

#### IV. External sector

##### 3. Imports

##### a) Imports, by group of countries \*

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

| Period      | European countries |           |                   |           |                |           |                          |           | Non-European countries |           |               |           |         |           |                   |           |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
|             | of which:          |           |                   |           |                |           |                          |           | of which:              |           |               |           |         |           |                   |           |
|             | Total              |           | EU countries (27) |           | Euro area (21) |           | Other European countries |           | Total                  |           | United States |           | Asia    |           | OPEC countries r) |           |
|             |                    |           |                   |           |                |           |                          |           |                        |           |               |           |         |           |                   |           |
|             | monthly            | quarterly | monthly           | quarterly | monthly        | quarterly | monthly                  | quarterly | monthly                | quarterly | monthly       | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly           | quarterly |
| 2021 Jan.   | 58.80              |           | 47.63             |           | 32.21          |           | 11.17                    |           | 29.74                  |           | 5.07          |           | 19.74   |           | 0.50              |           |
| Feb.        | 61.15              | 184.18    | 49.01             | 148.12    | 33.55          | 101.38    | 12.14                    |           | 30.08                  |           | 5.46          |           | 19.93   |           | 0.37              |           |
| Mar.        | 64.23              |           | 51.48             |           | 35.62          |           | 12.75                    | 36.06     | 32.03                  | 91.85     | 5.89          | 16.42     | 21.27   | 60.94     | 0.39              | 1.26      |
| Apr.        | 63.22              |           | 49.91             |           | 34.49          |           | 13.31                    |           | 33.00                  |           | 6.06          |           | 21.75   |           | 0.43              |           |
| May         | 66.37              | 195.17    | 52.62             | 154.83    | 36.56          | 107.53    | 13.75                    | 40.34     | 32.38                  | 98.51     | 6.05          | 18.67     | 21.46   | 64.82     | 0.70              | 1.64      |
| June        | 65.58              |           | 52.30             |           | 36.48          |           | 13.28                    |           | 33.13                  |           | 6.56          |           | 21.61   |           | 0.51              |           |
| July        | 64.80              |           | 51.84             |           | 35.92          |           | 12.96                    |           | 32.02                  |           | 5.48          |           | 21.33   |           | 0.61              |           |
| Aug.        | 65.07              | 194.45    | 50.92             | 153.59    | 35.69          | 106.90    | 14.15                    | 40.86     | 33.30                  | 98.49     | 6.36          | 18.08     | 22.17   | 65.90     | 0.65              | 2.02      |
| Sep.        | 64.58              |           | 50.83             |           | 35.29          |           | 13.75                    |           | 33.17                  |           | 6.24          |           | 22.40   |           | 0.76              |           |
| Oct.        | 68.86              |           | 54.24             |           | 38.09          |           | 14.62                    |           | 34.51                  |           | 5.97          |           | 23.26   |           | 0.93              |           |
| Nov.        | 72.46              | 216.57    | 56.74             | 169.25    | 39.89          | 118.58    | 15.71                    | 47.32     | 35.30                  | 108.75    | 6.14          | 18.53     | 24.50   | 74.50     | 0.89              | 2.67      |
| Dec.        | 75.25              |           | 58.27             |           | 40.60          |           | 16.99                    |           | 38.94                  |           | 6.42          |           | 26.74   |           | 0.85              |           |
| 2022 Jan.   | 75.52              |           | 57.47             |           | 40.31          |           | 18.05                    |           | 38.94                  |           | 6.61          |           | 25.95   |           | 0.79              |           |
| Feb.        | 75.03              | 230.39    | 57.05             | 174.15    | 39.87          | 121.98    | 17.98                    | 56.23     | 38.27                  | 119.17    | 6.55          | 19.95     | 26.16   | 80.43     | 1.12              | 3.06      |
| Mar.        | 79.84              |           | 59.63             |           | 41.80          |           | 20.20                    |           | 41.96                  |           | 6.79          |           | 28.32   |           | 1.15              |           |
| Apr.        | 79.94              |           | 59.42             |           | 41.67          |           | 20.51                    |           | 44.41                  |           | 6.96          |           | 30.32   |           | 1.27              |           |
| May         | 82.03              | 243.66    | 62.63             | 184.04    | 43.90          | 128.80    | 19.40                    | 59.61     | 46.90                  | 136.25    | 7.75          | 23.13     | 32.36   | 92.84     | 1.19              | 3.82      |
| June        | 81.69              |           | 61.99             |           | 43.23          |           | 19.70                    |           | 44.94                  |           | 8.42          |           | 30.16   |           | 1.36              |           |
