

IV. External sector

3. Imports

a) Imports, by group of countries *

Value, € billion seasonally adjusted

| Period | European countries | | | | | | | | Non-European countries | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| | Total (R) | | of which: | | | | Total (R) | | of which: | | | | | | | |
| | | | EU countries (27) (R) | | of which: | | | | United States | | Asia | | OPEC countries | | | |
| | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly |
| 2020 Nov. | 61.12 | 180.50 | 49.48 | 145.75 | 33.71 | 99.10 | 11.64 | 34.75 | 29.71 | 88.15 | 5.67 | 17.01 | 19.55 | 58.62 | 0.37 | 1.24 |
| Dec. | 60.95 | | 49.23 | | 33.21 | | 11.72 | | 30.39 | | 5.84 | | 20.79 | | 0.55 | |
| 2021 Jan. | 58.80 | | 47.63 | | 32.21 | | 11.17 | | 29.74 | | 5.07 | | 19.74 | | 0.61 | |
| Feb. | 61.15 | 184.19 | 49.01 | 148.13 | 33.55 | 101.39 | 12.14 | 36.06 | 30.08 | 91.83 | 5.46 | 16.42 | 19.93 | 60.94 | 0.45 | 1.52 |
| Mar. | 64.24 | | 51.49 | | 35.63 | | 12.75 | | 32.01 | | 5.89 | | 21.27 | | 0.46 | |
| Apr. | 63.23 | | 49.92 | | 34.49 | | 13.31 | | 32.99 | | 6.06 | | 21.75 | | 0.50 | |
| May | 66.37 | 195.18 | 52.62 | 154.84 | 36.56 | 107.53 | 13.75 | 40.34 | 32.38 | 98.50 | 6.05 | 18.67 | 21.46 | 64.82 | 0.77 | 1.84 |
| June | 65.58 | | 52.30 | | 36.48 | | 13.28 | | 33.13 | | 6.56 | | 21.61 | | 0.57 | |
| July | 64.80 | | 51.83 | | 35.92 | | 12.96 | | 32.02 | | 5.48 | | 21.33 | | 0.68 | |
| Aug. | 65.07 | 194.45 | 50.92 | 153.57 | 35.69 | 106.89 | 14.15 | 40.86 | 33.30 | 98.50 | 6.36 | 18.08 | 22.17 | 65.90 | 0.71 | 2.21 |
| Sep. | 64.58 | | 50.82 | | 35.28 | | 13.75 | | 33.18 | | 6.24 | | 22.40 | | 0.82 | |
| Oct. | 68.85 | | 54.23 | | 38.08 | | 14.62 | | 34.51 | | 5.97 | | 23.26 | | 0.99 | |
| Nov. | 72.45 | 216.55 | 56.74 | 169.23 | 39.89 | 118.56 | 15.71 | 47.32 | 35.31 | 108.76 | 6.14 | 18.53 | 24.50 | 74.50 | 0.96 | 2.87 |
| Dec. | 75.25 | | 58.26 | | 40.59 | | 16.99 | | 38.94 | | 6.42 | | 26.74 | | 0.92 | |
| 2022 Jan. | 75.52 | | 57.47 | | 40.30 | | 18.05 | | 38.94 | | 6.61 | | 25.95 | | 0.90 | |
| Feb. | 75.02 | 230.40 | 57.04 | 174.17 | 39.87 | 121.99 | 17.98 | 56.23 | 38.28 | 119.15 | 6.55 | 19.95 | 26.16 | 80.43 | 1.24 | 3.42 |
| Mar. | 79.86 | | 59.66 | | 41.82 | | 20.20 | | 41.93 | | 6.79 | | 28.32 | | 1.28 | |
| Apr. | 79.94 | | 59.43 | | 41.67 | | 20.51 | | 44.40 | | 6.96 | | 30.32 | | 1.40 | |
| May | 82.03 | 243.66 | 62.63 | 184.05 | 43.90 | 128.80 | 19.40 | 59.61 | 46.90 | 136.24 | 7.75 | 23.13 | 32.36 | 92.84 | 1.32 | 4.20 |
