

IV. External sector

2. Exports

a) Exports, by group of countries *

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

Period	European countries								Non-European countries							
	of which:								of which:							
	Total (R)		EU countries (27) (R)		Euro area (21)		Other European countries		Total (R)		United States		Asia		OPEC countries	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 Mar.	76.60		60.21		42.29		16.38		34.96		9.48		18.90		1.07	
Apr.	77.24		60.90		42.84		16.34		34.87		10.17		18.54		1.04	
May	78.40	232.87	62.31	184.43	43.73	129.86	16.09	48.44	34.54	104.44	9.86	29.87	18.81	55.91	1.07	3.19
June	77.23		61.22		43.29		16.01		35.03		9.84		18.56		1.08	
July	79.61		62.41		43.80		17.20		34.74		10.22		17.61		0.95	
Aug.	77.59	234.01	60.98	183.99	43.10	129.66	16.61	50.02	34.15	103.41	9.94	30.23	17.96	53.45	1.01	3.01
Sep.	76.81		60.60		42.76		16.21		34.52		10.07		17.88		1.05	
Oct.	80.08		63.31		44.77		16.78		36.18		10.35		19.43		0.95	
Nov.	81.24	245.70	63.94	194.62	44.96	136.65	17.29	51.08	36.71	108.66	10.33	31.63	18.87	56.82	1.03	2.98
Dec.	84.38		67.37		46.92		17.01		35.77		10.95		18.52		1.00	
2022 Jan.	86.05		68.25		48.08		17.80		39.11		11.28		19.82		1.03	
Feb.	85.91	258.53	68.77	207.57	48.24	145.98	17.14	50.96	39.78	117.22	11.15	34.21	20.69	60.12	0.96	3.02
Mar.	86.57		70.55		49.66		16.02		38.33		11.78		19.61		1.03	
Apr.	87.29		70.25		49.72		17.04		39.83		12.50		19.58		1.01	
May	91.24	270.42	74.32	218.75	53.13	155.22	16.92	51.67	40.76	123.24	13.43	40.24	20.08	60.39	1.09	3.28
June	91.89		74.18		52.37		17.71		42.65		14.31		20.73		1.18	
July	92.57		74.91		53.41		17.66		40.20		12.22		20.11		1.13	
Aug.	93.40	281.01	75.41	227.22	53.60	161.72	17.99	53.79	42.36	126.07	13.70	40.29	20.85	62.24	1.40	3.88
Sep.	95.04		76.90		54.71		18.14		43.51		14.37		21.28		1.35	
Oct.	92.11		73.77		52.34		18.33		43.86		13.91		21.21		1.31	
Nov.	93.93	276.34	74.88	221.23	53.02	157.16	19.05	55.10	43.00	126.57	13.54	40.22	20.72	61.59	1.21	3.64
Dec.	90.30		72.58		51.80		17.72		39.71		12.77		19.66		1.12	
2023 Jan. ¹	91.98		74.48		53.15		17.50		41.86		13.17		19.67		1.21	
Feb.	90.95	274.55	73.35	220.63	52.48	157.28	17.61	53.93	44.32	127.15	13.52	39.16	21.15	60.72	1.27	3.83
Mar.	91.62		72.80		51.65		18.82		40.97		12.47		19.90		1.35	
Apr.	86.85		69.95		49.42		16.90		41.59		13.02		20.55		1.33	
May	90.30	267.37	72.50	215.08	51.48	152.43	17.80	52.29	41.66	125.77	12.99	39.27	20.60	61.66	1.23	3.81
June	90.22		72.63		51.53		17.59		42.52		13.26		20.51		1.25	
July	89.22		71.43		50.70		17.79		41.52		13.44		19.91		1.33	
Aug.	88.89	265.18	71.61	213.06	50.61	150.79	17.28	52.12	41.26	122.92	13.48	39.79	19.71	59.14	1.29	3.94
Sep.	87.07		70.02		49.48		17.05		40.14		12.87		19.52		1.32	
Oct.	87.70		70.05		49.74		17.65		41.23		13.71		19.53		1.26	