| July        | 83.11              |           | 61.94             |           | 42.55          |           | 21.16                    |           | 44.14                  |           | 8.26          |           | 28.96   |           | 1.00              |           |
| Aug.        | 87.93              | 258.45    | 63.44             | 191.96    | 43.89          | 133.49    | 24.49                    | 66.48     | 45.77                  | 136.07    | 8.22          | 24.77     | 30.50   | 91.00     | 0.91              | 3.01      |
| Sep.        | 87.41              |           | 66.58             |           | 47.05          |           | 20.83                    |           | 46.16                  |           | 8.29          |           | 31.54   |           | 1.10              |           |
| Oct.        | 80.29              |           | 62.68             |           | 43.58          |           | 17.61                    |           | 47.28                  |           | 8.54          |           | 31.49   |           | 1.09              |           |
| Nov.        | 78.78              | 237.11    | 61.70             | 184.63    | 42.37          | 127.41    | 17.09                    | 52.49     | 47.60                  | 137.13    | 8.50          | 24.90     | 32.38   | 91.47     | 1.50              | 4.01      |
| Dec.        | 78.04              |           | 60.25             |           | 41.46          |           | 17.79                    |           | 42.25                  |           | 7.86          |           | 27.60   |           | 1.42              |           |
| 2023 Jan.   | 75.79              |           | 60.35             |           | 41.23          |           | 15.45                    |           | 43.61                  |           | 8.39          |           | 27.59   |           | 1.25              |           |
| Feb.        | 74.98              | 226.52    | 60.70             | 182.94    | 40.88          | 124.26    | 14.28                    | 43.59     | 42.30                  | 126.50    | 8.05          | 24.33     | 27.97   | 81.50     | 1.02              | 3.31      |
| Mar.        | 75.75              |           | 61.89             |           | 42.15          |           | 13.86                    |           | 40.59                  |           | 7.89          |           | 25.94   |           | 1.04              |           |
| Apr.        | 70.51              |           | 57.35             |           | 38.40          |           | 13.15                    |           | 41.21                  |           | 8.07          |           | 26.44   |           | 1.07              |           |
| May         | 77.19              | 221.61    | 62.68             | 180.42    | 42.56          | 121.46    | 14.51                    | 41.18     | 41.12                  | 122.24    | 7.55          | 23.00     | 26.93   | 80.21     | 1.03              | 3.42      |
| June        | 73.91              |           | 60.39             |           | 40.50          |           | 13.52                    |           | 39.91                  |           | 7.38          |           | 26.84   |           | 1.32              |           |
| July        | 73.37              |           | 60.59             |           | 41.15          |           | 12.78                    |           | 39.14                  |           | 7.69          |           | 26.06   |           | 1.05              |           |
| Aug.        | 70.60              | 214.96    | 57.57             | 176.43    | 38.27          | 118.84    | 13.03                    | 38.53     | 38.72                  | 116.32    | 7.81          | 23.14     | 25.83   | 77.41     | 1.10              | 3.53      |
| Sep.        | 70.99              |           | 58.27             |           | 39.42          |           | 12.72                    |           | 38.46                  |           | 7.64          |           | 25.52   |           | 1.38              |           |
| Oct.        | 69.99              |           | 57.12             |           | 38.42          |           | 12.87                    |           | 39.37                  |           | 7.90          |           | 25.28   |           | 1.12              |           |
| Nov.        | 71.78              | 210.74    | 58.52             | 171.93    | 39.45          | 115.78    | 13.26                    | 38.82     | 38.66                  | 117.52    | 8.05          | 24.22     | 24.67   | 74.01     | 1.20              | 3.33      |
| Dec.        | 68.97              |           | 56.29             |           | 37.91          |           | 12.69                    |           | 39.49                  |           | 8.27          |           | 24.06   |           | 1.01              |           |
| 2024 Jan.   | 69.03              |           | 56.50             |           | 37.95          |           | 12.53                    |           | 35.51                  |           | 7.78          |           | 21.31   |           | 0.91              |           |
| Feb.        | 70.50              | 209.36    | 57.19             | 170.69    | 38.51          | 114.88    | 13.31                    | 38.66     | 38.68                  | 114.51    | 7.97          | 23.88     | 24.73   | 71.47     | 0.94              | 2.96      |
| Mar.        | 69.83              |           | 57.00             |           | 38.42          |           | 12.82                    |           | 40.32                  |           | 8.13          |           | 25.43   |           | 1.11              |           |
| Apr.        | 72.47              |           | 59.58             |           | 40.34          |           | 12.89                    |           | 39.55                  |           | 7.60          |           | 25.12   |           | 1.03              |           |
| May         | 68.01              | 209.16    | 55.40             | 170.75    | 37.46          | 115.53    | 12.62                    | 38.43     | 39.06                  | 116.05    | 7.87          | 22.42     | 25.16   | 74.82     | 1.17              | 3.47      |
