

V. External sector

3. Imports

b) Imports of industry, by main grouping *

€ billion

(R) seasonally adjusted

| Period | Value | | | | | | | | | | Volume ¹ | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| | Total excluding energy | | of which: | | | | | | Energy | | Total excluding energy | | Energy | |
| | | | Intermediate goods | | Capital goods | | Consumer goods | | | | | | | |
| | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly | monthly | quarterly |
| 2016 May | 72.14 | 217.24 | 22.79 | 68.56 | 24.90 | 74.76 | 16.99 | 50.15 | 5.04 | 15.46 | 74.28 | 223.47 | 6.20 | 19.09 |
| June | 73.01 | | 23.18 | | 24.74 | | 16.50 | | 5.36 | | 74.84 | | 6.29 | |
| July | 72.67 | | 22.96 | | 25.20 | | 16.78 | | 5.55 | | 74.19 | | 6.62 | |
| Aug. | 74.13 | 221.28 | 23.08 | 68.98 | 25.46 | 76.47 | 17.39 | 51.19 | 6.13 | 17.07 | 75.59 | 225.75 | 7.32 | 20.40 |
| Sep. | 74.48 | | 22.94 | | 25.81 | | 17.02 | | 5.39 | | 75.97 | | 6.46 | |
| Oct. | 74.23 | | 23.51 | | 25.88 | | 17.52 | | 6.33 | | 75.40 | | 6.97 | |
| Nov. | 75.37 | 225.22 | 24.02 | 71.76 | 25.90 | 77.23 | 17.80 | 53.15 | 6.58 | 19.53 | 76.02 | 227.04 | 7.18 | 20.61 |
| Dec. | 75.62 | | 24.23 | | 25.45 | | 17.83 | | 6.62 | | 75.62 | | 6.46 | |
| 2017 Jan. | 77.28 | | 24.73 | | 26.50 | | 17.82 | | 6.75 | | 76.85 | | 6.51 | |
| Feb. | 77.70 | 233.10 | 24.65 | 75.08 | 27.01 | 79.55 | 17.93 | 53.77 | 6.86 | 20.73 | 76.92 | 231.29 | 6.55 | 20.10 |
| Mar. | 78.12 | | 25.70 | | 26.04 | | 18.02 | | 7.12 | | 77.52 | | 7.04 | |
| Apr. | 79.68 | | 25.18 | | 27.44 | | 19.36 | | 6.50 | | 79.18 | | 6.49 | |
| May | 79.93 | 237.69 | 26.17 | 76.56 | 26.52 | 80.42 | 18.37 | 55.84 | 6.49 | 18.81 | 79.91 | 237.51 | 6.77 | 19.67 |
| June | 78.08 | | 25.21 | | 26.46 | | 18.11 | | 5.82 | | 78.42 | | 6.41 | |
| July | 79.58 | | 26.00 | | 27.19 | | 18.25 | | 5.93 | | 80.21 | | 6.51 | |
| Aug. | 80.88 | 239.91 | 26.01 | 77.80 | 27.93 | 81.63 | 18.11 | 54.64 | 5.98 | 18.13 | 81.54 | 241.53 | 6.46 | 19.38 |
| Sep. | 79.45 | | 25.79 | | 26.51 | | 18.28 | | 6.22 | | 79.78 | | 6.41 | |
| Oct. | 80.52 | | 26.47 | | 27.90 | | 18.13 | | 6.58 | | 80.40 | | 6.61 | |
| Nov. | 81.11 | 243.16 | 26.71 | 80.27 | 27.14 | 82.49 | 19.25 | 56.65 | 7.14 | 21.44 | 80.79 | 242.31 | 6.76 | 20.53 |
