



Securities issues statistics

Updated issue

Statistical Series

Deutsche Bundesbank
Wilhelm-Epstein-Strasse 14
60431 Frankfurt am Main
Germany

Postfach 10 06 02
60006 Frankfurt am Main
Germany

Tel.: +49 (0)69 9566 3512
Email: www.bundesbank.de/contact

Information pursuant to Section 5 of the German Telemedia Act (Telemediengesetz) can be found at:
www.bundesbank.de/imprint

Reproduction permitted only if source is stated.

ISSN 2699-9145

Please consult the relevant table for the date of the last update.

This Statistical Series is released once a month and published on the basis of Section 18 of the Bundesbank Act (Gesetz über die Deutsche Bundesbank).

To be informed when new issues of this Statistical Series are published, subscribe to the newsletter at:
www.bundesbank.de/statistik-newsletter_en

Compared with the regular issue, which you may subscribe to as a newsletter, this issue contains data, which have been updated in the meantime.

Up-to-date information and time series are also available online at:
www.bundesbank.de/content/821976
www.bundesbank.de/timeseries

Further statistics compiled by the Deutsche Bundesbank can also be accessed at the Bundesbank web pages.

A publication schedule for selected statistics can be viewed on the following page:
www.bundesbank.de/statisticalcalendar

Contents

I. Debt securities issued by residents

| | |
|--|----|
| 1. Key figures of the securities issues statistics | 5 |
| 2. Sales and purchases of debt securities | 6 |
| 3. Gross sales | |
| a) Gross sales of debt securities, by category of securities | 8 |
| b) Gross sales of debt securities, by interest rate. | 10 |
| c) Gross sales of debt securities, by maturity | 11 |
| d) Gross sales of debt securities, by category of securities at market values | 12 |
| e) Gross sales of debt securities, by interest rate and category of securities | 14 |
| f) Gross sales of debt securities, by maturity and interest rate | 15 |
| g) Gross sales of debt securities, by maturity and category of securities | 16 |
| h) Gross sales of public debt securities, by category of issuer | 17 |
| i) Gross sales of registered debt securities issued by Monetary financial institutions (MFIs) | 19 |
| j) Gross sales of debt securities quoted in units | 20 |
| 4. Net sales, by category of securities. | 21 |
| 5. Redemptions, by category of securities | 23 |
| 6. Amounts outstanding | |
| a) Amounts outstanding, by category of securities. | 25 |
| b) Amounts outstanding of zero coupon bonds, floating rate notes and bonds not denominated in Euro. | 26 |
| c) Amounts outstanding, by category of securities and interest rate. | 27 |
| d) Amounts outstanding, by category of securities and year of maturity | 28 |
| e) Amounts outstanding, by category of securities and maturity | 29 |
| f) Amounts outstanding of public debt securities, by issuer | 31 |
| g) Amounts outstanding of registered debt securities issued by Monetary financial institutions (MFIs). | 33 |
| h) Short-term debt securities outstanding | 34 |
| i) Amounts outstanding of debt securities quoted in units. | 35 |
| 7. Gross sales and amount outstanding of debt securities issued by Monetary financial institutions (MFIs), by category of MFIs | 36 |
| 8. Commercial paper issued by corporations (Non-MFIs) | 38 |

II. Shares issued by residents

| | |
|--|----|
| a) Sales and purchases of shares | 39 |
| b) Share issues | 40 |
| c) Shares in circulation, by category of issuer at market value. | 41 |
| d) Changes in share circulation | 42 |

III. Explanatory notes

| | |
|---|----|
| Debt securities issued by residents | 43 |
| Shares issued by residents | 45 |

Notes

Percentages are computed from figures reported in € (prior to 2020 in € thousand).

Abbreviations and symbols

| | |
|----------|--|
| p | Provisional |
| r | Revised |
| s | Estimated |
| . | Data unknown, not to be published or not meaningful |
| 0 | Less than 0.5 but more than nil |
| – | Nil |

Discrepancies in the totals are due to rounding.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

1. Key figures of the securities issues statistics

| Period | Debt securities issued by residents | | | | | | Shares issued by residents | |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|----------------------------------|---|---|----------------------------|---------------|
| | Gross sales | Redemption | Net sales before adjusting for changes in issuers' holdings of own debt securities | Amounts outstanding ¹ | | Net sales after adjusting for changes in issuers' holdings of own debt securities | Sales | |
| | | | | Total | of which issuers' holdings of own debt securities | | Nominal value | Market value |
| | Nominal value | | | | | | Market value | Nominal value |
| € million | | | | | | | | |
| 2006 | 925,863 | 796,440 | 129,423 | 3,044,145 | 121,923 | 109,016 | 2,601 | 9,061 |
| 2007 | 1,021,533 | 934,955 | 86,579 | 3,130,723 | 139,006 | 66,461 | 3,165 | 10,053 |
| 2008 | 1,337,337 | 1,217,864 | 119,472 | 3,250,195 | 200,957 | 62,172 | 5,009 | 11,326 |
| 2009 | 1,533,616 | 1,457,175 | 76,441 | 3,326,635 | 238,961 | 24,192 | 12,477 | 23,962 |
| 2010 | 1,375,138 | 1,353,573 | 21,566 | 3,348,201 | 256,639 | 1,670 | 3,265 | 20,049 |
| 2011 | 1,337,772 | 1,315,250 | 22,518 | 3,370,721 | 265,555 | 9,478 | 6,388 | 21,713 |
| 2012 | 1,340,568 | 1,425,868 | - 85,298 | 3,285,422 | 196,046 | 19,242 | 3,045 | 5,120 |
| 2013 | 1,433,628 | 1,573,646 | - 140,017 | 3,145,329 | 157,666 | 100,454 | 2,972 | 10,106 |
| 2014 | 1,362,056 | 1,396,079 | - 34,020 | 3,111,308 | 143,305 | 20,294 | 5,330 | 18,778 |
| 2015 | 1,359,422 | 1,424,568 | - 65,147 | 3,046,162 | 118,499 | 37,920 | 4,634 | 7,668 |
| 2016 | 1,206,483 | 1,184,532 | 21,951 | 3,068,111 | 117,426 | 27,248 | 3,270 | 4,409 |
| 2017 | 1,047,822 | 1,045,152 | 2,669 | 3,090,708 | 124,320 | 11,357 | 3,891 | 15,570 |
| 2018 | 1,148,091 | 1,145,331 | 2,758 | 3,091,303 | 108,274 | 13,785 | 3,670 | 16,188 |
| 2019 | 1,285,541 | 1,225,820 | 59,719 | 3,149,373 | 107,697 | 66,268 | 2,409 | 9,076 |
| 2020 | 1,870,084 | 1,396,288 | 473,795 | 3,545,200 | 246,129 | 374,034 | 1,877 | 17,771 |
| 2021 | 1,658,004 | 1,447,773 | 210,231 | 3,781,975 | 237,255 | 221,648 | 9,561 | 49,066 |
| 2022 | 1,683,265 | 1,547,412 | 135,853 | 3,930,390 | 266,351 | 156,190 | 14,950 | 27,792 |
| 2023 | 1,705,524 | 1,514,947 | 190,577 | 4,131,592 | 266,484 | 158,228 | 3,377 | 36,898 |
| 2020 Aug. | 134,929 | 83,538 | 51,391 | 3,539,008 | 252,913 | 75,266 | 434 | 2,900 |
| Sep. | 180,410 | 133,377 | 47,033 | 3,590,145 | 248,823 | 75,159 | 169 | 4,487 |
| Oct. | 124,798 | 140,800 | - 16,002 | 3,576,255 | 246,345 | 34,234 | 82 | 1,057 |
| Nov. | 123,398 | 105,125 | 18,273 | 3,589,908 | 249,957 | 16,575 | 47 | 220 |
| Dec. | 82,960 | 119,524 | - 36,563 | 3,545,200 | 246,129 | 41,964 | 181 | 2,898 |
| 2021 Jan. | 158,535 | 133,683 | 24,852 | 3,570,179 | 239,031 | 33,839 | 102 | 1,441 |
| Feb. | 129,091 | 109,618 | 19,473 | 3,591,202 | 239,276 | 22,013 | 331 | 2,729 |
| Mar. | 173,049 | 120,099 | 52,950 | 3,658,337 | 250,205 | 40,677 | 411 | 8,964 |
| Apr. | 143,284 | 136,389 | 6,895 | 3,655,028 | 249,185 | 12,119 | 116 | 882 |
| May | 136,305 | 107,592 | 28,712 | 3,681,276 | 247,996 | 32,003 | 205 | 1,170 |
| June | 144,772 | 132,165 | 12,607 | 3,703,083 | 242,927 | 15,267 | 275 | 5,166 |
| July | 139,301 | 138,350 | 951 | 3,695,344 | 237,528 | 3,091 | 74 | 825 |
| Aug. | 132,171 | 103,499 | 28,672 | 3,724,454 | 234,803 | 34,709 | 4,593 | 4,667 |
| Sep. | 153,543 | 136,246 | 17,297 | 3,749,036 | 237,854 | 17,160 | 678 | 4,660 |
| Oct. | 135,102 | 125,283 | 9,819 | 3,761,389 | 237,724 | 3,176 | 2,166 | 5,498 |
| Nov. | 129,342 | 93,831 | 35,511 | 3,805,409 | 242,052 | 31,488 | 85 | 2,367 |
| Dec. | 83,511 | 111,019 | - 27,509 | 3,781,975 | 237,255 | 23,893 | 524 | 10,698 |
| 2022 Jan. | 136,055 | 125,327 | 10,728 | 3,794,503 | 228,585 | 25,410 | 341 | 396 |
| Feb. | 123,858 | 105,803 | 18,055 | 3,806,369 | 225,478 | 27,557 | 64 | 628 |
| Mar. | 168,436 | 126,543 | 41,894 | 3,851,741 | 231,430 | 43,608 | 260 | 359 |
| Apr. | 129,238 | 145,848 | - 16,610 | 3,852,799 | 224,849 | 2,212 | 47 | 150 |
| May | 139,081 | 114,729 | 24,352 | 3,870,240 | 229,726 | 23,911 | 215 | 1,411 |
| June | 141,105 | 132,285 | 8,820 | 3,888,933 | 227,776 | 12,731 | 138 | 894 |
| July | 148,625 | 157,961 | - 9,336 | 3,884,902 | 227,494 | 13,509 | 120 | 1,374 |
| Aug. | 130,730 | 116,293 | 14,436 | 3,902,580 | 228,805 | 22,057 | 42 | 87 |
| Sep. | 160,306 | 155,811 | 4,494 | 3,913,133 | 225,040 | 15,007 | 33 | 1,166 |
| Oct. | 172,464 | 128,455 | 44,009 | 3,954,338 | 275,504 | 3,868 | 76 | 154 |
| Nov. | 152,777 | 115,318 | 37,459 | 3,981,275 | 273,350 | 36,891 | 31 | 247 |
| Dec. | 80,590 | 123,038 | - 42,448 | 3,930,390 | 266,351 | 31,394 | 13,584 | 20,925 |
| 2023 Jan. | 132,817 | 108,227 | 24,590 | 3,948,426 | 262,115 | 26,856 | 16 | 133 |
| Feb. | 155,676 | 146,031 | 9,644 | 3,963,852 | 265,460 | 11,680 | 149 | 2,371 |
| Mar. | 190,528 | 144,505 | 46,022 | 4,005,403 | 252,245 | 39,989 | 178 | 1,696 |
| Apr. | 129,401 | 155,864 | - 26,464 | 3,977,194 | 243,967 | 4,404 | 431 | 2,576 |
| May | 169,866 | 129,192 | 40,674 | 4,027,974 | 250,605 | 34,077 | 153 | 592 |
| June | 171,957 | 146,440 | 25,517 | 4,052,214 | 249,816 | 22,910 | 422 | 1,067 |
| July | 121,578 | 91,349 | 30,229 | 4,077,718 | 252,547 | 27,889 | 52 | 478 |
| Aug. | 142,211 | 126,342 | 15,869 | 4,095,643 | 257,533 | 10,967 | 452 | 1,474 |
| Sep. | 152,408 | 139,417 | 12,991 | 4,117,795 | 254,768 | 16,310 | 280 | 687 |
| Oct. | 132,402 | 140,330 | - 7,927 | 4,110,219 | 254,861 | 19,390 | 504 | 583 |
| Nov. | 125,657 | 95,007 | 30,649 | 4,139,444 | 262,106 | 18,861 | 62 | 301 |
| Dec. | 81,025 | 92,242 | - 11,217 | 4,131,592 | 266,484 | 27,517 | 677 | 24,942 |
| 2024 Jan. | 151,286 | 146,445 | 4,841 | 4,140,092 | 251,709 | 25,509 | 42 | 351 |
| Feb. | 148,170 | 135,441 | 12,729 | 4,152,675 | 257,076 | 11,418 | 48 | 206 |

¹ End of year or month. ² Adjustments due to the change in the country of residence of the issuers or debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

2. Sales and purchases of debt securities *

€ million

| Period | Sales | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|--|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------|---|----------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| | Domestic debt securities 1 | | | | | | | | | | | Foreign debt securities 4 |
| | Sales = total purchases (cols 2 plus 10 or 11 plus 18) | Bank debt securities | | | | | | | Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) 2 | Public debt securities 3 | | |
| | | Total | Total | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | Public Pfandbriefe | Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions | | Other bank debt securities | | | | |
| 6 | | | | | | 7 | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | | | |
| 2009 | 70,208 | - 538 | - 114,902 | - 1,152 | - 89,835 | 19,693 | - 43,609 | 22,709 | 91,655 | 70,747 | | |
| 2010 | 146,620 | - 1,212 | - 7,621 | - 3,202 | - 63,715 | 21,537 | - 37,759 | 24,044 | - 17,635 | 147,831 | | |
| 2011 | 33,649 | 13,575 | - 46,796 | 1,415 | - 43,085 | 24,548 | - 29,676 | 850 | 59,521 | 20,075 | | |
| 2012 | 51,813 | - 21,419 | - 98,820 | 4,246 | - 40,499 | 2,588 | - 51,488 | 8,701 | 86,103 | 73,231 | | |
| 2013 | - 15,971 | - 101,616 | - 117,187 | - 11,900 | - 37,480 | - 7,375 | - 60,430 | 153 | 15,415 | 85,645 | | |
| 2014 | 58,735 | - 31,962 | - 47,404 | 5,295 | - 23,072 | - 1,136 | - 17,900 | - 1,330 | 16,776 | 90,697 | | |
| 2015 | 15,219 | - 36,010 | - 65,778 | 8,914 | - 8,901 | 3,349 | - 69,139 | 26,762 | 3,006 | 51,229 | | |
| 2016 | 68,998 | 27,429 | 19,177 | 5,509 | - 12,902 | 16,869 | - 9,702 | 18,265 | - 10,012 | 41,569 | | |
| 2017 | 51,034 | 11,563 | 1,096 | 3,564 | - 4,337 | 18,568 | - 16,700 | 7,112 | 3,356 | 39,471 | | |
| 2018 | 78,657 | 16,630 | 33,251 | 17,457 | - 5,939 | 19,445 | - 2,290 | 12,433 | - 29,055 | 62,027 | | |
| 2019 | 139,611 | 68,536 | 29,254 | 12,626 | - 3,182 | 25,835 | - 6,026 | 32,505 | 6,778 | 71,075 | | |
| 2020 | 451,481 | 374,034 | 14,462 | 254 | - 4,231 | 26,508 | - 7,561 | 88,703 | 270,870 | 77,446 | | |
| 2021 | 230,854 | 221,648 | 31,941 | 7,338 | - 2,325 | 24,815 | - 2,113 | 19,754 | 169,953 | 9,205 | | |
| 2022 | 150,974 | 156,190 | 59,322 | 23,956 | - 858 | 15,556 | - 20,667 | 35,221 | 61,648 | - 5,216 | | |
| 2023 | 289,352 | 158,228 | 88,018 | 11,088 | 5,137 | 44,352 | - 27,441 | - 11,899 | 82,109 | 131,124 | | |
| 2020 Mar. | - 52,811 | - 49,124 | - 3,853 | - 193 | - 1,234 | 1,743 | - 4,170 | - 5,142 | - 40,129 | - 3,686 | | |
| Apr. | 91,577 | 79,845 | 69 | - 202 | 1,495 | - 260 | - 964 | 17,690 | 62,086 | 11,732 | | |
| May | 86,865 | 86,517 | - 1,787 | - 3,486 | - 1,739 | 4,819 | - 1,381 | 17,145 | 71,158 | 348 | | |
| June | 68,237 | 51,157 | 6,749 | 2,118 | 392 | 5,731 | - 1,493 | 8,431 | 35,977 | 17,080 | | |
| July | 47,617 | 49,760 | - 2,044 | - 1,354 | - 724 | 644 | - 611 | 18,327 | 33,477 | - 2,142 | | |
| Aug. | 79,739 | 75,266 | 1,684 | - 1,579 | - 106 | 4,442 | - 1,073 | 19,895 | 53,686 | 4,473 | | |
| Sep. | 78,127 | 75,159 | 23,528 | 1,629 | - 80 | 21,351 | - 629 | 27,822 | 23,809 | 2,968 | | |
| Oct. | - 13,355 | - 34,234 | - 16,291 | - 948 | - 638 | - 10,196 | - 4,508 | - 18,370 | 427 | 20,879 | | |
| Nov. | 20,164 | 16,575 | - 860 | - 1,163 | - 875 | - 1,291 | - 2,470 | 184 | 17,251 | 3,589 | | |
| Dec. | - 44,350 | - 41,964 | - 11,409 | - 944 | - 661 | - 6,165 | - 3,638 | - 11,875 | - 18,680 | - 2,386 | | |
| 2021 Jan. | 40,316 | 33,839 | 4,002 | 1,859 | - 1,163 | 4,113 | - 806 | 3,797 | 26,040 | 6,477 | | |
| Feb. | 19,250 | 22,013 | 3,407 | 905 | - 164 | 483 | - 4,960 | 2,569 | 21,175 | - 2,764 | | |
| Mar. | 40,926 | 40,677 | 21,789 | 2,510 | 2,209 | 15,722 | 1,347 | 449 | 18,439 | 250 | | |
| Apr. | 9,198 | 12,119 | - 2,710 | 687 | 225 | - 4,041 | - 418 | 6,063 | 8,766 | - 2,921 | | |
| May | 37,694 | 32,003 | - 3,450 | 1,071 | - 909 | - 3,496 | - 116 | 7,280 | 28,172 | 5,692 | | |
| June | 30,044 | 15,267 | 1,998 | - 63 | - 9 | - 215 | 2,284 | - 283 | 13,553 | 14,777 | | |
| July | 8,563 | 3,091 | - 9,235 | - 52 | - 326 | - 4,668 | - 4,189 | 3,715 | 8,611 | 5,472 | | |
| Aug. | 28,847 | 34,709 | 6,868 | - 1,114 | - 82 | 7,378 | 685 | 1,227 | 26,615 | - 5,863 | | |
| Sep. | 18,947 | 17,160 | 12,855 | 3,926 | - 965 | 11,847 | - 1,954 | 8,183 | - 3,878 | 1,787 | | |
| Oct. | - 6,672 | 3,176 | 7,354 | - 2,566 | - 521 | 3,258 | - 2,051 | - 7,515 | 3,337 | - 9,848 | | |
| Nov. | 34,211 | 31,488 | 6,574 | - 2,418 | 223 | 7,021 | - 1,748 | 8,351 | 16,563 | 2,724 | | |
| Dec. | - 30,471 | - 23,893 | - 17,511 | - 731 | - 844 | - 11,622 | - 4,314 | - 8,944 | 2,561 | - 6,578 | | |
| 2022 Jan. | 15,916 | 25,410 | 9,976 | 2,398 | 1,015 | 5,447 | - 1,115 | 6,559 | 8,876 | - 9,495 | | |
| Feb. | 39,647 | 27,557 | 10,598 | 2,930 | 851 | 7,395 | - 578 | 3,056 | 13,902 | 12,090 | | |
| Mar. | 46,986 | 43,608 | 23,278 | - 141 | - 211 | 20,142 | 3,488 | 7,972 | 12,358 | 3,378 | | |
| Apr. | - 9,782 | - 2,212 | - 3,140 | 1,163 | - 295 | - 4,363 | 355 | 707 | 222 | - 7,570 | | |
| May | 22,147 | 23,911 | 4,066 | 1,326 | 284 | 1,779 | 676 | 4,901 | 14,944 | - 1,763 | | |
| June | 16,927 | 12,731 | 5,517 | 769 | 432 | 2,120 | 2,196 | - 1,563 | 8,777 | 4,196 | | |
| July | - 17,524 | - 13,509 | - 7,536 | 1,107 | - 2,434 | - 7,590 | 1,381 | 11,041 | - 17,014 | - 4,015 | | |
| Aug. | 15,673 | 22,057 | 2,780 | 3,180 | - 794 | - 389 | 783 | 2,225 | 17,052 | - 6,384 | | |
| Sep. | 9,559 | 15,007 | 32,705 | 6,297 | 1,733 | 19,607 | 5,068 | 3,897 | - 21,595 | - 5,448 | | |
| Oct. | - 164 | - 3,868 | - 6,143 | 3,437 | 194 | - 9,817 | 42 | - 2,570 | 4,846 | 3,704 | | |
| Nov. | 46,866 | 36,891 | 2,672 | 1,736 | - 953 | - 2,868 | 4,757 | 5,087 | 29,133 | 9,975 | | |
| Dec. | - 35,278 | - 31,394 | - 15,450 | - 246 | - 681 | - 15,907 | 1,384 | - 6,091 | - 9,853 | - 3,883 | | |
| 2023 Jan. | 58,090 | 26,856 | 19,250 | 8,892 | - 187 | 4,292 | 6,252 | 4,335 | 3,270 | 31,234 | | |
| Feb. | 22,685 | 11,680 | 5,466 | - 1,250 | 1,527 | - 2,752 | 7,942 | - 1,673 | 7,886 | 11,006 | | |
| Mar. | 59,463 | 39,989 | 22,802 | - 2,012 | 18 | 18,444 | 6,352 | - 1,704 | 18,892 | 19,474 | | |
| Apr. | 5,982 | - 4,404 | - 1,130 | 1,316 | - 15 | - 3,025 | 594 | - 3,176 | - 97 | 10,386 | | |
| May | 47,402 | 34,077 | 28,468 | 2,198 | 684 | 20,610 | 4,977 | 3,010 | 2,599 | 13,325 | | |
| June | 42,277 | 22,910 | - 6,490 | 671 | 449 | - 9,043 | 1,433 | 5,312 | 24,089 | 19,366 | | |
| July | 28,670 | 27,889 | 981 | 722 | 73 | - 918 | - 1,104 | - 79 | 26,987 | 781 | | |
| Aug. | 17,661 | 10,967 | 10,278 | 2,485 | 529 | 7,753 | - 490 | - 1,708 | 2,397 | 6,694 | | |
| Sep. | 19,604 | 16,310 | - 7,089 | 798 | - 588 | - 5,071 | - 633 | 6,461 | 16,938 | 3,294 | | |
| Oct. | - 20,618 | - 19,390 | 1,677 | - 1,972 | 1,892 | - 1,344 | 3,101 | - 10,955 | - 10,113 | - 1,227 | | |
| Nov. | 28,453 | 18,861 | 9,439 | 1,107 | 832 | 6,765 | - 735 | - 3,337 | 12,759 | 9,592 | | |
| Dec. | - 20,319 | - 27,517 | 4,368 | - 272 | - 77 | 8,642 | - 3,926 | - 8,386 | - 23,499 | 7,199 | | |
| 2024 Jan. | 30,652 | 25,509 | 8,437 | 1,434 | 1,462 | - 2,744 | 8,284 | 6,301 | 10,771 | 5,143 | | |
| Feb. | 18,131 | 11,418 | 6,170 | 760 | 1,708 | - 932 | 4,634 | - 822 | 6,070 | 6,712 | | |

* Including debt securities quoted in units. 1 Net sales at market values minus changes in issuers' holdings of their own debt securities. 2 Including cross-border financing within groups from January 2011. 3 Issuers, see Table 1.3h). 4 Net purchases or net

sales (-) of foreign debt securities by residents; transaction values. 5 Domestic and foreign debt securities. 6 Book values, statistically adjusted. 7 Calculated as residuals. Purchases of domestic and foreign securities by domestic open-end fund included.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

| Purchases | | | | | | | | | | Memo item: Net external transactions ⁹ | Period | | | | |
|--------------------|---|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---|--------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| Residents | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total ⁵ | Credit institutions including building and loan associations ⁶ | Deutsche Bundesbank | Other sectors ⁷ | | | | Foreign debt securities | | Non-residents ⁸ | | | | | | |
| | | | Total | Domestic bonds | Total | of which Euro bonds | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 11 | 12 | | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| 90,154 | 12,973 | 8,645 | 77,181 | – | 43,256 | 120,436 | 86,475 | – | 19,945 | + | 90,692 | 2009 | | | |
| 92,682 | – | 103,271 | 22,967 | – | 195,953 | 218,846 | 100,837 | – | 53,938 | + | 93,893 | 2010 | | | |
| – | 23,876 | – | 94,793 | – | 36,805 | 34,112 | – | 6,603 | 27,511 | 15,818 | 57,525 | – | 37,450 | 2011 | |
| – | 3,767 | – | 42,017 | – | 3,573 | 41,823 | – | 53,601 | 95,425 | 67,776 | 55,581 | + | 17,650 | 2012 | |
| 16,409 | – | 25,778 | – | 12,708 | 54,895 | – | 32,984 | 87,878 | 58,213 | – | 32,379 | + | 118,025 | 2013 | |
| 44,384 | – | 12,124 | – | 11,951 | 68,459 | – | 13,701 | 82,161 | 69,250 | – | 14,351 | + | 76,346 | 2014 | |
| 99,225 | – | 66,330 | 121,164 | 44,391 | – | 8,531 | 52,921 | 31,978 | – | 84,006 | + | 135,235 | 2015 | | |
| 161,776 | – | 58,012 | 187,500 | 32,288 | – | 21,730 | 54,017 | 19,487 | – | 92,778 | + | 134,347 | 2016 | | |
| 134,192 | – | 71,454 | 161,012 | 44,634 | – | 10,369 | 55,004 | – | 1,700 | – | 83,158 | + | 122,629 | 2017 | |
| 107,155 | – | 24,417 | 67,328 | 64,244 | – | 15,001 | 49,246 | 45,647 | – | 28,499 | + | 90,525 | 2018 | | |
| 60,195 | – | 8,059 | 2,408 | 49,728 | – | 7,606 | 57,333 | 44,069 | – | 79,416 | – | 8,341 | 2019 | | |
| 280,820 | – | 18,955 | 226,887 | 34,978 | – | 27,010 | 61,989 | 28,393 | – | 170,661 | – | 93,215 | 2020 | | |
| 243,497 | – | 41,852 | 245,198 | 40,150 | – | 2,889 | 37,261 | – | 13,572 | – | 12,643 | + | 21,849 | 2021 | |
| 143,527 | – | 2,915 | 49,774 | 90,839 | – | 105,059 | – | 14,220 | – | 10,967 | – | 12,663 | 2022 | | |
| 126,229 | – | 32,163 | 59,817 | 153,883 | – | 47,744 | 106,139 | 106,280 | – | 163,123 | – | 31,999 | 2023 | | |
| – | 67,640 | 17,837 | 4,747 | – | 90,224 | – | 74,590 | – | 15,633 | – | 5,782 | – | 14,829 | 2020 Mar. | |
| 90,601 | – | 5,669 | 17,982 | – | 66,950 | – | 57,045 | – | 9,905 | – | 8,644 | – | 976 | Apr. | |
| 44,127 | – | 9,749 | 35,151 | – | 773 | – | 302 | – | 1,074 | – | 386 | – | 42,737 | May | |
| 39,583 | – | 9,099 | 25,469 | – | 5,015 | – | 5,236 | – | 10,249 | – | 8,834 | – | 28,654 | June | |
| 17,327 | – | 15,536 | 25,721 | – | 7,142 | – | 1,105 | – | 8,248 | – | 6,781 | – | 30,290 | July | |
| 23,982 | – | 7,604 | 18,004 | – | 13,582 | – | 1,303 | – | 12,279 | – | 8,834 | – | 55,756 | Aug. | |
| 26,087 | – | 1,689 | 22,121 | – | 2,277 | – | 768 | – | 3,046 | – | 805 | – | 52,040 | Sep. | |
| 33,200 | – | 9,298 | 24,556 | – | 655 | – | 13,019 | – | 12,364 | – | 14,082 | – | 46,555 | Oct. | |
| 24,703 | – | 1,513 | 27,659 | – | 4,469 | – | 6,056 | – | 1,587 | – | 4,634 | – | 4,539 | Nov. | |
| 9,234 | – | 25,221 | 18,290 | – | 16,166 | – | 10,313 | – | 5,853 | – | 810 | – | 53,584 | Dec. | |
| 24,558 | – | 8,455 | 13,518 | – | 2,585 | – | 826 | – | 1,758 | – | 1,061 | – | 15,758 | 2021 Jan. | |
| 17,589 | – | 3,738 | 20,397 | – | 930 | – | 2,331 | – | 3,261 | – | 7,652 | – | 1,661 | Feb. | |
| 24,512 | – | 6,152 | 20,708 | – | 2,348 | – | 6,163 | – | 3,815 | – | 3,257 | – | 16,415 | Mar. | |
| 17,448 | – | 17,641 | 24,095 | – | 10,994 | – | 3,816 | – | 7,178 | – | 11,337 | – | 8,250 | Apr. | |
| 28,915 | – | 2,194 | 25,538 | – | 5,571 | – | 2,714 | – | 8,285 | – | 5,049 | – | 8,779 | May | |
| 31,122 | – | 583 | 22,605 | – | 9,100 | – | 1,355 | – | 7,745 | – | 16,530 | – | 1,078 | June | |
| 24,671 | – | 5,500 | 25,087 | – | 5,084 | – | 1,064 | – | 6,148 | – | 585 | – | 16,108 | July | |
| 11,675 | – | 5,337 | 17,312 | – | 300 | – | 118 | – | 419 | – | 8,872 | – | 17,172 | Aug. | |
| 28,341 | – | 6,387 | 17,663 | – | 4,291 | – | 4,886 | – | 595 | – | 666 | – | 9,394 | Sep. | |
| 1,529 | – | 17,904 | 20,765 | – | 1,331 | – | 983 | – | 348 | – | 10,574 | – | 8,201 | Oct. | |
| 25,508 | – | 529 | 23,375 | – | 882 | – | 529 | – | 3,544 | – | 5,388 | – | 8,703 | Nov. | |
| 7,629 | – | 9,420 | 14,137 | – | 2,912 | – | 6,024 | – | 3,113 | – | 2,132 | – | 38,100 | Dec. | |
| 9,863 | – | 2,870 | 14,990 | – | 2,257 | – | 5,040 | – | 7,297 | – | 15,110 | – | 6,053 | 2022 Jan. | |
| 32,181 | – | 8,057 | 14,793 | – | 9,331 | – | 7,855 | – | 1,476 | – | 7,497 | – | 7,466 | Feb. | |
| 27,654 | – | 6,811 | 10,709 | – | 10,134 | – | 10,997 | – | 863 | – | 1,357 | – | 19,333 | Mar. | |
| 1,354 | – | 16,927 | 13,068 | – | 5,213 | – | 5,360 | – | 147 | – | 8,233 | – | 11,136 | Apr. | |
| 22,018 | – | 5,485 | 14,400 | – | 2,134 | – | 5,919 | – | 3,786 | – | 3,159 | – | 129 | May | |
| 9,172 | – | 8,471 | 2,289 | – | 2,989 | – | 12,084 | – | 9,094 | – | 3,979 | – | 7,755 | June | |
| – | 7,629 | – | 10,710 | – | 13,670 | – | 4,669 | – | 1,977 | – | 2,692 | – | 253 | July | |
| – | 4,291 | – | 10,189 | – | 726 | – | 6,623 | – | 5,512 | – | 1,111 | – | 5,896 | Aug. | |
| 17,311 | – | 7,491 | 3,147 | – | 12,967 | – | 23,152 | – | 10,185 | – | 432 | – | 7,752 | Sep. | |
| 19,340 | – | 4,260 | 3,619 | – | 11,461 | – | 7,865 | – | 3,596 | – | 2,277 | – | 19,504 | Oct. | |
| 13,184 | – | 193 | 4,041 | – | 8,950 | – | 2,860 | – | 6,090 | – | 5,346 | – | 33,683 | Nov. | |
| 3,371 | – | 18,577 | 6,015 | – | 27,962 | – | 20,391 | – | 7,572 | – | 5,164 | – | 38,648 | Dec. | |
| 39,671 | – | 10,522 | 7,783 | – | 21,366 | – | 5,528 | – | 15,838 | – | 22,179 | – | 18,419 | 2023 Jan. | |
| 23,325 | – | 13,504 | – | 4,961 | 14,781 | – | 5,189 | – | 9,592 | – | 13,128 | – | 639 | Feb. | |
| 19,190 | – | 8,063 | – | 1,710 | 12,837 | – | 3,515 | – | 9,322 | – | 21,898 | – | 40,273 | Mar. | |
| 9,394 | – | 747 | – | 13,293 | 23,434 | – | 15,014 | – | 8,420 | – | 3,987 | – | 3,412 | Apr. | |
| 10,867 | – | 1,206 | – | 1,655 | 11,315 | – | 1,121 | – | 10,194 | – | 10,934 | – | 36,536 | May | |
| 35,553 | – | 16,773 | – | 8,853 | 27,632 | – | 18,183 | – | 9,450 | – | 15,919 | – | 6,724 | June | |
| 2,548 | – | 8,514 | – | 324 | 10,738 | – | 2,407 | – | 8,331 | – | 1,869 | – | 26,122 | July | |
| 3,128 | – | 503 | – | 9,067 | 11,691 | – | 3,356 | – | 8,335 | – | 5,558 | – | 14,533 | Aug. | |
| – | 4,880 | – | 8,020 | – | 11,311 | – | 14,451 | – | 8,441 | – | 6,011 | – | 24,484 | Sep. | |
| – | 13,989 | – | 4,855 | – | 6,759 | – | 2,375 | – | 7,244 | – | 4,868 | – | 2,202 | Oct. | |
| – | 9,557 | – | 10,752 | – | 5,186 | – | 3,992 | – | 2,704 | – | 6,695 | – | 7,251 | Nov. | |
| – | 8,134 | – | 7,024 | – | 5,130 | – | 4,020 | – | 5,062 | – | 9,082 | – | 5,485 | Dec. | |
| 6,259 | – | 17,106 | – | 7,128 | – | 3,718 | – | 3,216 | – | 503 | – | 1,023 | – | 24,392 | 2024 Jan. |
| 3,338 | – | 7,559 | – | 9,079 | – | 4,858 | – | 1,985 | – | 6,843 | – | 774 | – | 14,793 | Feb. |