| June        | 68.68              |           | 55.77             |           | 37.73          |           | 12.92                    |           | 37.44                  |           | 6.95          |           | 24.54   |           | 1.27              |           |
| July        | 70.02              |           | 56.82             |           | 38.82          |           | 13.20                    |           | 39.25                  |           | 7.81          |           | 25.61   |           | 1.38              |           |
| Aug.        | 69.21              | 209.16    | 56.53             | 170.71    | 37.79          | 115.14    | 12.68                    | 38.45     | 39.37                  | 119.15    | 7.94          | 23.45     | 25.94   | 78.79     | 1.18              | 3.23      |
| Sep.        | 69.93              |           | 57.36             |           | 38.53          |           | 12.57                    |           | 40.53                  |           | 7.70          |           | 27.24   |           | 0.67              |           |
| Oct.        | 70.73              |           | 57.43             |           | 38.68          |           | 13.30                    |           | 40.60                  |           | 7.51          |           | 27.05   |           | 0.48              |           |
| Nov.        | 69.03              | 207.97    | 55.75             | 168.09    | 37.51          | 112.81    | 13.29                    | 39.89     | 40.03                  | 122.35    | 7.35          | 22.29     | 26.47   | 80.06     | 0.83              | 2.28      |
| Dec.        | 68.21              |           | 54.91             |           | 36.62          |           | 13.30                    |           | 41.72                  |           | 7.43          |           | 26.54   |           | 0.97              |           |
| 2025 Jan. 1 | 72.71              |           | 57.83             |           | 38.74          |           | 14.88                    |           | 40.97                  |           | 7.93          |           | 25.51   |           | 1.03              |           |
| Feb.        | 73.27              | 216.90    | 58.38             | 173.17    | 39.37          | 115.84    | 14.90                    | 43.74     | 40.28                  | 123.47    | 7.56          | 23.50     | 26.20   | 79.15     | 0.92              | 3.07      |
| Mar.        | 70.92              |           | 56.96             |           | 37.73          |           | 13.96                    |           | 42.22                  |           | 8.01          |           | 27.44   |           | 1.12              |           |
| Apr.        | 72.51              |           | 58.92             |           | 39.14          |           | 13.59                    |           | 42.30                  |           | 8.37          |           | 26.61   |           | 0.95              |           |
| May         | 70.78              | 215.44    | 57.18             | 174.88    | 38.06          | 116.45    | 13.60                    | 40.55     | 40.23                  | 124.51    | 7.36          | 23.97     | 26.36   | 80.02     | 1.03              | 3.00      |
| June        | 72.15              |           | 58.78             |           | 39.25          |           | 13.36                    |           | 41.98                  |           | 8.24          |           | 27.05   |           | 1.02              |           |
| July        | 72.24              |           | 59.13             |           | 39.51          |           | 13.11                    |           | 41.08                  |           | 7.85          |           | 27.34   |           | 1.13              |           |
| Aug.        | 70.75              | 215.98    | 58.22             | 176.32    | 39.34          | 118.12    | 12.53                    | 39.66     | 40.99                  | 124.29    | 7.98          | 24.49     | 26.97   | 81.43     | 1.09              | 3.24      |
| Sep.        | 72.99              |           | 58.97             |           | 39.27          |           | 14.02                    |           | 42.22                  |           | 8.66          |           | 27.12   |           | 1.02              |           |
| Oct.        | 73.68              |           | 60.58             |           | 40.75          |           | 13.10                    |           | 39.74                  |           | 7.16          |           | 25.69   |           | 0.91              |           |
| Nov.        | 71.88              | 217.42    | 58.15             | 178.09    | 39.33          | 120.28    | 13.73                    | 39.33     | 42.40                  | 126.12    | 7.70          | 22.78     | 27.94   | 82.19     | 0.90              | 2.51      |
| Dec.        | 71.86              |           | 59.36             |           | 40.20          |           | 12.50                    |           | 43.98                  |           | 7.92          |           | 28.56   |           | 0.70              |           |
| 2026 Jan.   | 69.81              |           | 57.03             |           | 38.87          |           | 12.78                    |           | 40.98                  |           | 7.58          |           | 25.72   |           | 0.73              |           |
| Feb.        | 72.17              | 217.96    | 59.05             | 177.13    | 40.05          | 119.85    | 13.12                    | 40.83     | 43.08                  | 128.46    | 8.35          | 23.90     | 27.94   | 82.71     | 0.87              | 2.46      |
| Mar.        | 75.98              |           | 61.05             |           | 40.93          |           | 14.93                    |           | 44.40                  |           | 7.97          |           | 29.05   |           | 0.86              |           |
| Apr.        | 75.41              |           | 61.00             |           | 41.73          |           | 14.41                    |           | 46.32                  |           | 8.56          |           | 28.65   |           | 0.87              |           |
| May         | 74.34              | ...       | 59.49             | ...       | 39.91          | ...       | 14.85                    | ...       | 44.19                  | ...       | 9.54          | ...       | 28.29   | ...       | 0.73              | ...       |