| June | 81.69 | | 61.99 | | 43.23 | | 19.70 | | 44.94 | | 8.42 | | 30.16 | | 1.48 | |
| July | 83.11 | | 61.94 | | 42.55 | | 21.16 | | 44.15 | | 8.26 | | 28.96 | | 1.11 | |
| Aug. | 87.93 | 258.45 | 63.44 | 191.95 | 43.89 | 133.48 | 24.49 | 66.48 | 45.77 | 136.08 | 8.22 | 24.77 | 30.50 | 91.00 | 1.02 | 3.52 |
| Sep. | 87.41 | | 66.57 | | 47.04 | | 20.83 | | 46.16 | | 8.29 | | 31.54 | | 1.39 | |
| Oct. | 80.28 | | 62.67 | | 43.57 | | 17.61 | | 47.29 | | 8.54 | | 31.49 | | 1.19 | |
| Nov. | 78.78 | 237.09 | 61.69 | 184.60 | 42.36 | 127.39 | 17.09 | 52.49 | 47.61 | 137.16 | 8.50 | 24.90 | 32.38 | 91.47 | 2.18 | 4.97 |
| Dec. | 78.03 | | 60.24 | | 41.46 | | 17.79 | | 42.26 | | 7.86 | | 27.60 | | 1.60 | |
| 2023 Jan. | 75.79 | | 60.34 | | 41.23 | | 15.45 | | 43.62 | | 8.39 | | 27.59 | | 1.88 | |
| Feb. | 74.97 | 226.54 | 60.69 | 182.95 | 40.87 | 124.27 | 14.28 | 43.59 | 42.30 | 126.48 | 8.05 | 24.33 | 27.97 | 81.50 | 1.88 | 5.65 |
| Mar. | 75.78 | | 61.92 | | 42.17 | | 13.86 | | 40.56 | | 7.89 | | 25.94 | | 1.89 | |
| Apr. | 70.51 | | 57.35 | | 38.40 | | 13.15 | | 41.21 | | 8.07 | | 26.44 | | 1.94 | |
| May | 77.19 | 221.61 | 62.68 | 180.42 | 42.56 | 121.46 | 14.51 | 41.18 | 41.12 | 122.24 | 7.55 | 23.00 | 26.93 | 80.21 | 1.81 | 5.36 |
| June | 73.91 | | 60.39 | | 40.50 | | 13.52 | | 39.91 | | 7.38 | | 26.84 | | 1.61 | |
| July | 73.37 | | 60.59 | | 41.15 | | 12.78 | | 39.14 | | 7.69 | | 26.06 | | 1.30 | |
| Aug. | 70.60 | 214.95 | 57.57 | 176.43 | 38.27 | 118.83 | 13.03 | 38.53 | 38.72 | 116.32 | 7.81 | 23.14 | 25.83 | 77.41 | 1.45 | 4.33 |
| Sep. | 70.98 | | 58.27 | | 39.41 | | 12.72 | | 38.46 | | 7.64 | | 25.52 | | 1.58 | |
| Oct. | 69.99 | | 57.11 | | 38.41 | | 12.87 | | 39.37 | | 7.90 | | 25.28 | | 1.43 | |
| Nov. | 71.77 | 210.73 | 58.52 | 171.91 | 39.44 | 115.75 | 13.26 | 38.82 | 38.67 | 117.54 | 8.05 | 24.22 | 24.67 | 74.01 | 1.32 | 3.94 |
| Dec. | 68.97 | | 56.28 | | 37.90 | | 12.69 | | 39.50 | | 8.27 | | 24.06 | | 1.19 | |
| 2024 Jan. | 69.03 | | 56.50 | | 37.94 | | 12.53 | | 35.52 | | 7.78 | | 21.31 | | 1.10 | |
| Feb. | 70.49 | 209.37 | 57.18 | 170.71 | 38.51 | 114.89 | 13.31 | 38.66 | 38.69 | 114.50 | 7.97 | 23.88 | 24.73 | 71.47 | 1.05 | 3.43 |
| Mar. | 69.85 | | 57.03 | | 38.44 | | 12.82 | | 40.29 | | 8.13 | | 25.43 | | 1.28 | |
| Apr. | 72.47 | | 59.58 | | 40.33 | | 12.89 | | 39.55 | | 7.60 | | 25.12 | | 1.12 | |