Up to end 2008 including Deutsche Bundesbank. **8** Net purchases or net sales (+) of domestic debt securities by non-residents; transaction values. **9** Domestic investments in foreign securities less foreign investments in domestic securities; increase in net

foreign assets (+) / decrease in net foreign assets (-). **10** Sectoral reclassification of debt securities. — The figures for the most recent date are provisional. Revisions are not specially marked.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3a) Gross sales of debt securities, by category of securities

€ million, nominal value

| Period | All maturities | | | | | | | | Maturities of more than four years | | | |
|-----------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | Total | Bank debt securities | | | Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions | Other bank debt securities | Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) ¹ | Public debt securities | Total | Bank debt securities | | |
| | | Total | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | Public Pfandbriefe | | | | | | Total | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | Public Pfandbriefe |
| 2006 | 925,863 | 622,055 | 24,483 | 99,628 | 139,193 | 358,750 | 29,975 | 273,833 | 337,969 | 190,836 | 17,267 | 47,814 |
| 2007 | 1,021,533 | 743,616 | 19,211 | 82,720 | 195,722 | 445,963 | 15,044 | 262,873 | 315,418 | 183,660 | 10,183 | 31,331 |
| 2008 | 1,337,337 | 961,271 | 51,259 | 70,520 | 382,814 | 456,676 | 95,093 | 280,974 | 387,516 | 190,698 | 13,186 | 31,393 |
| 2009 | 1,533,616 | 1,058,815 | 40,421 | 37,615 | 331,566 | 649,215 | 76,379 | 398,421 | 361,999 | 185,575 | 20,235 | 20,490 |
| 2010 | 1,375,138 | 757,754 | 36,226 | 33,539 | 363,828 | 324,160 | 53,653 | 563,730 | 381,687 | 169,174 | 15,469 | 15,139 |
| 2011 | 1,337,772 | 658,781 | 31,431 | 24,295 | 376,876 | 226,180 | 86,614 | 592,375 | 368,039 | 153,309 | 13,142 | 8,500 |
| 2012 | 1,340,568 | 702,781 | 36,593 | 11,413 | 446,153 | 208,623 | 63,258 | 574,530 | 421,018 | 177,086 | 23,374 | 6,482 |
| 2013 | 1,433,628 | 908,107 | 25,775 | 12,963 | 692,611 | 176,758 | 66,630 | 458,892 | 372,805 | 151,797 | 16,482 | 10,007 |
| 2014 | 1,362,056 | 829,864 | 24,202 | 13,016 | 620,409 | 172,236 | 79,873 | 452,321 | 420,006 | 157,720 | 17,678 | 8,904 |
| 2015 | 1,359,422 | 852,045 | 35,840 | 13,376 | 581,410 | 221,417 | 106,675 | 400,701 | 414,593 | 179,150 | 25,337 | 9,199 |
| 2016 | 1,206,483 | 717,002 | 29,059 | 7,621 | 511,222 | 169,103 | 73,371 | 416,108 | 375,859 | 173,900 | 24,741 | 5,841 |
| 2017 | 1,047,822 | 619,199 | 30,339 | 8,933 | 438,463 | 141,466 | 66,290 | 362,332 | 357,506 | 170,357 | 22,395 | 6,447 |
| 2018 | 1,148,091 | 703,416 | 38,658 | 5,673 | 534,552 | 124,530 | 91,179 | 353,496 | 375,906 | 173,995 | 30,934 | 4,460 |
| 2019 | 1,285,541 | 783,977 | 38,984 | 9,587 | 607,900 | 127,504 | 94,367 | 407,197 | 396,617 | 174,390 | 26,832 | 6,541 |
| 2020 | 1,870,084 | 778,411 | 39,548 | 18,327 | 643,380 | 77,156 | 184,206 | 907,466 | 658,521 | 165,097 | 28,500 | 7,427 |
| 2021 | 1,658,004 | 795,271 | 41,866 | 17,293 | 648,996 | 87,116 | 139,775 | 722,958 | 486,335 | 171,799 | 30,767 | 6,336 |
| 2022 | 1,683,265 | 861,989 | 66,811 | 11,929 | 700,062 | 83,188 | 169,680 | 651,596 | 485,287 | 164,864 | 41,052 | 7,139 |
| 2023 | 1,705,524 | 937,757 | 45,073 | 12,633 | 782,969 | 97,082 | 153,128 | 614,639 | 482,193 | 155,790 | 28,294 | 4,664 |
| 2020 Jan. | 169,855 | 82,405 | 7,081 | 1,350 | 64,648 | 9,326 | 19,485 | 67,965 | 64,621 | 27,474 | 7,032 | 1,250 |
| Feb. | 125,984 | 70,336 | 3,219 | 1,150 | 56,112 | 9,855 | 10,143 | 45,504 | 32,429 | 16,290 | 2,899 | 50 |
| Mar. | 120,577 | 60,361 | 9,719 | 7,305 | 39,367 | 3,970 | 10,810 | 49,407 | 30,828 | 14,653 | 3,859 | 2,855 |
| Apr. | 315,728 | 69,375 | 4,405 | 4,750 | 51,284 | 8,937 | 23,003 | 223,350 | 177,481 | 10,250 | 2,165 | 1,300 |
| May | 163,817 | 56,045 | 9 | 125 | 48,078 | 7,833 | 28,200 | 79,573 | 60,153 | 12,372 | 9 | 125 |
| June | 158,861 | 72,780 | 7,336 | 2,550 | 53,737 | 9,158 | 18,491 | 67,590 | 53,235 | 17,896 | 5,561 | 1,500 |
| July | 168,766 | 61,676 | 1,366 | 20 | 55,807 | 4,483 | 20,178 | 86,912 | 56,553 | 14,071 | 1,366 | 20 |
| Aug. | 134,929 | 56,952 | 16 | 13 | 53,338 | 3,585 | 8,732 | 69,245 | 32,503 | 6,695 | 16 | 13 |
| Sep. | 180,410 | 75,616 | 3,186 | 250 | 65,309 | 6,872 | 16,267 | 88,526 | 66,273 | 18,442 | 3,036 | 250 |
| Oct. | 124,798 | 61,836 | 2,174 | 265 | 55,990 | 3,406 | 10,079 | 52,884 | 36,332 | 11,516 | 1,620 | 15 |
| Nov. | 123,398 | 61,556 | 648 | 300 | 53,206 | 7,403 | 10,625 | 51,218 | 38,010 | 10,673 | 548 | 50 |
| Dec. | 82,960 | 49,474 | 389 | 250 | 46,506 | 2,329 | 8,194 | 25,292 | 10,103 | 4,765 | 389 | - |
| 2021 Jan. | 158,535 | 75,929 | 3,011 | 590 | 67,215 | 5,113 | 12,102 | 70,504 | 52,903 | 21,584 | 2,250 | 40 |
| Feb. | 129,091 | 67,263 | 3,158 | 504 | 52,753 | 10,847 | 9,658 | 52,170 | 39,041 | 18,138 | 2,658 | 4 |
| Mar. | 173,049 | 105,672 | 11,531 | 9,511 | 75,904 | 8,725 | 11,302 | 56,075 | 53,831 | 27,756 | 6,371 | 3,161 |
| Apr. | 143,284 | 62,631 | 4,441 | 1,000 | 50,889 | 6,301 | 11,673 | 68,979 | 45,202 | 12,414 | 3,051 | 250 |
| May | 136,305 | 58,587 | 2,131 | 250 | 50,439 | 5,766 | 15,576 | 62,143 | 43,376 | 11,672 | 2,131 | 250 |
| June | 144,772 | 68,494 | 1,236 | 700 | 57,098 | 9,460 | 13,553 | 62,726 | 42,161 | 11,296 | 908 | 700 |
| July | 139,301 | 62,554 | 1,211 | 250 | 54,155 | 6,938 | 8,870 | 67,877 | 33,798 | 8,796 | 800 | 250 |
| Aug. | 132,171 | 67,235 | 1,340 | 0 | 59,379 | 6,516 | 11,920 | 53,015 | 27,967 | 10,632 | 1,340 | 0 |
| Sep. | 153,543 | 68,421 | 4,772 | 1,250 | 55,371 | 7,028 | 20,886 | 64,236 | 58,157 | 18,007 | 4,400 | 0 |
| Oct. | 135,102 | 61,412 | 4,207 | 530 | 48,932 | 7,744 | 8,280 | 65,411 | 44,782 | 17,278 | 3,528 | 30 |
| Nov. | 129,342 | 59,684 | 2,153 | 1,000 | 47,873 | 8,658 | 10,898 | 58,759 | 29,324 | 9,512 | 1,705 | 500 |
| Dec. | 83,511 | 37,389 | 2,675 | 1,707 | 28,987 | 4,020 | 5,058 | 41,064 | 15,792 | 4,714 | 1,625 | 1,150 |
| 2022 Jan. | 136,055 | 69,043 | 11,165 | 1,510 | 50,426 | 5,942 | 13,257 | 53,754 | 50,594 | 25,812 | 9,165 | 1,510 |
| Feb. | 123,858 | 67,336 | 5,174 | 1,364 | 54,198 | 6,600 | 47,071 | 47,071 | 41,368 | 22,391 | 3,487 | 1,364 |
| Mar. | 168,436 | 85,551 | 5,602 | 875 | 72,212 | 6,862 | 16,473 | 66,412 | 44,448 | 17,785 | 3,236 | 300 |
| Apr. | 129,238 | 68,828 | 3,091 | 140 | 59,957 | 5,640 | 8,317 | 52,093 | 28,734 | 13,879 | 1,926 | 50 |
| May | 139,081 | 71,010 | 3,777 | 1,809 | 60,594 | 4,830 | 15,238 | 52,833 | 33,822 | 12,448 | 3,173 | 1,264 |
| June | 141,105 | 74,361 | 5,924 | 770 | 62,377 | 5,290 | 12,335 | 54,408 | 37,845 | 7,517 | 2,676 | 500 |
| July | 148,625 | 72,487 | 5,291 | 348 | 59,203 | 7,645 | 21,763 | 54,375 | 47,135 | 12,838 | 2,626 | 250 |
| Aug. | 130,730 | 77,533 | 5,282 | 110 | 66,372 | 5,769 | 10,735 | 42,462 | 26,950 | 13,947 | 2,158 | - |
| Sep. | 160,306 | 96,922 | 10,333 | 2,847 | 73,938 | 9,804 | 18,913 | 44,471 | 48,333 | 19,382 | 7,086 | 1,821 |
| Oct. | 172,464 | 59,445 | 5,875 | 1,086 | 45,698 | 6,786 | 11,037 | 101,982 | 85,086 | 9,230 | 3,570 | 77 |
| Nov. | 152,777 | 70,448 | 2,969 | 91 | 55,905 | 11,482 | 20,625 | 61,705 | 34,411 | 7,379 | 1,895 | - |
| Dec. | 80,590 | 49,026 | 2,329 | 979 | 39,181 | 6,538 | 11,536 | 20,028 | 6,561 | 2,256 | 54 | 4 |
| 2023 Jan. | 132,817 | 74,019 | 10,797 | 929 | 52,888 | 9,405 | 14,710 | 44,088 | 47,131 | 21,923 | 4,927 | 529 |
| Feb. | 155,676 | 81,678 | 2,245 | 1,729 | 63,385 | 14,319 | 12,146 | 61,853 | 51,443 | 14,927 | 820 | 310 |
| Mar. | 190,528 | 99,938 | 1,252 | 60 | 89,786 | 8,840 | 11,158 | 79,431 | 46,975 | 14,091 | 1,147 | - |
| Apr. | 129,401 | 69,020 | 2,954 | 543 | 60,740 | 4,783 | 10,608 | 49,772 | 33,709 | 10,326 | 2,769 | 500 |
| May | 169,866 | 97,645 | 4,531 | 760 | 83,511 | 8,844 | 16,336 | 55,885 | 49,315 | 14,703 | 2,898 | - |
| June | 171,957 | 84,953 | 3,264 | 1,556 | 70,601 | 9,532 | 21,526 | 65,478 | 53,960 | 12,885 | 2,664 | 498 |
| July | 121,578 | 53,812 | 2,876 | 130 | 43,776 | 7,031 | 14,133 | 53,632 | 34,145 | 10,133 | 430 | 2 |
| Aug. | 142,211 | 82,749 | 3,085 | 1,013 | 71,729 | 6,922 | 10,064 | 49,397 | 36,582 | 12,501 | 2,383 | 1,000 |
| Sep. | 152,408 | 82,679 | 3,337 | 550 | 71,155 | 7,637 | 18,722 | 51,007 | 40,995 | 8,847 | 2,250 | - |
| Oct. | 132,402 | 83,350 | 1,697 | 2,557 | 71,328 | 7,769 | 10,151 | 38,901 | 37,642 | 15,411 | 262 | 20 |
| Nov. | 125,657 | 72,915 | 7,203 | 1,354 | 57,521 | 6,837 | 8,850 | 43,892 | 35,532 | 13,641 | 6,703 | 600 |
| Dec. | 81,025 | 55,000 | 1,834 | 1,453 | 46,549 | 5,164 | 4,722 | 21,302 | 14,764 | 6,401 | 1,040 | 1,205 |
| 2024 Jan. | 151,286 | 89,021 | 6,405 | 1,630 | 70,605 | 10,380 | 14,833 | 47,433 | 55,105 | 23,961 | 5,330 | 537 |
| Feb. | 148,170 | 79,606 | 3,301 | 2,051 | 63,439 | 10,815 | 7,192 | 61,373 | 52,997 | 21,570 | 1,920 | 1,251 |

¹ Including cross-border financing within groups from January 2011. ² Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

| | | Maturities of up to (and including) four years | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------|------------------------|--------|
| Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions | Other bank debt securities | Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) 1 | Public debt securities | Bank debt securities | | | | | | | | Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) 1 | Public debt securities | Period |
| | | | | Total | Total | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | Public Pfandbriefe | Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions | Other bank debt securities | | | | | |
| 47,000 | 78,756 | 14,422 | 132,711 | 587,893 | 431,218 | 7,214 | 51,814 | 92,194 | 279,994 | 15,554 | 141,122 | 2006 | | |
| 50,563 | 91,586 | 13,100 | 118,659 | 706,113 | 559,956 | 9,028 | 51,390 | 145,161 | 354,379 | 1,945 | 144,213 | 2007 | | |
| 54,834 | 91,289 | 84,410 | 112,407 | 949,822 | 770,571 | 38,073 | 39,130 | 327,982 | 365,388 | 10,683 | 168,567 | 2008 | | |
| 59,809 | 85,043 | 55,240 | 121,185 | 1,171,619 | 873,242 | 20,190 | 17,124 | 271,754 | 564,173 | 21,140 | 277,238 | 2009 | | |
| 72,796 | 65,769 | 34,649 | 177,863 | 993,453 | 588,580 | 20,760 | 18,401 | 291,032 | 258,391 | 19,004 | 385,867 | 2010 | | |
| 72,985 | 58,684 | 41,299 | 173,431 | 969,732 | 505,471 | 18,289 | 15,792 | 303,894 | 167,497 | 45,316 | 418,944 | 2011 | | |
| 74,386 | 72,845 | 44,042 | 199,888 | 919,552 | 525,694 | 13,219 | 4,931 | 371,767 | 135,781 | 19,216 | 374,640 | 2012 | | |
| 60,662 | 64,646 | 45,244 | 175,765 | 1,060,825 | 756,309 | 9,295 | 2,957 | 631,950 | 112,109 | 21,387 | 283,128 | 2013 | | |
| 61,674 | 69,462 | 56,249 | 206,037 | 942,052 | 672,143 | 6,522 | 4,111 | 558,736 | 102,774 | 23,626 | 246,284 | 2014 | | |
| 62,237 | 82,379 | 68,704 | 166,742 | 944,826 | 672,896 | 10,502 | 4,178 | 519,175 | 139,042 | 37,972 | 233,960 | 2015 | | |
| 78,859 | 64,460 | 47,818 | 154,144 | 830,623 | 543,103 | 4,318 | 1,779 | 432,363 | 104,642 | 25,555 | 261,963 | 2016 | | |
| 94,852 | 46,663 | 44,891 | 142,257 | 690,314 | 448,841 | 7,942 | 2,485 | 343,612 | 94,803 | 21,398 | 220,075 | 2017 | | |
| 100,539 | 38,061 | 69,150 | 132,760 | 772,184 | 529,418 | 7,724 | 1,212 | 434,014 | 86,470 | 22,028 | 220,736 | 2018 | | |
| 96,673 | 44,346 | 69,682 | 152,544 | 888,920 | 609,585 | 12,153 | 3,046 | 511,225 | 83,161 | 24,685 | 254,654 | 2019 | | |
| 90,839 | 38,330 | 77,439 | 415,985 | 1,211,563 | 613,315 | 11,048 | 10,900 | 552,541 | 38,826 | 106,767 | 491,481 | 2020 | | |
| 97,816 | 36,880 | 64,234 | 250,303 | 1,171,669 | 623,472 | 11,099 | 10,957 | 551,180 | 50,236 | 75,542 | 472,656 | 2021 | | |
| 91,143 | 25,530 | 56,491 | 263,932 | 1,197,978 | 697,125 | 25,758 | 4,790 | 608,919 | 57,658 | 113,189 | 387,664 | 2022 | | |
| 101,059 | 21,772 | 44,272 | 282,132 | 1,223,331 | 781,967 | 16,779 | 7,968 | 681,909 | 75,310 | 108,856 | 332,508 | 2023 | | |
| 13,813 | 5,379 | 8,277 | 28,870 | 105,233 | 54,931 | 49 | 100 | 50,835 | 3,947 | 11,208 | 39,095 | 2020 Jan. | | |
| 9,994 | 3,348 | 1,619 | 14,520 | 93,555 | 54,046 | 320 | 1,100 | 46,118 | 6,507 | 8,524 | 30,984 | Feb. | | |
| 5,833 | 2,106 | 1,075 | 15,100 | 89,750 | 45,708 | 5,860 | 4,450 | 33,533 | 1,864 | 9,735 | 34,307 | Mar. | | |
| 5,918 | 867 | 8,561 | 158,670 | 138,247 | 59,125 | 2,239 | 3,450 | 45,366 | 8,070 | 14,442 | 64,680 | Apr. | | |
| 8,134 | 4,104 | 12,431 | 35,350 | 103,664 | 43,673 | - | - | 39,944 | 3,729 | 15,768 | 44,223 | May | | |
| 5,148 | 5,686 | 9,165 | 26,175 | 105,626 | 54,885 | 1,775 | 1,050 | 48,588 | 3,471 | 9,326 | 41,415 | June | | |
| 11,329 | 1,356 | 12,046 | 30,435 | 112,213 | 47,605 | - | - | 44,478 | 3,126 | 8,131 | 56,477 | July | | |
| 5,244 | 1,422 | 1,758 | 24,050 | 102,426 | 50,257 | - | - | 48,094 | 2,163 | 6,974 | 45,195 | Aug. | | |
| 9,713 | 5,443 | 8,930 | 38,900 | 114,137 | 57,174 | 150 | - | 55,595 | 1,429 | 7,337 | 49,626 | Sep. | | |
| 7,838 | 2,042 | 5,411 | 19,406 | 88,466 | 50,320 | 554 | 250 | 48,152 | 1,364 | 4,668 | 33,478 | Oct. | | |
| 4,688 | 5,388 | 5,877 | 21,460 | 85,388 | 50,883 | 100 | 250 | 48,518 | 2,015 | 4,748 | 29,758 | Nov. | | |
| 3,187 | 1,188 | 2,288 | 3,050 | 72,858 | 44,709 | - | 250 | 43,319 | 1,141 | 5,906 | 22,242 | Dec. | | |
| 16,273 | 3,021 | 6,119 | 25,200 | 105,631 | 54,344 | 761 | 550 | 50,941 | 2,092 | 5,983 | 45,304 | 2021 Jan. | | |
| 7,789 | 7,686 | 3,654 | 17,250 | 90,050 | 49,126 | 500 | 500 | 44,964 | 3,161 | 6,004 | 34,920 | Feb. | | |
| 13,666 | 4,558 | 5,900 | 20,176 | 119,218 | 77,916 | 5,160 | 6,350 | 62,238 | 4,168 | 5,402 | 35,899 | Mar. | | |
| 7,001 | 2,111 | 7,640 | 25,148 | 98,081 | 50,217 | 1,390 | 750 | 43,888 | 4,190 | 4,033 | 43,830 | Apr. | | |
| 6,132 | 3,159 | 6,033 | 25,671 | 92,929 | 46,915 | - | - | 44,307 | 2,608 | 9,542 | 36,472 | May | | |
| 5,981 | 3,707 | 6,767 | 24,098 | 102,611 | 57,197 | 328 | - | 51,117 | 5,753 | 6,786 | 38,628 | June | | |
| 5,419 | 2,326 | 3,202 | 21,800 | 105,503 | 53,758 | 411 | - | 48,736 | 4,611 | 5,667 | 46,077 | July | | |
| 8,165 | 1,127 | 3,442 | 13,892 | 104,204 | 56,603 | - | - | 51,213 | 5,389 | 8,478 | 39,123 | Aug. | | |
| 10,365 | 3,241 | 12,400 | 27,750 | 95,386 | 50,414 | 372 | 1,250 | 45,006 | 3,786 | 8,485 | 36,486 | Sep. | | |
| 11,600 | 2,121 | 2,151 | 25,353 | 90,320 | 44,134 | 679 | 500 | 37,332 | 5,623 | 6,128 | 40,058 | Oct. | | |
| 4,165 | 3,142 | 5,667 | 14,145 | 100,018 | 50,172 | 449 | 500 | 43,708 | 5,515 | 5,232 | 44,615 | Nov. | | |
| 1,258 | 680 | 1,259 | 9,820 | 67,718 | 32,675 | 1,050 | 557 | 27,729 | 3,339 | 3,799 | 31,244 | Dec. | | |
| 12,587 | 2,550 | 3,583 | 21,200 | 85,461 | 43,231 | 2,000 | - | 37,839 | 3,392 | 9,675 | 32,554 | 2022 Jan. | | |
| 14,364 | 3,175 | 2,101 | 16,876 | 82,490 | 44,945 | 1,687 | - | 39,834 | 3,425 | 7,350 | 30,195 | Feb. | | |
| 11,718 | 2,532 | 6,408 | 20,255 | 123,989 | 67,766 | 2,367 | 575 | 60,494 | 4,331 | 10,065 | 46,157 | Mar. | | |
| 10,089 | 1,814 | 1,050 | 13,805 | 100,504 | 54,949 | 1,165 | 90 | 49,868 | 3,826 | 7,267 | 38,288 | Apr. | | |
| 6,238 | 1,774 | 4,423 | 16,950 | 105,260 | 58,561 | 603 | 545 | 54,357 | 3,056 | 10,815 | 35,883 | May | | |
| 2,342 | 1,999 | 4,128 | 26,200 | 103,260 | 66,844 | 3,247 | 270 | 60,035 | 3,292 | 8,207 | 28,208 | June | | |
| 8,760 | 1,201 | 13,373 | 20,925 | 101,490 | 59,650 | 2,664 | 98 | 50,443 | 6,444 | 8,390 | 33,450 | July | | |
| 10,235 | 1,555 | 1,178 | 11,825 | 103,780 | 63,585 | 3,124 | 110 | 56,137 | 4,214 | 9,557 | 30,637 | Aug. | | |
| 7,209 | 3,267 | 8,100 | 20,850 | 111,973 | 77,539 | 3,247 | 1,026 | 66,730 | 6,537 | 10,813 | 23,621 | Sep. | | |
| 4,885 | 697 | 2,507 | 73,350 | 87,378 | 50,215 | 2,304 | 1,009 | 40,813 | 6,089 | 8,530 | 28,632 | Oct. | | |
| 2,006 | 3,478 | 9,336 | 17,696 | 118,366 | 63,068 | 1,074 | 91 | 53,899 | 8,004 | 11,288 | 44,009 | Nov. | | |
| 711 | 1,488 | 304 | 4,000 | 74,030 | 46,770 | 2,275 | 975 | 38,470 | 5,049 | 11,232 | 16,028 | Dec. | | |
| 14,197 | 2,271 | 3,408 | 21,800 | 85,686 | 52,095 | 5,870 | 401 | 38,691 | 7,134 | 11,302 | 22,288 | 2023 Jan. | | |
| 10,272 | 3,525 | 3,065 | 33,450 | 104,233 | 66,750 | 1,424 | 1,419 | 53,113 | 10,794 | 9,080 | 28,403 | Feb. | | |
| 11,809 | 1,136 | 1,658 | 31,225 | 143,553 | 85,847 | 105 | 60 | 77,978 | 7,703 | 9,500 | 48,206 | Mar. | | |
| 6,367 | 690 | 2,683 | 20,700 | 95,691 | 58,694 | 185 | 43 | 54,373 | 4,092 | 7,925 | 29,072 | Apr. | | |
| 9,458 | 2,347 | 4,527 | 30,085 | 120,551 | 82,942 | 1,633 | 760 | 74,053 | 6,497 | 11,809 | 25,800 | May | | |
| 9,123 | 600 | 10,475 | 30,600 | 117,997 | 72,067 | 600 | 1,057 | 61,478 | 8,932 | 11,051 | 34,878 | June | | |
| 7,964 | 1,736 | 2,298 | 21,715 | 87,432 | 43,680 | 2,445 | 128 | 35,812 | 5,295 | 11,835 | 31,917 | July | | |
| 8,182 | 936 | 1,656 | 22,425 | 105,629 | 70,249 | 702 | 13 | 63,547 | 5,987 | 8,408 | 26,972 | Aug. | | |
| 5,127 | 1,470 | 8,741 | 23,407 | 111,413 | 73,832 | 1,087 | 550 | 66,028 | 6,167 | 9,981 | 27,600 | Sep. | | |
| 11,876 | 3,253 | 2,456 | 19,775 | 94,761 | 67,939 | 1,435 | 2,537 | 59,452 | 4,516 | 7,695 | 19,126 | Oct. | | |
| 4,135 | 2,203 | 2,541 | 19,350 | 90,124 | 59,273 | 500 | 754 | 53,386 | 4,633 | 6,309 | 24,542 | Nov. | | |
| 2,551 | 1,605 | 763 | 7,600 | 66,261 | 48,600 | 793 | 248 | 43,999 | 3,560 | 3,959 | 13,702 | Dec. | | |
| 14,875 | 3,219 | 8,244 | 22,900 | 96,181 | 65,060 | 1,075 | 1,093 | 55,731 | 7,161 | 6,588 | 24,533 | 2024 Jan. | | |
| 15,159 | 3,240 | 1,877 | 29,550 | 95,173 | 58,036 | 1,381 | 800 | 48,279 | 7,575 | 5,315 | 31,823 | Feb. | | |

