	210.92	49.04	148.53	18.00	54.19	41.19	124.37	14.18	41.09	18.92	58.36	2.12	6.49
2024 June	85.86		68.47		48.20		17.39		40.86		13.08		19.64		2.15	
2024 July	87.08		69.18		48.96		17.90		40.95		12.98		19.96		2.22	
2024 Aug.	88.41	262.35	70.40	208.76	49.48	146.78	18.01	53.60	41.81	123.59	13.65	40.82	20.22	59.16	2.14	6.61
2024 Sep.	86.86		69.18		48.34		17.69		40.83		14.19		18.98		2.25	
2024 Oct.	87.10		69.63		48.74		17.47		38.19		12.27		18.38		2.22	
2024 Nov.	87.66	263.31	69.52	209.42	48.79	147.13	18.14	53.89	41.49	119.81	14.00	39.78	19.35	56.78	2.38	6.81
2024 Dec.	88.55		70.27		49.60		18.28		40.13		13.51		19.05		2.21	
2025 Jan. 1	89.02		70.38		49.46		18.63		40.76		13.11		18.83		2.39	
2025 Feb.	88.87	269.11	70.20	213.33	49.19	149.85	18.68	55.78	42.10	124.46	14.06	41.45	19.35	57.62	2.42	7.13
2025 Mar.	91.22		72.75		51.20		18.47		41.60		14.28		19.44		2.32	
2025 Apr.	91.40		72.78		51.06		18.62		40.08		13.12		19.08		2.31	
2025 May	90.64	274.35	71.74	217.48	50.12	152.43	18.90	56.87	38.96	117.05	12.20	37.56	19.13	56.08	2.33	6.87
2025 June	92.31		72.96		51.25		19.35		38.01		12.24		17.87		2.23	
2025 July	93.04		74.35		52.18		18.68		36.83		11.22		17.94		2.55	
2025 Aug.	90.64	275.81	72.46	220.97	51.14	155.33	18.18	54.83	38.46	113.35	11.02	34.58	18.17	54.27	2.39	7.27
2025 Sep.	92.13		74.16		52.01		17.97		38.06		12.34		18.16		2.33	
2025 Oct.	94.51		76.12		53.33		18.39		36.12		11.26		17.31		2.42	
2025 Nov.	91.08	279.78	73.01	224.44	51.30	157.85	18.07	55.35	37.52	111.60	11.15	34.19	18.08	54.33	2.40	7.11
2025 Dec.	94.19		75.31		53.22		18.89		37.96		11.78		18.94		2.29	
2026 Jan.	90.49		71.71		50.07		18.78		39.60		13.17		17.63		2.12	
2026 Feb.	95.40	...	75.84	...	52.67	...	19.56	...	39.46	...	12.19	...	17.60	...	2.22	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Classified by country of destination (country of consumption). Inclusion of individual countries in groups of

countries according to most recent status. 1 Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