| Dec. | 81.53 | | 27.09 | | 27.45 | | 19.27 | | 7.72 | | 81.12 | | 7.16 | |
| 2018 Jan. | 81.40 | | 27.14 | | 27.63 | | 18.34 | | 7.72 | | 81.01 | | 6.88 | |
| Feb. | 81.39 | 241.73 | 26.90 | 80.71 | 26.98 | 81.14 | 18.86 | 54.90 | 7.48 | 23.20 | 81.24 | 241.17 | 7.01 | 21.39 |
| Mar. | 78.94 | | 26.67 | | 26.53 | | 17.70 | | 8.00 | | 78.92 | | 7.50 | |
| Apr. | 82.65 | | 27.33 | | 27.80 | | 18.84 | | 7.11 | | 82.41 | | 6.37 | |
| May | 82.36 | 248.32 | 27.21 | 81.76 | 28.82 | 84.74 | 18.41 | 56.34 | 7.66 | 22.46 | 81.29 | 245.60 | 6.36 | 19.01 |
| June | 83.31 | | 27.22 | | 28.12 | | 19.09 | | 7.69 | | 81.90 | | 6.28 | |
| July | 86.26 | | 28.86 | | 28.86 | | 19.60 | | 8.03 | | 84.76 | | 6.52 | |
| Aug. | 84.24 | 254.81 | 27.75 | 84.78 | 27.88 | 85.46 | 19.15 | 58.12 | 7.99 | 24.10 | 82.62 | 249.94 | 6.49 | 19.29 |
| Sep. | 84.31 | | 28.17 | | 28.72 | | 19.37 | | 8.08 | | 82.56 | | 6.28 | |
| Oct. | 84.45 | | 28.12 | | 28.64 | | 19.48 | | 8.78 | | 82.36 | | 6.43 | |
| Nov. | 83.28 | 252.00 | 28.25 | 84.84 | 28.32 | 86.38 | 19.22 | 57.53 | 8.35 | 25.35 | 81.56 | 246.97 | 6.63 | 20.16 |
| Dec. | 84.27 | | 28.47 | | 29.42 | | 18.83 | | 8.22 | | 83.05 | | 7.10 | |
| 2019 Jan. | 85.53 | | 28.54 | | 29.78 | | 19.19 | | 8.02 | | 84.40 | | 7.05 | |
| Feb. | 84.97 | 254.55 | 28.25 | 83.55 | 28.78 | 88.83 | 18.68 | 57.29 | 8.43 | 24.59 | 83.95 | 251.32 | 7.35 | 21.55 |
| Mar. | 84.05 | | 26.76 | | 30.27 | | 19.42 | | 8.14 | | 82.97 | | 7.15 | |
| Apr. | 84.02 | | 27.50 | | 29.44 | | 19.21 | | 7.97 | | 82.84 | | 6.91 | |
| May | 83.26 | 251.64 | 26.66 | 81.22 | 29.09 | 88.13 | 18.79 | 57.53 | 8.03 | 23.76 | 82.20 | 248.61 | 6.95 | 21.23 |
| June | 84.36 | | 27.06 | | 29.60 | | 19.53 | | 7.76 | | 83.57 | | 7.37 | |
| July | 83.79 | | 26.94 | | 28.86 | | 19.40 | | 7.71 | | 83.16 | | 7.43 | |
| Aug. | 83.98 | 253.32 | 25.77 | 78.76 | 28.93 | 87.97 | 19.49 | 58.67 | 7.44 | 22.15 | 83.36 | 251.07 | 7.51 | 21.66 |
| Sep. | 85.55 | | 26.05 | | 30.18 | | 19.78 | | 7.00 | | 84.55 | | 6.72 | |
| Oct. | 85.88 | | 27.15 | | 30.07 | | 19.62 | | 7.31 | | 85.09 | | 6.99 | |
| Nov. | 84.32 | 254.21 | 26.32 | 79.19 | 29.25 | 88.75 | 20.16 | 60.34 | 7.72 | 22.91 | 83.55 | 251.75 | 7.04 | 21.10 |
| Dec. | 84.01 | | 25.72 | | 29.43 | | 20.56 | | 7.88 | | 83.11 | | 7.07 | |