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3b) Gross sales of debt securities, by interest rate

€ million

| Period | Total gross sales | of which: With a nominal interest rate, of ... % | | | | | | | | | Not broken down |
|----------------------|-------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| | | less than 3 | 3 and more but less than 4 | 4 and more but less than 5 | 5 and more but less than 6 | 6 and more but less than 7 | 7 and more but less than 8 | 8 and more but less than 9 | 9 and more but less than 10 | 10 and more | |
| Nominal value | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2006 | 925,863 | 62,191 | 251,559 | 74,094 | 4,685 | 1,208 | 648 | 639 | 895 | 2,395 | 527,546 |
| 2007 | 1,021,533 | 22,350 | 75,153 | 294,910 | 9,291 | 1,275 | 1,096 | 987 | 705 | 2,436 | 613,326 |
| 2008 | 1,337,337 | 30,293 | 106,557 | 278,877 | 75,338 | 7,954 | 820 | 1,268 | 1,044 | 1,927 | 833,254 |
| 2009 | 1,533,616 | 253,517 | 151,886 | 42,175 | 10,504 | 5,957 | 4,923 | 4,581 | 971 | 1,795 | 1,057,312 |
| 2010 | 1,375,138 | 371,812 | 69,012 | 16,088 | 7,196 | 5,838 | 2,818 | 1,067 | 2,016 | 1,715 | 897,576 |
| 2011 | 1,337,772 | 284,376 | 87,675 | 5,707 | 3,750 | 4,150 | 5,631 | 1,256 | 1,798 | 1,656 | 941,773 |
| 2012 | 1,340,568 | 349,518 | 11,823 | 4,207 | 4,889 | 5,751 | 3,407 | 1,564 | 1,016 | 2,594 | 955,801 |
| 2013 | 1,433,628 | 327,378 | 11,689 | 6,367 | 3,912 | 3,233 | 1,702 | 1,808 | 592 | 669 | 1,076,277 |
| 2014 | 1,362,056 | 324,663 | 5,326 | 4,704 | 2,872 | 1,833 | 1,600 | 631 | 171 | 630 | 1,019,633 |
| 2015 | 1,359,422 | 312,965 | 7,058 | 4,317 | 3,709 | 1,697 | 510 | 994 | 98 | 1,030 | 1,027,047 |
| 2016 | 1,206,483 | 328,427 | 4,822 | 4,351 | 2,173 | 1,352 | 553 | 363 | 116 | 1,199 | 863,125 |
| 2017 | 1,047,822 | 352,335 | 3,911 | 4,322 | 3,101 | 1,107 | 284 | 173 | 90 | 2,027 | 680,468 |
| 2018 | 1,148,091 | 356,931 | 7,770 | 1,998 | 1,211 | 1,976 | 420 | 121 | 103 | 2,930 | 774,632 |
| 2019 | 1,285,541 | 393,456 | 5,516 | 2,527 | 1,575 | 494 | 601 | 219 | 552 | 794 | 879,810 |
| 2020 | 1,870,084 | 666,473 | 13,841 | 24,233 | 8,830 | 9,599 | 692 | 463 | 768 | 1,592 | 1,143,592 |
| 2021 | 1,658,004 | 501,663 | 4,527 | 3,474 | 2,399 | 2,893 | 442 | 718 | 198 | 1,129 | 1,140,563 |
| 2022 | 1,683,265 | 527,588 | 21,987 | 8,573 | 3,390 | 1,644 | 1,250 | 366 | 187 | 932 | 1,117,346 |
| 2023 | 1,705,524 | 375,667 | 151,970 | 34,948 | 5,640 | 1,940 | 2,066 | 1,099 | 1,141 | 843 | 1,130,212 |
| 2020 Jan. | 169,855 | 70,456 | 166 | 101 | 96 | 67 | 47 | 23 | 19 | 105 | 98,775 |
| Feb. | 125,984 | 38,554 | 1,430 | 93 | 158 | 28 | 118 | 14 | 51 | 67 | 85,471 |
| Mar. | 120,577 | 44,499 | 686 | 79 | 96 | 135 | 41 | 80 | 14 | 145 | 74,802 |
| Apr. | 315,728 | 150,788 | 6,087 | 20,615 | 7,106 | 7,871 | 47 | 27 | 48 | 179 | 122,961 |
| May | 163,817 | 65,544 | 55 | 89 | 92 | 125 | 68 | 96 | 21 | 178 | 97,550 |
| June | 158,861 | 51,249 | 870 | 118 | 228 | 65 | 52 | 25 | 13 | 155 | 106,087 |
| July | 168,766 | 54,425 | 615 | 1,315 | 452 | 765 | 30 | 22 | 354 | 53 | 110,737 |
| Aug. | 134,929 | 37,450 | 92 | 181 | 131 | 31 | 36 | 17 | 12 | 41 | 96,938 |
| Sep. | 180,410 | 63,862 | 1,591 | 230 | 39 | 80 | 18 | 12 | 10 | 75 | 114,491 |
| Oct. | 124,798 | 37,604 | 859 | 1,098 | 118 | 62 | 22 | 101 | 169 | 147 | 84,618 |
| Nov. | 123,398 | 40,369 | 211 | 217 | 167 | 112 | 42 | 18 | 32 | 68 | 82,163 |
| Dec. | 82,960 | 11,673 | 1,181 | 97 | 149 | 258 | 173 | 28 | 25 | 379 | 68,997 |
| 2021 Jan. | 158,535 | 57,203 | 134 | 78 | 270 | 145 | 23 | 23 | 14 | 96 | 100,549 |
| Feb. | 129,091 | 35,648 | 1,202 | 135 | 130 | 76 | 39 | 21 | 13 | 78 | 91,749 |
| Mar. | 173,049 | 48,519 | 774 | 208 | 88 | 55 | 34 | 30 | 25 | 186 | 123,130 |
| Apr. | 143,284 | 43,152 | 118 | 475 | 1,041 | 1,362 | 16 | 486 | 11 | 71 | 96,551 |
| May | 136,305 | 46,159 | 529 | 766 | 91 | 629 | 58 | 20 | 12 | 85 | 87,956 |
| June | 144,772 | 44,166 | 143 | 241 | 97 | 75 | 46 | 27 | 37 | 123 | 99,817 |
| July | 139,301 | 38,564 | 795 | 447 | 74 | 128 | 27 | 17 | 20 | 58 | 99,170 |
| Aug. | 132,171 | 33,388 | 150 | 470 | 287 | 28 | 14 | 18 | 20 | 79 | 97,717 |
| Sep. | 153,543 | 55,823 | 221 | 186 | 75 | 40 | 22 | 14 | 8 | 74 | 97,079 |
| Oct. | 135,102 | 44,783 | 191 | 175 | 52 | 32 | 30 | 12 | 10 | 90 | 89,727 |
| Nov. | 129,342 | 35,429 | 124 | 168 | 106 | 44 | 15 | 37 | 11 | 65 | 93,344 |
| Dec. | 83,511 | 18,829 | 144 | 126 | 89 | 280 | 117 | 12 | 17 | 124 | 63,772 |
| 2022 Jan. | 136,055 | 55,732 | 178 | 331 | 112 | 50 | 25 | 19 | 22 | 99 | 79,487 |
| Feb. | 123,858 | 43,604 | 157 | 148 | 574 | 39 | 44 | 22 | 22 | 80 | 79,167 |
| Mar. | 168,436 | 58,237 | 93 | 217 | 176 | 175 | 27 | 23 | 11 | 85 | 109,393 |
| Apr. | 129,238 | 28,819 | 83 | 117 | 154 | 288 | 55 | 23 | 46 | 115 | 99,538 |
| May | 139,081 | 37,901 | 94 | 135 | 113 | 36 | 19 | 16 | 6 | 66 | 100,696 |
| June | 141,105 | 39,938 | 1,571 | 281 | 155 | 76 | 290 | 28 | 10 | 115 | 98,641 |
| July | 148,625 | 52,012 | 115 | 615 | 121 | 33 | 42 | 28 | 17 | 55 | 95,588 |
| Aug. | 130,730 | 33,123 | 324 | 1,259 | 116 | 66 | 548 | 31 | 8 | 48 | 95,207 |
| Sep. | 160,306 | 43,748 | 4,390 | 1,077 | 311 | 106 | 37 | 11 | 10 | 54 | 110,561 |
| Oct. | 172,464 | 90,144 | 7,570 | 1,532 | 131 | 134 | 32 | 30 | 6 | 82 | 72,803 |
| Nov. | 152,777 | 31,875 | 5,914 | 2,638 | 1,344 | 579 | 68 | 107 | 14 | 62 | 110,176 |
| Dec. | 80,590 | 12,455 | 1,499 | 224 | 84 | 60 | 64 | 29 | 14 | 71 | 66,089 |
| 2023 Jan. | 132,817 | 43,282 | 12,484 | 261 | 179 | 100 | 39 | 26 | 14 | 68 | 76,364 |
| Feb. | 155,676 | 52,868 | 9,119 | 1,671 | 1,910 | 104 | 97 | 26 | 20 | 71 | 89,789 |
| Mar. | 190,528 | 45,208 | 14,546 | 4,203 | 172 | 135 | 180 | 87 | 26 | 99 | 125,871 |
| Apr. | 129,401 | 32,375 | 6,771 | 2,183 | 107 | 391 | 49 | 523 | 18 | 57 | 86,928 |
| May | 169,866 | 44,786 | 8,301 | 6,420 | 215 | 119 | 530 | 47 | 437 | 58 | 108,955 |
| June | 171,957 | 46,644 | 9,517 | 5,124 | 588 | 101 | 90 | 33 | 27 | 84 | 109,749 |
| July | 121,578 | 23,051 | 12,307 | 2,392 | 207 | 132 | 87 | 103 | 466 | 69 | 82,763 |
| Aug. | 142,211 | 22,876 | 19,394 | 2,279 | 188 | 159 | 54 | 18 | 34 | 73 | 97,135 |
| Sep. | 152,408 | 23,274 | 18,725 | 4,653 | 814 | 316 | 147 | 94 | 13 | 41 | 104,331 |
| Oct. | 132,402 | 17,209 | 17,177 | 1,965 | 713 | 150 | 267 | 35 | 19 | 89 | 94,779 |
| Nov. | 125,657 | 18,125 | 15,981 | 2,530 | 442 | 143 | 457 | 78 | 45 | 71 | 87,786 |
| Dec. | 81,025 | 5,970 | 7,649 | 1,267 | 104 | 90 | 70 | 28 | 22 | 63 | 65,763 |
| 2024 Jan. | 151,286 | 40,306 | 17,521 | 2,507 | 383 | 112 | 88 | 236 | 35 | 96 | 90,002 |
| Feb. | 148,170 | 52,511 | 8,284 | 847 | 176 | 98 | 51 | 28 | 25 | 46 | 86,103 |

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3c) Gross sales of debt securities, by maturity

€ million

| Period | With a maximum maturity according to terms of issue of ... years ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| | and under 1 | more than 1 but less than 2 | 2 and more but less than 3 | 3 and including 4 | more than 4 but less than 5 | 5 and more but less than 6 | 6 and more but less than 8 | 8 and more but less than 10 | 10 and more but less than 15 | 15 and more but less than 20 | 20 and more | |
| Nominal value | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2006 | 925,863 | 317,236 | 58,400 | 127,445 | 84,812 | 25,740 | 102,482 | 58,331 | 12,064 | 101,191 | 8,171 | 29,986 |
| 2007 | 1,021,533 | 393,810 | 82,623 | 141,912 | 87,766 | 21,087 | 118,255 | 32,357 | 11,593 | 88,194 | 5,890 | 38,039 |
| 2008 | 1,337,337 | 599,198 | 93,813 | 163,359 | 93,451 | 16,199 | 109,436 | 39,805 | 14,121 | 91,499 | 3,214 | 113,244 |
| 2009 | 1,533,616 | 845,752 | 58,735 | 132,241 | 134,892 | 20,723 | 147,664 | 47,036 | 11,876 | 95,956 | 1,751 | 36,987 |
| 2010 | 1,375,138 | 669,229 | 63,333 | 144,653 | 116,236 | 38,178 | 133,668 | 55,268 | 9,139 | 102,679 | 747 | 42,012 |
| 2011 | 1,337,772 | 622,806 | 82,039 | 161,453 | 103,429 | 42,767 | 131,555 | 58,499 | 8,235 | 92,200 | 1,196 | 33,583 |
| 2012 | 1,340,568 | 661,347 | 36,250 | 133,656 | 88,296 | 18,211 | 158,664 | 84,132 | 34,378 | 90,500 | 505 | 34,631 |
| 2013 | 1,433,628 | 877,374 | 32,709 | 92,458 | 58,283 | 14,624 | 123,394 | 71,061 | 21,002 | 105,570 | 5,872 | 31,282 |
| 2014 | 1,362,056 | 775,597 | 27,967 | 86,215 | 52,271 | 26,038 | 130,357 | 65,205 | 24,072 | 122,891 | 10,553 | 40,890 |
| 2015 | 1,359,422 | 766,395 | 34,943 | 83,760 | 59,732 | 24,103 | 117,012 | 51,547 | 23,104 | 120,457 | 11,347 | 67,021 |
| 2016 | 1,206,483 | 639,534 | 31,001 | 113,589 | 46,501 | 19,512 | 103,002 | 50,406 | 30,498 | 111,892 | 11,757 | 48,791 |
| 2017 | 1,047,822 | 504,006 | 29,355 | 96,693 | 60,260 | 15,512 | 91,827 | 60,626 | 29,874 | 107,321 | 9,911 | 42,433 |
| 2018 | 1,148,091 | 620,352 | 28,160 | 83,501 | 40,171 | 29,593 | 85,168 | 61,961 | 27,898 | 87,561 | 16,670 | 67,054 |
| 2019 | 1,285,541 | 716,029 | 25,534 | 92,485 | 54,871 | 15,349 | 104,995 | 56,668 | 29,079 | 101,291 | 26,213 | 63,020 |
| 2020 | 1,870,084 | 1,021,651 | 15,182 | 103,597 | 71,156 | 14,212 | 142,824 | 101,173 | 44,564 | 216,101 | 40,801 | 98,846 |
| 2021 | 1,658,004 | 1,026,161 | 8,911 | 90,095 | 46,501 | 15,185 | 107,173 | 86,433 | 43,578 | 129,259 | 37,497 | 67,210 |
| 2022 | 1,683,265 | 1,009,786 | 13,117 | 110,129 | 64,947 | 22,883 | 124,692 | 58,966 | 31,740 | 151,458 | 26,353 | 69,196 |
| 2023 | 1,705,524 | 1,044,756 | 13,698 | 116,562 | 48,314 | 18,014 | 128,571 | 87,765 | 23,363 | 137,260 | 14,583 | 72,637 |
| 2020 Jan. | 169,855 | 83,088 | 303 | 10,927 | 10,916 | 4,704 | 20,823 | 8,152 | 3,719 | 18,361 | 2,084 | 6,778 |
| Feb. | 125,984 | 81,869 | 1,587 | 6,338 | 3,782 | 811 | 6,585 | 11,184 | 1,813 | 7,829 | 479 | 3,728 |
| Mar. | 120,577 | 67,458 | 4,663 | 11,437 | 6,192 | 1,757 | 10,568 | 4,646 | 1,197 | 7,900 | 620 | 4,140 |
| Apr. | 315,728 | 94,009 | 4,202 | 19,968 | 20,068 | 1,264 | 29,115 | 7,798 | 3,632 | 88,435 | 468 | 46,769 |
| May | 163,817 | 90,441 | 213 | 7,868 | 5,143 | 315 | 13,228 | 12,615 | 5,906 | 17,367 | 8,055 | 2,666 |
| June | 158,861 | 89,821 | 898 | 8,004 | 6,904 | 2,444 | 7,598 | 11,529 | 6,260 | 10,990 | 5,020 | 9,394 |
| July | 168,766 | 98,923 | 559 | 7,177 | 5,555 | 127 | 14,832 | 14,391 | 6,650 | 10,785 | 7,104 | 2,664 |
| Aug. | 134,929 | 93,057 | 231 | 6,668 | 2,469 | 231 | 6,732 | 8,007 | 765 | 9,063 | 4,067 | 3,639 |
| Sep. | 180,410 | 101,138 | 258 | 8,235 | 4,505 | 1,657 | 6,581 | 11,410 | 3,764 | 30,259 | 4,695 | 7,907 |
| Oct. | 124,798 | 78,850 | 1,963 | 6,001 | 1,651 | 430 | 8,311 | 8,451 | 4,302 | 6,928 | 5,422 | 2,489 |
| Nov. | 123,398 | 75,208 | 154 | 6,563 | 3,464 | 290 | 13,653 | 2,343 | 6,012 | 6,916 | 2,024 | 6,772 |
| Dec. | 82,960 | 67,788 | 152 | 4,411 | 506 | 183 | 4,799 | 645 | 545 | 1,270 | 762 | 1,900 |
| 2021 Jan. | 158,535 | 93,316 | 335 | 10,068 | 1,913 | 677 | 12,838 | 3,693 | 8,767 | 15,834 | 3,951 | 7,144 |
| Feb. | 129,091 | 78,534 | 215 | 6,333 | 4,967 | 1,014 | 8,154 | 7,486 | 2,142 | 14,328 | 826 | 5,092 |
| Mar. | 173,049 | 94,501 | 4,837 | 10,663 | 9,216 | 2,416 | 18,108 | 6,157 | 4,420 | 13,362 | 4,171 | 5,198 |
| Apr. | 143,284 | 84,334 | 441 | 10,799 | 2,507 | 1,264 | 8,802 | 7,117 | 7,205 | 9,907 | 6,701 | 4,207 |
| May | 136,305 | 82,131 | 613 | 7,182 | 3,004 | 473 | 6,960 | 3,838 | 2,301 | 8,323 | 6,805 | 14,675 |
| June | 144,772 | 93,572 | 516 | 5,392 | 3,132 | 533 | 7,785 | 10,942 | 2,345 | 12,840 | 3,492 | 4,225 |
| July | 139,301 | 92,965 | 440 | 5,826 | 6,271 | 576 | 8,318 | 8,260 | 2,870 | 8,033 | 2,797 | 2,944 |
| Aug. | 132,171 | 96,142 | 189 | 6,251 | 1,623 | 1,155 | 6,952 | 8,983 | 1,744 | 6,531 | 220 | 2,381 |
| Sep. | 153,543 | 85,727 | 309 | 6,018 | 3,332 | 3,142 | 9,286 | 12,353 | 3,886 | 12,862 | 3,234 | 13,393 |
| Oct. | 135,102 | 76,912 | 267 | 6,538 | 6,603 | 3,307 | 8,150 | 9,079 | 3,251 | 15,732 | 2,170 | 3,093 |
| Nov. | 129,342 | 88,796 | 162 | 8,635 | 2,426 | 197 | 8,011 | 3,967 | 3,380 | 7,307 | 2,740 | 3,722 |
| Dec. | 83,511 | 59,232 | 588 | 6,391 | 1,507 | 431 | 3,808 | 4,558 | 1,267 | 4,201 | 391 | 1,136 |
| 2022 Jan. | 136,055 | 64,974 | 3,070 | 6,175 | 11,242 | 4,753 | 7,680 | 5,298 | 8,192 | 14,304 | 2,642 | 7,725 |
| Feb. | 123,858 | 68,303 | 504 | 8,383 | 5,300 | 1,384 | 14,036 | 7,570 | 3,299 | 9,397 | 1,727 | 3,955 |
| Mar. | 168,436 | 97,824 | 792 | 13,554 | 11,820 | 543 | 11,895 | 4,571 | 4,743 | 12,543 | 2,536 | 7,617 |
| Apr. | 129,238 | 89,753 | 259 | 6,603 | 3,890 | 755 | 12,629 | 2,909 | 969 | 5,662 | 2,848 | 2,961 |
| May | 139,081 | 90,751 | 1,086 | 8,982 | 4,441 | 1,827 | 4,703 | 4,461 | 3,856 | 13,985 | 2,111 | 2,878 |
| June | 141,105 | 88,372 | 1,568 | 11,034 | 2,284 | 673 | 10,383 | 2,231 | 757 | 9,070 | 3,431 | 11,301 |
| July | 148,625 | 89,746 | 686 | 6,742 | 4,316 | 1,436 | 8,284 | 6,114 | 1,274 | 14,382 | 443 | 15,202 |
| Aug. | 130,730 | 87,658 | 711 | 10,302 | 5,109 | 5,526 | 6,364 | 951 | 1,423 | 8,037 | 2,703 | 1,946 |
| Sep. | 160,306 | 97,801 | 2,759 | 8,535 | 2,879 | 1,479 | 22,121 | 3,311 | 5,358 | 10,007 | 4,830 | 1,227 |
| Oct. | 172,464 | 69,544 | 949 | 10,902 | 5,983 | 1,356 | 13,458 | 748 | 13,458 | 41,926 | 1,549 | 10,744 |
| Nov. | 152,777 | 102,451 | 477 | 10,569 | 4,868 | 2,147 | 10,429 | 7,581 | 860 | 8,688 | 1,503 | 3,203 |
| Dec. | 80,590 | 62,608 | 258 | 8,349 | 2,815 | 1,005 | 860 | 511 | 261 | 3,458 | 31 | 435 |
| 2023 Jan. | 132,817 | 66,605 | 1,437 | 9,692 | 7,952 | 2,458 | 19,184 | 4,359 | 4,108 | 11,089 | 1,516 | 4,418 |
| Feb. | 155,676 | 85,785 | 991 | 12,738 | 4,719 | 823 | 10,252 | 10,689 | 5,953 | 16,684 | 1,024 | 6,017 |
| Mar. | 190,528 | 122,502 | 723 | 15,262 | 5,066 | 1,715 | 10,683 | 13,206 | 2,060 | 8,114 | 1,801 | 9,396 |
| Apr. | 129,401 | 83,582 | 761 | 9,950 | 1,399 | 1,020 | 6,712 | 218 | 11,870 | 8,539 | 1,755 | 3,595 |
| May | 169,866 | 103,509 | 1,883 | 9,182 | 5,977 | 1,759 | 9,553 | 11,823 | 1,089 | 19,562 | 1,570 | 3,959 |
| June | 171,957 | 100,471 | 364 | 12,773 | 4,388 | 1,641 | 14,273 | 5,884 | 235 | 11,254 | 3 | 20,668 |
| July | 121,578 | 76,689 | 669 | 7,502 | 2,573 | 1,660 | 6,278 | 7,993 | 3,836 | 11,503 | 120 | 2,757 |
| Aug. | 142,211 | 96,220 | 386 | 7,582 | 1,442 | 2,713 | 16,745 | 3,476 | 270 | 7,163 | 2,573 | 3,641 |
| Sep. | 152,408 | 90,983 | 925 | 12,733 | 6,772 | 1,186 | 12,279 | 1,871 | 968 | 15,249 | 131 | 9,311 |
| Oct. | 132,402 | 80,443 | 4,526 | 6,346 | 3,445 | 919 | 12,489 | 9,662 | 1,490 | 7,435 | 2,147 | 3,499 |
| Nov. | 125,657 | 79,834 | 393 | 7,171 | 2,726 | 1,718 | 9,063 | 5,056 | 651 | 11,936 | 1,763 | 5,346 |
| Dec. | 81,025 | 58,132 | 642 | 5,631 | 1,856 | 403 | 1,060 | 1,875 | 2,484 | 8,732 | 180 | 29 |
| 2024 Jan. | 151,286 | 70,445 | 675 | 14,016 | 11,045 | 1,842 | 15,217 | 12,111 | 4,227 | 14,130 | 1,251 | 6,327 |
| Feb. | 148,170 | 74,596 | 479 | 12,741 | 7,356 | 123 | 10,634 | 12,400 | 625 | 18,172 | 297 | 10,746 |