| May | 68.01 | 209.16 | 55.40 | 170.75 | 37.46 | 115.52 | 12.62 | 38.43 | 39.06 | 116.05 | 7.87 | 22.42 | 25.16 | 74.82 | 1.26 | 3.72 |
| June | 68.68 | | 55.77 | | 37.73 | | 12.92 | | 37.44 | | 6.95 | | 24.54 | | 1.34 | |
| July | 70.02 | | 56.82 | | 38.82 | | 13.20 | | 39.25 | | 7.81 | | 25.61 | | 1.57 | |
| Aug. | 69.21 | 209.16 | 56.53 | 170.70 | 37.80 | 115.14 | 12.68 | 38.45 | 39.37 | 119.15 | 7.94 | 23.45 | 25.94 | 78.79 | 1.36 | 3.84 |
| Sep. | 69.93 | | 57.35 | | 38.52 | | 12.57 | | 40.53 | | 7.70 | | 27.24 | | 0.91 | |
| Oct. | 70.72 | | 57.42 | | 38.67 | | 13.30 | | 40.60 | | 7.51 | | 27.05 | | 0.57 | |
| Nov. | 69.02 | 207.94 | 55.74 | 168.06 | 37.50 | 112.78 | 13.29 | 39.89 | 40.03 | 122.36 | 7.35 | 22.29 | 26.47 | 80.06 | 1.08 | 2.87 |
| Dec. | 68.20 | | 54.90 | | 36.61 | | 13.30 | | 41.73 | | 7.43 | | 26.54 | | 1.22 | |
| 2025 Jan. 1 | 72.71 | | 57.83 | | 38.74 | | 14.88 | | 40.98 | | 7.93 | | 25.51 | | 1.15 | |
| Feb. | 73.27 | 216.93 | 58.37 | 173.19 | 39.36 | 115.86 | 14.90 | 43.74 | 40.29 | 123.46 | 7.56 | 23.50 | 26.20 | 79.15 | 1.09 | 3.46 |
| Mar. | 70.95 | | 56.99 | | 37.76 | | 13.96 | | 42.19 | | 8.01 | | 27.44 | | 1.22 | |
| Apr. | 72.51 | | 58.92 | | 39.13 | | 13.59 | | 42.30 | | 8.37 | | 26.61 | | 1.23 | |
| May | 70.78 | 215.44 | 57.18 | 174.88 | 38.06 | 116.45 | 13.60 | 40.55 | 40.23 | 124.51 | 7.36 | 23.97 | 26.36 | 80.02 | 1.26 | 3.67 |
| June | 72.15 | | 58.78 | | 39.26 | | 13.36 | | 41.98 | | 8.24 | | 27.05 | | 1.18 | |
| July | 72.24 | | 59.13 | | 39.51 | | 13.11 | | 41.08 | | 7.85 | | 27.34 | | 1.35 | |
| Aug. | 70.75 | 216.01 | 58.22 | 176.33 | 39.34 | 118.10 | 12.53 | 39.68 | 40.99 | 124.31 | 7.98 | 24.49 | 26.97 | 81.44 | 1.22 | 3.74 |
| Sep. | 73.02 | | 58.98 | | 39.25 | | 14.04 | | 42.24 | | 8.66 | | 27.13 | | 1.17 | |
| Oct. | 73.73 | | 60.58 | | 40.82 | | 13.14 | | 39.76 | | 7.17 | | 25.70 | | 1.02 | |
| Nov. | 71.96 | 217.61 | 58.20 | 178.17 | 39.44 | 120.39 | 13.76 | 39.43 | 42.38 | 126.10 | 7.71 | 22.77 | 27.90 | 82.18 | 1.00 | 2.82 |
| Dec. | 71.92 | | 59.39 | | 40.13 | | 12.53 | | 43.96 | | 7.89 | | 28.58 | | 0.80 | |
| 2026 Jan. | 69.23 | | 56.46 | | 38.47 | | 12.76 | | 40.83 | | 7.56 | | 25.60 | | 0.87 | |
| Feb. | 72.42 | 217.36 | 59.19 | 176.61 | 40.14 | 119.45 | 13.23 | 40.74 | 42.94 | 129.23 | 8.33 | 23.92 | 27.84 | 82.99 | 1.01 | 2.86 |
| Mar. | 75.71 | | 60.96 | | 40.84 | | 14.75 | | 45.46 | | 8.03 | | 29.55 | | 0.98 | |