Nov.	90.33	265.30	72.10	211.48	51.18	150.14	18.23	53.82	41.48	122.22	13.33	39.84	19.33	57.39	1.23	3.77
Dec.	87.27		69.33		49.22		17.94		39.51		12.80		18.53		1.28	
2024 Jan.	88.69		70.55		49.57		18.14		41.09		12.82		19.56		1.32	
Feb.	88.76	265.52	71.18	211.89	50.01	148.81	17.59	53.64	42.04	124.56	13.62	40.30	19.49	58.69	1.31	3.88
Mar.	88.07		70.16		49.23		17.91		41.43		13.86		19.64		1.25	
Apr.	91.55		72.75		51.30		18.80		42.35		13.83		19.80		1.36	
May	87.70	265.09	69.70	210.90	49.08	148.57	18.00	54.19	41.16	124.40	14.18	41.09	18.92	58.36	1.34	4.06
June	85.84		68.45		48.19		17.39		40.89		13.08		19.64		1.36	
July	87.11		69.21		48.95		17.90		40.92		12.98		19.96		1.39	
Aug.	88.40	262.35	70.39	208.75	49.46	146.73	18.01	53.60	41.83	123.60	13.65	40.82	20.22	59.16	1.36	4.17
Sep.	86.84		69.15		48.32		17.69		40.85		14.19		18.98		1.42	
Oct.	87.10		69.63		48.73		17.47		38.20		12.27		18.38		1.39	
Nov.	87.66	263.35	69.52	209.46	48.78	147.15	18.14	53.89	41.49	119.78	14.00	39.78	19.35	56.78	1.48	4.31
Dec.	88.59		70.31		49.64		18.28		40.09		13.51		19.05		1.44	
2025 Jan. ²	89.03		70.40		49.47		18.63		40.75		13.11		18.83		1.44	
Feb.	88.89	269.11	70.22	213.34	49.21	149.87	18.68	55.78	42.08	124.46	14.06	41.45	19.35	57.62	1.51	4.33
Mar.	91.19		72.72		51.19		18.47		41.63		14.28		19.44		1.38	
Apr.	91.38		72.76		51.07		18.62		40.11		13.12		19.08		1.39	
May	90.68	274.34	71.78	217.46	50.16	152.46	18.90	56.87	38.93	117.08	12.20	37.56	19.13	56.08	1.41	4.15
June	92.28		72.92		51.23		19.35		38.04		12.24		17.87		1.35	
July	93.07		74.39		52.18		18.68		36.79		11.22		17.94		1.51	
Aug.	90.60	275.85	72.43	221.03	51.10	155.35	18.17	54.82	38.49	113.37	11.02	34.58	18.17	54.27	1.42	4.29
Sep.	92.18		74.21		52.07		17.97		38.09		12.34		18.16		1.36	
Oct.	94.50		76.11		53.38		18.39		36.12		11.25		17.31		1.43	
Nov.	91.44	280.17	73.35	224.79	51.53	158.08	18.09	55.38	37.51	111.56	11.15	34.18	18.07	54.31	1.32	4.16
Dec.	94.23		75.33		53.17		18.90		37.93		11.78		18.93		1.41	
2026 Jan.	91.15		72.36		50.40		18.79		39.53		13.15		17.59		1.27	
Feb.	95.36	285.57	75.81	226.50	52.67	157.85	19.55	59.08	39.29	114.98	12.18	36.87	17.45	51.76	1.27	3.57
Mar.	99.06		78.33		54.78		20.74		36.16		11.54		16.72		1.03	
Apr.	98.06		79.06		54.78		18.99		37.92		11.43		17.42		1.27	
May	97.10	294.40	78.27	236.63	54.62	164.82	18.83	57.76	40.32	117.71	14.07	37.58	17.50	53.60	1.50	4.27
June	99.24		79.30		55.42		19.94		39.47		12.08		18.68		1.50	
July	96.87		78.03		53.88		18.84		40.83		14.39		18.49		1.34	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Classified by country of destination (country of consumption). Inclusion of individual countries in groups of

countries according to most recent status. ¹ Figures for the year 2023 partially revised due to OSS estimates. ² Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