¹ Separately agreed reductions in maturity have been disregarded.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3d) Gross sales of debt securities, by category of securities at market values

| Period | Total | | Bank debt securities | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | | | Total | | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | | Public Pfandbriefe | |
| | Market value | Average issue price | Market value | Average issue price | Market value | Average issue price | Market value | Average issue price |
| | € million | % | € million | % | € million | % | € million | % |
| 2006 | 922,941 | 99.7 | 619,589 | 99.6 | 24,297 | 99.2 | 98,996 | 99.4 |
| 2007 | 1,018,122 | 99.7 | 741,215 | 99.7 | 19,130 | 99.6 | 82,353 | 99.6 |
| 2008 | 1,334,985 | 99.8 | 959,463 | 99.8 | 51,185 | 99.9 | 70,358 | 99.8 |
| 2009 | 1,530,068 | 99.8 | 1,054,937 | 99.6 | 40,337 | 99.8 | 37,577 | 99.9 |
| 2010 | 1,370,952 | 99.7 | 751,241 | 99.1 | 36,054 | 99.5 | 33,455 | 99.7 |
| 2011 | 1,333,506 | 99.7 | 654,346 | 99.3 | 31,329 | 99.7 | 24,151 | 99.4 |
| 2012 | 1,337,528 | 99.8 | 698,404 | 99.4 | 36,515 | 99.8 | 11,406 | 99.9 |
| 2013 | 1,433,876 | 100.0 | 907,809 | 100.0 | 25,710 | 99.7 | 12,919 | 99.7 |
| 2014 | 1,364,989 | 100.2 | 830,822 | 100.1 | 24,186 | 99.9 | 12,771 | 98.1 |
| 2015 | 1,362,595 | 100.2 | 851,203 | 99.9 | 35,801 | 99.9 | 13,448 | 100.5 |
| 2016 ¹ | 1,212,671 | 100.5 | 715,774 | 99.8 | 29,068 | 100.0 | 7,611 | 99.9 |
| 2017 ¹ | 1,050,304 | 100.2 | 617,392 | 99.7 | 30,324 | 100.0 | 8,953 | 100.2 |
| 2018 | 1,148,826 | 100.1 | 701,160 | 99.7 | 38,586 | 99.8 | 5,672 | 100.0 |
| 2019 | 1,292,065 | 100.5 | 783,084 | 99.9 | 39,096 | 100.3 | 9,612 | 100.3 |
| 2020 | 1,922,381 | 101.0 | 780,683 | 100.3 | 39,880 | 100.9 | 18,614 | 101.6 |
| 2021 | 1,666,624 | . | 797,323 | . | 42,237 | . | 17,550 | . |
| 2022 | 1,666,816 | . | 859,850 | . | 66,719 | . | 11,903 | . |
| 2023 | 1,686,268 | . | 935,493 | . | 44,894 | . | 12,607 | . |
| 2020 Jan. | 170,886 | 100.6 | 82,564 | 100.2 | 7,102 | 100.3 | 1,350 | 100.0 |
| Feb. | 127,760 | 101.4 | 70,554 | 100.3 | 3,257 | 101.2 | 1,174 | 102.1 |
| Mar. | 121,164 | 100.5 | 60,585 | 100.4 | 9,803 | 100.9 | 7,424 | 101.6 |
| Apr. | 353,805 | 112.1 | 69,677 | 100.4 | 4,428 | 100.5 | 4,845 | 102.0 |
| May | 165,578 | 101.1 | 56,227 | 100.3 | 10 | 101.7 | 125 | 100.0 |
| June | 160,038 | 100.7 | 72,987 | 100.3 | 7,381 | 100.6 | 2,593 | 101.7 |
| July | 170,947 | 101.3 | 61,846 | 100.3 | 1,386 | 101.5 | 20 | 100.0 |
| Aug. | 135,773 | 100.6 | 57,031 | 100.1 | 16 | 101.0 | 13 | 102.0 |
| Sep. | 182,998 | 101.4 | 75,904 | 100.4 | 3,229 | 101.4 | 253 | 101.3 |
| Oct. | 126,086 | 101.0 | 62,152 | 100.5 | 2,224 | 102.3 | 266 | 100.2 |
| Nov. | 124,238 | 100.7 | 61,657 | 100.2 | 648 | 100.1 | 300 | 100.1 |
| Dec. | 83,107 | 100.2 | 49,499 | 100.1 | 395 | 101.4 | 251 | 100.5 |
| 2021 Jan. | 159,982 | 100.9 | 76,307 | 100.5 | 3,034 | 100.8 | 593 | 100.6 |
| Feb. | 130,527 | 101.1 | 67,451 | 100.3 | 3,185 | 100.8 | 506 | 100.4 |
| Mar. | 173,432 | 100.2 | 106,146 | 100.4 | 11,686 | 101.3 | 9,660 | 101.6 |
| Apr. | 144,319 | 100.7 | 62,888 | 100.4 | 4,525 | 101.9 | 1,033 | 103.3 |
| May | 136,039 | 99.8 | 58,614 | 100.0 | 2,123 | 99.7 | 249 | 99.5 |
| June | 145,354 | 100.4 | 68,648 | 100.2 | 1,262 | 102.1 | 740 | 105.7 |
| July | 140,895 | 101.1 | 62,683 | 100.2 | 1,214 | 100.2 | 254 | 101.4 |
| Aug. | 132,940 | 100.6 | 67,464 | 100.3 | 1,364 | 101.8 | 0 | 97.5 |
| Sep. | 153,898 | 100.2 | 68,584 | 100.2 | 4,801 | 100.6 | 1,275 | 102.0 |
| Oct. | 135,600 | 100.4 | 61,413 | 100.0 | 4,212 | 100.1 | 532 | 100.4 |
| Nov. | 129,925 | 100.5 | 59,727 | 100.1 | 2,150 | 99.8 | 1,000 | 100.0 |
| Dec. | 83,713 | 100.2 | 37,398 | 100.0 | 2,679 | 100.2 | 1,706 | 99.9 |
| 2022 Jan. | 136,853 | 100.6 | 68,903 | 99.8 | 11,142 | 99.8 | 1,493 | 98.9 |
| Feb. | 123,598 | 99.8 | 67,151 | 99.7 | 5,164 | 99.8 | 1,355 | 99.3 |
| Mar. | 167,269 | 99.3 | 85,243 | 99.6 | 5,617 | 100.3 | 875 | 100.0 |
| Apr. | 129,028 | 99.8 | 68,646 | 99.7 | 3,075 | 99.5 | 143 | 102.4 |
| May | 137,590 | 98.9 | 70,875 | 99.8 | 3,762 | 99.6 | 1,842 | 101.9 |
| June | 137,150 | 97.2 | 74,137 | 99.7 | 5,915 | 99.9 | 766 | 99.5 |
| July | 148,655 | 100.0 | 72,428 | 99.9 | 5,325 | 100.7 | 345 | 99.2 |
| Aug. | 130,112 | 99.5 | 77,124 | 99.5 | 5,305 | 100.4 | 110 | 99.9 |
| Sep. | 159,440 | 99.5 | 96,584 | 99.7 | 10,311 | 99.8 | 2,825 | 99.2 |
| Oct. | 165,051 | 95.7 | 59,407 | 99.9 | 5,815 | 99.0 | 1,079 | 99.4 |
| Nov. | 151,647 | 99.3 | 70,330 | 99.8 | 2,959 | 99.7 | 91 | 100.2 |
| Dec. | 80,423 | 99.8 | 49,024 | 100.0 | 2,327 | 99.9 | 978 | 100.0 |
| 2023 Jan. | 131,383 | 98.9 | 73,626 | 99.5 | 10,761 | 99.7 | 923 | 99.4 |
| Feb. | 153,779 | 98.8 | 81,270 | 99.5 | 2,241 | 99.8 | 1,723 | 99.7 |
| Mar. | 188,570 | 99.0 | 99,876 | 99.9 | 1,243 | 99.3 | 60 | 99.2 |
| Apr. | 127,872 | 98.8 | 68,830 | 99.7 | 2,942 | 99.6 | 541 | 99.5 |
| May | 168,791 | 99.4 | 97,451 | 99.8 | 4,487 | 99.0 | 758 | 99.8 |
| June | 168,666 | 98.1 | 84,518 | 99.5 | 3,244 | 99.4 | 1,552 | 99.7 |
| July | 120,505 | 99.1 | 53,579 | 99.6 | 2,863 | 99.6 | 129 | 100.0 |
| Aug. | 140,343 | 98.7 | 82,630 | 99.9 | 3,075 | 99.7 | 1,011 | 99.8 |
| Sep. | 150,443 | 98.7 | 82,555 | 99.8 | 3,332 | 99.9 | 550 | 100.1 |
| Oct. | 130,291 | 98.4 | 83,192 | 99.8 | 1,695 | 99.9 | 2,553 | 99.9 |
| Nov. | 124,307 | 98.9 | 72,803 | 99.8 | 7,179 | 99.7 | 1,354 | 100.0 |
| Dec. | 81,317 | 100.4 | 55,164 | 100.3 | 1,832 | 99.9 | 1,453 | 100.0 |
| 2024 Jan. | 150,291 | 99.3 | 88,850 | 99.8 | 6,386 | 99.7 | 1,624 | 99.6 |
| Feb. | 146,966 | 99.2 | 79,159 | 99.4 | 3,301 | 100.0 | 2,038 | 99.4 |

¹ Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

| Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions | | Other bank debt securities | | Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) | | Public debt securities | | Period |
|---|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| Market value | Average issue price | Market value | Average issue price | Market value | Average issue price | Market value | Average issue price | |
| € million | % | € million | % | € million | % | € million | % | |
| 138,966 | 99.8 | 357,328 | 99.6 | 29,949 | 99.9 | 273,405 | 99.8 | 2006 |
| 195,422 | 99.8 | 444,307 | 99.6 | 15,041 | 100.0 | 261,867 | 99.6 | 2007 |
| 382,365 | 99.9 | 455,554 | 99.8 | 95,003 | 99.9 | 280,519 | 99.8 | 2008 |
| 329,322 | 99.3 | 647,699 | 99.8 | 75,311 | 98.6 | 399,821 | 100.4 | 2009 |
| 358,745 | 98.6 | 322,987 | 99.6 | 53,491 | 99.7 | 566,225 | 100.4 | 2010 |
| 373,850 | 99.2 | 225,017 | 99.5 | 86,557 | 99.9 | 592,603 | 100.0 | 2011 |
| 444,261 | 99.6 | 206,226 | 98.9 | 63,136 | 99.8 | 575,988 | 100.3 | 2012 |
| 690,794 | 99.7 | 178,387 | 100.9 | 66,551 | 99.9 | 459,516 | 100.1 | 2013 |
| 619,431 | 99.8 | 174,435 | 101.3 | 79,715 | 99.8 | 454,450 | 100.5 | 2014 |
| 581,104 | 99.9 | 220,853 | 99.7 | 106,229 | 99.6 | 405,164 | 101.1 | 2015 |
| 511,179 | 100.0 | 167,918 | 99.3 | 73,276 | 99.9 | 423,616 | 101.8 | 2016 1 |
| 437,924 | 99.9 | 140,188 | 99.1 | 66,367 | 100.1 | 366,545 | 101.2 | 2017 1 |
| 532,837 | 99.7 | 124,065 | 99.6 | 91,030 | 99.8 | 356,640 | 100.9 | 2018 |
| 607,342 | 99.9 | 127,029 | 99.6 | 94,155 | 99.8 | 414,824 | 101.9 | 2019 |
| 645,149 | 100.3 | 77,040 | 99.8 | 183,686 | 99.7 | 958,011 | 102.1 | 2020 |
| 650,489 | . | 87,048 | . | 138,438 | . | 730,862 | . | 2021 |
| 698,188 | . | 83,040 | . | 169,152 | . | 637,813 | . | 2022 |
| 780,976 | . | 97,016 | . | 152,726 | . | 598,050 | . | 2023 |
| 64,801 | 100.2 | 9,311 | 99.8 | 19,421 | 99.7 | 68,901 | 101.4 | 2020 Jan. |
| 56,273 | 100.3 | 9,850 | 99.9 | 10,136 | 99.9 | 47,070 | 103.4 | Feb. |
| 39,391 | 100.1 | 3,966 | 99.9 | 10,770 | 99.6 | 49,809 | 100.8 | Mar. |
| 51,474 | 100.4 | 8,930 | 99.9 | 22,910 | 99.6 | 261,217 | 117.0 | Apr. |
| 48,289 | 100.4 | 7,803 | 99.6 | 28,111 | 99.7 | 81,241 | 102.1 | May |
| 53,870 | 100.2 | 9,143 | 99.8 | 18,443 | 99.7 | 68,608 | 101.5 | June |
| 55,956 | 100.3 | 4,484 | 100.0 | 20,109 | 99.7 | 88,992 | 102.4 | July |
| 53,419 | 100.2 | 3,582 | 99.9 | 8,731 | 100.0 | 70,012 | 101.1 | Aug. |
| 65,548 | 100.4 | 6,873 | 100.0 | 16,220 | 99.7 | 90,875 | 102.7 | Sep. |
| 56,251 | 100.5 | 3,411 | 100.1 | 10,035 | 99.6 | 53,898 | 101.9 | Oct. |
| 53,349 | 100.3 | 7,359 | 99.4 | 10,623 | 100.0 | 51,957 | 101.4 | Nov. |
| 46,526 | 100.0 | 2,327 | 99.9 | 8,176 | 99.8 | 25,432 | 100.6 | Dec. |
| 67,565 | 100.5 | 5,115 | 100.0 | 12,076 | 99.8 | 71,598 | 101.6 | 2021 Jan. |
| 52,920 | 100.3 | 10,840 | 99.9 | 9,612 | 99.5 | 53,463 | 102.5 | Feb. |
| 76,079 | 100.2 | 8,721 | 99.9 | 10,560 | 93.4 | 56,725 | 101.2 | Mar. |
| 51,019 | 100.3 | 6,310 | 100.1 | 11,617 | 99.5 | 69,815 | 101.2 | Apr. |
| 50,476 | 100.1 | 5,765 | 100.0 | 15,549 | 99.8 | 61,876 | 99.6 | May |
| 57,186 | 100.2 | 9,460 | 100.0 | 13,496 | 99.6 | 63,211 | 100.8 | June |
| 54,382 | 100.4 | 6,834 | 98.5 | 8,796 | 99.2 | 69,416 | 102.3 | July |
| 59,580 | 100.3 | 6,519 | 100.0 | 11,875 | 99.6 | 53,602 | 101.1 | Aug. |
| 55,485 | 100.2 | 7,022 | 99.9 | 20,778 | 99.5 | 64,536 | 100.5 | Sep. |
| 48,915 | 100.0 | 7,754 | 100.1 | 8,252 | 99.7 | 65,935 | 100.8 | Oct. |
| 47,888 | 100.0 | 8,688 | 100.4 | 10,838 | 99.4 | 59,361 | 101.0 | Nov. |
| 28,994 | 100.0 | 4,019 | 100.0 | 4,991 | 98.7 | 41,324 | 100.6 | Dec. |
| 50,336 | 99.8 | 5,931 | 99.8 | 13,197 | 99.5 | 54,754 | 101.9 | 2022 Jan. |
| 54,033 | 99.7 | 6,599 | 100.0 | 9,388 | 99.3 | 47,059 | 100.0 | Feb. |
| 71,901 | 99.6 | 6,850 | 99.8 | 16,422 | 99.7 | 65,604 | 98.8 | Mar. |
| 59,802 | 99.7 | 5,625 | 99.7 | 8,278 | 99.5 | 52,104 | 100.0 | Apr. |
| 60,447 | 99.8 | 4,823 | 99.9 | 15,200 | 99.7 | 51,515 | 97.5 | May |
| 62,179 | 99.7 | 5,277 | 99.7 | 12,317 | 99.9 | 50,696 | 93.2 | June |
| 59,123 | 99.9 | 7,634 | 99.9 | 21,694 | 99.7 | 54,533 | 100.3 | July |
| 65,951 | 99.4 | 5,758 | 99.8 | 10,677 | 99.5 | 42,311 | 99.6 | Aug. |
| 73,659 | 99.6 | 9,788 | 99.8 | 18,891 | 99.9 | 43,965 | 98.9 | Sep. |
| 45,746 | 100.1 | 6,767 | 99.7 | 10,998 | 99.6 | 94,646 | 92.8 | Oct. |
| 55,812 | 99.8 | 11,467 | 99.9 | 20,555 | 99.7 | 60,762 | 98.5 | Nov. |
| 39,200 | 100.0 | 6,519 | 99.7 | 11,535 | 100.0 | 19,865 | 99.2 | Dec. |
| 52,557 | 99.4 | 9,385 | 99.8 | 14,644 | 99.6 | 43,113 | 97.8 | 2023 Jan. |
| 63,021 | 99.4 | 14,285 | 99.8 | 12,137 | 99.9 | 60,372 | 97.6 | Feb. |
| 89,748 | 100.0 | 8,825 | 99.8 | 11,140 | 99.8 | 77,554 | 97.6 | Mar. |
| 60,574 | 99.7 | 4,772 | 99.8 | 10,586 | 99.8 | 48,456 | 97.4 | Apr. |
| 83,376 | 99.8 | 8,830 | 99.8 | 16,272 | 99.6 | 55,068 | 98.5 | May |
| 70,201 | 99.4 | 9,523 | 99.9 | 21,487 | 99.8 | 62,661 | 95.7 | June |
| 43,567 | 99.5 | 7,019 | 99.8 | 14,123 | 99.9 | 52,804 | 98.5 | July |
| 71,636 | 99.9 | 6,909 | 99.8 | 10,024 | 99.6 | 47,689 | 96.5 | Aug. |
| 71,049 | 99.9 | 7,623 | 99.8 | 18,627 | 99.5 | 49,262 | 96.6 | Sep. |
| 71,196 | 99.8 | 7,747 | 99.7 | 10,153 | 100.0 | 36,946 | 95.0 | Oct. |
| 57,444 | 99.9 | 6,826 | 99.8 | 8,845 | 99.9 | 42,660 | 97.2 | Nov. |
| 46,607 | 100.1 | 5,271 | 102.1 | 4,688 | 99.3 | 21,465 | 100.8 | Dec. |
| 70,467 | 99.8 | 10,372 | 99.9 | 14,774 | 99.6 | 46,666 | 98.4 | 2024 Jan. |
| 63,041 | 99.4 | 10,780 | 99.7 | 7,172 | 99.7 | 60,635 | 98.8 | Feb. |

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3e) Gross sales of debt securities, by interest rate and category of securities

€ million, nominal value

Month under review: February 2024

| Nominal interest rate or average nominal interest rate in % | Total | Bank debt securities | | | | | Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) | Public debt securities |
|--|---------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Total | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | Public Pfandbriefe | Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions | Other bank debt securities | | |
| Total gross sales | 148,170 | 79,606 | 3,301 | 2,051 | 63,439 | 10,815 | 7,192 | 61,373 |
| Broken down | 62,067 | 20,286 | 2,445 | 2,001 | 11,362 | 4,478 | 2,182 | 39,600 |
| in % | | | | | | | | |
| less than 1/4 | 2,014 | 1,000 | – | – | 1,000 | 0 | 14 | 1,000 |
| 1/4 and more but less than 1/2 | 0 | 0 | – | – | – | 0 | – | – |
| 1/2 and more but less than 3/4 | 0 | 0 | – | – | – | 0 | – | – |
| 3/4 and more but less than 1 | 1,000 | 1,000 | – | – | 1,000 | – | – | – |
| 1 and more but less than 1 1/4 | 2 | 1 | – | – | – | 1 | 0 | – |
| 1 1/4 and more but less than 1 1/2 | 0 | 0 | – | – | – | 0 | – | – |
| 1 1/2 and more but less than 1 3/4 | 1 | 1 | – | – | 1 | 0 | – | – |
| 1 3/4 and more but less than 2 | 1,075 | 75 | – | – | – | 75 | – | 1,000 |
| 2 and more but less than 2 1/4 | 13,015 | 15 | – | – | 15 | 0 | – | 13,000 |
| 2 1/4 and more but less than 2 1/2 | 3,333 | 333 | – | – | 198 | 135 | – | 3,000 |
| 2 1/2 and more but less than 2 3/4 | 21,361 | 1,816 | – | – | 1,624 | 192 | 45 | 19,500 |
| 2 3/4 and more but less than 3 | 10,710 | 9,210 | 500 | 2,000 | 5,540 | 1,170 | – | 1,500 |
| 3 and more but less than 3 1/2 | 5,410 | 4,360 | 1,905 | 1 | 579 | 1,876 | 500 | 550 |
| 3 1/2 and more but less than 4 | 2,874 | 1,324 | 0 | – | 731 | 593 | 1,500 | 50 |
| 4 and more but less than 4 1/2 | 711 | 707 | 40 | – | 498 | 169 | 4 | – |
| 4 1/2 and more | 561 | 443 | – | – | 176 | 266 | 118 | – |
| Not broken down | 86,103 | 59,320 | 856 | 50 | 52,077 | 6,337 | 5,010 | 21,773 |
| of which | | | | | | | | |
| Zero coupon bonds ¹ | 40,086 | 21,648 | 0 | – | 19,583 | 2,065 | 4,230 | 14,208 |
| Floating rate notes | 3,767 | 2,643 | 25 | 50 | 565 | 2,003 | 24 | 1,100 |
| Non-Euro-Bonds | 42,250 | 35,028 | 831 | – | 31,928 | 2,269 | 757 | 6,465 |

¹ Value on issue.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3f) Gross sales of debt securities, by maturity and interest rate

€ million, nominal value

Month under review: February 2024

| Maximum maturity as per terms of issue, in years ¹ | Total | With a nominal interest rate or average interest rate of ... % | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| | | less than 1/2 | 1/2 and more but less than 1 | 1 and more but less than 1 1/2 | 1 1/2 and more but less than 2 | 2 and more but less than 2 1/2 | 2 1/2 and more but less than 3 | 3 and more but less than 3 1/2 | 3 1/2 and more but less than 4 | 4 and more |
| up to and including 1 | 1,159 | – | – | – | – | 143 | 111 | 655 | – | 249 |
| more than 1 but less than 2 | 442 | 0 | – | – | – | – | 62 | 212 | 52 | 116 |
| 2 and more but less than 3 | 10,322 | 13 | – | – | – | 40 | 10,139 | 114 | 0 | 16 |
| 3 and more but less than 4 | 2,344 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 25 | 1,376 | 836 | 45 | 62 |
| 4 exactly | 1,353 | 0 | – | – | – | 0 | 1,265 | 29 | 53 | 6 |
| more than 4 but less than 5 | 95 | 1 | 0 | 0 | – | 2 | 6 | 11 | 52 | 24 |
| 5 and more but less than 6 | 8,493 | 0 | 0 | 0 | – | 4,029 | 2,540 | 1,060 | 820 | 44 |
| 6 and more but less than 7 | 542 | – | 0 | 0 | – | – | 268 | 126 | 122 | 26 |
| 7 and more but less than 8 | 10,142 | 1,000 | 0 | 1 | – | 3,015 | 5,528 | 511 | 55 | 33 |
| 8 and more but less than 9 | 252 | 0 | – | 0 | 0 | – | 26 | 131 | 46 | 49 |
| 9 and more but less than 10 | 233 | – | – | – | – | – | 2 | 5 | 140 | 87 |
| 10 and more but less than 11 | 15,293 | – | – | – | – | 9,005 | 3,750 | 1,120 | 1,038 | 380 |
| 11 and more but less than 12 | 5 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | 5 |
| 12 and more but less than 13 | 463 | – | – | – | – | – | – | 50 | 362 | 51 |
| 13 and more but less than 14 | 0 | – | 0 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| 14 and more but less than 15 | 52 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | 50 | 2 |
| 15 and more but less than 20 | 168 | – | – | – | – | 90 | – | 1 | 9 | 69 |
| 20 and more | 10,710 | 1,000 | 1,000 | – | 1,075 | – | 7,000 | 550 | 30 | 55 |
| Broken down | 62,067 | 2,014 | 1,000 | 2 | 1,076 | 16,348 | 32,071 | 5,410 | 2,874 | 1,271 |
| Not broken down | 86,103 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Total gross sales | 148,170 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |

¹ Separately agreed reductions in maturity have been disregarded.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3g) Gross sales of debt securities, by maturity and category of securities

€ million, nominal value

Month under review: February 2024

| Maturity, in years | Total | Bank debt securities | | | | | Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) | Public debt securities |
|--|---------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | Public Pfandbriefe | Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions | Other Bank debt securities | | |
| All debt securities, by maximum maturity as per terms of issue ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| up to and including 1 | 74,596 | 51,037 | – | – | 46,488 | 4,549 | 4,734 | 18,825 |
| more than 1 but less than 2 | 479 | 393 | 0 | – | 38 | 355 | 36 | 50 |
| 2 and more but less than 3 | 12,741 | 2,711 | 554 | – | 296 | 1,860 | 30 | 10,000 |
| 3 and more but less than 4 | 6,002 | 3,040 | 827 | 800 | 652 | 761 | 514 | 2,447 |
| 4 exactly | 1,355 | 855 | – | – | 805 | 49 | – | 500 |
| up to and including 4, total | 95,173 | 58,036 | 1,381 | 800 | 48,279 | 7,575 | 5,315 | 31,823 |
| more than 4 but less than 5 | 123 | 120 | – | – | 14 | 106 | 3 | – |
| 5 and more but less than 6 | 10,634 | 4,449 | 360 | – | 3,083 | 1,006 | 885 | 5,300 |
| 6 and more but less than 7 | 920 | 873 | 0 | – | 559 | 314 | 48 | – |
| 7 and more but less than 8 | 11,479 | 7,408 | 520 | – | 6,334 | 554 | 21 | 4,050 |
| 8 and more but less than 9 | 372 | 372 | 0 | – | 292 | 81 | – | – |
| 9 and more but less than 10 | 253 | 253 | – | 1 | 110 | 142 | – | – |
| 10 and more but less than 15 | 18,172 | 6,722 | 1,000 | 1,250 | 3,654 | 817 | 800 | 10,650 |
| 15 and more but less than 20 | 297 | 182 | – | – | 68 | 114 | 115 | – |
| 20 and more | 10,746 | 1,191 | 40 | – | 1,045 | 106 | 5 | 9,550 |
| more than 4, total | 52,997 | 21,570 | 1,920 | 1,251 | 15,159 | 3,240 | 1,877 | 29,550 |
| total | 148,170 | 79,606 | 3,301 | 2,051 | 63,439 | 10,815 | 7,192 | 61,373 |
| Debt securities falling due en bloc, by residual maturity | | | | | | | | |
| up to and including 1 | 74,470 | 50,880 | 0 | – | 46,422 | 4,458 | 4,764 | 18,825 |
| more than 1 but less than 2 | 1,600 | 1,518 | 554 | – | 496 | 467 | 32 | 50 |
| 2 and more but less than 3 | 15,195 | 2,821 | 276 | 50 | 291 | 2,203 | 527 | 11,847 |
| 3 and more but less than 4 | 4,536 | 3,433 | 550 | 750 | 1,972 | 161 | 3 | 1,100 |
| 4 exactly | 0 | 0 | – | – | – | 0 | – | – |
| up to and including 4, total | 95,801 | 58,652 | 1,381 | 800 | 49,182 | 7,289 | 5,327 | 31,823 |
| more than 4 but less than 5 | 5,198 | 4,329 | 355 | – | 2,936 | 1,038 | 869 | – |
| 5 and more but less than 6 | 6,421 | 1,115 | 5 | – | 748 | 362 | 6 | 5,300 |
| 6 and more but less than 7 | 9,257 | 5,190 | 20 | – | 5,122 | 48 | 67 | 4,000 |
| 7 and more but less than 8 | 1,584 | 1,534 | 500 | – | 427 | 607 | – | 50 |
| 8 and more but less than 9 | 232 | 232 | 0 | 1 | 112 | 120 | – | – |
| 9 and more but less than 10 | 15,622 | 4,322 | 1,000 | 1,250 | 1,331 | 741 | 800 | 10,500 |
| 10 and more but less than 15 | 2,785 | 2,520 | 0 | – | 2,435 | 85 | 115 | 150 |
| 15 and more but less than 20 | 1,246 | 1,196 | 0 | – | 1,010 | 186 | – | 50 |
| 20 and more | 9,608 | 103 | 40 | – | 35 | 28 | 5 | 9,500 |
| total | 147,754 | 79,192 | 3,301 | 2,051 | 63,337 | 10,503 | 7,189 | 61,373 |
| Debt securities not falling due en bloc | | | | | | | | |
| ... by mean residual maturity | | | | | | | | |
| up to and including 4, total | 407 | 407 | – | – | 101 | 306 | – | – |
| more than 4 but less than 7 | 9 | 6 | – | – | – | 6 | 3 | – |
| 7 and more but less than 10 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| 10 and more but less than 15 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| 15 and more | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| total | 416 | 414 | – | – | 101 | 312 | 3 | – |
| ... by maximum residual maturity | | | | | | | | |
| up to and including 4, total | 407 | 407 | – | – | 101 | 306 | – | – |
| more than 4 but less than 7 | 9 | 6 | – | – | – | 6 | 3 | – |
| 7 and more but less than 10 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| 10 and more but less than 15 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| 15 and more | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| total | 416 | 414 | – | – | 101 | 312 | 3 | – |

¹ Separately agreed reductions in maturity have been disregarded.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3h) Gross sales of public debt securities, by category of issuer