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Classified by country of origin (country of production). Inclusion of individual countries in groups of countries

according to most recent status. 1 Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

3. Imports

b) Imports of industry, by main grouping *

| € billion | | | | | | | | | | | seasonally adjusted | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| Period | Value | | | | | | | | | | Volume ¹ | | | |
| | Total excluding energy | | of which: | | | | | | Energy | | Total excluding energy (R) | | Energy | |
| | | | Intermediate goods | | Capital goods | | Consumer goods | | | | | | | |
| | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly |
| 2020 Oct. | 81.35 | | 25.90 | | 27.49 | | 20.17 | | 5.21 | | 86.83 | | 9.67 | |
| Nov. | 85.68 | 252.99 | 27.06 | | 29.79 | | 20.40 | | 5.24 | | 91.48 | 270.04 | 9.32 | 28.04 |
| Dec. | 85.96 | | 28.27 | 81.23 | 30.35 | 87.63 | 20.31 | 60.88 | 5.45 | 15.90 | 91.73 | | 9.05 | |
| 2021 Jan. | 83.37 | | 27.80 | | 27.55 | | 19.70 | | 5.22 | | 88.00 | | 7.98 | |
| Feb. | 86.05 | 259.38 | 28.31 | 86.03 | 28.12 | 85.13 | 20.23 | 61.38 | 5.24 | 16.80 | 90.39 | 271.56 | 7.56 | 24.27 |
| Mar. | 89.96 | | 29.92 | | 29.46 | | 21.45 | | 6.34 | | 93.17 | | 8.73 | |
| Apr. | 90.12 | | 29.98 | | 28.94 | | 21.93 | | 6.15 | | 92.36 | | 8.45 | |
| May | 92.12 | 274.35 | 31.89 | 93.39 | 27.56 | 84.93 | 22.91 | 67.18 | 6.68 | 19.50 | 93.67 | 278.94 | 8.40 | 24.33 |
| June | 92.11 | | 31.52 | | 28.43 | | 22.34 | | 6.67 | | 92.91 | | 7.48 | |
| July | 89.47 | | 31.32 | | 28.20 | | 20.68 | | 7.41 | | 88.78 | | 7.62 | |
| Aug. | 90.78 | 269.58 | 32.79 | 96.23 | 27.93 | 83.67 | 21.69 | 63.34 | 7.64 | 23.54 | 89.16 | 265.37 | 7.52 | 22.77 |
| Sep. | 89.33 | | 32.12 | | 27.54 | | 20.97 | | 8.49 | | 87.43 | | 7.63 | |
| Oct. | 92.95 | | 32.39 | | 28.20 | | 23.21 | | 10.49 | | 89.68 | | 7.72 | |
| Nov. | 95.94 | 289.93 | 33.78 | 102.24 | 29.22 | 88.88 | 23.65 | 71.38 | 11.90 | 35.62 | 91.49 | 276.77 | 7.99 | 24.18 |
| Dec. | 101.04 | | 36.07 | | 31.46 | | 24.52 | | 13.23 | | 95.60 | | 8.47 | |
| 2022 Jan. | 100.99 | | 35.79 | | 29.52 | | 26.04 | | 13.52 | | 93.39 | | 8.22 | |
| Feb. | 101.48 | 308.95 | 37.42 | 113.65 | 28.84 | 86.92 | 25.62 | 78.24 | 11.87 | 40.79 | 92.65 | 280.58 | 7.22 | 23.06 |