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. \* Classified by country of origin (country of production). Inclusion of individual countries in groups of countries

according to most recent status. 1 Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

#### IV. External sector

#### 3. Imports

##### b) Imports of industry, by main grouping \*

€ billion

seasonally adjusted

| Period      | Value                     |           |                    |           |               |           |                |           |         |           | Volume 1                  |           |         |           |
|-------------|---------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
|             | Total<br>excluding energy |           | of which:          |           |               |           |                |           | Energy  |           | Total<br>excluding energy |           | Energy  |           |
|             |                           |           | Intermediate goods |           | Capital goods |           | Consumer goods |           |         |           |                           |           |         |           |
|             | monthly                   | quarterly | monthly            | quarterly | monthly       | quarterly | monthly        | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly                   | quarterly | monthly | quarterly |
| 2020 Dec.   | 85.96                     |           | 28.27              |           | 30.35         |           | 20.31          |           | 5.45    |           | 91.73                     |           | 9.05    |           |
| 2021 Jan.   | 83.37                     |           | 27.80              |           | 27.55         |           | 19.70          |           | 5.22    |           | 88.00                     |           | 7.98    |           |
| Feb.        | 86.05                     | 259.38    | 28.31              | 86.03     | 28.12         | 85.13     | 20.23          | 61.38     | 5.24    | 16.80     | 90.39                     | 271.56    | 7.56    | 24.27     |
| Mar.        | 89.96                     |           | 29.92              |           | 29.46         |           | 21.45          |           | 6.34    |           | 93.17                     |           | 8.73    |           |
| Apr.        | 90.12                     |           | 29.98              |           | 28.94         |           | 21.93          |           | 6.15    |           | 92.36                     |           | 8.45    |           |
| May         | 92.12                     | 274.35    | 31.89              | 93.39     | 27.56         | 84.93     | 22.91          | 67.18     | 6.68    | 19.50     | 93.67                     | 278.94    | 8.40    | 24.33     |
| June        | 92.11                     |           | 31.52              |           | 28.43         |           | 22.34          |           | 6.67    |           | 92.91                     |           | 7.48    |           |
| July        | 89.47                     |           | 31.32              |           | 28.20         |           | 20.68          |           | 7.41    |           | 88.78                     |           | 7.62    |           |
| Aug.        | 90.78                     | 269.58    | 32.79              | 96.23     | 27.93         | 83.67     | 21.69          | 63.34     | 7.64    | 23.54     | 89.16                     | 265.37    | 7.52    | 22.77     |
| Sep.        | 89.33                     |           | 32.12              |           | 27.54         |           | 20.97          |           | 8.49    |           | 87.43                     |           | 7.63    |           |
| Oct.        | 92.95                     |           | 32.39              |           | 28.20         |           | 23.21          |           | 10.49   |           | 89.68                     |           | 7.72    |           |
| Nov.        | 95.94                     | 289.93    | 33.78              | 102.24    | 29.22         | 88.88     | 23.65          | 71.38     | 11.90   | 35.62     | 91.49                     | 276.77    | 7.99    | 24.18     |
| Dec.        | 101.04                    |           | 36.07              |           | 31.46         |           | 24.52          |           | 13.23   |           | 95.60                     |           | 8.47    |           |
| 2022 Jan.   | 100.99                    |           | 35.79              |           | 29.52         |           | 26.04          |           | 13.52   |           | 93.39                     |           | 8.22    |           |
| Feb.        | 101.48                    | 308.95    | 37.42              | 113.65    | 28.84         | 86.92     | 25.62          | 78.24     | 11.87   | 40.79     | 92.65                     | 280.58    | 7.22    | 23.06     |
| Mar.        | 106.48                    |           | 40.44              |           | 28.56         |           | 26.58          |           | 15.40   |           | 94.54                     |           | 7.62    |           |
| Apr.        | 108.98                    |           | 41.52              |           | 29.19         |           | 26.87          |           | 15.43   |           | 94.92                     |           | 7.81    |           |
| May         | 114.20                    | 333.65    | 45.01              | 127.98    | 30.53         | 90.59     | 26.47          | 80.66     | 14.82   | 46.48     | 98.19                     | 288.46    | 7.22    | 22.77     |
