

IV. External sector

3. Imports

b) Imports of industry, by main grouping *

| € billion | | | | | | | | | | | seasonally adjusted | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|---------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| Period | Value | | | | | | | | | Volume ¹ | | | | |
| | Total excluding energy | | of which: | | | | | | Energy | | Total excluding energy | | Energy | |
| | | | Intermediate goods | | Capital goods | | Consumer goods | | | | | | | |
| | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly |
| 2019 Apr. | 84.01 | | 27.17 | | 29.52 | | 19.28 | | 7.97 | | ... | | ... | |
| May | 82.46 | 251.94 | 26.24 | 80.55 | 29.03 | 88.17 | 18.90 | 57.73 | 8.03 | 23.76 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| June | 85.47 | | 27.14 | | 29.62 | | 19.55 | | 7.76 | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| July | 84.45 | | 27.01 | | 28.93 | | 19.48 | | 7.71 | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Aug. | 83.32 | 253.28 | 25.79 | 78.94 | 28.81 | 87.87 | 19.39 | 58.59 | 7.44 | 22.15 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sep. | 85.51 | | 26.14 | | 30.13 | | 19.72 | | 7.00 | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Oct. | 85.40 | | 27.30 | | 29.94 | | 19.54 | | 7.31 | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nov. | 84.33 | 253.98 | 26.39 | 79.57 | 28.96 | 88.40 | 20.09 | 60.25 | 7.72 | 22.91 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dec. | 84.25 | | 25.88 | | 29.50 | | 20.62 | | 7.88 | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2020 Jan. | 85.50 | | 27.10 | | 30.19 | | 20.66 | | 7.75 | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Feb. | 84.75 | 250.53 | 26.31 | 79.84 | 29.19 | 85.63 | 20.31 | 61.06 | 7.14 | 21.29 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mar. | 80.28 | | 26.43 | | 26.25 | | 20.09 | | 6.40 | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Apr. | 68.09 | | 22.64 | | 19.59 | | 18.98 | | 3.97 | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| May | 70.37 | 214.32 | 21.80 | 67.55 | 20.77 | 65.33 | 20.79 | 59.82 | 3.90 | 12.06 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| June | 75.86 | | 23.11 | | 24.97 | | 20.05 | | 4.19 | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| July | 77.51 | | 23.30 | | 25.98 | | 20.10 | | 4.39 | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Aug. | 81.63 | 241.50 | 24.74 | 73.62 | 29.12 | 83.32 | 19.86 | 60.18 | 4.51 | 14.03 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sep. | 82.36 | | 25.58 | | 28.22 | | 20.22 | | 5.13 | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Oct. | 81.55 | | 25.99 | | 27.43 | | 20.40 | | 5.21 | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nov. | 85.71 | 252.88 | 27.03 | 81.13 | 29.89 | 87.48 | 20.55 | 61.25 | 5.24 | 15.90 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dec. | 85.62 | | 28.11 | | 30.16 | | 20.30 | | 5.45 | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2021 Jan. | 82.83 | | 27.74 | | 27.91 | | 19.77 | | 5.22 | | 87.31 | | 7.98 | |
| Feb. | 86.28 | 259.78 | 28.19 | 86.28 | 28.15 | 85.58 | 20.08 | 61.77 | 5.24 | 16.80 | 90.64 | 271.88 | 7.56 | 24.27 |
| Mar. | 90.67 | | 30.35 | | 29.52 | | 21.92 | | 6.34 | | 93.93 | | 8.73 | |
| Apr. | 89.71 | | 29.88 | | 28.86 | | 21.76 | | 6.15 | | 91.93 | | 8.45 | |
| May | 91.23 | 273.22 | 31.55 | 92.98 | 27.48 | 84.70 | 22.65 | 66.70 | 6.68 | 19.50 | 92.75 | 277.76 | 8.40 | 24.33 |
| June | 92.28 | | 31.55 | | 28.36 | | 22.29 | | 6.67 | | 93.08 | | 7.48 | |
| July | 90.25 | | 31.82 | | 27.91 | | 20.74 | | 7.41 | | 89.55 | | 7.62 | |