2. Exports

b) Exports, by category of goods *

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

Item no	Selected main categories						Selected categories								
	Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Chemical and pharmaceutical products		Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment		Machinery and equipment		Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers		
							20 and 21		26 and 27		28		29		
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	
2021	Feb.	34.96	105.68	46.92	140.92	20.62	63.83	17.26	54.45	17.81	53.51	15.80	47.93	18.00	55.17
	Mar.	35.83		47.36		21.84		18.61		17.93		16.30		18.98	
	Apr.	36.80		46.90		22.33		19.71		18.23		16.31		18.47	
	May	37.24	110.97	46.41	139.63	22.95	68.18	19.84	59.70	18.13	54.08	16.49	48.98	17.27	52.88
	June	36.93		46.32		22.90		20.15		17.72		16.18		17.14	
	July	37.88		46.91		22.67		20.05		18.20		16.43		17.12	
	Aug.	37.76	113.39	43.71	134.16	23.13	68.90	20.70	61.49	18.29	54.57	16.51	49.22	14.08	46.39
	Sep.	37.75		43.54		23.10		20.74		18.08		16.28		15.19	
	Oct.	38.33		47.60		23.32		20.37		18.19		16.56		17.95	
	Nov.	39.11	118.09	47.57	142.29	23.64	71.62	21.10	64.19	18.50	55.60	16.27	49.06	18.25	54.55
	Dec.	40.65		47.12		24.66		22.72		18.91		16.23		18.35	
	2022	Jan.	41.14		48.93		25.09		21.91		19.11		16.65		19.75
Feb.		41.26	124.24	48.84	143.20	25.92	78.01	22.27	67.44	19.25	57.67	17.05	49.80	19.54	55.87
Mar.		41.84		45.43		27.00		23.26		19.31		16.10		16.58	
Apr.		42.44		47.45		28.09		24.51		19.20		16.88		18.31	
May		44.19	130.37	49.59	149.31	29.36	85.65	26.11	75.01	19.83	59.21	17.30	51.54	19.97	59.63
June		43.74		52.27		28.20		24.39		20.18		17.36		21.35	
July		43.26		51.17		26.61		23.18		20.49		17.55		20.57	
Aug.		43.28	131.35	52.17	156.88	28.36	84.61	23.58	72.15	21.03	62.80	18.27	54.09	21.19	63.88
Sep.		44.81		53.54		29.64		25.39		21.28		18.27		22.12	
Oct.		42.98		53.45		29.60		24.42		20.92		18.16		22.51	
Nov.		42.84	126.28	55.00	159.91	29.23	87.41	23.28	70.39	20.99	62.16	19.12	55.55	22.49	66.73
Dec.		40.46		51.46		28.58		22.69		20.25		18.27		21.73	
2023	Jan.	41.12		53.76		28.93		22.52		20.82		18.84		22.00	
	Feb.	41.91	124.68	55.86	163.88	28.85	85.72	23.01	67.04	20.91	63.16	19.12	57.00	23.65	67.08
	Mar.	41.65		54.26		27.94		21.51		21.43		19.04		21.43	
	Apr.	39.81		54.46		26.98		20.73		20.78		18.56		22.56	
	May	40.50	120.66	56.74	167.51	27.02	81.80	20.18	62.17	21.13	62.69	19.30	57.23	23.36	69.18
	June	40.35		56.31		27.80		21.26		20.78		19.37		23.26	
	July	38.83		55.13		27.90		21.04		20.42		18.91		22.98	