| 2020 Jan. | 85.26 | | 26.73 | | 29.83 | | 20.70 | | 7.75 | | 84.51 | | 7.31 | |
| Feb. | 84.88 | 249.90 | 26.43 | 79.56 | 29.32 | 85.16 | 20.41 | 61.03 | 7.14 | 21.29 | 84.22 | 248.25 | 7.52 | 24.41 |
| Mar. | 79.76 | | 26.40 | | 26.01 | | 19.92 | | 6.40 | | 79.52 | | 9.58 | |
| Apr. | 68.15 | | 22.99 | | 19.52 | | 18.90 | | 3.97 | | 68.42 | | 7.58 | |
| May | 70.61 | 214.33 | 22.21 | 68.29 | 20.80 | 65.32 | 20.69 | 59.62 | 3.90 | 12.06 | 71.44 | 216.69 | 6.83 | 20.75 |
| June | 75.57 | | 23.09 | | 25.00 | | 20.03 | | 4.19 | | 76.83 | | 6.34 | |
| July | 76.84 | | 23.18 | | 25.91 | | 20.02 | | 4.39 | | 78.01 | | 6.17 | |
| Aug. | 82.18 | 241.70 | 24.72 | 73.38 | 29.26 | 83.41 | 20.00 | 60.30 | 4.51 | 14.03 | 83.48 | 245.10 | 6.17 | 19.35 |
| Sep. | 82.68 | | 25.48 | | 28.24 | | 20.28 | | 5.13 | | 83.61 | | 7.01 | |
| Oct. | 82.11 | | 25.82 | | 27.58 | | 20.51 | | 5.21 | | 82.88 | | 6.86 | |
| Nov. | 85.96 | 254.11 | 26.94 | 80.70 | 30.22 | 87.90 | 20.62 | 61.34 | 5.24 | 15.90 | 86.63 | 255.96 | 6.62 | 19.91 |
| Dec. | 86.04 | | 27.94 | | 30.10 | | 20.21 | | 5.45 | | 86.45 | | 6.43 | |
| 2021 Jan. ² | 81.63 | | 27.48 | | 27.61 | | 20.06 | | 5.99 | | 80.95 | | 6.50 | |
| Feb. | 86.71 | 258.82 | 28.84 | 86.74 | 28.63 | 85.61 | 20.62 | 62.39 | 6.00 | 18.97 | 85.15 | 253.69 | 6.01 | 19.18 |
| Mar. | 90.48 | | 30.42 | | 29.37 | | 21.71 | | 6.98 | | 87.59 | | 6.67 | |
| Apr. | 89.70 | | 30.71 | | 28.75 | | 21.82 | | 6.67 | | 85.81 | | 6.32 | |
| May | 91.44 | 273.34 | 32.54 | 95.53 | 27.77 | 85.19 | 22.81 | 67.01 | 7.35 | 21.47 | 86.31 | 258.07 | 6.45 | 18.75 |
| June | 92.20 | | 32.28 | | 28.67 | | 22.38 | | 7.45 | | 85.95 | | 5.98 | |
| July | 88.66 | | 31.94 | | 27.84 | | 20.99 | | 8.32 | | 81.28 | | 6.17 | |
| Aug. | 90.52 | 269.18 | 32.64 | 97.25 | 27.76 | 83.54 | 21.59 | 64.07 | 8.53 | 26.31 | 81.94 | 244.15 | 6.03 | 18.44 |
| Sep. | 90.00 | | 32.67 | | 27.94 | | 21.49 | | 9.46 | | 80.93 | | 6.24 | |

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of figures provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. ¹ Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2015 = 100. ² Figures as of January 2021 provisional and partially revised.

V. External sector

3. Imports

b) Imports of industry, by main grouping