| June        | 110.47                    |           | 41.45              |           | 30.87         |           | 27.32          |           | 16.23   |           | 95.35                     |           | 7.74    |           |
| July        | 108.47                    |           | 38.84              |           | 30.78         |           | 27.52          |           | 18.87   |           | 93.28                     |           | 8.35    |           |
| Aug.        | 111.48                    | 335.00    | 40.48              | 120.69    | 31.78         | 96.13     | 29.49          | 87.14     | 22.29   | 59.76     | 95.13                     | 285.49    | 8.57    | 24.58     |
| Sep.        | 115.05                    |           | 41.37              |           | 33.57         |           | 30.13          |           | 18.60   |           | 97.08                     |           | 7.66    |           |
| Oct.        | 112.95                    |           | 39.90              |           | 32.23         |           | 29.89          |           | 14.72   |           | 95.00                     |           | 6.65    |           |
| Nov.        | 112.55                    | 331.55    | 40.01              | 117.61    | 33.38         | 96.77     | 28.85          | 86.43     | 13.93   | 42.99     | 96.59                     | 283.79    | 7.34    | 21.86     |
| Dec.        | 106.05                    |           | 37.70              |           | 31.16         |           | 27.69          |           | 14.34   |           | 92.20                     |           | 7.87    |           |
| 2023 Jan.   | 106.40                    |           | 37.08              |           | 32.29         |           | 26.98          |           | 13.06   |           | 92.57                     |           | 8.07    |           |
| Feb.        | 107.45                    | 319.80    | 37.76              | 110.62    | 32.81         | 98.63     | 26.21          | 79.09     | 9.88    | 33.40     | 93.49                     | 278.89    | 6.88    | 22.73     |
| Mar.        | 105.95                    |           | 35.78              |           | 33.53         |           | 25.90          |           | 10.46   |           | 92.83                     |           | 7.78    |           |
| Apr.        | 102.60                    |           | 35.06              |           | 32.68         |           | 24.49          |           | 9.18    |           | 90.50                     |           | 7.30    |           |
| May         | 109.29                    | 316.85    | 36.38              | 105.78    | 33.90         | 100.38    | 26.48          | 76.98     | 9.11    | 27.23     | 96.94                     | 280.92    | 7.84    | 22.99     |
| June        | 104.96                    |           | 34.34              |           | 33.80         |           | 26.01          |           | 8.94    |           | 93.48                     |           | 7.85    |           |
| July        | 103.52                    |           | 34.76              |           | 33.29         |           | 25.26          |           | 9.10    |           | 92.79                     |           | 7.94    |           |
| Aug.        | 100.35                    | 304.48    | 33.26              | 101.09    | 32.80         | 98.13     | 25.56          | 76.07     | 9.03    | 27.05     | 89.95                     | 272.44    | 7.45    | 22.19     |
| Sep.        | 100.61                    |           | 33.07              |           | 32.04         |           | 25.25          |           | 8.92    |           | 89.70                     |           | 6.80    |           |
| Oct.        | 99.78                     |           | 33.26              |           | 31.56         |           | 25.01          |           | 9.67    |           | 89.04                     |           | 7.31    |           |
| Nov.        | 101.05                    | 299.43    | 32.87              | 97.64     | 31.67         | 94.29     | 26.08          | 76.16     | 9.49    | 29.13     | 90.43                     | 268.10    | 7.39    | 23.09     |
| Dec.        | 98.60                     |           | 31.51              |           | 31.06         |           | 25.07          |           | 9.97    |           | 88.63                     |           | 8.39    |           |
| 2024 Jan.   | 96.10                     |           | 31.08              |           | 30.47         |           | 25.05          |           | 8.50    |           | 86.47                     |           | 7.26    |           |
| Feb.        | 101.38                    | 298.73    | 32.04              | 94.91     | 32.03         | 93.88     | 26.05          | 77.46     | 7.88    | 25.37     | 91.35                     | 268.82    | 6.91    | 22.04     |
| Mar.        | 101.25                    |           | 31.79              |           | 31.38         |           | 26.36          |           | 8.99    |           | 91.00                     |           | 7.87    |           |
| Apr.        | 103.20                    |           | 32.05              |           | 31.96         |           | 26.82          |           | 8.93    |           | 92.12                     |           | 7.64    |           |