| Mar. | 106.48 | | 40.44 | | 28.56 | | 26.58 | | 15.40 | | 94.54 | | 7.62 | |
| Apr. | 108.98 | | 41.52 | | 29.19 | | 26.87 | | 15.43 | | 94.92 | | 7.81 | |
| May | 114.20 | 333.65 | 45.01 | 127.98 | 30.53 | 90.59 | 26.47 | 80.66 | 14.82 | 46.48 | 98.19 | 288.46 | 7.22 | 22.77 |
| June | 110.47 | | 41.45 | | 30.87 | | 27.32 | | 16.23 | | 95.35 | | 7.74 | |
| July | 108.47 | | 38.84 | | 30.78 | | 27.52 | | 18.87 | | 93.28 | | 8.35 | |
| Aug. | 111.48 | 335.00 | 40.48 | 120.69 | 31.78 | 96.13 | 29.49 | 87.14 | 22.29 | 59.76 | 95.13 | 285.49 | 8.57 | 24.58 |
| Sep. | 115.05 | | 41.37 | | 33.57 | | 30.13 | | 18.60 | | 97.08 | | 7.66 | |
| Oct. | 112.95 | | 39.90 | | 32.23 | | 29.89 | | 14.72 | | 95.00 | | 6.65 | |
| Nov. | 112.55 | 331.55 | 40.01 | 117.61 | 33.38 | 96.77 | 28.85 | 86.43 | 13.93 | 42.99 | 96.59 | 283.79 | 7.34 | 21.86 |
| Dec. | 106.05 | | 37.70 | | 31.16 | | 27.69 | | 14.34 | | 92.20 | | 7.87 | |
| 2023 Jan. | 106.40 | | 37.08 | | 32.29 | | 26.98 | | 13.06 | | 92.57 | | 8.07 | |
| Feb. | 107.45 | 319.80 | 37.76 | 110.62 | 32.81 | 98.63 | 26.21 | 79.09 | 9.88 | 33.40 | 93.49 | 278.89 | 6.88 | 22.73 |
| Mar. | 105.95 | | 35.78 | | 33.53 | | 25.90 | | 10.46 | | 92.83 | | 7.78 | |
| Apr. | 102.60 | | 35.06 | | 32.68 | | 24.49 | | 9.18 | | 90.50 | | 7.30 | |
| May | 109.29 | 316.85 | 36.38 | 105.78 | 33.90 | 100.38 | 26.48 | 76.98 | 9.11 | 27.23 | 96.94 | 280.92 | 7.84 | 22.99 |
| June | 104.96 | | 34.34 | | 33.80 | | 26.01 | | 8.94 | | 93.48 | | 7.85 | |
| July | 103.52 | | 34.76 | | 33.29 | | 25.26 | | 9.10 | | 92.79 | | 7.94 | |
| Aug. | 100.35 | 304.48 | 33.26 | 101.09 | 32.80 | 98.13 | 25.56 | 76.07 | 9.03 | 27.05 | 89.95 | 272.44 | 7.45 | 22.19 |
| Sep. | 100.61 | | 33.07 | | 32.04 | | 25.25 | | 8.92 | | 89.70 | | 6.80 | |
| Oct. | 99.78 | | 33.26 | | 31.56 | | 25.01 | | 9.67 | | 89.04 | | 7.31 | |
| Nov. | 101.05 | 299.43 | 32.87 | 97.64 | 31.67 | 94.29 | 26.08 | 76.16 | 9.49 | 29.13 | 90.43 | 268.10 | 7.39 | 23.09 |
| Dec. | 98.60 | | 31.51 | | 31.06 | | 25.07 | | 9.97 | | 88.63 | | 8.39 | |
| 2024 Jan. | 96.10 | | 31.08 | | 30.47 | | 25.05 | | 8.50 | | 86.47 | | 7.26 | |
| Feb. | 101.38 | 298.73 | 32.04 | 94.91 | 32.03 | 93.88 | 26.05 | 77.46 | 7.88 | 25.37 | 91.35 | 268.82 | 6.91 | 22.04 |