€ million, nominal value

| End of year or month | All maturities | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------|
| | Total | Federal Government | of which | | | | | | Thirty-year Federal bonds | |
| | | | Treasury discount paper | Federal treasury notes | Five-year Federal notes | Seven-year Federal bonds | Ten-year Federal bonds | Fifteen-year Federal bonds | | |
| 2006 | 273,833 | 233,433 | 70,953 | 57,698 | 35,404 | . | . | 53,815 | . | 10,482 |
| 2007 | 262,873 | 223,935 | 70,733 | 58,370 | 36,907 | . | . | 41,407 | . | 11,620 |
| 2008 | 280,974 | 232,643 | 75,797 | 61,823 | 37,182 | . | . | 42,383 | . | 8,037 |
| 2009 | 398,421 | 340,729 | 175,067 | 63,822 | 36,699 | . | . | 53,142 | . | 6,122 |
| 2010 | 563,730 | 477,161 | 115,028 | 73,098 | 52,799 | . | . | 68,319 | . | 9,876 |
| 2011 | 592,375 | 491,054 | 93,971 | 70,232 | 55,491 | . | . | 56,114 | . | 8,135 |
| 2012 | 574,530 | 437,137 | 79,859 | 58,332 | 52,390 | . | . | 63,655 | . | 10,937 |
| 2013 | 458,892 | 365,488 | 74,105 | 59,620 | 54,107 | . | . | 60,518 | . | 8,236 |
| 2014 | 452,321 | 335,570 | 39,861 | 51,645 | 51,239 | . | . | 59,441 | . | 6,693 |
| 2015 | 400,701 | 280,685 | 30,592 | 52,862 | 39,071 | . | . | 55,264 | . | 9,206 |
| 2016 | 416,108 | 298,835 | 41,653 | 51,059 | 38,844 | . | . | 54,075 | . | 11,006 |
| 2017 | 362,332 | 263,785 | 19,831 | 52,928 | 33,039 | . | . | 55,168 | . | 11,671 |
| 2018 | 353,496 | 268,719 | 33,086 | 48,886 | 31,089 | . | . | 45,647 | . | 16,157 |
| 2019 | 407,197 | 295,332 | 42,505 | 51,481 | 42,312 | . | . | 49,089 | . | 14,246 |
| 2020 | 907,466 | 713,173 | 183,183 | 62,641 | 72,367 | 22,000 | . | 149,613 | 22,500 | 66,490 |
| 2021 | 722,958 | 590,575 | 239,429 | 64,000 | 49,000 | 24,000 | . | 67,600 | 22,000 | 30,600 |
| 2022 | 651,596 | 572,424 | 220,330 | 72,500 | 60,000 | 11,000 | . | 108,350 | 14,500 | 34,400 |
| 2023 | 614,639 | 551,918 | 203,412 | 71,500 | 65,500 | 31,000 | . | 79,150 | 12,000 | 49,950 |
| 2020 Jan. | 67,965 | 52,776 | 7,933 | 8,141 | 8,867 | - | . | 11,063 | - | 3,540 |
| Feb. | 45,504 | 31,246 | 4,513 | 5,000 | 4,000 | - | . | 4,250 | - | 1,750 |
| Mar. | 49,407 | 24,987 | 4,514 | 4,000 | 0 | - | . | 4,500 | - | 1,500 |
| Apr. | 223,350 | 201,193 | 24,072 | 7,500 | 21,500 | - | . | 81,900 | - | 45,600 |
| May | 79,573 | 62,349 | 24,094 | 5,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | . | 8,400 | 7,500 | 1,100 |
| June | 67,590 | 53,913 | 20,075 | 5,000 | 4,000 | 3,000 | . | 5,500 | 2,500 | 6,000 |
| July | 86,912 | 71,372 | 28,128 | 5,000 | 5,000 | 7,000 | . | 5,750 | 3,500 | 1,500 |
| Aug. | 69,245 | 57,421 | 24,112 | 6,000 | 5,000 | 4,000 | . | 4,000 | 3,500 | 1,500 |
| Sep. | 88,526 | 73,876 | 24,116 | 5,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | . | 17,250 | 3,500 | 1,750 |
| Oct. | 52,884 | 36,437 | 10,561 | 4,000 | 4,000 | - | . | 3,500 | 2,000 | 1,250 |
| Nov. | 51,218 | 35,122 | 7,542 | 5,000 | 10,000 | - | . | 3,500 | 0 | 1,000 |
| Dec. | 25,292 | 12,481 | 3,522 | 3,000 | 2,000 | - | . | 0 | - | 0 |
| 2021 Jan. | 70,504 | 49,634 | 21,130 | 6,000 | 5,000 | - | . | 9,400 | - | 1,700 |
| Feb. | 52,170 | 42,469 | 20,123 | 6,000 | 4,000 | - | . | 5,500 | - | 1,500 |
| Mar. | 56,075 | 45,218 | 20,123 | 5,000 | 4,000 | - | . | 4,400 | 3,000 | 1,700 |
| Apr. | 68,979 | 54,331 | 20,129 | 5,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | . | 4,700 | 5,000 | 1,500 |
| May | 62,143 | 54,125 | 20,130 | 6,000 | 4,000 | 0 | . | 4,500 | 2,500 | 12,200 |
| June | 62,726 | 50,658 | 20,103 | 5,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | . | 5,800 | 2,500 | 1,500 |
| July | 67,877 | 53,901 | 20,109 | 5,000 | 5,000 | 4,000 | . | 4,400 | 2,500 | 1,700 |
| Aug. | 53,015 | 47,047 | 20,131 | 6,000 | 4,000 | 3,000 | . | 4,000 | 0 | 1,000 |
| Sep. | 64,236 | 55,451 | 20,111 | 5,000 | 4,000 | 3,000 | . | 7,600 | 2,500 | 5,600 |
| Oct. | 65,411 | 55,033 | 20,130 | 5,000 | 4,000 | 3,000 | . | 10,500 | 2,000 | 1,200 |
| Nov. | 58,759 | 47,191 | 19,126 | 6,000 | 4,000 | 0 | . | 3,800 | 2,000 | 1,000 |
| Dec. | 41,064 | 35,517 | 18,083 | 4,000 | 3,000 | 3,000 | . | 3,000 | 0 | 0 |
| 2022 Jan. | 53,754 | 42,039 | 18,078 | 5,000 | 4,000 | - | . | 8,750 | 1,500 | 2,000 |
| Feb. | 47,071 | 35,607 | 12,081 | 6,000 | 4,000 | - | . | 4,500 | 1,500 | 1,700 |
| Mar. | 66,412 | 57,633 | 24,116 | 8,000 | 4,000 | - | . | 7,750 | - | 4,000 |
| Apr. | 52,093 | 44,204 | 18,107 | 5,500 | 4,000 | - | . | 4,500 | 2,000 | 1,100 |
| May | 52,833 | 45,230 | 18,100 | 6,000 | 3,000 | - | . | 7,750 | 2,000 | 1,500 |
| June | 54,408 | 45,747 | 18,043 | 5,500 | 7,000 | - | . | 4,500 | 1,500 | 8,200 |
| July | 54,375 | 45,602 | 18,016 | 5,500 | 4,000 | - | . | 12,500 | - | 2,000 |
| Aug. | 42,462 | 39,737 | 18,039 | 6,000 | 4,000 | - | . | 4,000 | 1,500 | 1,500 |
| Sep. | 44,471 | 42,645 | 16,960 | 5,500 | 13,000 | - | . | 4,400 | 1,500 | 1,200 |
| Oct. | 101,982 | 97,338 | 19,938 | 8,500 | 10,000 | 7,000 | . | 40,400 | 1,500 | 10,000 |
| Nov. | 61,705 | 57,964 | 29,904 | 6,000 | 3,000 | 4,000 | . | 6,300 | 1,500 | 1,200 |
| Dec. | 20,028 | 18,678 | 8,949 | 5,000 | - | - | . | 3,000 | - | - |
| 2023 Jan. | 44,088 | 36,798 | 12,798 | 5,000 | 8,000 | - | . | 5,500 | 1,500 | 4,000 |
| Feb. | 61,853 | 48,904 | 17,653 | 6,000 | 5,000 | 4,000 | . | 10,500 | - | 2,700 |
| Mar. | 79,431 | 71,666 | 24,472 | 11,500 | 8,000 | 4,000 | . | 5,500 | 1,750 | 7,250 |
| Apr. | 49,772 | 45,755 | 18,547 | 6,000 | 5,000 | 4,000 | . | 4,450 | 1,750 | 3,400 |
| May | 55,885 | 51,508 | 13,642 | 6,000 | 5,000 | 3,000 | . | 15,000 | 1,500 | 3,500 |
| June | 65,478 | 59,545 | 25,286 | 5,500 | 7,000 | 3,000 | . | 4,400 | - | 11,700 |
| July | 53,632 | 47,671 | 19,402 | 6,000 | 5,000 | 4,000 | . | 7,500 | - | 2,500 |
| Aug. | 49,397 | 46,567 | 17,432 | 5,500 | 8,000 | 3,000 | . | 5,000 | 2,000 | 2,500 |
| Sep. | 51,007 | 48,004 | 17,434 | 5,500 | 7,000 | - | . | 9,400 | - | 5,700 |
| Oct. | 38,901 | 34,755 | 13,539 | 5,000 | 4,000 | 3,000 | . | 4,400 | 2,000 | 2,700 |
| Nov. | 43,892 | 39,543 | 17,406 | 5,000 | 3,500 | 3,000 | . | 4,000 | 1,500 | 4,000 |
| Dec. | 21,302 | 21,202 | 5,800 | 4,500 | - | - | . | 3,500 | - | - |
| 2024 Jan. | 47,433 | 35,809 | 13,545 | 4,500 | 5,000 | - | . | 5,000 | 1,250 | 3,750 |
| Feb. | 61,373 | 52,548 | 13,533 | 10,000 | 4,000 | 3,000 | . | 9,000 | - | 9,000 |

I. Debt securities issued by residents

| State government | | | Maturities of more than four years | | | Maturities of up to and including four years | | | Memo item | | End of year or month |
|------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--|--------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Total | of which Länder-Jumbos | Local government | Total | of which | | Total | of which | | Inflation-linked Federal securities | Green Federal securities | |
| | | | | Federal government | State Government | | Federal government | State Government | | | |
| 40,400 | 4,550 | - | 132,711 | 101,878 | 30,831 | 141,122 | 131,552 | 9,569 | 8,999 | . | 2006 |
| 38,937 | 4,000 | - | 118,659 | 92,641 | 26,020 | 144,213 | 131,294 | 12,918 | 5,994 | . | 2007 |
| 48,330 | 3,000 | - | 112,407 | 93,077 | 19,332 | 168,567 | 139,566 | 29,001 | 6,859 | . | 2008 |
| 57,588 | 2,750 | 105 | 121,185 | 98,409 | 22,670 | 277,238 | 242,322 | 34,918 | 5,000 | . | 2009 |
| 86,369 | 3,406 | 200 | 177,863 | 141,070 | 36,592 | 385,867 | 336,092 | 49,776 | 11,000 | . | 2010 |
| 101,247 | 4,100 | 75 | 173,431 | 129,165 | 44,190 | 418,944 | 361,888 | 57,056 | 7,422 | . | 2011 |
| 137,393 | 4,725 | - | 199,888 | 144,194 | 55,695 | 374,640 | 292,941 | 81,698 | 8,966 | . | 2012 |
| 93,179 | 2,200 | 225 | 175,765 | 126,345 | 49,195 | 283,128 | 239,142 | 43,985 | 9,915 | . | 2013 |
| 116,101 | 3,250 | 650 | 206,037 | 134,074 | 71,813 | 246,284 | 201,496 | 44,288 | 11,238 | . | 2014 |
| 119,116 | 3,500 | 900 | 166,742 | 117,048 | 48,793 | 233,960 | 163,637 | 70,323 | 11,676 | . | 2015 |
| 116,788 | 2,500 | 485 | 154,144 | 109,317 | 44,341 | 261,963 | 189,515 | 72,447 | 7,235 | . | 2016 |
| 97,906 | 2,250 | 640 | 142,257 | 103,638 | 37,978 | 220,075 | 160,147 | 59,928 | 6,170 | . | 2017 |
| 84,203 | 2,000 | 575 | 132,760 | 97,684 | 34,627 | 220,736 | 171,037 | 49,576 | 6,767 | . | 2018 |
| 111,736 | 2,000 | 130 | 152,544 | 108,364 | 44,050 | 254,654 | 186,968 | 67,685 | 6,058 | . | 2019 |
| 193,923 | 2,000 | 370 | 415,985 | 332,970 | 82,646 | 491,481 | 380,203 | 111,277 | 5,713 | 11,500 | 2020 |
| 132,384 | 2,000 | - | 250,303 | 193,200 | 57,103 | 472,656 | 397,375 | 75,281 | 7,700 | 13,100 | 2021 |
| 78,997 | 1,000 | 175 | 263,932 | 228,280 | 35,477 | 387,664 | 344,144 | 43,520 | 7,250 | 14,500 | 2022 |
| 62,611 | 1,000 | 110 | 282,132 | 242,600 | 39,422 | 332,508 | 309,318 | 23,190 | 5,600 | 18,250 | 2023 |
| 15,189 | - | - | 28,870 | 23,470 | 5,400 | 39,095 | 29,306 | 9,789 | 713 | - | 2020 Jan. |
| 14,138 | 1,000 | 120 | 14,520 | 10,000 | 4,400 | 30,984 | 21,246 | 9,738 | 500 | - | Feb. |
| 24,420 | - | - | 15,100 | 6,000 | 9,100 | 34,307 | 18,987 | 15,320 | 500 | - | Mar. |
| 22,158 | - | - | 158,670 | 149,000 | 9,670 | 64,680 | 52,193 | 12,488 | 500 | - | Apr. |
| 17,224 | - | - | 35,350 | 25,000 | 10,350 | 44,223 | 37,349 | 6,874 | 500 | - | May |
| 13,676 | - | - | 26,175 | 21,000 | 5,175 | 41,415 | 32,913 | 8,501 | 500 | - | June |
| 15,540 | - | - | 30,435 | 22,750 | 7,685 | 56,477 | 48,622 | 7,855 | 750 | - | July |
| 11,824 | 1,000 | - | 24,050 | 18,000 | 6,050 | 45,195 | 39,421 | 5,774 | 0 | - | Aug. |
| 14,650 | - | - | 38,900 | 30,500 | 8,400 | 49,626 | 43,376 | 6,250 | 500 | 6,500 | Sep. |
| 16,446 | - | - | 19,406 | 10,750 | 8,656 | 33,478 | 25,687 | 7,791 | 750 | - | Oct. |
| 15,846 | - | 250 | 21,460 | 14,500 | 6,710 | 29,758 | 20,622 | 9,136 | 500 | 5,000 | Nov. |
| 12,811 | - | - | 3,050 | 2,000 | 1,050 | 22,242 | 10,481 | 11,761 | 0 | - | Dec. |
| 20,870 | - | - | 25,200 | 16,100 | 9,100 | 45,304 | 33,534 | 11,770 | 600 | - | 2021 Jan. |
| 9,701 | 1,000 | - | 17,250 | 11,000 | 6,250 | 34,920 | 31,469 | 3,451 | 1,500 | - | Feb. |
| 10,857 | - | - | 20,176 | 13,100 | 7,076 | 35,899 | 32,118 | 3,781 | 600 | - | Mar. |
| 14,648 | - | - | 25,148 | 19,200 | 5,948 | 43,830 | 35,131 | 8,699 | 700 | - | Apr. |
| 8,018 | - | - | 25,671 | 23,200 | 2,471 | 36,472 | 30,925 | 5,547 | 700 | 6,000 | May |
| 12,068 | - | - | 24,098 | 17,800 | 6,298 | 38,628 | 32,858 | 5,770 | 800 | 600 | June |
| 13,976 | - | - | 21,800 | 17,600 | 4,200 | 46,077 | 36,301 | 9,776 | 600 | - | July |
| 5,969 | - | - | 13,892 | 12,000 | 1,892 | 39,123 | 35,047 | 4,076 | 0 | - | Aug. |
| 8,784 | - | - | 27,750 | 22,700 | 5,050 | 36,486 | 32,751 | 3,734 | 700 | 3,500 | Sep. |
| 10,378 | 1,000 | - | 25,353 | 20,700 | 4,653 | 40,058 | 34,333 | 5,725 | 700 | 3,000 | Oct. |
| 11,569 | - | - | 14,145 | 10,800 | 3,345 | 44,615 | 36,391 | 8,224 | 800 | - | Nov. |
| 5,546 | - | - | 9,820 | 9,000 | 820 | 31,244 | 26,517 | 4,726 | 0 | - | Dec. |
| 11,715 | - | - | 21,200 | 16,250 | 4,950 | 32,554 | 25,789 | 6,765 | 1,250 | - | 2022 Jan. |
| 11,465 | - | - | 16,876 | 11,700 | 5,176 | 30,195 | 23,907 | 6,288 | 700 | - | Feb. |
| 8,779 | - | - | 20,255 | 15,780 | 4,475 | 46,157 | 41,854 | 4,304 | 750 | 1,500 | Mar. |
| 7,889 | - | - | 13,805 | 11,600 | 2,205 | 38,288 | 32,604 | 5,684 | 600 | - | Apr. |
| 7,553 | 1,000 | 50 | 16,950 | 14,250 | 2,650 | 35,883 | 30,980 | 4,903 | 750 | 1,500 | May |
| 8,661 | - | - | 26,200 | 21,200 | 5,000 | 28,208 | 24,547 | 3,661 | 700 | 4,000 | June |
| 8,773 | - | - | 20,925 | 18,500 | 2,425 | 33,450 | 27,102 | 6,348 | 1,000 | 1,500 | July |
| 2,601 | - | 125 | 11,825 | 11,000 | 700 | 30,637 | 28,737 | 1,901 | - | - | Aug. |
| 1,826 | - | - | 20,850 | 20,100 | 750 | 23,621 | 22,545 | 1,076 | 600 | 5,000 | Sep. |
| 4,644 | - | - | 73,350 | 68,900 | 4,450 | 28,632 | 28,438 | 194 | 400 | - | Oct. |
| 3,741 | - | - | 17,696 | 16,000 | 1,696 | 44,009 | 41,964 | 2,045 | 500 | 1,000 | Nov. |
| 1,350 | - | - | 4,000 | 3,000 | 1,000 | 16,028 | 15,678 | 350 | - | - | Dec. |
| 7,290 | - | - | 21,800 | 19,000 | 2,800 | 22,288 | 17,798 | 4,490 | 1,000 | 1,500 | 2023 Jan. |
| 12,949 | - | - | 33,450 | 22,200 | 11,250 | 28,403 | 26,704 | 1,699 | 700 | - | Feb. |
| 7,765 | - | - | 31,225 | 26,500 | 4,725 | 48,206 | 45,166 | 3,040 | 500 | 1,500 | Mar. |
| 4,017 | 1,000 | - | 20,700 | 18,600 | 2,100 | 29,072 | 27,155 | 1,917 | 600 | - | Apr. |
| 4,267 | - | 110 | 30,085 | 28,000 | 1,975 | 25,800 | 23,508 | 2,292 | 500 | 5,250 | May |
| 5,933 | - | - | 30,600 | 26,100 | 4,500 | 34,878 | 33,445 | 1,433 | 600 | 5,500 | June |
| 5,962 | - | - | 21,715 | 19,000 | 2,715 | 31,917 | 28,671 | 3,247 | 500 | 2,000 | July |
| 2,830 | - | - | 22,425 | 20,500 | 1,925 | 26,972 | 26,067 | 905 | - | - | Aug. |
| 3,003 | - | - | 23,407 | 22,100 | 1,307 | 27,600 | 25,904 | 1,697 | 600 | 1,500 | Sep. |
| 4,146 | - | - | 19,775 | 16,100 | 3,675 | 19,126 | 18,655 | 471 | 600 | - | Oct. |
| 4,348 | - | - | 19,350 | 17,000 | 2,350 | 24,542 | 22,543 | 1,998 | - | 1,000 | Nov. |
| 100 | - | - | 7,600 | 7,500 | 100 | 13,702 | 13,702 | - | - | - | Dec. |
| 11,623 | - | - | 22,900 | 15,000 | 7,900 | 24,533 | 20,809 | 3,723 | - | 2,000 | 2024 Jan. |
| 8,824 | 1,000 | - | 29,550 | 25,000 | 4,550 | 31,823 | 27,548 | 4,274 | - | 1,000 | Feb. |

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3i) Gross sales of registered debt securities issued by Monetary financial institutions (MFIs)

€ million, nominal value

| Period | Total | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | Public Pfandbriefe | Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions | Other bank debt securities |
|-------------------|--------|----------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------|
| 2006 | 62,916 | 13,227 | 29,824 | 2,248 | 17,614 |
| 2007 | 48,093 | 8,251 | 25,193 | 1,322 | 13,329 |
| 2008 | 48,742 | 12,140 | 19,002 | 6,131 | 11,468 |
| 2009 | 45,526 | 17,717 | 14,636 | 4,844 | 8,332 |
| 2010 | 28,534 | 9,179 | 8,035 | 4,232 | 7,090 |
| 2011 | 30,111 | 10,375 | 6,695 | 5,963 | 7,078 |
| 2012 | 27,083 | 5,622 | 2,928 | 8,647 | 9,887 |
| 2013 | 27,514 | 8,111 | 2,648 | 6,619 | 10,140 |
| 2014 | 22,115 | 6,363 | 2,318 | 4,880 | 8,552 |
| 2015 | 27,341 | 6,737 | 2,168 | 3,749 | 14,691 |
| 2016 ¹ | 22,197 | 6,011 | 2,743 | 5,787 | 7,660 |
| 2017 | 19,453 | 6,502 | 3,002 | 4,031 | 5,918 |
| 2018 | 15,856 | 4,494 | 1,557 | 3,710 | 6,099 |
| 2019 | 12,378 | 4,748 | 1,647 | 2,185 | 3,799 |
| 2020 | 11,039 | 1,689 | 243 | 3,334 | 5,773 |
| 2021 | 21,916 | 2,322 | 754 | 3,292 | 15,548 |
| 2022 | 20,408 | 4,711 | 1,752 | 5,477 | 8,468 |
| 2023 | 21,030 | 5,332 | 1,128 | 5,038 | 9,532 |
| 2020 Jan. | 1,178 | 261 | 215 | 177 | 525 |
| Feb. | 486 | 216 | – | 56 | 214 |
| Mar. | 834 | 222 | 8 | 330 | 274 |
| Apr. | 482 | 135 | – | 160 | 187 |
| May | 457 | 100 | 15 | 142 | 200 |
| June | 410 | 121 | – | 125 | 164 |
| July | 1,308 | 30 | – | 369 | 909 |
| Aug. | 1,001 | 157 | – | 699 | 144 |
| Sep. | 1,684 | 191 | 5 | 194 | 1,295 |
| Oct. | 766 | 77 | – | 291 | 398 |
| Nov. | 671 | 94 | – | 281 | 296 |
| Dec. | 1,763 | 86 | – | 511 | 1,166 |
| 2021 Jan. | 3,087 | 281 | 20 | 265 | 2,521 |
| Feb. | 903 | 171 | 40 | 442 | 250 |
| Mar. | 1,491 | 183 | 35 | 661 | 612 |
| Apr. | 579 | 179 | – | 221 | 180 |
| May | 738 | 201 | 15 | 247 | 275 |
| June | 679 | 113 | 35 | 296 | 235 |
| July | 719 | 109 | 15 | 250 | 345 |
| Aug. | 634 | 157 | 177 | 55 | 246 |
| Sep. | 2,716 | 252 | 90 | 148 | 2,227 |
| Oct. | 8,756 | 230 | 211 | 165 | 8,151 |
| Nov. | 873 | 220 | 13 | 415 | 226 |
| Dec. | 741 | 229 | 104 | 128 | 281 |
| 2022 Jan. | 1,563 | 421 | 59 | 648 | 435 |
| Feb. | 1,468 | 259 | 277 | 641 | 291 |
| Mar. | 1,226 | 499 | 54 | 359 | 314 |
| Apr. | 1,336 | 431 | 55 | 281 | 570 |
| May | 1,918 | 390 | 306 | 563 | 659 |
| June | 1,157 | 398 | 30 | 181 | 549 |
| July | 797 | 222 | 150 | 187 | 238 |
| Aug. | 1,348 | 353 | 72 | 467 | 456 |
| Sep. | 1,979 | 565 | 465 | 604 | 345 |
| Oct. | 1,682 | 440 | 163 | 647 | 432 |
| Nov. | 1,067 | 332 | 104 | 343 | 288 |
| Dec. | 4,867 | 402 | 18 | 557 | 3,891 |
| 2023 Jan. | 2,246 | 1,274 | 195 | 473 | 304 |
| Feb. | 1,449 | 414 | 88 | 507 | 440 |
| Mar. | 1,753 | 512 | 36 | 778 | 428 |
| Apr. | 854 | 323 | 38 | 250 | 244 |
| May | 3,594 | 263 | 34 | 494 | 2,803 |
| June | 1,016 | 354 | 50 | 401 | 211 |
| July | 1,052 | 316 | 47 | 287 | 403 |
| Aug. | 2,173 | 307 | 26 | 346 | 1,495 |
| Sep. | 1,125 | 272 | 72 | 247 | 535 |
| Oct. | 1,888 | 604 | 320 | 709 | 256 |
| Nov. | 2,064 | 414 | 112 | 239 | 1,299 |
| Dec. | 1,817 | 281 | 112 | 308 | 1,116 |
| 2024 Jan. | 999 | 203 | 117 | 333 | 346 |
| Feb. | 1,032 | 413 | 49 | 299 | 272 |

¹ Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

3j) Gross sales of debt securities quoted in units

€ million, market value

| Period | Total | Structured products | | | | Other structured debt securities (including credit-linked notes, convertible bonds and bonds with warrants) | Other debt securities quoted in units | Participation certificates |
|--|---------|---------------------|--------------|----------|----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Total | Certificates | Warrants | Reverse convertibles | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | |
| 2020 | 134,790 | 129,111 | 47,133 | 80,630 | 1,280 | 68 | 2,983 | 2,697 |
| 2021 | 77,447 | 75,074 | 33,006 | 39,820 | 2,199 | 49 | 2,304 | 69 |
| 2022 | 84,118 | 79,080 | 27,032 | 50,045 | 1,743 | 260 | 4,987 | 52 |
| 2023 | 61,653 | 54,311 | 24,561 | 27,101 | 2,486 | 163 | 7,202 | 141 |
| 2023 Jan. | 6,256 | 5,055 | 1,820 | 3,048 | 165 | 22 | 1,198 | 3 |
| Feb. | 5,671 | 4,703 | 2,166 | 2,342 | 193 | 2 | 967 | – |
| Mar. | 6,697 | 6,027 | 2,117 | 3,705 | 204 | 2 | 665 | 4 |
| Apr. | 4,650 | 3,831 | 1,614 | 2,047 | 169 | 2 | 817 | 2 |
| May | 5,774 | 4,942 | 2,187 | 2,546 | 178 | 31 | 830 | 2 |
| June | 5,263 | 4,687 | 2,326 | 2,153 | 207 | 1 | 575 | 2 |
| July | 4,351 | 4,096 | 2,264 | 1,636 | 195 | 1 | 215 | 40 |
| Aug. | 5,070 | 4,561 | 2,337 | 1,996 | 205 | 24 | 509 | – |
| Sep. | 4,110 | 3,936 | 2,296 | 1,414 | 187 | 40 | 157 | 16 |
| Oct. | 4,121 | 3,917 | 1,787 | 1,939 | 157 | 33 | 172 | 32 |
| Nov. | 5,614 | 4,508 | 1,886 | 2,171 | 447 | 4 | 1,091 | 16 |
| Dec. | 4,077 | 4,048 | 1,762 | 2,105 | 180 | 1 | 5 | 24 |
| 2024 Jan. | 7,455 | 5,441 | 2,318 | 2,493 | 614 | 16 | 1,990 | 24 |
| Feb. | 5,924 | 5,649 | 2,189 | 2,851 | 596 | 12 | 275 | – |
| Bank debt securities | | | | | | | | |
| 2020 | 27,762 | 26,578 | 14,672 | 10,786 | 1,052 | 68 | 1,184 | – |
| 2021 | 26,928 | 26,429 | 19,623 | 4,881 | 1,876 | 49 | 498 | – |
| 2022 | 31,490 | 26,620 | 17,886 | 6,946 | 1,528 | 260 | 4,870 | – |
| 2023 | 32,251 | 25,050 | 18,246 | 4,318 | 2,328 | 157 | 7,201 | – |
| 2023 Jan. | 3,320 | 2,122 | 1,444 | 497 | 159 | 22 | 1,198 | – |
| Feb. | 3,205 | 2,238 | 1,554 | 506 | 175 | 2 | 967 | – |
| Mar. | 3,113 | 2,448 | 1,627 | 624 | 195 | 2 | 665 | – |
| Apr. | 2,610 | 1,793 | 1,301 | 328 | 162 | 2 | 817 | – |
| May | 3,176 | 2,345 | 1,746 | 409 | 160 | 31 | 830 | – |
| June | 2,835 | 2,260 | 1,670 | 397 | 192 | 1 | 575 | – |
| July | 2,436 | 2,221 | 1,771 | 276 | 173 | 1 | 215 | – |
| Aug. | 2,867 | 2,358 | 1,864 | 281 | 189 | 24 | 509 | – |
| Sep. | 2,166 | 2,009 | 1,571 | 224 | 179 | 35 | 157 | – |
| Oct. | 1,943 | 1,770 | 1,314 | 271 | 153 | 33 | 172 | – |
| Nov. | 3,113 | 2,023 | 1,347 | 241 | 431 | 4 | 1,091 | – |
| Dec. | 1,467 | 1,462 | 1,038 | 264 | 159 | 1 | 5 | – |
| 2024 Jan. | 4,403 | 2,413 | 1,545 | 307 | 544 | 16 | 1,990 | – |
| Feb. | 2,771 | 2,496 | 1,525 | 367 | 592 | 12 | 275 | – |
| Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 2020 | 107,028 | 102,533 | 32,460 | 69,844 | 228 | – | 1,799 | 2,697 |
| 2021 | 50,519 | 48,645 | 13,382 | 34,939 | 324 | – | 1,805 | 69 |
| 2022 | 52,629 | 52,460 | 9,146 | 43,098 | 215 | – | 117 | 52 |
| 2023 | 29,402 | 29,261 | 6,315 | 22,782 | 157 | 6 | 0 | 141 |
| 2023 Jan. | 2,936 | 2,933 | 376 | 2,551 | 6 | – | 0 | 3 |
| Feb. | 2,466 | 2,466 | 611 | 1,836 | 18 | – | – | – |
| Mar. | 3,583 | 3,579 | 490 | 3,081 | 8 | – | – | 4 |
| Apr. | 2,040 | 2,038 | 312 | 1,718 | 7 | – | – | 2 |
| May | 2,598 | 2,596 | 442 | 2,137 | 17 | – | – | 2 |
| June | 2,429 | 2,427 | 656 | 1,756 | 14 | 1 | – | 2 |
| July | 1,915 | 1,875 | 493 | 1,360 | 22 | – | – | 40 |
| Aug. | 2,203 | 2,203 | 473 | 1,714 | 15 | – | – | – |
| Sep. | 1,943 | 1,927 | 725 | 1,190 | 7 | 5 | – | 16 |
| Oct. | 2,178 | 2,146 | 474 | 1,668 | 4 | – | – | 32 |
| Nov. | 2,501 | 2,485 | 539 | 1,930 | 16 | – | – | 16 |
| Dec. | 2,610 | 2,586 | 724 | 1,841 | 20 | – | – | 24 |
| 2024 Jan. | 3,053 | 3,029 | 772 | 2,186 | 70 | – | – | 24 |
| Feb. | 3,153 | 3,153 | 664 | 2,485 | 4 | – | – | – |

¹ Including cross-border financing within groups.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