| May         | 98.20                     | 298.99    | 30.87              | 94.27     | 31.41         | 94.49     | 25.66          | 77.31     | 8.94    | 26.48     | 87.54                     | 266.31    | 7.70    | 22.59     |
| June        | 97.59                     |           | 31.35              |           | 31.12         |           | 24.83          |           | 8.61    |           | 86.65                     |           | 7.25    |           |
| July        | 100.58                    |           | 34.12              |           | 30.51         |           | 26.97          |           | 8.76    |           | 89.33                     |           | 7.52    |           |
| Aug.        | 99.61                     | 303.25    | 31.62              | 98.96     | 32.19         | 93.95     | 26.05          | 79.40     | 9.05    | 25.33     | 88.70                     | 269.92    | 7.89    | 22.25     |
| Sep.        | 103.06                    |           | 33.22              |           | 31.25         |           | 26.38          |           | 7.52    |           | 91.89                     |           | 6.84    |           |
| Oct.        | 102.73                    |           | 33.67              |           | 31.76         |           | 27.76          |           | 8.66    |           | 91.22                     |           | 7.62    |           |
| Nov.        | 100.54                    | 304.05    | 32.72              | 99.50     | 30.93         | 93.31     | 26.91          | 81.82     | 8.59    | 26.48     | 88.69                     | 268.68    | 7.29    | 22.64     |
| Dec.        | 100.78                    |           | 33.11              |           | 30.62         |           | 27.15          |           | 9.23    |           | 88.77                     |           | 7.73    |           |
| 2025 Jan. 2 | 103.63                    |           | 34.85              |           | 31.83         |           | 29.28          |           | 10.18   |           | 90.69                     |           | 8.19    |           |
| Feb.        | 104.17                    | 312.37    | 34.32              | 103.84    | 32.96         | 97.94     | 29.07          | 87.34     | 9.53    | 28.44     | 91.09                     | 273.78    | 7.61    | 23.27     |
| Mar.        | 104.57                    |           | 34.67              |           | 33.15         |           | 28.99          |           | 8.73    |           | 92.00                     |           | 7.47    |           |
| Apr.        | 106.34                    |           | 34.54              |           | 33.51         |           | 30.44          |           | 8.65    |           | 94.34                     |           | 8.33    |           |
| May         | 103.36                    | 316.20    | 33.94              | 103.41    | 32.89         | 100.74    | 28.79          | 88.64     | 7.82    | 24.29     | 92.01                     | 281.26    | 7.88    | 23.83     |
| June        | 106.50                    |           | 34.93              |           | 34.34         |           | 29.41          |           | 7.82    |           | 94.91                     |           | 7.62    |           |
| July        | 105.11                    |           | 34.16              |           | 33.77         |           | 30.65          |           | 8.39    |           | 93.75                     |           | 8.23    |           |
| Aug.        | 103.79                    | 316.26    | 35.03              | 104.49    | 33.45         | 102.49    | 29.16          | 89.42     | 8.11    | 24.54     | 92.52                     | 282.12    | 8.38    | 24.82     |
| Sep.        | 107.36                    |           | 35.30              |           | 35.27         |           | 29.61          |           | 8.04    |           | 95.85                     |           | 8.21    |           |
| Oct.        | 105.77                    |           | 35.40              |           | 34.28         |           | 28.85          |           | 7.89    |           | 94.22                     |           | 8.18    |           |
| Nov.        | 106.69                    | 320.33    | 36.44              | 109.05    | 33.46         | 102.82    | 29.45          | 88.82     | 7.79    | 23.85     | 94.74                     | 284.51    | 7.84    | 24.64     |
| Dec.        | 107.87                    |           | 37.21              |           | 35.08         |           | 30.52          |           | 8.17    |           | 95.55                     |           | 8.62    |           |
| 2026 Jan.   | 102.35                    |           | 36.55              |           | 34.67         |           | 25.88          |           | 7.84    |           | 90.04                     |           | 7.99    |           |
| Feb.        | 108.28                    | 321.13    | 38.40              | 114.76    | 35.74         | 106.85    | 27.47          | 81.07     | 7.18    | 25.22     | 95.47                     | 281.41    | 7.25    | 22.95     |
| Mar.        | 110.50                    |           | 39.81              |           | 36.44         |           | 27.72          |           | 10.20   |           | 95.90                     |           | 7.71    |           |
| Apr.        | 111.17                    |           | 38.79              |           | 37.63         |           | 28.49          |           | 10.93   |           | 95.43                     |           | 8.04    |           |