| Mar. | 101.25 | | 31.79 | | 31.38 | | 26.36 | | 8.99 | | 91.00 | | 7.87 | |
| Apr. | 103.20 | | 32.05 | | 31.96 | | 26.82 | | 8.93 | | 92.12 | | 7.64 | |
| May | 98.20 | 298.99 | 30.87 | 94.27 | 31.41 | 94.49 | 25.66 | 77.31 | 8.94 | 26.48 | 87.54 | 266.31 | 7.70 | 22.59 |
| June | 97.59 | | 31.35 | | 31.12 | | 24.83 | | 8.61 | | 86.65 | | 7.25 | |
| July | 100.58 | | 34.12 | | 30.51 | | 26.97 | | 8.76 | | 89.33 | | 7.52 | |
| Aug. | 99.61 | 303.25 | 31.62 | 98.96 | 32.19 | 93.95 | 26.05 | 79.40 | 9.05 | 25.33 | 88.70 | 269.92 | 7.89 | 22.25 |
| Sep. | 103.06 | | 33.22 | | 31.25 | | 26.38 | | 7.52 | | 91.89 | | 6.84 | |
| Oct. | 102.73 | | 33.67 | | 31.76 | | 27.76 | | 8.66 | | 91.22 | | 7.62 | |
| Nov. | 100.54 | 304.05 | 32.72 | 99.50 | 30.93 | 93.31 | 26.91 | 81.82 | 8.59 | 26.48 | 88.69 | 268.68 | 7.29 | 22.64 |
| Dec. | 100.78 | | 33.11 | | 30.62 | | 27.15 | | 9.23 | | 88.77 | | 7.73 | |
| 2025 Jan. ² | 103.63 | | 34.85 | | 31.83 | | 29.28 | | 10.18 | | 90.69 | | 8.19 | |
| Feb. | 104.17 | 312.37 | 34.32 | 103.84 | 32.96 | 97.94 | 29.07 | 87.34 | 9.53 | 28.44 | 91.09 | 273.78 | 7.61 | 23.27 |
| Mar. | 104.57 | | 34.67 | | 33.15 | | 28.99 | | 8.73 | | 92.00 | | 7.47 | |
| Apr. | 106.34 | | 34.54 | | 33.51 | | 30.44 | | 8.65 | | 94.34 | | 8.33 | |
| May | 103.36 | 316.20 | 33.94 | 103.41 | 32.89 | 100.74 | 28.79 | 88.64 | 7.82 | 24.29 | 92.01 | 281.26 | 7.88 | 23.83 |
| June | 106.50 | | 34.93 | | 34.34 | | 29.41 | | 7.82 | | 94.91 | | 7.62 | |
| July | 105.11 | | 34.16 | | 33.77 | | 30.65 | | 8.39 | | 93.75 | | 8.23 | |
| Aug. | 103.52 | 316.08 | 34.94 | 104.47 | 33.33 | 102.29 | 29.08 | 89.41 | 8.40 | 24.74 | 92.24 | 281.93 | 8.68 | 25.03 |
| Sep. | 107.45 | | 35.37 | | 35.19 | | 29.68 | | 7.95 | | 95.94 | | 8.12 | |
| Oct. | 105.85 | | 35.56 | | 34.08 | | 28.96 | | 7.90 | | 94.28 | | 8.20 | |
| Nov. | 106.75 | 320.77 | 36.59 | 109.65 | 33.29 | 102.53 | 29.52 | 89.01 | 7.80 | 23.63 | 94.79 | 284.93 | 7.85 | 24.41 |
| Dec. | 108.17 | | 37.50 | | 35.16 | | 30.53 | | 7.93 | | 95.86 | | 8.36 | |
| 2026 Jan. | 102.20 | | 36.52 | | 34.60 | | 25.88 | | 8.02 | | 89.88 | | 8.18 | |
| Feb. | 108.21 | ... | 38.29 | ... | 35.77 | ... | 27.55 | ... | 7.26 | ... | 95.40 | ... | 7.33 | ... |