4. Net sales, by category of securities *)

€ million, face value

| Period | All maturities | | | | | | | | Maturities of more than four years | | | | |
|-----------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------|------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|--------------------|--|
| | Total | Bank debt securities | | | | Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) | Public debt securities | Total | Bank debt securities | | | | |
| | | Total | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | Public Pfandbriefe | Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions | | | | Other bank debt securities | Total | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | Public Pfandbriefe | |
| 2006 | 129,423 | 58,336 | 12,811 | 20,150 | 44,890 | 46,410 | 15,605 | 55,482 | 83,090 | 14,206 | 25 | 30,241 | |
| 2007 | 86,579 | 58,168 | 10,896 | 46,629 | 42,567 | 73,127 | 3,683 | 32,093 | 18,959 | 19,895 | 8,227 | 49,695 | |
| 2008 | 119,472 | 8,517 | 15,052 | 65,773 | 25,165 | 34,074 | 82,653 | 28,302 | 16,320 | 98,341 | 11,202 | 50,823 | |
| 2009 | 76,441 | 75,554 | 858 | 80,646 | 25,579 | 21,345 | 48,508 | 103,482 | 21,318 | 72,366 | 1,589 | 46,432 | |
| 2010 | 21,566 | 87,646 | 3,754 | 63,368 | 28,296 | 48,822 | 23,748 | 85,464 | 32,241 | 47,267 | 2,948 | 46,583 | |
| 2011 | 22,518 | 54,582 | 1,657 | 44,290 | 32,904 | 44,852 | 3,189 | 80,289 | 13,779 | 32,769 | 3,554 | 39,618 | |
| 2012 | 85,298 | 100,198 | 4,177 | 41,660 | 3,259 | 51,099 | 6,401 | 21,298 | 57,546 | 22,255 | 1,625 | 34,939 | |
| 2013 | 140,017 | 125,932 | 17,364 | 37,778 | 4,027 | 66,760 | 1,394 | 15,479 | 14,591 | 46,387 | 4,827 | 24,075 | |
| 2014 | 34,020 | 56,899 | 6,313 | 23,856 | 862 | 25,869 | 10,497 | 12,383 | 39,033 | 39,418 | 1,870 | 15,908 | |
| 2015 | 65,147 | 77,273 | 9,271 | 9,754 | 2,758 | 74,028 | 25,300 | 13,174 | 53,799 | 91,502 | 7,575 | 11,033 | |
| 2016 | 21,951 | 10,792 | 2,176 | 12,979 | 16,266 | 5,327 | 18,177 | 7,020 | 28,009 | 19,822 | 7,275 | 10,431 | |
| 2017 | 2,669 | 5,954 | 6,389 | 4,697 | 18,788 | 14,525 | 6,828 | 10,114 | 9,699 | 2,506 | 6,444 | 4,047 | |
| 2018 | 2,758 | 26,648 | 19,814 | 6,564 | 18,850 | 5,453 | 9,738 | 33,630 | 23,837 | 45,244 | 19,110 | 4,626 | |
| 2019 | 59,719 | 28,750 | 13,098 | 3,728 | 26,263 | 6,885 | 30,449 | 519 | 46,946 | 12,962 | 8,679 | 4,703 | |
| 2020 | 473,795 | 28,147 | 8,661 | 8,816 | 22,067 | 11,398 | 49,536 | 396,113 | 335,268 | 36,222 | 8,445 | 941 | |
| 2021 | 210,231 | 52,578 | 17,821 | 7,471 | 22,973 | 4,314 | 35,531 | 122,123 | 195,456 | 53,774 | 17,264 | 380 | |
| 2022 | 135,853 | 36,883 | 23,894 | 9,399 | 15,944 | 6,444 | 30,671 | 68,299 | 178,806 | 33,529 | 13,877 | 257 | |
| 2023 | 190,577 | 78,764 | 10,184 | 791 | 46,069 | 23,303 | 34 | 111,848 | 157,619 | 28,535 | 3,089 | 2,035 | |
| 2020 Mar. | 15,750 | 7,408 | 7,741 | 5,937 | 134 | 6,136 | 3,833 | 12,175 | 11,543 | 6,075 | 1,881 | 1,583 | |
| Apr. | 175,052 | 3,181 | 1,210 | 4,324 | 1,027 | 1,326 | 11,593 | 160,277 | 122,400 | 2,674 | 7 | 1,099 | |
| May | 75,720 | 1,000 | 1,593 | 604 | 4,526 | 1,330 | 14,387 | 60,333 | 52,480 | 6,105 | 774 | 604 | |
| June | 40,034 | 11,815 | 4,162 | 2,464 | 5,444 | 255 | 2,842 | 25,377 | 27,740 | 1,158 | 3,439 | 1,414 | |
| July | 36,306 | 4,681 | 1,443 | 714 | 237 | 2,762 | 11,276 | 29,711 | 16,102 | 5,495 | 933 | 256 | |
| Aug. | 51,391 | 1,719 | 1,512 | 136 | 4,491 | 1,124 | 656 | 49,016 | 20,905 | 1,270 | 745 | 136 | |
| Sep. | 47,033 | 19,271 | 1,493 | 45 | 20,898 | 90 | 4,850 | 22,912 | 32,403 | 9,036 | 1,426 | 22 | |
| Oct. | 16,002 | 14,241 | 1,656 | 608 | 10,488 | 1,488 | 741 | 1,020 | 2,435 | 376 | 1,955 | 608 | |
| Nov. | 18,273 | 185 | 1,049 | 907 | 910 | 3,050 | 234 | 18,322 | 22,560 | 66 | 1,149 | 892 | |
| Dec. | 36,563 | 13,029 | 1,598 | 1,303 | 6,176 | 3,953 | 2,451 | 21,082 | 2,428 | 2,347 | 655 | 1,143 | |
| 2021 Jan. | 24,852 | 2,547 | 1,094 | 922 | 3,737 | 1,362 | 4,667 | 17,638 | 5,629 | 1,705 | 1,040 | 1,016 | |
| Feb. | 19,473 | 3,080 | 478 | 190 | 712 | 4,460 | 782 | 15,611 | 23,270 | 6,701 | 626 | 190 | |
| Mar. | 52,950 | 37,137 | 10,737 | 8,754 | 15,795 | 1,850 | 2,789 | 13,024 | 40,730 | 17,862 | 6,143 | 3,014 | |
| Apr. | 6,895 | 2,148 | 1,114 | 968 | 4,362 | 132 | 4,506 | 4,537 | 10,902 | 6,345 | 324 | 218 | |
| May | 28,712 | 4,344 | 1,076 | 907 | 3,822 | 691 | 7,282 | 25,775 | 31,167 | 4,042 | 2,091 | 907 | |
| June | 12,607 | 3,561 | 821 | 616 | 588 | 2,712 | 1,976 | 7,069 | 15,258 | 5,994 | 797 | 616 | |
| July | 951 | 5,788 | 41 | 327 | 5,174 | 246 | 2,085 | 4,654 | 3,276 | 2,282 | 52 | 327 | |
| Aug. | 28,672 | 6,654 | 1,096 | 92 | 7,304 | 539 | 994 | 21,023 | 14,964 | 3,622 | 564 | 80 | |
| Sep. | 17,297 | 11,684 | 2,474 | 65 | 11,735 | 2,590 | 10,401 | 4,788 | 24,176 | 10,248 | 4,109 | 960 | |
| Oct. | 9,819 | 7,037 | 2,418 | 536 | 3,831 | 1,325 | 513 | 2,269 | 11,379 | 10,848 | 2,672 | 536 | |
| Nov. | 35,511 | 6,760 | 2,052 | 221 | 6,788 | 1,803 | 5,562 | 23,189 | 19,620 | 1,477 | 984 | 271 | |
| Dec. | 27,509 | 13,602 | 1,753 | 179 | 11,559 | 3,618 | 6,028 | 7,878 | 1,638 | 799 | 1,083 | 277 | |
| 2022 Jan. | 10,728 | 12,636 | 6,459 | 397 | 5,370 | 1,203 | 5,409 | 7,317 | 3,508 | 8,004 | 4,704 | 147 | |
| Feb. | 18,055 | 10,554 | 2,870 | 869 | 7,435 | 619 | 924 | 6,577 | 30,066 | 15,266 | 2,016 | 889 | |
| Mar. | 41,894 | 23,733 | 2,097 | 250 | 20,258 | 1,128 | 7,541 | 10,620 | 26,625 | 3,077 | 231 | 315 | |
| Apr. | 16,610 | 4,444 | 720 | 310 | 4,339 | 515 | 1,343 | 10,823 | 7,539 | 3,026 | 604 | 100 | |
| May | 24,352 | 3,706 | 685 | 1,774 | 1,967 | 721 | 3,607 | 17,039 | 21,810 | 4,749 | 2,019 | 1,229 | |
| June | 8,820 | 3,351 | 1,834 | 150 | 1,840 | 474 | 411 | 5,880 | 20,703 | 5,240 | 288 | 380 | |
| July | 9,336 | 9,581 | 1,183 | 4,070 | 7,083 | 390 | 11,189 | 10,945 | 5,383 | 2,204 | 768 | 502 | |
| Aug. | 14,436 | 1,720 | 4,546 | 1,290 | 778 | 758 | 119 | 12,836 | 16,075 | 8,278 | 2,262 | 900 | |
| Sep. | 4,494 | 29,823 | 5,512 | 30 | 19,988 | 4,293 | 3,795 | 29,123 | 7,793 | 9,814 | 3,565 | 1,204 | |
| Oct. | 44,009 | 8,997 | 3,797 | 1,764 | 9,843 | 1,187 | 4,111 | 57,117 | 52,933 | 2,468 | 2,537 | 23 | |
| Nov. | 37,459 | 2,300 | 2,165 | 944 | 2,680 | 3,488 | 6,015 | 33,744 | 17,586 | 2,923 | 2,734 | 1,035 | |
| Dec. | 42,448 | 23,318 | 3,643 | 3,697 | 16,193 | 216 | 1,825 | 17,306 | 16,136 | 15,193 | 2,383 | 422 | |
| 2023 Jan. | 24,590 | 14,006 | 6,314 | 1,551 | 4,428 | 4,815 | 3,554 | 7,030 | 20,240 | 3,448 | 2,078 | 1,052 | |
| Feb. | 9,644 | 2,700 | 2,433 | 1,512 | 2,861 | 6,482 | 2,541 | 9,486 | 12,314 | 2,509 | 3,858 | 93 | |
| Mar. | 46,022 | 19,989 | 2,032 | 1,517 | 18,332 | 5,206 | 1,614 | 27,647 | 21,344 | 72 | 1,987 | 77 | |
| Apr. | 26,464 | 2,812 | 1,244 | 5 | 3,074 | 976 | 3,714 | 19,938 | 16,728 | 4,815 | 1,901 | 48 | |
| May | 40,674 | 26,575 | 1,932 | 254 | 20,562 | 3,826 | 2,259 | 11,840 | 16,194 | 10,163 | 814 | 505 | |
| June | 25,517 | 7,752 | 509 | 11 | 9,065 | 1,811 | 7,559 | 25,710 | 34,381 | 2,939 | 124 | 646 | |
| July | 30,229 | 700 | 53 | 110 | 502 | 1,146 | 734 | 30,263 | 25,326 | 4,476 | 1,999 | 18 | |
| Aug. | 15,869 | 9,610 | 2,930 | 541 | 7,387 | 1,249 | 1,791 | 8,050 | 1,450 | 712 | 2,332 | 528 | |
| Sep. | 12,991 | 6,384 | 28 | 809 | 4,706 | 897 | 8,074 | 11,300 | 22,323 | 2,337 | 1,494 | 1,159 | |
| Oct. | 7,927 | 1,596 | 2,527 | 1,529 | 895 | 3,356 | 2,197 | 4,135 | 6,335 | 9,744 | 2,212 | 641 | |
| Nov. | 30,649 | 13,427 | 4,984 | 904 | 7,149 | 391 | 4,018 | 21,239 | 15,973 | 1,614 | 4,734 | 450 | |
| Dec. | 11,217 | 10,301 | 308 | 1,288 | 9,314 | 609 | 4,873 | 16,644 | 1,368 | 3,600 | 85 | 1,040 | |
| 2024 Jan. | 4,841 | 4,209 | 569 | 1,400 | 2,865 | 6,243 | 4,372 | 3,740 | 15,183 | 5,172 | 742 | 307 | |
| Feb. | 12,729 | 7,179 | 1,102 | 1,691 | 522 | 4,909 | 2,277 | 7,827 | 9,980 | 10,497 | 249 | 891 | |

* Disregarding changes in issuers' holdings of their own bonds. 1 Including cross-border financing within groups from January 2011. 2 Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

| | | Maturities of up to (and including) four years | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|--|------------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------|----------|---|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|--------|
| Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions | Other bank debt securities | Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) 1 | Public debt securities | Total | Bank debt securities | | | | | Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions | Other bank debt securities | Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) 1 | Public debt securities | Period |
| | | | | | Total | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | Public Pfandbriefe | | | | | | | |
| 32,046 | 12,429 | 7,300 | 61,585 | 46,330 | 44,131 | - 12,786 | 10,091 | 12,844 | 33,981 | - 8,304 | - 6,104 | 2006 | | |
| 20,782 | 17,247 | 9,878 | 28,977 | 67,618 | 78,061 | - 2,667 | 3,068 | 21,783 | 55,882 | - 13,560 | 3,115 | 2007 | | |
| - 1,869 | - 34,450 | 78,376 | 3,649 | 135,789 | 106,860 | 26,253 | - 14,951 | 27,033 | 68,523 | 4,275 | 24,654 | 2008 | | |
| 7,437 | - 34,959 | 41,175 | 9,870 | 97,760 | - 3,186 | - 731 | - 34,213 | 18,143 | 13,614 | 7,336 | 93,614 | 2009 | | |
| 27,709 | - 25,446 | 16,733 | 62,774 | - 10,676 | - 40,382 | - 804 | - 16,787 | 584 | - 23,375 | 7,017 | 22,688 | 2010 | | |
| 35,349 | - 24,947 | - 10,595 | 57,145 | 8,737 | - 21,812 | 5,211 | - 4,674 | - 2,446 | - 19,905 | 7,407 | 23,143 | 2011 | | |
| 21,454 | - 10,391 | - 3,206 | 83,007 | - 142,843 | - 77,946 | - 5,803 | - 6,720 | - 24,714 | - 40,707 | - 3,193 | - 61,706 | 2012 | | |
| 11,197 | - 28,684 | 4,422 | 56,556 | - 154,611 | - 79,546 | - 12,540 | - 13,706 | - 15,224 | - 38,075 | - 3,029 | - 72,035 | 2013 | | |
| - 4,005 | - 21,376 | 9,085 | 69,365 | - 73,054 | - 17,483 | - 8,183 | - 7,948 | 3,141 | - 4,493 | 1,411 | - 56,984 | 2014 | | |
| 1,146 | - 89,188 | 20,422 | 17,281 | - 11,346 | 14,231 | 1,694 | 1,277 | - 3,904 | 15,160 | 4,878 | - 30,453 | 2015 | | |
| 9,785 | 13,191 | 20,098 | - 11,912 | - 6,057 | - 9,032 | - 5,099 | - 2,549 | 6,481 | - 7,864 | - 1,921 | 4,894 | 2016 | | |
| 11,366 | - 16,267 | 8,318 | 3,890 | - 7,029 | 8,462 | - 56 | - 648 | 7,420 | 1,745 | - 1,490 | - 14,001 | 2017 | | |
| 29,789 | 969 | 7,295 | - 28,701 | - 21,080 | - 18,595 | 705 | - 1,939 | - 10,939 | - 6,421 | 2,444 | - 4,928 | 2018 | | |
| 13,009 | - 4,025 | 26,851 | 7,136 | 12,774 | 15,789 | 4,419 | 975 | 13,252 | - 2,860 | 3,599 | - 6,614 | 2019 | | |
| 15,227 | 11,609 | 48,196 | 250,850 | 138,527 | - 8,075 | 217 | 7,875 | 6,840 | - 23,006 | 1,339 | 145,262 | 2020 | | |
| 26,914 | 9,215 | 29,631 | 112,051 | 14,775 | - 1,196 | 556 | 7,091 | - 3,941 | - 4,902 | 5,899 | 10,072 | 2021 | | |
| 17,232 | 2,163 | 29,997 | 115,280 | - 42,953 | 3,353 | 10,017 | - 9,656 | - 1,288 | 4,281 | 674 | - 46,980 | 2022 | | |
| 27,562 | - 82 | 10,555 | 118,530 | 32,958 | 50,229 | 7,095 | 1,243 | 18,506 | 23,884 | - 10,589 | - 6,682 | 2023 | | |
| 1,925 | 686 | - 3,808 | 9,277 | 4,207 | 1,333 | 5,860 | 4,354 | - 2,059 | - 6,822 | - 25 | 2,898 | 2020 Mar. | | |
| - 1,756 | - 2,024 | 6,153 | 118,920 | 52,652 | 5,855 | 1,203 | 3,225 | 729 | 698 | 5,440 | 41,357 | Apr. | | |
| 5,484 | 1,998 | 11,025 | 35,350 | 23,240 | - 5,105 | 819 | - | 958 | - 3,328 | 3,362 | 24,983 | May | | |
| - 7,004 | 992 | 5,744 | 23,154 | 12,294 | 12,973 | 722 | 1,050 | 12,448 | - 1,247 | - 2,902 | 2,223 | June | | |
| 7,310 | - 626 | 10,140 | 467 | 20,203 | - 10,176 | - 510 | - 458 | - 7,072 | - 2,136 | 1,135 | 29,244 | July | | |
| 399 | 10 | 530 | 21,645 | 30,486 | 2,989 | - 768 | - | 4,890 | - 1,134 | 126 | 27,371 | Aug. | | |
| 4,706 | 2,881 | 6,687 | 16,680 | 14,630 | 2,971 | - 2,919 | - 67 | 16,192 | - 2,971 | - 1,838 | 6,232 | Sep. | | |
| 1,563 | 624 | 3,146 | - 5,204 | - 13,567 | - 13,864 | 299 | - | - 12,051 | - 2,112 | - 3,887 | 4,184 | Oct. | | |
| - 1,064 | 3,039 | 2,222 | 20,405 | - 4,287 | 251 | 100 | - 15 | 155 | 11 | - 2,455 | - 2,083 | Nov. | | |
| 821 | - 1,370 | - 378 | 297 | - 34,135 | - 10,682 | - 943 | - 160 | - 6,997 | - 2,583 | - 2,073 | - 21,379 | Dec. | | |
| 1,865 | - 184 | 1,885 | 2,040 | 19,223 | 842 | 54 | 94 | 1,872 | - 1,178 | 2,072 | 15,598 | 2021 Jan. | | |
| 1,409 | 6,108 | 1,019 | 15,550 | - 3,797 | - 3,620 | 148 | - | 2,121 | - 1,648 | - 237 | 61 | Feb. | | |
| 7,445 | 1,260 | 4,017 | 18,851 | 12,219 | 19,275 | 4,594 | 5,740 | 8,350 | 591 | - 1,228 | - 5,827 | Mar. | | |
| 5,434 | 369 | 4,358 | 198 | - 4,007 | - 8,493 | 790 | 750 | - 9,796 | - 237 | 148 | 4,339 | Apr. | | |
| 2,186 | 673 | 3,897 | 23,227 | - 2,454 | - 8,386 | - 1,015 | - | - 6,007 | - 1,364 | 3,384 | 2,547 | May | | |
| 9,204 | 1,797 | 2,526 | 18,726 | - 2,651 | 9,555 | 24 | - | 8,616 | 915 | - 549 | - 11,657 | June | | |
| - 2,423 | 416 | 1,439 | - 2,433 | 4,227 | - 3,506 | - 93 | - | 2,751 | - 662 | 646 | 7,087 | July | | |
| 3,616 | - 477 | 395 | 10,947 | 13,708 | 3,032 | - 1,660 | - 12 | 3,688 | 1,016 | 600 | 10,076 | Aug. | | |
| 8,721 | - 1,623 | 9,827 | 4,101 | - 6,879 | 1,436 | - 1,635 | 1,025 | 3,014 | - 967 | 574 | - 8,890 | Sep. | | |
| 8,492 | 221 | - 131 | 662 | - 1,560 | - 3,811 | - 254 | - 0 | - 4,661 | 1,104 | 644 | 1,607 | Oct. | | |
| 665 | 1,525 | 4,627 | 13,516 | 15,892 | 5,283 | - 1,067 | - 50 | 6,122 | 278 | 935 | 9,673 | Nov. | | |
| - 1,290 | - 869 | - 4,228 | 6,665 | - 29,146 | - 12,804 | 671 | - 456 | - 10,269 | - 2,749 | - 1,800 | - 14,543 | Dec. | | |
| 2,976 | 470 | 874 | - 5,370 | 7,220 | 4,632 | 1,754 | - 250 | 2,394 | 733 | 4,535 | - 1,947 | 2022 Jan. | | |
| 11,331 | 1,030 | 878 | 13,922 | - 12,010 | - 4,712 | 854 | - 20 | 3,896 | - 1,650 | 46 | - 7,344 | Feb. | | |
| 2,361 | 800 | 5,344 | 18,205 | 15,268 | 20,656 | 1,867 | 565 | 17,897 | 327 | 2,197 | - 7,585 | Mar. | | |
| 3,847 | - 1,325 | - 811 | - 9,754 | - 9,071 | - 7,470 | 116 | - 210 | 8,186 | 810 | - 532 | - 1,070 | Apr. | | |
| 1,848 | - 347 | 921 | 16,140 | 2,542 | - 1,043 | - 1,334 | 545 | 119 | - 373 | 2,686 | 898 | May | | |
| - 5,294 | - 615 | 2,098 | 23,845 | - 11,883 | 8,591 | 1,546 | - 230 | 7,134 | 141 | - 2,509 | - 17,965 | June | | |
| 1,654 | 284 | 12,704 | - 9,525 | - 14,719 | - 11,785 | 414 | - 3,567 | - 8,738 | 105 | - 1,515 | - 1,420 | July | | |
| 6,995 | - 80 | - 438 | 8,235 | - 1,638 | - 6,558 | 2,284 | - 390 | - 7,773 | - 679 | 319 | 4,601 | Aug. | | |
| 3,538 | 1,507 | 5,925 | - 7,946 | - 3,298 | 20,009 | 1,947 | - 1,174 | 16,450 | 2,786 | - 2,130 | - 21,177 | Sep. | | |
| 872 | - 918 | - 1,985 | 52,450 | - 8,924 | - 11,465 | 1,259 | - 1,741 | - 10,715 | - 269 | - 2,125 | 4,667 | Oct. | | |
| - 1,140 | 1,986 | 6,546 | 13,963 | 19,873 | 623 | 569 | 91 | 1,539 | 1,502 | - 531 | 19,781 | Nov. | | |
| - 11,757 | - 631 | - 2,058 | 1,115 | - 26,312 | - 8,124 | - 1,260 | - 3,275 | - 4,436 | 847 | 233 | - 18,421 | Dec. | | |
| 2,640 | - 218 | 2,012 | 14,780 | 4,350 | 10,558 | 4,236 | - 500 | 1,788 | 5,033 | 1,543 | - 7,750 | 2023 Jan. | | |
| 4,377 | 1,897 | - 918 | 10,723 | - 2,669 | 191 | 1,424 | 1,419 | 7,238 | 4,586 | - 1,623 | - 1,237 | Feb. | | |
| 1,693 | 299 | - 1,019 | 22,435 | 24,679 | 20,061 | - 45 | - 1,440 | 16,639 | 4,907 | - 594 | 5,212 | Mar. | | |
| 2,934 | 28 | - 563 | - 20,980 | - 9,735 | - 7,626 | - 657 | 43 | - 6,008 | - 1,004 | - 3,151 | 1,042 | Apr. | | |
| 8,327 | 1,527 | 1,248 | 4,784 | 24,480 | 16,412 | 1,118 | 760 | 12,235 | 2,299 | 1,011 | 7,057 | May | | |
| - 1,321 | - 847 | 9,299 | 28,021 | - 8,864 | - 4,814 | - 385 | 657 | 7,744 | 2,658 | - 1,740 | - 2,311 | June | | |
| 5,985 | 508 | 315 | 20,535 | 4,903 | - 3,776 | 1,945 | 128 | - 6,486 | 638 | - 1,049 | 9,728 | July | | |
| 671 | - 2,819 | - 1,843 | - 320 | 17,319 | 8,897 | 598 | 13 | 6,716 | 1,570 | 52 | 8,370 | Aug. | | |
| - 335 | - 2,337 | 6,311 | 18,349 | - 9,332 | - 4,047 | - 1,467 | 350 | - 4,371 | 1,441 | 1,763 | - 7,049 | Sep. | | |
| 10,969 | 1,628 | - 2,064 | - 1,345 | - 14,263 | - 11,340 | - 315 | - 888 | - 11,865 | 1,728 | - 133 | - 2,790 | Oct. | | |
| - 3,565 | - 4 | - 896 | 15,255 | 14,676 | 11,813 | 250 | 454 | 10,714 | 395 | - 3,121 | 5,984 | Nov. | | |
| - 4,812 | 257 | - 1,326 | 6,294 | - 12,585 | 13,901 | 393 | 248 | 14,126 | - 866 | - 3,548 | - 22,938 | Dec. | | |
| 4,055 | 1,552 | 4,322 | 5,689 | - 10,342 | - 963 | 173 | 1,093 | - 6,919 | 4,691 | 50 | - 9,429 | 2024 Jan. | | |
| 7,457 | 2,398 | - 2,344 | 1,827 | - 2,749 | - 3,317 | 1,351 | 800 | - 7,979 | 2,511 | 67 | 5,999 | Feb. | | |