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of figures provided by the Federal Statistical Office. \* See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. <sup>1</sup> Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. <sup>2</sup> Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

#### IV. External sector

#### 3. Imports

##### c) Imports, by selected branches of industry \*

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

| Item no                | Chemical and pharmaceutical products |           | Basic metals and fabricated metal products |           | Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment |           | Machinery and equipment |           | Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers |           |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------|-----------|
|                        | 20 and 21                            |           | 24 and 25                                  |           | 26 and 27                                                           |           | 28                      |           | 29                                         |           |
|                        | monthly                              | quarterly | monthly                                    | quarterly | monthly                                                             | quarterly | monthly                 | quarterly | monthly                                    | quarterly |
| 2020 Dec.              | 12.81                                |           | 7.72                                       |           | 17.23                                                               |           | 7.50                    |           | 10.84                                      |           |
| 2021 Jan.              | 11.35                                |           | 8.01                                       |           | 16.98                                                               |           | 7.12                    |           | 9.64                                       |           |
| Feb.                   | 11.99                                | 36.69     | 8.33                                       | 24.95     | 16.87                                                               |           | 7.29                    | 21.99     | 9.93                                       | 30.01     |
| Mar.                   | 13.35                                |           | 8.61                                       |           | 17.49                                                               | 51.34     | 7.58                    |           | 10.44                                      |           |
| Apr.                   | 13.94                                |           | 9.09                                       |           | 17.34                                                               |           | 7.49                    |           | 10.00                                      |           |
| May                    | 15.66                                | 44.19     | 9.44                                       | 27.82     | 17.40                                                               | 52.10     | 7.58                    | 22.80     | 9.15                                       | 28.38     |
| June                   | 14.59                                |           | 9.29                                       |           | 17.36                                                               |           | 7.73                    |           | 9.23                                       |           |
| July                   | 13.58                                |           | 9.44                                       |           | 17.16                                                               |           | 7.64                    |           | 9.37                                       |           |
| Aug.                   | 13.91                                | 40.85     | 9.91                                       | 28.67     | 17.36                                                               | 51.69     | 7.78                    | 23.11     | 8.01                                       | 26.11     |
| Sep.                   | 13.36                                |           | 9.32                                       |           | 17.17                                                               |           | 7.69                    |           | 8.73                                       |           |
| Oct.                   | 14.78                                |           | 9.67                                       |           | 17.47                                                               |           | 7.81                    |           | 9.16                                       |           |
| Nov.                   | 15.17                                | 45.68     | 9.74                                       | 30.26     | 18.51                                                               | 56.03     | 7.97                    | 24.13     | 9.82                                       | 29.48     |
| Dec.                   | 15.73                                |           | 10.85                                      |           | 20.05                                                               |           | 8.35                    |           | 10.50                                      |           |
| 2022 Jan.              | 15.97                                |           | 11.26                                      |           | 19.40                                                               |           | 8.32                    |           | 10.45                                      |           |
| Feb.                   | 17.73                                | 51.83     | 11.11                                      | 35.36     | 19.38                                                               | 58.38     | 8.14                    | 24.75     | 10.54                                      | 30.51     |
| Mar.                   | 18.13                                |           | 12.99                                      |           | 19.60                                                               |           | 8.29                    |           | 9.52                                       |           |
| Apr.                   | 20.56                                |           | 11.58                                      |           | 19.77                                                               |           | 8.30                    |           | 10.02                                      |           |
| May                    | 22.42                                | 62.32     | 12.00                                      | 35.32     | 20.50                                                               | 61.55     | 8.74                    | 25.66     | 10.79                                      | 31.47     |
| June                   | 19.34                                |           | 11.74                                      |           | 21.28                                                               |           | 8.62                    |           | 10.66                                      |           |
| July                   | 18.23                                |           | 11.54                                      |           | 21.38                                                               |           | 8.45                    |           | 10.50                                      |           |
| Aug.                   | 18.94                                | 56.84     | 11.39                                      | 34.35     | 22.26                                                               | 66.10     | 9.04                    | 27.01     | 10.89                                      | 34.16     |
| Sep.                   | 19.67                                |           | 11.42                                      |           | 22.46                                                               |           | 9.52                    |           | 12.77                                      |           |
| Oct.                   | 17.52                                |           | 11.24                                      |           | 23.04                                                               |           | 9.39                    |           | 11.82                                      |           |
| Nov.                   | 16.29                                | 50.39     | 10.95                                      | 32.47     | 22.94                                                               | 67.32     | 9.74                    | 28.03     | 12.14                                      | 35.91     |
| Dec.                   | 16.58                                |           | 10.28                                      |           | 21.34                                                               |           | 8.90                    |           | 11.95                                      |           |
| 2023 Jan.              | 16.10                                |           | 9.99                                       |           | 21.55                                                               |           | 9.01                    |           | 11.98                                      |           |
| Feb.                   | 16.52                                | 47.39     | 9.63                                       | 29.35     | 22.22                                                               | 65.61     | 9.22                    | 27.41     | 12.40                                      | 36.78     |
| Mar.                   | 14.77                                |           | 9.73                                       |           | 21.84                                                               |           | 9.18                    |           | 12.40                                      |           |
| Apr.                   | 13.93                                |           | 9.42                                       |           | 21.82                                                               |           | 8.98                    |           | 11.87                                      |           |
| May                    | 16.01                                | 44.16     | 9.49                                       | 27.99     | 22.62                                                               | 66.50     | 9.15                    | 27.45     | 12.81                                      | 37.70     |