| Aug. | 90.47 | 270.87 | 32.32 | 96.59 | 27.87 | 83.68 | 21.31 | 63.03 | 7.64 | 23.54 | 88.95 | 266.82 | 7.52 | 22.77 |
| Sep. | 90.15 | | 32.45 | | 27.90 | | 20.98 | | 8.49 | | 88.32 | | 7.63 | |
| Oct. | 93.17 | | 32.49 | | 28.12 | | 23.47 | | 10.49 | | 89.98 | | 7.72 | |
| Nov. | 95.89 | 288.98 | 33.74 | 101.83 | 29.26 | 88.58 | 23.82 | 71.79 | 11.90 | 35.62 | 91.45 | 276.01 | 7.99 | 24.18 |
| Dec. | 99.92 | | 35.60 | | 31.20 | | 24.50 | | 13.23 | | 94.58 | | 8.47 | |
| 2022 Jan. | 97.12 | | 34.87 | | 28.91 | | 25.19 | | 13.36 | | 89.81 | | 8.13 | |
| Feb. | 104.22 | 306.67 | 37.35 | 113.06 | 29.74 | 86.73 | 26.16 | 78.07 | 11.98 | 40.45 | 95.00 | 278.20 | 7.29 | 22.90 |
| Mar. | 105.33 | | 40.84 | | 28.08 | | 26.72 | | 15.11 | | 93.39 | | 7.48 | |
| Apr. | 109.75 | | 41.88 | | 29.30 | | 27.08 | | 15.71 | | 95.65 | | 7.95 | |
| May | 112.55 | 334.29 | 44.05 | 127.80 | 30.22 | 90.64 | 26.40 | 80.58 | 14.82 | 46.87 | 96.84 | 289.02 | 7.22 | 22.97 |
| June | 111.99 | | 41.87 | | 31.12 | | 27.10 | | 16.34 | | 96.53 | | 7.80 | |
| July | 109.94 | | 39.28 | | 30.75 | | 27.72 | | 18.76 | | 94.50 | | 8.30 | |
| Aug. | 112.47 | 335.41 | 40.59 | 120.97 | 31.97 | 95.59 | 29.10 | 86.16 | 22.31 | 59.72 | 95.98 | 286.14 | 8.58 | 24.56 |
| Sep. | 113.00 | | 41.10 | | 32.87 | | 29.34 | | 18.65 | | 95.66 | | 7.68 | |
| Oct. | 115.75 | | 40.65 | | 33.14 | | 30.75 | | 14.48 | | 97.23 | | 6.54 | |
| Nov. | 112.12 | 332.23 | 39.58 | 117.63 | 33.23 | 97.22 | 29.08 | 87.37 | 14.03 | 42.91 | 96.27 | 284.32 | 7.39 | 21.83 |
| Dec. | 104.36 | | 37.40 | | 30.85 | | 27.54 | | 14.40 | | 90.82 | | 7.90 | |
| 2023 Jan. ² | 104.47 | | 37.10 | | 31.96 | | 27.21 | | 13.64 | | 90.99 | | 8.43 | |
| Feb. | 111.31 | 319.71 | 38.79 | 111.93 | 33.88 | 99.07 | 26.94 | 79.73 | 10.12 | 34.23 | 96.75 | 278.75 | 7.04 | 23.25 |
| Mar. | 103.93 | | 36.04 | | 33.23 | | 25.58 | | 10.47 | | 91.01 | | 7.78 | |
| Apr. | 105.25 | | 36.45 | | 33.37 | | 25.87 | | 9.55 | | 92.84 | | 7.60 | |
| May | 108.08 | 318.94 | 36.85 | 108.89 | 34.06 | 101.09 | 26.72 | 79.00 | 9.25 | 27.78 | 95.87 | 282.78 | 7.96 | 23.44 |
| June | 105.61 | | 35.59 | | 33.66 | | 26.41 | | 8.98 | | 94.07 | | 7.88 | |
| July | 103.94 | | 34.98 | | 33.47 | | 25.81 | | 9.36 | | 93.26 | | 8.17 | |
| Aug. | 103.63 | 309.38 | 35.53 | 105.38 | 33.89 | 100.39 | 25.71 | 76.81 | 9.24 | 27.72 | 92.98 | 277.19 | 7.62 | 22.75 |
| Sep. | 101.81 | | 34.87 | | 33.03 | | 25.29 | | 9.12 | | 90.95 | | 6.96 | |
| Oct. | 100.40 | | 34.05 | | 31.80 | | 26.43 | | 9.90 | | 89.70 | | 7.48 | |
| Nov. | 102.14 | 298.45 | 34.31 | 100.80 | 32.33 | 95.54 | 27.25 | 78.81 | 9.58 | 29.67 | 91.41 | 267.27 | 7.46 | 23.51 |
| Dec. | 95.91 | | 32.44 | | 31.41 | | 25.13 | | 10.19 | | 86.16 | | 8.57 | |
| 2024 Jan. | 100.12 | | 32.54 | | 32.33 | | 26.95 | | 8.74 | | 89.90 | | 7.47 | |
| Feb. | 102.51 | 305.09 | 32.50 | 98.66 | 32.71 | 97.19 | 26.49 | 80.68 | 8.39 | 26.45 | 92.28 | 274.18 | 7.36 | 22.99 |
| Mar. | 102.46 | | 33.62 | | 32.15 | | 27.24 | | 9.32 | | 92.00 | | 8.16 | |
| Apr. | 104.02 | | 33.47 | | 32.89 | | 27.95 | | 9.21 | | 92.86 | | 7.88 | |
| May | 98.03 | 300.70 | 31.03 | 96.90 | 31.47 | 95.72 | 25.97 | 79.22 | 9.26 | 27.39 | 87.39 | 267.85 | 7.98 | 23.37 |
| June | 98.65 | | 32.40 | | 31.36 | | 25.30 | | 8.92 | | 87.60 | | 7.51 | |
| July | 104.17 | | 35.33 | | 30.62 | | 28.06 | | 9.09 | | 92.61 | | 7.80 | |
| Aug. | 100.05 | ... | 32.47 | ... | 32.35 | ... | 26.16 | ... | 9.36 | ... | 89.18 | ... | 8.16 | ... |

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of figures provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. ¹ Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. ² Figures as of January 2023 provisional and partially revised.