I. Debt securities issued by residents

5. Redemptions, by category of securities

€ million, face value

| Period | All maturities | | | | | | | | Maturities of more than four years | | | |
|-----------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | Total | Bank debt securities | | | Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions | Other bank debt securities | Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) ¹ | Public debt securities | Total | Bank debt securities | | |
| | | Total | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | Public Pfandbriefe | | | | | | Total | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | Public Pfandbriefe |
| 2006 | 796,440 | 563,720 | 37,296 | 119,778 | 94,304 | 312,343 | 14,371 | 218,350 | 254,878 | 176,631 | 17,292 | 78,054 |
| 2007 | 934,955 | 685,449 | 30,105 | 129,350 | 153,157 | 372,837 | 18,728 | 230,779 | 296,459 | 203,554 | 18,408 | 81,027 |
| 2008 | 1,217,864 | 952,754 | 36,206 | 136,295 | 357,650 | 422,603 | 12,441 | 252,671 | 403,833 | 289,041 | 24,386 | 82,215 |
| 2009 | 1,457,175 | 1,134,369 | 39,565 | 118,261 | 305,985 | 670,559 | 27,868 | 294,937 | 383,316 | 257,941 | 18,643 | 66,925 |
| 2010 | 1,353,573 | 845,400 | 39,981 | 96,906 | 335,531 | 372,979 | 29,907 | 478,267 | 349,445 | 216,439 | 18,418 | 61,721 |
| 2011 | 1,315,250 | 713,363 | 29,773 | 68,585 | 343,971 | 271,034 | 89,803 | 512,086 | 354,260 | 186,079 | 16,694 | 48,117 |
| 2012 | 1,425,868 | 802,978 | 40,770 | 53,072 | 449,413 | 259,722 | 69,657 | 553,231 | 363,474 | 199,341 | 21,748 | 41,421 |
| 2013 | 1,573,646 | 1,034,039 | 43,139 | 50,744 | 696,640 | 243,517 | 65,234 | 474,370 | 358,211 | 198,185 | 21,308 | 34,081 |
| 2014 | 1,396,079 | 886,764 | 30,515 | 36,870 | 621,272 | 198,103 | 69,377 | 439,938 | 380,973 | 197,138 | 15,809 | 24,811 |
| 2015 | 1,424,568 | 929,317 | 26,570 | 23,131 | 584,169 | 295,448 | 81,375 | 413,874 | 468,392 | 270,652 | 17,763 | 20,230 |
| 2016 | 1,184,532 | 706,212 | 26,883 | 20,600 | 494,955 | 163,775 | 55,194 | 423,127 | 347,849 | 154,077 | 17,464 | 16,271 |
| 2017 | 1,045,152 | 613,244 | 23,952 | 13,629 | 419,674 | 155,989 | 59,462 | 372,445 | 347,805 | 172,864 | 15,953 | 10,494 |
| 2018 | 1,145,331 | 676,768 | 18,845 | 12,239 | 515,706 | 129,981 | 81,442 | 387,125 | 352,070 | 128,753 | 11,825 | 9,087 |
| 2019 | 1,225,820 | 755,225 | 25,884 | 13,314 | 581,635 | 134,393 | 63,918 | 406,677 | 349,670 | 161,432 | 18,152 | 11,244 |
| 2020 | 1,396,288 | 750,265 | 30,887 | 9,511 | 621,313 | 88,554 | 134,670 | 511,353 | 323,252 | 128,875 | 20,055 | 6,486 |
| 2021 | 1,447,773 | 742,693 | 24,045 | 9,823 | 626,023 | 82,802 | 104,245 | 600,836 | 290,879 | 118,025 | 13,502 | 5,956 |
| 2022 | 1,547,412 | 825,107 | 42,917 | 21,328 | 684,118 | 76,744 | 139,009 | 583,296 | 306,481 | 131,335 | 27,175 | 6,882 |
| 2023 | 1,514,947 | 858,993 | 34,890 | 13,424 | 736,900 | 73,780 | 153,162 | 502,791 | 324,574 | 127,255 | 25,205 | 6,699 |
| 2020 Jan. | 132,348 | 78,652 | 3,821 | 1,215 | 68,760 | 4,856 | 8,729 | 44,966 | 55,814 | 22,429 | 1,683 | 260 |
| Feb. | 96,689 | 58,570 | 586 | 879 | 46,795 | 10,310 | 9,707 | 28,412 | 7,239 | 3,934 | 346 | 580 |
| Mar. | 104,827 | 52,953 | 1,978 | 1,368 | 39,501 | 10,106 | 14,643 | 37,232 | 19,285 | 8,578 | 1,978 | 1,272 |
| Apr. | 140,676 | 66,194 | 3,195 | 426 | 52,311 | 10,262 | 11,409 | 63,073 | 55,081 | 12,923 | 2,158 | 201 |
| May | 88,097 | 55,045 | 1,602 | 729 | 43,552 | 9,163 | 13,813 | 19,240 | 7,673 | 6,267 | 783 | 729 |
| June | 118,827 | 60,965 | 3,175 | 85 | 48,293 | 9,412 | 15,649 | 42,213 | 25,495 | 19,054 | 2,122 | 85 |
| July | 132,460 | 66,357 | 2,809 | 734 | 55,570 | 7,245 | 8,902 | 57,201 | 40,450 | 8,576 | 2,299 | 276 |
| Aug. | 83,538 | 55,233 | 1,529 | 149 | 48,847 | 4,708 | 8,076 | 20,229 | 11,598 | 7,965 | 761 | 149 |
| Sep. | 133,377 | 56,345 | 4,678 | 295 | 44,410 | 6,962 | 11,417 | 65,614 | 33,870 | 9,406 | 1,609 | 228 |
| Oct. | 140,800 | 76,076 | 3,830 | 873 | 66,479 | 4,895 | 10,820 | 53,904 | 38,767 | 11,892 | 3,575 | 623 |
| Nov. | 105,125 | 61,371 | 1,696 | 1,207 | 54,115 | 4,353 | 10,859 | 32,896 | 15,450 | 10,739 | 1,696 | 942 |
| Dec. | 119,524 | 62,503 | 1,987 | 1,553 | 52,681 | 6,282 | 10,646 | 46,375 | 12,531 | 7,112 | 1,044 | 1,143 |
| 2021 Jan. | 133,683 | 73,382 | 1,916 | 1,512 | 63,478 | 6,475 | 7,435 | 52,866 | 47,274 | 19,880 | 1,210 | 1,056 |
| Feb. | 109,618 | 64,183 | 3,637 | 694 | 53,465 | 6,387 | 8,876 | 36,559 | 15,771 | 11,437 | 3,285 | 194 |
| Mar. | 120,099 | 68,535 | 794 | 757 | 60,110 | 6,875 | 8,513 | 43,052 | 13,101 | 9,894 | 228 | 147 |
| Apr. | 136,389 | 64,779 | 3,327 | 32 | 55,251 | 6,169 | 7,168 | 64,442 | 34,301 | 6,069 | 2,727 | 32 |
| May | 107,592 | 62,931 | 1,055 | 1,158 | 54,261 | 6,457 | 8,294 | 36,368 | 12,209 | 7,630 | 40 | 1,158 |
| June | 132,165 | 64,932 | 414 | 84 | 57,686 | 6,748 | 11,576 | 55,657 | 26,903 | 17,290 | 111 | 84 |
| July | 138,350 | 68,342 | 1,253 | 577 | 59,329 | 7,184 | 6,785 | 63,223 | 37,074 | 11,078 | 748 | 577 |
| Aug. | 103,499 | 60,581 | 2,436 | 92 | 52,075 | 5,978 | 10,926 | 31,992 | 13,003 | 7,010 | 776 | 80 |
| Sep. | 136,246 | 56,737 | 2,298 | 1,185 | 43,636 | 9,617 | 10,485 | 69,024 | 33,981 | 7,759 | 291 | 960 |
| Oct. | 125,283 | 54,375 | 1,789 | 1,066 | 45,100 | 6,419 | 7,766 | 63,142 | 33,403 | 6,430 | 856 | 566 |
| Nov. | 93,831 | 52,925 | 4,205 | 779 | 41,086 | 6,855 | 5,336 | 35,570 | 9,704 | 8,036 | 2,689 | 229 |
| Dec. | 111,019 | 50,992 | 9,122 | 1,886 | 40,546 | 7,638 | 11,086 | 48,941 | 14,155 | 5,513 | 543 | 873 |
| 2022 Jan. | 125,327 | 56,407 | 4,706 | 1,907 | 45,056 | 4,739 | 7,848 | 61,071 | 47,086 | 17,808 | 4,460 | 1,657 |
| Feb. | 105,803 | 56,781 | 2,304 | 495 | 46,763 | 7,219 | 8,527 | 40,494 | 11,302 | 7,125 | 1,472 | 475 |
| Mar. | 126,543 | 61,818 | 3,505 | 625 | 51,954 | 5,735 | 8,932 | 55,792 | 17,822 | 14,708 | 3,005 | 615 |
| Apr. | 145,848 | 73,272 | 2,371 | 450 | 64,296 | 6,156 | 9,659 | 62,916 | 36,273 | 10,853 | 1,322 | 150 |
| May | 114,729 | 67,304 | 3,091 | 35 | 58,627 | 5,550 | 11,631 | 35,795 | 12,012 | 7,699 | 1,154 | 35 |
| June | 132,285 | 71,011 | 4,089 | 620 | 60,537 | 5,764 | 12,746 | 48,528 | 17,143 | 12,757 | 2,388 | 120 |
| July | 157,961 | 82,068 | 4,108 | 4,418 | 66,286 | 7,255 | 10,574 | 65,319 | 41,752 | 10,633 | 1,858 | 752 |
| Aug. | 116,293 | 75,813 | 737 | 1,400 | 67,150 | 6,527 | 10,854 | 29,626 | 10,876 | 5,670 | 104 | 900 |
| Sep. | 155,811 | 67,099 | 4,821 | 2,817 | 53,950 | 5,511 | 15,118 | 73,594 | 40,540 | 9,569 | 3,521 | 617 |
| Oct. | 128,455 | 68,442 | 2,078 | 2,850 | 55,541 | 7,972 | 15,148 | 44,865 | 32,153 | 6,761 | 1,033 | 100 |
| Nov. | 115,318 | 72,748 | 5,134 | 1,035 | 58,585 | 7,994 | 14,610 | 27,961 | 16,826 | 10,302 | 4,629 | 1,035 |
| Dec. | 123,038 | 72,344 | 5,972 | 4,676 | 55,373 | 6,322 | 13,361 | 37,334 | 22,697 | 17,450 | 2,437 | 426 |
| 2023 Jan. | 108,227 | 60,013 | 4,484 | 2,480 | 48,460 | 4,589 | 11,156 | 37,058 | 26,891 | 18,475 | 2,849 | 1,580 |
| Feb. | 146,031 | 78,978 | 4,678 | 217 | 66,246 | 7,837 | 14,686 | 52,367 | 39,129 | 12,418 | 4,678 | 217 |
| Mar. | 144,505 | 79,949 | 3,283 | 1,577 | 71,454 | 3,634 | 12,772 | 51,784 | 25,631 | 14,163 | 3,133 | 77 |
| Apr. | 155,864 | 71,832 | 1,710 | 549 | 63,815 | 5,759 | 14,322 | 69,710 | 50,438 | 5,512 | 868 | 549 |
| May | 129,192 | 71,070 | 2,598 | 505 | 62,949 | 5,018 | 14,077 | 44,045 | 33,121 | 4,540 | 2,083 | 505 |
| June | 146,440 | 92,705 | 3,773 | 1,544 | 79,667 | 7,721 | 13,967 | 39,768 | 19,579 | 15,824 | 2,788 | 1,144 |
| July | 91,349 | 53,112 | 2,929 | 20 | 44,277 | 5,886 | 14,867 | 23,369 | 8,819 | 5,656 | 2,429 | 20 |
| Aug. | 126,342 | 73,140 | 156 | 472 | 64,341 | 8,171 | 11,855 | 41,347 | 38,032 | 11,788 | 51 | 472 |
| Sep. | 139,417 | 89,062 | 3,309 | 1,359 | 75,861 | 8,534 | 10,648 | 39,707 | 18,672 | 11,183 | 756 | 1,159 |
| Oct. | 140,330 | 84,946 | 4,224 | 4,086 | 72,223 | 4,413 | 12,348 | 43,036 | 31,306 | 5,667 | 2,474 | 661 |
| Nov. | 95,007 | 59,487 | 2,219 | 450 | 50,372 | 6,446 | 12,868 | 22,652 | 19,559 | 12,027 | 1,969 | 150 |
| Dec. | 92,242 | 44,700 | 1,526 | 165 | 37,235 | 5,773 | 9,596 | 37,947 | 13,395 | 10,001 | 1,126 | 165 |
| 2024 Jan. | 146,445 | 84,812 | 6,975 | 230 | 73,470 | 4,137 | 10,461 | 51,173 | 39,923 | 18,789 | 6,072 | 230 |
| Feb. | 135,441 | 72,427 | 2,199 | 360 | 63,961 | 5,907 | 9,469 | 53,546 | 43,017 | 11,074 | 2,169 | 360 |

¹ Including cross-border financing within groups from January 2011. ² Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

| | | Maturities of up to (and including) four years | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------|------------------------|--------|
| Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions | Other bank debt securities | Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) 1 | Public debt securities | Bank debt securities | | | | | | | | Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) 1 | Public debt securities | Period |
| | | | | Total | Total | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | Public Pfandbriefe | Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions | Other bank debt securities | | | | | |
| 14,957 | 66,330 | 7,121 | 71,126 | 541,567 | 387,088 | 20,003 | 41,724 | 79,350 | 246,014 | 7,250 | 147,226 | 2006 | | |
| 29,779 | 74,339 | 3,221 | 89,682 | 638,495 | 481,892 | 11,696 | 48,321 | 123,376 | 298,497 | 15,507 | 141,097 | 2007 | | |
| 56,702 | 125,739 | 6,034 | 108,758 | 814,032 | 663,713 | 11,821 | 54,080 | 300,947 | 296,868 | 6,406 | 143,912 | 2008 | | |
| 52,373 | 119,999 | 14,063 | 111,312 | 1,073,859 | 876,430 | 20,919 | 51,337 | 253,612 | 550,558 | 13,805 | 183,625 | 2009 | | |
| 45,088 | 91,215 | 17,917 | 115,088 | 1,004,128 | 628,961 | 21,563 | 35,184 | 290,446 | 281,765 | 11,987 | 363,179 | 2010 | | |
| 37,634 | 83,629 | 51,896 | 116,287 | 960,992 | 527,283 | 13,080 | 20,467 | 306,336 | 187,404 | 37,909 | 395,800 | 2011 | | |
| 52,932 | 83,239 | 47,248 | 116,886 | 1,062,397 | 603,637 | 19,021 | 11,649 | 396,482 | 176,486 | 22,411 | 436,346 | 2012 | | |
| 49,464 | 93,331 | 40,820 | 119,207 | 1,215,434 | 835,855 | 21,835 | 16,663 | 647,175 | 150,185 | 24,415 | 355,164 | 2013 | | |
| 65,680 | 90,841 | 47,161 | 136,672 | 1,015,104 | 689,623 | 14,706 | 12,059 | 555,594 | 107,265 | 22,215 | 303,266 | 2014 | | |
| 61,092 | 171,567 | 48,281 | 149,460 | 956,175 | 658,666 | 8,808 | 2,901 | 523,077 | 123,879 | 33,096 | 264,414 | 2015 | | |
| 69,073 | 51,271 | 27,719 | 166,057 | 836,682 | 552,135 | 9,419 | 4,328 | 425,882 | 112,506 | 27,476 | 257,070 | 2016 2 | | |
| 83,487 | 62,931 | 36,574 | 138,370 | 697,346 | 440,379 | 7,998 | 3,133 | 336,191 | 93,057 | 22,889 | 234,078 | 2017 2 | | |
| 70,752 | 37,092 | 61,854 | 161,462 | 793,264 | 548,016 | 7,018 | 3,151 | 444,951 | 92,891 | 19,586 | 225,664 | 2018 | | |
| 83,666 | 48,373 | 42,832 | 145,410 | 876,147 | 593,796 | 7,731 | 2,071 | 497,970 | 86,019 | 21,086 | 261,267 | 2019 | | |
| 75,612 | 26,721 | 29,242 | 165,135 | 1,073,036 | 621,390 | 10,831 | 3,025 | 545,701 | 61,833 | 105,428 | 346,218 | 2020 | | |
| 70,902 | 27,665 | 34,603 | 138,252 | 1,156,894 | 624,668 | 10,543 | 3,866 | 555,121 | 55,138 | 69,642 | 462,584 | 2021 | | |
| 73,911 | 23,367 | 26,494 | 148,652 | 1,240,931 | 693,771 | 15,742 | 14,446 | 610,207 | 53,377 | 112,515 | 434,644 | 2022 | | |
| 73,497 | 21,854 | 33,717 | 163,601 | 1,190,373 | 731,738 | 9,685 | 6,725 | 663,403 | 51,926 | 119,445 | 339,190 | 2023 | | |
| 18,589 | 1,897 | 2,345 | 31,040 | 76,534 | 56,223 | 2,137 | 955 | 50,172 | 2,959 | 6,385 | 13,927 | 2020 Jan. | | |
| 1,577 | 1,431 | 815 | 2,490 | 89,450 | 54,636 | 240 | 299 | 45,218 | 8,880 | 8,892 | 25,922 | Feb. | | |
| 3,908 | 1,420 | 4,883 | 5,823 | 85,543 | 44,374 | - | 96 | 35,592 | 8,686 | 9,760 | 31,409 | Mar. | | |
| 7,674 | 2,891 | 2,408 | 39,750 | 85,595 | 53,270 | 1,037 | 225 | 44,637 | 7,372 | 9,002 | 23,323 | Apr. | | |
| 2,649 | 2,106 | 1,406 | - | 80,424 | 48,779 | 819 | - | 40,902 | 7,057 | 12,406 | 19,240 | May | | |
| 12,152 | 4,694 | 3,420 | 3,021 | 93,332 | 41,911 | 1,053 | - | 36,141 | 4,718 | 12,229 | 39,192 | June | | |
| 4,019 | 1,982 | 1,906 | 29,968 | 92,010 | 57,781 | 510 | 458 | 51,551 | 5,262 | 6,996 | 27,233 | July | | |
| 5,643 | 1,412 | 1,228 | 2,405 | 71,940 | 47,268 | 768 | - | 43,204 | 3,296 | 6,848 | 17,824 | Aug. | | |
| 5,007 | 2,562 | 2,243 | 22,220 | 99,507 | 46,939 | 3,069 | 67 | 39,403 | 4,400 | 9,174 | 43,394 | Sep. | | |
| 6,276 | 1,418 | 2,265 | 24,610 | 102,033 | 64,185 | 256 | 250 | 60,203 | 3,476 | 8,554 | 29,294 | Oct. | | |
| 5,752 | 2,349 | 3,655 | 1,055 | 89,676 | 50,632 | - | 265 | 48,363 | 2,004 | 7,203 | 31,841 | Nov. | | |
| 2,366 | 2,559 | 2,666 | 2,754 | 106,992 | 55,392 | 943 | 410 | 50,315 | 3,723 | 7,979 | 43,621 | Dec. | | |
| 14,408 | 3,205 | 4,234 | 23,160 | 86,409 | 53,502 | 706 | 456 | 49,069 | 3,271 | 3,201 | 29,706 | 2021 Jan. | | |
| 6,380 | 1,578 | 2,635 | 1,700 | 93,846 | 52,746 | 352 | 500 | 47,085 | 4,809 | 6,241 | 34,859 | Feb. | | |
| 6,222 | 3,298 | 1,882 | 1,325 | 106,998 | 58,641 | 566 | 610 | 53,888 | 3,577 | 6,630 | 41,727 | Mar. | | |
| 1,568 | 1,742 | 3,282 | 24,950 | 102,088 | 58,710 | 600 | - | 53,683 | 4,427 | 3,886 | 39,492 | Apr. | | |
| 3,946 | 2,486 | 2,136 | 2,443 | 95,383 | 55,301 | 1,015 | - | 50,315 | 3,971 | 6,158 | 33,925 | May | | |
| 15,185 | 1,910 | 4,241 | 5,372 | 105,262 | 47,642 | 304 | - | 42,501 | 4,837 | 7,335 | 50,284 | June | | |
| 7,842 | 1,911 | 1,763 | 24,233 | 101,276 | 57,264 | 505 | - | 51,486 | 5,273 | 5,021 | 38,990 | July | | |
| 4,550 | 1,604 | 3,048 | 2,945 | 90,496 | 53,571 | 1,660 | 12 | 47,525 | 4,373 | 7,878 | 29,047 | Aug. | | |
| 1,644 | 4,864 | 2,573 | 23,649 | 102,265 | 48,978 | 2,007 | 225 | 41,992 | 4,754 | 7,911 | 45,375 | Sep. | | |
| 3,108 | 1,899 | 2,282 | 24,691 | 91,880 | 47,945 | 933 | 500 | 41,992 | 4,519 | 5,484 | 38,451 | Oct. | | |
| 3,500 | 1,618 | 1,039 | 629 | 84,127 | 44,889 | 1,516 | 550 | 37,586 | 5,237 | 4,297 | 34,942 | Nov. | | |
| 2,548 | 1,549 | 5,487 | 3,155 | 96,865 | 45,479 | 379 | 1,013 | 37,998 | 6,089 | 5,599 | 45,786 | Dec. | | |
| 9,611 | 2,079 | 2,709 | 26,570 | 78,240 | 38,600 | 246 | 250 | 35,445 | 2,659 | 5,139 | 34,501 | 2022 Jan. | | |
| 3,034 | 2,145 | 1,223 | 2,954 | 94,500 | 49,657 | 833 | 20 | 43,729 | 5,074 | 7,304 | 37,540 | Feb. | | |
| 9,357 | 1,731 | 1,064 | 2,050 | 108,720 | 47,110 | 500 | 10 | 42,597 | 4,003 | 7,868 | 53,742 | Mar. | | |
| 6,241 | 3,140 | 1,861 | 23,559 | 109,575 | 62,419 | 1,049 | 300 | 58,054 | 3,016 | 7,799 | 39,358 | Apr. | | |
| 4,390 | 2,121 | 3,502 | 810 | 102,718 | 59,604 | 1,937 | - | 54,238 | 3,429 | 8,129 | 34,985 | May | | |
| 7,636 | 2,613 | 2,030 | 2,355 | 115,142 | 58,254 | 1,701 | 500 | 52,901 | 3,151 | 10,716 | 46,173 | June | | |
| 7,105 | 917 | 669 | 30,450 | 116,209 | 71,435 | 2,250 | 3,665 | 59,181 | 6,338 | 9,905 | 34,869 | July | | |
| 3,239 | 1,634 | 1,616 | 3,590 | 105,418 | 70,143 | 841 | 500 | 63,910 | 4,892 | 9,238 | 26,036 | Aug. | | |
| 3,671 | 1,760 | 2,176 | 28,796 | 115,272 | 57,530 | 1,300 | 2,200 | 50,280 | 3,751 | 12,943 | 44,798 | Sep. | | |
| 4,013 | 1,615 | 4,492 | 20,900 | 96,302 | 61,680 | 1,045 | 2,750 | 51,528 | 6,357 | 10,656 | 23,965 | Oct. | | |
| 3,147 | 1,491 | 2,790 | 3,733 | 98,492 | 62,445 | 505 | 0 | 55,438 | 6,502 | 11,819 | 24,228 | Nov. | | |
| 12,467 | 2,120 | 2,362 | 2,885 | 100,342 | 54,894 | 3,535 | 4,250 | 42,906 | 4,203 | 10,999 | 34,449 | Dec. | | |
| 11,557 | 2,488 | 1,396 | 7,020 | 81,336 | 41,538 | 1,634 | 900 | 36,903 | 2,101 | 9,760 | 30,038 | 2023 Jan. | | |
| 5,894 | 1,629 | 3,984 | 22,728 | 106,902 | 66,560 | - | 0 | 60,351 | 6,208 | 10,703 | 29,640 | Feb. | | |
| 10,116 | 837 | 2,678 | 8,790 | 118,874 | 65,786 | 150 | 1,500 | 61,338 | 2,797 | 10,094 | 42,994 | Mar. | | |
| 3,433 | 662 | 3,246 | 41,680 | 105,427 | 66,320 | 842 | - | 60,382 | 5,096 | 11,076 | 28,031 | Apr. | | |
| 1,132 | 820 | 3,280 | 25,301 | 96,071 | 66,529 | 515 | - | 61,817 | 4,197 | 10,798 | 18,744 | May | | |
| 10,445 | 1,447 | 1,176 | 2,579 | 126,861 | 76,881 | 985 | 400 | 69,222 | 6,274 | 12,791 | 37,189 | June | | |
| 1,979 | 1,228 | 1,983 | 1,180 | 82,529 | 47,456 | 500 | - | 42,298 | 4,658 | 12,884 | 22,189 | July | | |
| 7,510 | 3,755 | 3,499 | 22,745 | 88,310 | 61,352 | 104 | - | 56,831 | 4,416 | 8,356 | 18,602 | Aug. | | |
| 5,462 | 3,807 | 2,430 | 5,058 | 120,745 | 77,879 | 2,553 | 200 | 70,399 | 4,727 | 8,218 | 34,649 | Sep. | | |
| 906 | 1,625 | 4,520 | 21,120 | 109,024 | 79,280 | 1,750 | 3,425 | 71,317 | 2,788 | 7,828 | 21,916 | Oct. | | |
| 7,700 | 2,208 | 3,437 | 4,095 | 75,448 | 47,460 | 250 | 300 | 42,672 | 4,238 | 9,430 | 18,557 | Nov. | | |
| 7,363 | 1,347 | 2,088 | 1,306 | 78,847 | 34,699 | 400 | - | 29,873 | 4,426 | 7,507 | 36,641 | Dec. | | |
| 10,820 | 1,667 | 3,923 | 17,211 | 106,523 | 66,023 | 902 | - | 62,650 | 2,470 | 6,538 | 33,962 | 2024 Jan. | | |
| 7,702 | 842 | 4,221 | 27,723 | 92,424 | 61,353 | 30 | - | 56,259 | 5,064 | 5,248 | 25,824 | Feb. | | |

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6a) Amounts outstanding, by category of securities

€ million, nominal value

| End of year or month | Bank debt securities | | | | | | | Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) ¹ | Public debt securities |
|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------|
| | Total | Total | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | Public Pfandbriefe | Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions | Other bank debt securities | | | |
| 2006 | 3,044,145 | 1,809,899 | 144,397 | 499,525 | 368,476 | 797,502 | 99,545 | 1,134,701 | |
| 2007 | 3,130,723 | 1,868,066 | 133,501 | 452,896 | 411,041 | 870,629 | 95,863 | 1,166,794 | |
| 2008 | 3,250,195 | 1,876,583 | 150,302 | 377,091 | 490,641 | 858,550 | 178,515 | 1,195,097 | |
| 2009 | 3,326,635 | 1,801,029 | 151,160 | 296,445 | 516,221 | 837,203 | 227,024 | 1,298,581 | |
| 2010 | 3,348,201 | ² 1,570,490 | 147,529 | 232,954 | 544,517 | 645,491 | ² 250,774 | 1,526,937 | |
| 2011 | 3,370,721 | 1,515,911 | 149,185 | 188,663 | 577,423 | 600,640 | 247,585 | 1,607,226 | |
| 2012 | 3,285,422 | ² 1,414,349 | 145,007 | 147,070 | 574,163 | ² 548,109 | ² 220,456 | ² 1,650,617 | |
| 2013 | 3,145,329 | 1,288,340 | 127,641 | 109,290 | 570,136 | 481,273 | 221,851 | 1,635,138 | |
| 2014 | 3,111,308 | 1,231,445 | 121,328 | 85,434 | 569,409 | 455,274 | 232,342 | 1,647,520 | |
| 2015 | 3,046,162 | 1,154,173 | 130,598 | 75,679 | 566,811 | 381,085 | 257,612 | 1,634,377 | |
| 2016 | ² 3,068,111 | 1,164,965 | 132,775 | 62,701 | 633,578 | 335,910 | 275,789 | 1,627,358 | |
| 2017 | ² 3,090,708 | 1,170,920 | 141,273 | 58,004 | 651,211 | 320,432 | ³ 302,543 | 1,617,244 | |
| 2018 | ³ 3,091,303 | ² 1,194,160 | 161,088 | 51,439 | 670,062 | ² 311,572 | ^{2,3} 313,527 | 1,583,616 | |
| 2019 | ³ 3,149,373 | 1,222,911 | 174,188 | 47,712 | 696,325 | 304,686 | ³ 342,325 | 1,584,136 | |
| 2020 | ³ 3,545,200 | ³ 1,174,817 | 183,980 | 55,959 | 687,710 | ³ 247,169 | ³ 379,342 | 1,991,040 | |
| 2021 | 3,781,975 | 1,250,777 | 202,385 | 63,496 | 731,068 | 253,828 | 414,791 | 2,116,406 | |
| 2022 | 3,930,390 | 1,302,028 | 225,854 | 54,199 | 761,047 | 260,928 | 441,234 | 2,187,127 | |
| 2023 | 4,131,592 | 1,384,958 | 237,099 | 54,312 | 806,808 | 286,739 | 441,742 | 2,304,892 | |
| 2020 June | ³ 3,477,072 | ³ 1,206,979 | 193,126 | 59,850 | 697,645 | ³ 256,357 | 370,413 | 1,899,680 | |
| July | 3,490,692 | 1,188,559 | 191,414 | 59,028 | 685,907 | 252,210 | 381,094 | 1,921,038 | |
| Aug. | ³ 3,539,008 | 1,189,206 | 189,914 | 58,896 | 689,305 | 251,090 | ³ 380,675 | 1,969,128 | |
| Sep. | 3,590,145 | 1,211,595 | 188,444 | 58,879 | 713,027 | 251,245 | 385,716 | 1,992,834 | |
| Oct. | ³ 3,576,255 | ³ 1,197,525 | 186,857 | 58,274 | 703,579 | ³ 248,814 | 385,143 | 1,993,588 | |
| Nov. | 3,589,908 | 1,193,148 | 185,640 | 57,310 | 698,717 | 251,481 | 384,754 | 2,012,007 | |
| Dec. | ³ 3,545,200 | 1,174,817 | 183,980 | 55,959 | 687,710 | 247,169 | ³ 379,342 | 1,991,040 | |
| 2021 Jan. | 3,570,179 | 1,180,601 | 185,134 | 55,021 | 694,292 | 246,155 | 384,292 | 2,005,286 | |
| Feb. | 3,591,202 | 1,184,802 | 184,628 | 54,839 | 694,734 | 250,601 | 385,213 | 2,021,187 | |
| Mar. | 3,658,337 | 1,231,724 | 195,551 | 63,631 | 719,384 | 253,158 | 388,639 | 2,037,973 | |
| Apr. | 3,655,028 | 1,220,947 | 196,485 | 64,557 | 707,485 | 252,422 | 392,638 | 2,041,443 | |
| May | 3,681,276 | 1,214,146 | 197,569 | 63,644 | 701,784 | 251,149 | 399,769 | 2,067,361 | |
| June | 3,703,083 | 1,223,730 | 198,440 | 64,282 | 706,495 | 254,515 | 402,172 | 2,077,180 | |
| July | 3,695,344 | 1,217,775 | 198,447 | 63,952 | 700,945 | 254,431 | 401,252 | 2,076,317 | |
| Aug. | 3,724,454 | 1,225,254 | 197,375 | 63,869 | 708,826 | 255,184 | 402,609 | 2,096,591 | |
| Sep. | 3,749,036 | 1,242,232 | 199,933 | 63,941 | 725,268 | 253,090 | 413,416 | 2,093,388 | |
| Oct. | 3,761,389 | 1,250,677 | 202,470 | 63,409 | 730,167 | 254,631 | 413,813 | 2,096,898 | |
| Nov. | 3,805,409 | 1,262,369 | 200,532 | 63,672 | 741,009 | 257,157 | 420,551 | 2,122,489 | |
| Dec. | 3,781,975 | 1,250,777 | 202,385 | 63,496 | 731,068 | 253,828 | 414,791 | 2,116,406 | |
| 2022 Jan. | 3,794,503 | 1,267,762 | 209,367 | 63,110 | 739,737 | 255,548 | 420,868 | 2,105,873 | |
| Feb. | 3,806,369 | 1,277,560 | 212,228 | 63,984 | 746,531 | 254,817 | 416,767 | 2,112,042 | |
| Mar. | 3,851,741 | 1,302,963 | 213,413 | 64,234 | 769,133 | 256,183 | 424,622 | 2,124,156 | |
| Apr. | 3,852,799 | 1,311,863 | 214,466 | 63,960 | 776,664 | 256,773 | 424,076 | 2,116,860 | |
| May | 3,870,240 | 1,309,630 | 214,981 | 65,720 | 773,798 | 255,131 | 427,180 | 2,133,430 | |
| June | 3,888,933 | 1,319,854 | 216,989 | 65,910 | 781,469 | 255,486 | 427,460 | 2,141,620 | |
| July | 3,884,902 | 1,318,884 | 218,402 | 61,866 | 781,839 | 256,776 | 439,064 | 2,126,954 | |
| Aug. | 3,902,580 | 1,323,750 | 222,515 | 60,585 | 785,306 | 255,344 | 439,457 | 2,139,374 | |
| Sep. | 3,913,133 | 1,357,666 | 228,228 | 60,631 | 808,553 | 260,254 | 443,512 | 2,111,954 | |
| Oct. | 3,954,338 | 1,345,723 | 231,901 | 58,854 | 796,028 | 258,940 | 438,743 | 2,169,872 | |
| Nov. | 3,981,275 | 1,333,432 | 229,589 | 57,912 | 784,494 | 261,438 | 444,010 | 2,203,833 | |
| Dec. | 3,930,390 | 1,302,028 | 225,854 | 54,199 | 761,047 | 260,928 | 441,234 | 2,187,127 | |
| 2023 Jan. | 3,948,426 | 1,313,581 | 232,105 | 52,647 | 763,260 | 265,568 | 444,529 | 2,190,316 | |
| Feb. | 3,963,852 | 1,320,844 | 229,851 | 54,180 | 764,148 | 272,666 | 442,389 | 2,200,618 | |
| Mar. | 4,005,403 | 1,335,447 | 227,451 | 52,890 | 777,696 | 277,410 | 440,399 | 2,229,557 | |
| Apr. | 3,977,194 | 1,330,812 | 228,764 | 52,910 | 772,714 | 276,424 | 436,591 | 2,209,790 | |
| May | 4,027,974 | 1,364,889 | 230,966 | 53,237 | 799,875 | 280,811 | 439,299 | 2,223,786 | |
| June | 4,052,214 | 1,354,415 | 230,474 | 53,223 | 788,438 | 282,281 | 446,780 | 2,251,019 | |
| July | 4,077,718 | 1,354,010 | 231,454 | 53,389 | 786,384 | 282,783 | 446,064 | 2,277,644 | |
| Aug. | 4,095,643 | 1,365,614 | 234,566 | 53,961 | 795,808 | 281,279 | 444,711 | 2,285,319 | |
| Sep. | 4,117,795 | 1,365,365 | 234,599 | 53,128 | 796,782 | 280,856 | 453,037 | 2,299,393 | |
| Oct. | 4,110,219 | 1,362,975 | 231,537 | 52,084 | 794,730 | 284,623 | 450,654 | 2,296,591 | |
| Nov. | 4,139,444 | 1,373,679 | 236,596 | 53,034 | 798,461 | 285,588 | 446,199 | 2,319,566 | |
| Dec. | 4,131,592 | 1,384,958 | 237,099 | 54,312 | 806,808 | 286,739 | 441,742 | 2,304,892 | |
| 2024 Jan. | 4,140,092 | 1,394,649 | 236,671 | 55,735 | 808,508 | 293,736 | 446,559 | 2,298,884 | |
| Feb. | 4,152,675 | 1,401,237 | 237,658 | 57,450 | 807,692 | 298,437 | 444,345 | 2,307,093 | |