| June                   | 14.22                                |           | 9.08                                       |           | 22.06                                                               |           | 9.32                    |           | 13.02                                      |           |
| July                   | 15.63                                |           | 8.89                                       |           | 21.49                                                               |           | 8.97                    |           | 13.47                                      |           |
| Aug.                   | 14.12                                | 44.21     | 8.87                                       | 26.29     | 21.24                                                               | 63.65     | 8.82                    | 26.66     | 12.99                                      | 39.14     |
| Sep.                   | 14.46                                |           | 8.53                                       |           | 20.92                                                               |           | 8.87                    |           | 12.68                                      |           |
| Oct.                   | 14.48                                |           | 8.27                                       |           | 20.95                                                               |           | 8.73                    |           | 12.54                                      |           |
| Nov.                   | 14.98                                | 43.34     | 8.31                                       | 24.68     | 20.26                                                               | 60.45     | 8.67                    | 25.63     | 12.67                                      | 37.16     |
| Dec.                   | 13.88                                |           | 8.10                                       |           | 19.24                                                               |           | 8.23                    |           | 11.95                                      |           |
| 2024 Jan.              | 14.91                                |           | 8.07                                       |           | 19.29                                                               |           | 8.20                    |           | 12.19                                      |           |
| Feb.                   | 14.72                                | 44.91     | 8.31                                       | 24.55     | 20.38                                                               | 59.55     | 8.59                    | 25.04     | 12.15                                      | 36.33     |
| Mar.                   | 15.28                                |           | 8.17                                       |           | 19.88                                                               |           | 8.25                    |           | 11.99                                      |           |
| Apr.                   | 15.26                                |           | 8.25                                       |           | 20.18                                                               |           | 8.39                    |           | 12.23                                      |           |
| May                    | 14.17                                | 43.12     | 8.12                                       | 24.91     | 20.15                                                               | 60.13     | 8.18                    | 24.68     | 12.27                                      | 36.02     |
| June                   | 13.69                                |           | 8.54                                       |           | 19.80                                                               |           | 8.11                    |           | 11.52                                      |           |
| July                   | 17.73                                |           | 8.83                                       |           | 20.17                                                               |           | 8.34                    |           | 11.25                                      |           |
| Aug.                   | 14.18                                | 46.61     | 8.46                                       | 26.05     | 20.32                                                               | 61.16     | 8.23                    | 24.81     | 12.56                                      | 35.74     |
| Sep.                   | 14.70                                |           | 8.76                                       |           | 20.67                                                               |           | 8.24                    |           | 11.93                                      |           |
| Oct.                   | 15.70                                |           | 8.78                                       |           | 20.32                                                               |           | 8.45                    |           | 12.44                                      |           |
| Nov.                   | 14.51                                | 44.23     | 8.71                                       | 26.30     | 20.21                                                               | 61.40     | 8.24                    | 24.98     | 11.76                                      | 35.71     |
| Dec.                   | 14.02                                |           | 8.81                                       |           | 20.87                                                               |           | 8.29                    |           | 11.51                                      |           |
| 2025 Jan. <sup>1</sup> | 16.00                                |           | 9.60                                       |           | 21.39                                                               |           | 8.60                    |           | 11.86                                      |           |
| Feb.                   | 15.93                                | 47.24     | 9.23                                       | 28.05     | 21.28                                                               | 64.79     | 8.52                    | 25.88     | 11.85                                      | 36.04     |
| Mar.                   | 15.31                                |           | 9.22                                       |           | 22.12                                                               |           | 8.76                    |           | 12.33                                      |           |
| Apr.                   | 15.69                                |           | 9.53                                       |           | 22.00                                                               |           | 8.81                    |           | 12.27                                      |           |
| May                    | 15.26                                | 46.00     | 9.37                                       | 28.39     | 21.68                                                               | 65.63     | 8.71                    | 26.40     | 12.22                                      | 37.56     |
| June                   | 15.05                                |           | 9.49                                       |           | 21.95                                                               |           | 8.88                    |           | 13.07                                      |           |
| July                   | 15.98                                |           | 9.69                                       |           | 21.88                                                               |           | 9.02                    |           | 12.95                                      |           |
| Aug.                   | 16.43                                | 47.58     | 9.68                                       | 29.23     | 20.78                                                               | 64.68     | 8.75                    | 26.86     | 12.93                                      | 39.30     |
| Sep.                   | 15.17                                |           | 9.86                                       |           | 22.02                                                               |           | 9.09                    |           | 13.42                                      |           |
| Oct.                   | 14.56                                |           | 10.26                                      |           | 21.80                                                               |           | 9.02                    |           | 13.05                                      |           |
| Nov.                   | 15.31                                | 44.62     | 10.41                                      | 31.68     | 22.02                                                               | 66.56     | 9.03                    | 27.37     | 12.38                                      | 38.12     |
| Dec.                   | 14.75                                |           | 11.01                                      |           | 22.74                                                               |           | 9.32                    |           | 12.69                                      |           |
| 2026 Jan.              | 14.17                                |           | 10.07                                      |           | 21.35                                                               |           | 8.32                    |           | 12.37                                      |           |
| Feb.                   | 14.71                                | 44.49     | 10.72                                      | 31.37     | 22.54                                                               | 67.31     | 8.92                    | 26.29     | 12.95                                      | 38.16     |
| Mar.                   | 15.61                                |           | 10.58                                      |           | 23.42                                                               |           | 9.05                    |           | 12.84                                      |           |
| Apr.                   | 15.58                                |           | 10.50                                      |           | 23.23                                                               |           | 9.22                    |           | 13.39                                      |           |

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. \* See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. <sup>1</sup> Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.