2. Exports

b) Exports, by category of goods *

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

Item no	Selected main categories						Selected categories							
	Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Chemical and pharmaceutical products		Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment (R)		Machinery and equipment		Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
							20 and 21		26 and 27		28		29	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2020 Oct.	32.29		45.74		20.66		16.83		16.48		15.30		18.89	
Nov.	33.82	100.37	45.94	139.23	20.82	62.37	17.81	52.40	17.51	51.40	15.56	46.43	18.07	55.84
Dec.	34.26		47.55		20.89		17.76		17.41		15.57		18.88	
2021 Jan.	34.89		46.64		21.37		18.58		17.77		15.83		18.19	
Feb.	34.96	105.68	46.92	140.92	20.62	63.83	17.26	54.45	17.81	53.51	15.80	47.93	18.00	55.17
Mar.	35.83		47.36		21.84		18.61		17.93		16.30		18.98	
Apr.	36.80		46.90		22.33		19.71		18.23		16.31		18.47	
May	37.24	110.97	46.41	139.63	22.95	68.18	19.84	59.70	18.13	54.08	16.49	48.98	17.27	52.88
June	36.93		46.32		22.90		20.15		17.72		16.18		17.14	
July	37.88		46.91		22.67		20.05		18.20		16.43		17.12	
Aug.	37.76	113.39	43.71	134.16	23.13	68.90	20.70	61.49	18.29	54.57	16.51	49.22	14.08	46.39
Sep.	37.75		43.54		23.10		20.74		18.08		16.28		15.19	
Oct.	38.33		47.60		23.32		20.37		18.19		16.56		17.95	
Nov.	39.11	118.09	47.57	142.29	23.64	71.62	21.10	64.19	18.50	55.60	16.27	49.06	18.25	54.55
Dec.	40.65		47.12		24.66		22.72		18.91		16.23		18.35	
2022 Jan.	41.14		48.93		25.09		21.91		19.11		16.65		19.75	
Feb.	41.26	124.24	48.84	143.20	25.92	78.01	22.27	67.44	19.25	57.67	17.05	49.80	19.54	55.87
Mar.	41.84		45.43		27.00		23.26		19.31		16.10		16.58	
Apr.	42.44		47.45		28.09		24.51		19.20		16.88		18.31	
May	44.19	130.37	49.59	149.31	29.36	85.65	26.11	75.01	19.83	59.21	17.30	51.54	19.97	59.63
June	43.74		52.27		28.20		24.39		20.18		17.36		21.35	
July	43.26		51.17		26.61		23.18		20.49		17.55		20.57	
Aug.	43.28	131.35	52.17	156.88	28.36	84.61	23.58	72.15	21.03	62.80	18.27	54.09	21.19	63.88
Sep.	44.81		53.54		29.64		25.39		21.28		18.27		22.12	
Oct.	42.98		53.45		29.60		24.42		20.92		18.16		22.51	
Nov.	42.84	126.28	55.00	159.91	29.23	87.41	23.28	70.39	20.99	62.16	19.12	55.55	22.49	66.73
Dec.	40.46		51.46		28.58		22.69		20.25		18.27		21.73	
2023 Jan.	41.12		53.76		28.93		22.52		20.82		18.84		22.00	
Feb.	41.91	124.68	55.86	163.88	28.85	85.72	23.01	67.04	20.91	63.16	19.12	57.00	23.65	67.08
Mar.	41.65		54.26		27.94		21.51		21.43		19.04		21.43	
Apr.	39.81		54.46		26.98		20.73		20.78		18.56		22.56	
May	40.50	120.66	56.74	167.51	27.02	81.80	20.18	62.17	21.13	62.69	19.30	57.23	23.36	69.18
June	40.35		56.31		27.80		21.26		20.78		19.37		23.26	
July	38.83		55.13		27.90		21.04		20.42		18.91		22.98	
Aug.	39.62	117.67	55.31	163.89	27.49	82.49	20.79	62.56	20.73	61.59	18.73	56.62	23.17	67.98
Sep.	39.22		53.45		27.10		20.73		20.44		18.98		21.83	
Oct.	39.01		55.00		27.69		21.01		20.36		18.64		22.83	
Nov.	39.78	117.29	55.05	163.47	29.00	83.75	21.98	63.08	20.32	60.49	19.14	56.50	23.27	68.92
Dec.	38.50		53.42		27.06		20.09		19.81		18.72		22.82	
2024 Jan.	39.17		53.59		27.96		21.10		20.07		18.77		21.44	
Feb.	39.50	117.57	54.50	162.31	27.93	83.75	21.31	63.82	20.17	60.06	18.88	55.98	22.59	66.88
Mar.	38.90		54.22		27.86		21.41		19.82		18.33		22.85	
Apr.	40.38		56.75		27.86		21.03		20.39		18.84		23.02	
May	38.98	117.90	53.43	163.14	28.33	83.76	21.32	63.40	19.75	59.86	18.05	54.97	22.00	67.19
June	38.54		52.96		27.57		21.05		19.72		18.08		22.17	
July	38.55		52.51		28.68		21.62		19.68		18.22		21.22	
Aug.	38.53	114.92	54.47	161.19	28.54	85.46	21.81	64.25	19.32	58.73	18.00	54.44	23.91	66.79
Sep.	37.84		54.21		28.24		20.82		19.73		18.22		21.66	
Oct.	38.71		52.01		28.24		20.60		19.53		18.21		21.50	
Nov.	38.99	116.44	53.15	158.00	29.49	86.82	22.15	64.13	19.78	59.26	18.15	54.54	21.62	64.11
Dec.	38.74		52.84		29.09		21.38		19.95		18.18		20.99	
2025 Jan. ¹	39.68		53.94		28.87		21.24		20.23		18.31		21.31	
Feb.	39.63	119.65	54.27	163.80	29.75	89.01	22.32	66.24	20.55	62.38	18.33	55.55	21.66	65.78
Mar.	40.34		55.59		30.39		22.68		21.60		18.91		22.42	
Apr.	39.56		55.15		30.73		22.19		21.43		18.46		21.86	
May	38.97	118.10	54.20	164.42	30.63	91.38	21.89	65.41	21.05	64.00	18.11	55.13	22.08	66.31
June	39.57		55.07		30.02		21.33		21.52		18.56		22.37	
July	39.72		54.51		29.44		20.55		21.01		18.33		21.68	
Aug.	38.92	118.94	54.76	163.13	29.46	89.01	21.10	63.09	20.50	62.95	17.82	54.03	21.04	63.74
Sep.	40.30		53.86		30.11		21.44		21.44		17.88		21.02	
Oct.	40.80		53.67		30.59		21.16		21.75		19.28		20.79	
Nov.	39.33	121.54	52.94	161.20	29.76	91.21	21.21	63.98	21.06	65.18	18.22	56.43	20.70	62.11
Dec.	41.41		54.59		30.86		21.61		22.37		18.93		20.62	
2026 Jan.	42.46		52.96		29.10		21.31		21.61		17.75		20.50	
Feb.	45.13	...	54.49	...	29.03	...	21.63	...	22.49	...	18.66	...	21.36	...

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. ¹ Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.