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of figures provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. ¹ Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. ² Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

3. Imports

c) Imports, by selected branches of industry *

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

| Item no | Chemical and pharmaceutical products | | Basic metals and fabricated metal products (R) | | Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment (R) | | Machinery and equipment | | Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|--|-----------|---|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|--|-----------|
| | 20 and 21 | | 24 and 25 | | 26 and 27 | | 28 | | 29 | |
| | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly |
| 2020 Oct. | 12.00 | | 7.01 | | 15.49 | | 6.78 | | 10.89 | |
| Nov. | 11.81 | 36.62 | 7.43 | 22.16 | 16.63 | 49.35 | 7.22 | 21.50 | 11.22 | 32.95 |
| Dec. | 12.81 | | 7.72 | | 17.23 | | 7.50 | | 10.84 | |
| 2021 Jan. | 11.35 | | 8.01 | | 16.98 | | 7.12 | | 9.64 | |
| Feb. | 11.99 | 36.69 | 8.33 | 24.95 | 16.87 | 51.34 | 7.29 | 21.99 | 9.93 | 30.01 |
| Mar. | 13.35 | | 8.61 | | 17.49 | | 7.58 | | 10.44 | |
| Apr. | 13.94 | | 9.09 | | 17.34 | | 7.49 | | 10.00 | |
| May | 15.66 | 44.19 | 9.44 | 27.82 | 17.40 | 52.10 | 7.58 | 22.80 | 9.15 | 28.38 |
| June | 14.59 | | 9.29 | | 17.36 | | 7.73 | | 9.23 | |
| July | 13.58 | | 9.44 | | 17.16 | | 7.64 | | 9.37 | |
| Aug. | 13.91 | 40.85 | 9.91 | 28.67 | 17.36 | 51.69 | 7.78 | 23.11 | 8.01 | 26.11 |
| Sep. | 13.36 | | 9.32 | | 17.17 | | 7.69 | | 8.73 | |
| Oct. | 14.78 | | 9.67 | | 17.47 | | 7.81 | | 9.16 | |
| Nov. | 15.17 | 45.68 | 9.74 | 30.26 | 18.51 | 56.03 | 7.97 | 24.13 | 9.82 | 29.48 |
| Dec. | 15.73 | | 10.85 | | 20.05 | | 8.35 | | 10.50 | |
| 2022 Jan. | 15.97 | | 11.26 | | 19.40 | | 8.32 | | 10.45 | |
| Feb. | 17.73 | 51.83 | 11.11 | 35.36 | 19.38 | 58.38 | 8.14 | 24.75 | 10.54 | 30.51 |
| Mar. | 18.13 | | 12.99 | | 19.60 | | 8.29 | | 9.52 | |
| Apr. | 20.56 | | 11.58 | | 19.77 | | 8.30 | | 10.02 | |
| May | 22.42 | 62.32 | 12.00 | 35.32 | 20.50 | 61.55 | 8.74 | 25.66 | 10.79 | 31.47 |
| June | 19.34 | | 11.74 | | 21.28 | | 8.62 | | 10.66 | |
| July | 18.23 | | 11.54 | | 21.38 | | 8.45 | | 10.50 | |
| Aug. | 18.94 | 56.84 | 11.39 | 34.35 | 22.26 | 66.10 | 9.04 | 27.01 | 10.89 | 34.16 |
| Sep. | 19.67 | | 11.42 | | 22.46 | | 9.52 | | 12.77 | |
| Oct. | 17.52 | | 11.24 | | 23.04 | | 9.39 | | 11.82 | |
| Nov. | 16.29 | 50.39 | 10.95 | 32.47 | 22.94 | 67.32 | 9.74 | 28.03 | 12.14 | 35.91 |
| Dec. | 16.58 | | 10.28 | | 21.34 | | 8.90 | | 11.95 | |