	Aug.	39.62	117.67	55.31	163.89	27.49	82.49	20.79	62.56	20.73	61.59	18.73	56.62	23.17	67.98
	Sep.	39.22		53.45		27.10		20.73		20.44		18.98		21.83	
	Oct.	39.01		55.00		27.69		21.01		20.36		18.64		22.83	
	Nov.	39.78	117.29	55.05	163.47	29.00	83.75	21.98	63.08	20.32	60.49	19.14	56.50	23.27	68.92
	Dec.	38.50		53.42		27.06		20.09		19.81		18.72		22.82	
2024	Jan.	39.17		53.59		27.96		21.10		20.07		18.77		21.44	
	Feb.	39.50	117.57	54.50	162.31	27.93	83.75	21.31	63.82	20.17	60.06	18.88	55.98	22.59	66.88
	Mar.	38.90		54.22		27.86		21.41		19.82		18.33		22.85	
	Apr.	40.38		56.75		27.86		21.03		20.39		18.84		23.02	
	May	38.98	117.90	53.43	163.14	28.33	83.76	21.32	63.40	19.75	59.86	18.05	54.97	22.00	67.19
	June	38.54		52.96		27.57		21.05		19.72		18.08		22.17	
	July	38.55		52.51		28.68		21.62		19.68		18.22		21.22	
	Aug.	38.53	114.92	54.47	161.19	28.54	85.46	21.81	64.25	19.32	58.73	18.00	54.44	23.91	66.79
	Sep.	37.84		54.21		28.24		20.82		19.73		18.22		21.66	
	Oct.	38.71		52.01		28.24		20.60		19.53		18.21		21.50	
	Nov.	38.99	116.44	53.15	158.00	29.49	86.82	22.15	64.13	19.78	59.26	18.15	54.54	21.62	64.11
	Dec.	38.74		52.84		29.09		21.38		19.95		18.18		20.99	
2025	Jan.	39.68		53.94		28.87		21.24		20.23		18.31		21.70	
	Feb.	39.63	119.65	54.27	163.80	29.75	89.01	22.32	66.24	20.55	62.38	18.33	55.55	21.66	65.78
	Mar.	40.34		55.59		30.39		22.68		21.60		18.91		22.42	
	Apr.	39.56		55.15		30.73		22.19		21.43		18.46		21.86	
	May	38.97	118.10	54.20	164.42	30.63	91.38	21.89	65.41	21.05	64.00	18.11	55.13	22.08	66.31
	June	39.57		55.07		30.02		21.33		21.52		18.56		22.37	
	July	39.72		54.51		29.44		20.55		21.01		18.33		21.68	
	Aug.	38.92	118.81	54.78	163.32	29.44	89.01	21.10	63.11	20.50	62.87	17.80	54.01	21.08	63.94
	Sep.	40.17		54.03		30.13		21.46		21.36		17.88		21.18	
	Oct.	40.71		53.81		30.53		21.12		21.76		19.26		20.88	
	Nov.	39.32	121.34	53.24	161.67	29.77	91.18	21.17	63.86	21.14	65.36	18.28	56.62	20.81	62.39
	Dec.	41.31		54.62		30.88		21.57		22.46		19.08		20.70	
2026	Jan.	42.81		53.37		29.26		21.48		21.78		17.95		20.58	
	Feb.	45.30	133.71	54.41	162.33	29.01	87.14	21.60	64.42	22.55	66.90	18.67	55.15	21.19	62.52
	Mar.	45.60		54.55		28.87		21.34		22.57		18.53		20.75	
	Apr.	46.11		54.80		28.68		22.04		23.06		18.55		20.49	
	May	45.07	137.23	56.18	167.70	30.15	88.73	23.67	68.38	23.17	70.20	18.49	55.69	21.20	62.70
June	46.05		56.72		29.90		22.67		23.97		18.65		21.01		

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. ¹ Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.