| 2023 Jan. | 16.10 | | 9.99 | | 21.55 | | 9.01 | | 11.98 | |
| Feb. | 16.52 | 47.39 | 9.63 | 29.35 | 22.22 | 65.61 | 9.22 | 27.41 | 12.40 | 36.78 |
| Mar. | 14.77 | | 9.73 | | 21.84 | | 9.18 | | 12.40 | |
| Apr. | 13.93 | | 9.42 | | 21.82 | | 8.98 | | 11.87 | |
| May | 16.01 | 44.16 | 9.49 | 27.99 | 22.62 | 66.50 | 9.15 | 27.45 | 12.81 | 37.70 |
| June | 14.22 | | 9.08 | | 22.06 | | 9.32 | | 13.02 | |
| July | 15.63 | | 8.89 | | 21.49 | | 8.97 | | 13.47 | |
| Aug. | 14.12 | 44.21 | 8.87 | 26.29 | 21.24 | 63.65 | 8.82 | 26.66 | 12.99 | 39.14 |
| Sep. | 14.46 | | 8.53 | | 20.92 | | 8.87 | | 12.68 | |
| Oct. | 14.48 | | 8.27 | | 20.95 | | 8.73 | | 12.54 | |
| Nov. | 14.98 | 43.34 | 8.31 | 24.68 | 20.26 | 60.45 | 8.67 | 25.63 | 12.67 | 37.16 |
| Dec. | 13.88 | | 8.10 | | 19.24 | | 8.23 | | 11.95 | |
| 2024 Jan. | 14.91 | | 8.07 | | 19.29 | | 8.20 | | 12.19 | |
| Feb. | 14.72 | 44.91 | 8.31 | 24.55 | 20.38 | 59.55 | 8.59 | 25.04 | 12.15 | 36.33 |
| Mar. | 15.28 | | 8.17 | | 19.88 | | 8.25 | | 11.99 | |
| Apr. | 15.26 | | 8.25 | | 20.18 | | 8.39 | | 12.23 | |
| May | 14.17 | 43.12 | 8.12 | 24.91 | 20.15 | 60.13 | 8.18 | 24.68 | 12.27 | 36.02 |
| June | 13.69 | | 8.54 | | 19.80 | | 8.11 | | 11.52 | |
| July | 17.73 | | 8.83 | | 20.17 | | 8.34 | | 11.25 | |
| Aug. | 14.18 | 46.61 | 8.46 | 26.05 | 20.32 | 61.16 | 8.23 | 24.81 | 12.56 | 35.74 |
| Sep. | 14.70 | | 8.76 | | 20.67 | | 8.24 | | 11.93 | |
| Oct. | 15.70 | | 8.78 | | 20.32 | | 8.45 | | 12.44 | |
| Nov. | 14.51 | 44.23 | 8.71 | 26.30 | 20.21 | 61.40 | 8.24 | 24.98 | 11.76 | 35.71 |
| Dec. | 14.02 | | 8.81 | | 20.87 | | 8.29 | | 11.51 | |
| 2025 Jan. ¹ | 16.00 | | 9.60 | | 21.39 | | 8.60 | | 11.86 | |
| Feb. | 15.93 | 47.24 | 9.23 | 28.05 | 21.28 | 64.79 | 8.52 | 25.88 | 11.85 | 36.04 |
| Mar. | 15.31 | | 9.22 | | 22.12 | | 8.76 | | 12.33 | |
| Apr. | 15.69 | | 9.53 | | 22.00 | | 8.81 | | 12.27 | |
| May | 15.26 | 46.00 | 9.37 | 28.39 | 21.68 | 65.63 | 8.71 | 26.40 | 12.22 | 37.56 |
| June | 15.05 | | 9.49 | | 21.95 | | 8.88 | | 13.07 | |
| July | 15.98 | | 9.69 | | 21.88 | | 9.02 | | 12.95 | |
| Aug. | 16.39 | 47.59 | 9.65 | 29.22 | 20.74 | 64.67 | 8.71 | 26.82 | 12.86 | 39.23 |
| Sep. | 15.22 | | 9.88 | | 22.05 | | 9.09 | | 13.42 | |
| Oct. | 14.66 | | 10.30 | | 21.69 | | 9.04 | | 12.99 | |
| Nov. | 15.42 | 44.81 | 10.46 | 31.88 | 21.90 | 66.41 | 9.05 | 27.40 | 12.35 | 38.09 |
| Dec. | 14.73 | | 11.12 | | 22.82 | | 9.31 | | 12.75 | |
| 2026 Jan. | 14.09 | | 10.12 | | 21.34 | | 8.32 | | 12.38 | |
| Feb. | 14.66 | ... | 10.75 | ... | 22.59 | ... | 8.93 | ... | 13.01 | ... |

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. ¹ Figures as of January 2025 provisional and partially revised.