¹ Including cross-border financing within groups from January 2011. ² Sectoral reclassification of debt securities. ³ Adjustments due to the change in the country of residence of the issuers or debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6b) Amounts outstanding of zero coupon bonds, floating rate notes and bonds not denominated in Euro

€ million, nominal value

| End of year or month | Euro bonds | | | | | | | | | Non-Euro-Bonds |
|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------------|
| | Zero coupon bonds | | | | Floating rate notes | | | | | |
| | Total | Bank debt securities | Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) | Public debt securities | Total | Bank debt securities | Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) | Public debt securities | | |
| 2006 | 187,729 | 128,459 | 20,444 | 38,825 | 488,686 | 411,956 | 28,133 | 48,597 | 361,344 | |
| 2007 | 226,416 | 170,893 | 16,757 | 38,766 | 484,329 | 404,803 | 30,560 | 48,966 | 380,121 | |
| 2008 | 246,690 | 179,034 | 22,621 | 45,036 | 574,179 | 410,122 | 99,163 | 64,894 | 378,546 | |
| 2009 | 302,268 | 176,716 | 18,088 | 107,464 | 645,994 | 444,927 | 118,832 | 82,235 | 379,064 | |
| 2010 | 268,101 | 152,764 | 26,037 | 89,300 | 679,235 | 331,073 | 119,744 | 228,419 | 392,170 | |
| 2011 | 251,335 | 142,379 | 32,430 | 76,526 | 716,501 | 334,971 | 106,747 | 274,784 | 419,912 | |
| 2012 | 205,812 | 110,449 | 23,697 | 71,665 | 669,758 | 344,052 | 71,510 | 254,196 | 443,909 | |
| 2013 | 174,283 | 91,300 | 22,150 | 60,833 | 579,397 | 301,719 | 61,344 | 216,334 | 425,333 | |
| 2014 | 148,322 | 84,375 | 24,787 | 39,159 | 555,350 | 280,544 | 62,026 | 212,780 | 447,859 | |
| 2015 | 168,412 | 109,677 | 32,214 | 26,522 | 440,132 | 167,284 | 68,299 | 204,549 | 475,165 | |
| 2016 | 172,467 | 113,005 | 27,264 | 32,197 | 397,673 | 150,910 | 70,004 | 176,759 | 508,569 | |
| 2017 | 132,691 | 96,364 | 22,657 | 13,669 | 371,779 | 136,132 | 72,574 | 163,074 | 519,046 | |
| 2018 | 140,929 | 93,576 | 24,079 | 23,274 | 322,105 | 127,350 | 49,140 | 145,614 | 488,621 | |
| 2019 | 121,604 | 77,273 | 23,855 | 20,476 | 305,148 | 111,316 | 55,531 | 138,302 | 484,112 | |
| 2020 | 150,850 | 15,495 | 13,934 | 121,421 | 291,738 | 112,438 | 60,876 | 118,424 | 443,851 | |
| 2021 | 191,993 | 16,961 | 17,728 | 157,305 | 304,336 | 134,425 | 59,609 | 110,302 | 448,563 | |
| 2022 | 180,516 | 22,797 | 16,775 | 140,944 | 297,491 | 128,786 | 57,663 | 111,041 | 402,381 | |
| 2023 | 197,901 | 38,479 | 10,075 | 149,347 | 281,534 | 122,043 | 57,836 | 101,656 | 386,455 | |
| 2020 June | 141,034 | 27,015 | 21,748 | 92,270 | 299,569 | 115,341 | 58,779 | 125,449 | 466,330 | |
| July | 153,629 | 24,089 | 20,378 | 109,162 | 295,685 | 112,680 | 58,275 | 124,730 | 455,317 | |
| Aug. | 166,776 | 21,481 | 20,304 | 124,990 | 295,910 | 112,869 | 58,199 | 124,842 | 460,052 | |
| Sep. | 176,636 | 20,667 | 18,353 | 137,616 | 297,970 | 114,575 | 60,548 | 122,847 | 478,921 | |
| Oct. | 174,443 | 20,258 | 17,316 | 136,869 | 294,695 | 113,247 | 59,885 | 121,564 | 463,387 | |
| Nov. | 166,560 | 19,486 | 15,105 | 131,970 | 297,536 | 116,069 | 61,656 | 119,811 | 455,370 | |
| Dec. | 150,850 | 15,495 | 13,934 | 121,421 | 291,738 | 112,438 | 60,876 | 118,424 | 443,851 | |
| 2021 Jan. | 162,176 | 15,931 | 14,657 | 131,589 | 288,879 | 110,524 | 60,820 | 117,535 | 455,026 | |
| Feb. | 165,043 | 14,920 | 14,824 | 135,300 | 288,898 | 112,573 | 60,483 | 115,842 | 448,949 | |
| Mar. | 168,659 | 13,301 | 13,620 | 141,738 | 302,967 | 126,748 | 60,397 | 115,823 | 472,158 | |
| Apr. | 173,851 | 14,628 | 15,649 | 143,574 | 301,895 | 127,574 | 59,286 | 115,035 | 450,894 | |
| May | 179,072 | 15,076 | 17,536 | 146,460 | 299,792 | 127,475 | 58,174 | 114,143 | 440,056 | |
| June | 178,058 | 17,194 | 16,054 | 144,811 | 301,175 | 130,329 | 56,996 | 113,850 | 447,139 | |
| July | 179,356 | 17,640 | 16,843 | 144,873 | 299,992 | 130,309 | 55,544 | 114,140 | 442,349 | |
| Aug. | 188,257 | 22,938 | 17,645 | 147,675 | 299,204 | 129,432 | 55,827 | 113,946 | 442,285 | |
| Sep. | 189,403 | 19,152 | 17,781 | 152,469 | 302,882 | 130,336 | 58,533 | 114,013 | 451,557 | |
| Oct. | 192,354 | 19,425 | 19,038 | 153,890 | 302,314 | 130,034 | 59,052 | 113,229 | 445,495 | |
| Nov. | 197,499 | 22,255 | 18,776 | 156,467 | 305,098 | 132,314 | 59,190 | 113,595 | 454,945 | |
| Dec. | 191,993 | 16,961 | 17,728 | 157,305 | 304,336 | 134,425 | 59,609 | 110,302 | 448,563 | |
| 2022 Jan. | 190,652 | 15,325 | 20,297 | 155,030 | 305,404 | 135,039 | 59,100 | 111,266 | 452,225 | |
| Feb. | 179,575 | 15,973 | 19,835 | 143,767 | 305,006 | 135,624 | 57,908 | 111,475 | 445,881 | |
| Mar. | 184,856 | 16,300 | 20,908 | 147,649 | 306,970 | 137,245 | 59,203 | 110,523 | 450,102 | |
| Apr. | 183,718 | 16,756 | 21,458 | 145,504 | 305,503 | 134,947 | 59,091 | 111,465 | 461,055 | |
| May | 181,650 | 15,790 | 22,563 | 143,297 | 303,215 | 134,242 | 56,676 | 112,298 | 451,391 | |
| June | 179,465 | 16,451 | 21,253 | 141,761 | 308,401 | 137,579 | 57,894 | 112,927 | 463,603 | |
| July | 183,451 | 22,431 | 19,751 | 141,268 | 309,353 | 139,439 | 58,071 | 111,844 | 453,817 | |
| Aug. | 187,865 | 26,821 | 19,014 | 142,030 | 307,722 | 138,439 | 58,053 | 111,229 | 443,281 | |
| Sep. | 188,810 | 31,322 | 18,308 | 139,179 | 310,284 | 140,647 | 59,223 | 110,414 | 453,125 | |
| Oct. | 182,255 | 27,136 | 16,991 | 138,128 | 306,830 | 138,628 | 57,755 | 110,447 | 432,546 | |
| Nov. | 193,752 | 27,176 | 15,868 | 150,707 | 303,074 | 134,722 | 57,728 | 110,625 | 420,141 | |
| Dec. | 180,516 | 22,797 | 16,775 | 140,944 | 297,491 | 128,786 | 57,663 | 111,041 | 402,381 | |
| 2023 Jan. | 173,771 | 25,910 | 18,121 | 129,740 | 292,575 | 124,904 | 57,786 | 109,884 | 397,074 | |
| Feb. | 166,530 | 24,930 | 16,293 | 125,308 | 293,711 | 125,327 | 57,677 | 110,707 | 389,667 | |
| Mar. | 181,288 | 32,805 | 15,831 | 132,653 | 292,219 | 123,338 | 57,822 | 111,059 | 390,269 | |
| Apr. | 185,857 | 36,298 | 14,683 | 134,876 | 275,409 | 122,387 | 57,631 | 95,392 | 364,601 | |
| May | 188,187 | 38,180 | 15,302 | 134,705 | 275,220 | 121,746 | 58,276 | 95,197 | 384,223 | |
| June | 197,274 | 37,541 | 14,386 | 145,348 | 274,984 | 119,471 | 59,706 | 95,806 | 380,837 | |
| July | 201,919 | 36,222 | 14,692 | 151,005 | 275,140 | 118,855 | 59,446 | 96,839 | 377,082 | |
| Aug. | 212,675 | 43,978 | 14,391 | 154,306 | 274,162 | 118,419 | 58,832 | 96,911 | 376,981 | |
| Sep. | 205,719 | 34,307 | 14,582 | 156,829 | 275,849 | 118,606 | 59,412 | 97,831 | 388,947 | |
| Oct. | 201,846 | 33,607 | 14,507 | 153,732 | 271,912 | 115,309 | 58,421 | 98,182 | 378,933 | |
| Nov. | 204,067 | 35,487 | 12,543 | 156,037 | 276,798 | 120,060 | 57,824 | 98,915 | 382,162 | |
| Dec. | 197,901 | 38,479 | 10,075 | 149,347 | 281,534 | 122,043 | 57,836 | 101,656 | 386,455 | |
| 2024 Jan. | 186,181 | 37,467 | 9,056 | 139,658 | 284,742 | 125,270 | 59,393 | 100,079 | 383,044 | |
| Feb. | 176,058 | 35,115 | 8,742 | 132,202 | 286,588 | 127,835 | 58,448 | 100,305 | 382,119 | |

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6c) Amounts outstanding, by category of securities and interest rate

€ million, nominal value

End of February 2024

| Nominal interest rate or average nominal interest rate in % | Total | Bank debt securities | | | | | Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) | Public debt securities |
|--|-----------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Total | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | Public Pfandbriefe | Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions | Other bank debt securities | | |
| Total amounts outstanding | 4,152,675 | 1,401,237 | 237,658 | 57,450 | 807,692 | 298,437 | 444,345 | 2,307,093 |
| Broken down | 3,307,910 | 911,265 | 199,459 | 45,952 | 492,056 | 173,797 | 346,380 | 2,050,265 |
| in % | | | | | | | | |
| less than 1/2 | 1,291,753 | 349,536 | 71,357 | 9,901 | 228,549 | 39,728 | 43,867 | 898,350 |
| 1/2 and more but less than 1 | 406,496 | 161,259 | 42,213 | 13,091 | 79,008 | 26,946 | 48,429 | 196,808 |
| 1 and more but less than 1 1/2 | 332,221 | 81,954 | 12,778 | 2,436 | 45,688 | 21,052 | 54,799 | 195,469 |
| 1 1/2 and more but less than 2 | 222,380 | 33,994 | 8,365 | 997 | 13,326 | 11,306 | 65,184 | 123,202 |
| 2 and more but less than 2 1/2 | 257,794 | 42,435 | 8,785 | 2,899 | 19,898 | 10,854 | 20,086 | 195,273 |
| 2 1/2 and more but less than 3 | 291,322 | 95,050 | 16,821 | 6,505 | 57,503 | 14,221 | 15,010 | 181,262 |
| 3 and more but less than 3 1/2 | 191,214 | 92,467 | 33,463 | 7,539 | 33,451 | 18,014 | 18,124 | 80,622 |
| 3 1/2 and more but less than 4 | 53,188 | 22,120 | 5,566 | 2,378 | 6,695 | 7,481 | 28,962 | 2,106 |
| 4 and more but less than 4 1/2 | 85,410 | 18,575 | 81 | 193 | 5,592 | 12,710 | 18,383 | 48,452 |
| 4 1/2 and more but less than 5 | 77,780 | 6,647 | 31 | – | 1,260 | 5,356 | 9,361 | 61,771 |
| 5 and more but less than 5 1/2 | 6,800 | 2,119 | – | – | 381 | 1,738 | 4,499 | 182 |
| 5 1/2 and more but less than 6 | 45,156 | 1,268 | – | 13 | 141 | 1,113 | 4,311 | 39,578 |
| 6 and more but less than 6 1/2 | 17,347 | 1,721 | – | – | 121 | 1,599 | 3,661 | 11,965 |
| 6 1/2 and more but less than 7 | 17,386 | 466 | 0 | – | 143 | 323 | 2,258 | 14,662 |
| 7 and more but less than 7 1/2 | 1,553 | 547 | – | – | 47 | 499 | 903 | 103 |
| 7 1/2 and more but less than 8 | 2,883 | 205 | – | – | 34 | 171 | 2,218 | 459 |
| 8 and more but less than 8 1/2 | 1,250 | 158 | – | – | 38 | 120 | 1,092 | – |
| 8 1/2 and more but less than 9 | 1,182 | 295 | – | – | 21 | 274 | 887 | – |
| 9 and more | 4,795 | 449 | – | – | 159 | 289 | 4,347 | – |
| Not broken down | 844,765 | 489,972 | 38,199 | 11,498 | 315,636 | 124,640 | 97,965 | 256,828 |
| of which | | | | | | | | |
| Zero coupon bonds | 176,058 | 35,115 | 42 | 78 | 22,575 | 12,420 | 8,742 | 132,202 |
| Floating rate notes | 286,588 | 127,835 | 27,403 | 9,365 | 25,533 | 65,535 | 58,448 | 100,305 |
| Non-Euro-Bonds | 382,119 | 327,022 | 10,754 | 2,056 | 267,528 | 46,685 | 30,776 | 24,321 |

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6d) Amounts outstanding, by category of securities and year of maturity

€ million, nominal value

End of February 2024

| Year of maturity ¹ | Total | Bank debt securities | | | | | Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) | Public debt securities |
|-------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | Public Pfandbriefe | Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions | Other bank debt securities | | |
| 2022 and before | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 2023 | 1 | – | – | – | – | – | 1 | – |
| 2024 | 625,529 | 256,412 | 23,451 | 8,047 | 173,664 | 51,250 | 33,245 | 335,873 |
| 2025 | 501,027 | 205,879 | 33,664 | 9,456 | 117,867 | 44,891 | 42,032 | 253,115 |
| 2026 | 415,822 | 186,427 | 39,338 | 7,395 | 94,766 | 44,927 | 40,360 | 189,035 |
| 2027 | 410,574 | 166,080 | 34,648 | 9,053 | 89,054 | 33,326 | 42,805 | 201,689 |
| 2028 | 396,771 | 150,359 | 27,992 | 6,979 | 86,369 | 29,020 | 41,555 | 204,857 |
| 2029 | 238,546 | 94,519 | 20,264 | 3,742 | 54,526 | 15,988 | 27,458 | 116,569 |
| 2030 | 248,889 | 75,726 | 16,231 | 2,071 | 41,864 | 15,560 | 25,069 | 148,094 |
| 2031 | 189,482 | 58,145 | 9,840 | 2,060 | 32,939 | 13,306 | 20,787 | 110,550 |
| 2032 onwards | 1,126,027 | 207,683 | 32,229 | 8,646 | 116,644 | 50,164 | 171,034 | 747,310 |

¹ In the case of debt securities not falling due en bloc, on the basis of the latest repayment date. Separately agreed reductions in maturity have been disregarded.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6e) Amounts outstanding, by category of securities and maturity

€ million, nominal value

End of February 2024

| Maturity, in years | Total | Bank debt securities | | | | | Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) | Public debt securities |
|--|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | Public Pfandbriefe | Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions | Other Bank debt securities | | |
| All debt securities, by maximum maturity as per terms of issue ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| up to and including 1 | 248,756 | 100,468 | 1,390 | 719 | 77,172 | 21,186 | 8,475 | 139,812 |
| more than 1 but less than 2 | 14,807 | 13,063 | 1,457 | 152 | 6,311 | 5,143 | 1,191 | 554 |
| 2 and more but less than 3 | 242,907 | 78,655 | 11,209 | 5,863 | 37,015 | 24,569 | 4,349 | 159,903 |
| 3 and more but less than 4 | 137,971 | 107,555 | 20,909 | 7,187 | 64,023 | 15,436 | 14,339 | 16,077 |
| 4 exactly | 44,042 | 24,742 | 8,350 | 0 | 7,811 | 8,581 | 10,121 | 9,180 |
| up to and including 4, total | 688,483 | 324,483 | 43,315 | 13,921 | 192,332 | 74,915 | 38,475 | 325,526 |
| more than 4 but less than 5 | 65,087 | 53,221 | 12,589 | 3,065 | 30,362 | 7,206 | 8,235 | 3,631 |
| 5 and more but less than 6 | 579,758 | 203,532 | 28,840 | 5,985 | 132,217 | 36,490 | 55,256 | 320,970 |
| 6 and more but less than 7 | 102,545 | 60,644 | 14,472 | 1,659 | 24,437 | 20,076 | 25,119 | 16,783 |
| 7 and more but less than 8 | 347,566 | 172,702 | 33,772 | 2,372 | 107,499 | 29,059 | 46,068 | 128,795 |
| 8 and more but less than 9 | 120,379 | 68,510 | 20,204 | 2,414 | 31,618 | 14,274 | 31,915 | 19,954 |
| 9 and more but less than 10 | 117,785 | 75,359 | 17,367 | 2,720 | 48,174 | 7,098 | 14,261 | 28,166 |
| 10 and more but less than 15 | 1,205,428 | 311,408 | 55,736 | 19,702 | 168,497 | 67,474 | 88,542 | 805,478 |
| 15 and more but less than 20 | 198,442 | 46,051 | 8,136 | 4,045 | 24,983 | 8,888 | 20,136 | 132,255 |
| 20 and more but less than 25 | 77,199 | 31,215 | 2,051 | 1,311 | 24,596 | 3,258 | 18,183 | 27,801 |
| 25 and more but less than 30 | 26,121 | 7,116 | 525 | 114 | 5,403 | 1,075 | 5,590 | 13,415 |
| 30 and more but less than 35 | 501,105 | 24,275 | 494 | 84 | 12,769 | 10,928 | 18,117 | 458,713 |
| 35 and more but less than 40 | 6,593 | 1,718 | 71 | 0 | 899 | 749 | 3,203 | 1,672 |
| 40 and more but less than 45 | 5,391 | 1,337 | 87 | 60 | 437 | 753 | 259 | 3,795 |
| 45 and more but less than 50 | 17,034 | 8 | 0 | – | – | 8 | 17,006 | 20 |
| 50 and more but less than 55 | 6,448 | 93 | 0 | – | 93 | – | – | 6,356 |
| 55 and more | 87,310 | 19,565 | 0 | 0 | 3,378 | 16,187 | 53,982 | 13,763 |
| more than 4, total | 3,464,192 | 1,076,754 | 194,343 | 43,529 | 615,360 | 223,522 | 405,871 | 1,981,567 |
| total | 4,152,675 | 1,401,237 | 237,658 | 57,450 | 807,692 | 298,437 | 444,345 | 2,307,093 |
| All debt securities, by residual maturity | | | | | | | | |
| up to and including 1 | 742,601 | 309,105 | 32,726 | 9,534 | 205,295 | 61,549 | 42,434 | 391,061 |
| more than 1 but less than 2 | 465,837 | 190,144 | 32,173 | 9,665 | 103,259 | 45,048 | 37,914 | 237,779 |
| 2 and more but less than 3 | 418,392 | 181,644 | 37,764 | 10,749 | 89,709 | 43,422 | 44,327 | 192,421 |
| 3 and more but less than 4 | 421,296 | 169,487 | 36,168 | 5,958 | 95,818 | 31,543 | 40,140 | 211,669 |
| 4 exactly | 6 | 6 | – | – | – | 6 | – | – |
| up to and including 4, total | 2,048,132 | 850,387 | 138,832 | 35,906 | 494,080 | 181,568 | 164,815 | 1,032,931 |
| more than 4 but less than 5 | 370,020 | 140,849 | 26,865 | 5,780 | 81,912 | 26,293 | 41,300 | 187,870 |
| 5 and more but less than 6 | 235,598 | 83,594 | 18,728 | 3,737 | 45,289 | 15,839 | 26,578 | 125,427 |
| 6 and more but less than 7 | 266,585 | 83,094 | 14,105 | 1,361 | 52,909 | 14,719 | 22,679 | 160,812 |
| 7 and more but less than 8 | 163,740 | 53,334 | 10,217 | 2,020 | 27,687 | 13,410 | 18,901 | 91,505 |
| 8 and more but less than 9 | 139,018 | 37,616 | 7,254 | 1,730 | 21,266 | 7,366 | 15,806 | 85,595 |
| 9 and more but less than 10 | 145,017 | 48,438 | 11,448 | 2,830 | 26,808 | 7,352 | 14,862 | 81,717 |
| 10 and more but less than 15 | 241,122 | 55,439 | 6,081 | 3,767 | 37,339 | 8,252 | 27,991 | 157,692 |
| 15 and more but less than 20 | 115,795 | 16,864 | 3,320 | 232 | 10,974 | 2,338 | 15,004 | 83,927 |
| 20 and more but less than 25 | 143,667 | 3,394 | 448 | 19 | 2,227 | 700 | 11,861 | 128,412 |
| 25 and more | 283,982 | 28,229 | 359 | 68 | 7,201 | 20,601 | 84,549 | 171,204 |
| more than 4, total | 2,104,543 | 550,850 | 98,826 | 21,544 | 313,612 | 116,869 | 279,531 | 1,274,162 |
| total | 4,152,675 | 1,401,237 | 237,658 | 57,450 | 807,692 | 298,437 | 444,345 | 2,307,093 |

¹ Separately agreed reductions in maturity have been disregarded.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6e) Amounts outstanding, by category of securities and maturity

€ million, nominal value

End of February 2024

| Maturity, in years | Total | Bank debt securities | | | | | Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) | Public debt securities |
|--|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | Public Pfandbriefe | Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions | Other Bank debt securities | | |
| Debt securities falling due en bloc, by residual maturity | | | | | | | | |
| up to and including 1 | 737,992 | 305,508 | 32,560 | 9,534 | 204,481 | 58,932 | 41,423 | 391,061 |
| more than 1 but less than 2 | 462,642 | 188,143 | 31,158 | 9,665 | 103,113 | 44,207 | 36,780 | 237,719 |
| 2 and more but less than 3 | 413,185 | 177,367 | 35,738 | 9,749 | 89,524 | 42,357 | 43,396 | 192,421 |
| 3 and more but less than 4 | 417,268 | 166,545 | 34,947 | 5,958 | 95,783 | 29,856 | 39,054 | 211,669 |
| 4 exactly | 6 | 6 | – | – | – | 6 | – | – |
| up to and including 4, total | 2,031,093 | 837,569 | 134,403 | 34,906 | 492,902 | 175,358 | 160,653 | 1,032,871 |
| more than 4 but less than 5 | 363,306 | 138,321 | 25,834 | 5,273 | 81,836 | 25,378 | 37,115 | 187,870 |
| 5 and more but less than 6 | 234,168 | 82,378 | 18,228 | 3,234 | 45,238 | 15,677 | 26,364 | 125,427 |
| 6 and more but less than 7 | 265,478 | 82,673 | 14,105 | 1,361 | 52,607 | 14,600 | 21,993 | 160,812 |
| 7 and more but less than 8 | 160,501 | 50,944 | 8,939 | 1,316 | 27,573 | 13,115 | 18,053 | 91,505 |
| 8 and more but less than 9 | 136,721 | 36,159 | 6,253 | 1,730 | 21,071 | 7,105 | 14,966 | 85,595 |
| 9 and more but less than 10 | 144,254 | 47,719 | 10,929 | 2,830 | 26,772 | 7,188 | 14,819 | 81,717 |
| 10 and more but less than 15 | 235,376 | 54,834 | 5,571 | 3,767 | 37,315 | 8,180 | 22,851 | 157,692 |
| 15 and more but less than 20 | 114,362 | 16,012 | 3,307 | 232 | 10,248 | 2,225 | 14,473 | 83,877 |
| 20 and more but less than 25 | 135,574 | 3,066 | 448 | 19 | 1,899 | 700 | 5,599 | 126,909 |
| 25 and more but less than 30 | 158,713 | 5,913 | 202 | 8 | 3,463 | 2,240 | 12,554 | 140,245 |
| 30 and more but less than 35 | 13,251 | 2,102 | 60 | – | 10 | 2,032 | 1,007 | 10,142 |
| 35 and more but less than 40 | 1,223 | 465 | 77 | 60 | 258 | 70 | – | 758 |
| 40 and more but less than 45 | 3,226 | 71 | – | – | – | 71 | – | 3,154 |
| 45 and more but less than 50 | 3,608 | 397 | – | – | 92 | 304 | 71 | 3,140 |
| 50 and more but less than 55 | 7,331 | – | – | – | – | – | 4,206 | 3,125 |
| 55 and more | 79,599 | 19,256 | 0 | 0 | 3,378 | 15,877 | 49,705 | 10,638 |
| more than 4, total | 2,056,691 | 540,309 | 93,953 | 19,830 | 311,761 | 114,764 | 243,775 | 1,272,608 |
| total | 4,087,784 | 1,377,878 | 228,357 | 54,736 | 804,663 | 290,122 | 404,428 | 2,305,479 |
| Debt securities not falling due en bloc, by residual maturity | | | | | | | | |
| up to and including 1 | 4,608 | 3,597 | 166 | – | 814 | 2,617 | 1,011 | – |
| more than 1 but less than 2 | 3,195 | 2,002 | 1,015 | – | 145 | 841 | 1,134 | 60 |
| 2 and more but less than 3 | 5,207 | 4,277 | 2,026 | 1,000 | 185 | 1,065 | 931 | – |
| 3 and more but less than 4 | 4,028 | 2,942 | 1,221 | – | 34 | 1,686 | 1,086 | – |
| 4 exactly | 0 | 0 | – | – | – | 0 | – | – |
| up to and including 4, total | 17,039 | 12,817 | 4,429 | 1,000 | 1,178 | 6,210 | 4,161 | 60 |
| more than 4 but less than 5 | 6,714 | 2,529 | 1,032 | 507 | 75 | 914 | 4,185 | – |
| 5 and more but less than 6 | 1,429 | 1,216 | 500 | 503 | 51 | 162 | 214 | – |
| 6 and more but less than 7 | 1,107 | 421 | – | – | 302 | 119 | 686 | – |
| 7 and more but less than 8 | 3,239 | 2,390 | 1,278 | 704 | 114 | 295 | 848 | – |
| 8 and more but less than 9 | 2,297 | 1,457 | 1,000 | – | 195 | 261 | 840 | – |
| 9 and more but less than 10 | 762 | 719 | 519 | – | 36 | 164 | 43 | – |
| 10 and more but less than 15 | 5,745 | 605 | 510 | – | 24 | 71 | 5,140 | – |
| 15 and more but less than 20 | 1,433 | 852 | 13 | – | 726 | 113 | 531 | 50 |
| 20 and more but less than 25 | 8,093 | 327 | – | – | 327 | – | 6,262 | 1,504 |
| 25 and more | 17,031 | 25 | 20 | – | – | 5 | 17,006 | – |
| more than 4, total | 47,852 | 10,542 | 4,873 | 1,714 | 1,851 | 2,105 | 35,756 | 1,554 |
| total | 64,891 | 23,359 | 9,301 | 2,714 | 3,029 | 8,315 | 39,918 | 1,614 |

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6f) Amounts outstanding of public debt securities, by issuer

€ million, nominal value

| End of year or month | All maturities | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----|--|------------------------------------|
| | Total | Federal Government | of which | | | | | | | | Common Federal and State Government Securities | Extra-budgetary Central Government |
| | | | Treasury discount paper | Federal treasury notes | Five-year Federal notes | Seven-year Federal bonds | Ten-year Federal bonds | Fifteen-year Federal bonds | Thirty-year Federal bonds | | | |
| 2006 | 1,134,701 | 917,220 | 34,715 | 106,777 | 184,799 | . | 454,820 | . | 118,869 | – | 849 | |
| 2007 | 1,166,794 | 938,053 | 34,732 | 107,147 | 183,706 | . | 465,226 | . | 130,489 | – | 748 | |
| 2008 | 1,195,097 | 954,491 | 39,936 | 108,849 | 178,889 | . | 469,358 | . | 138,526 | – | 493 | |
| 2009 | 1,298,581 | 1,040,314 | 103,395 | 116,671 | 179,588 | . | 476,750 | . | 144,648 | – | 288 | |
| 2010 | 1,526,937 | 1,225,141 | 85,075 | 129,387 | 198,387 | . | 504,569 | . | 154,524 | – | 139,763 | |
| 2011 | 1,607,226 | 1,280,401 | 57,607 | 135,619 | 217,877 | . | 513,433 | . | 162,659 | – | 180,193 | |
| 2012 | 1,650,617 | 1,269,285 | 55,866 | 120,951 | 238,267 | . | 525,088 | . | 173,596 | – | 147,319 | |
| 2013 | 1,635,138 | 1,260,604 | 49,976 | 113,566 | 248,521 | . | 539,606 | . | 181,832 | 405 | 121,354 | |
| 2014 | 1,647,520 | 1,265,000 | 27,869 | 106,211 | 263,760 | . | 550,047 | . | 188,525 | 405 | 125,191 | |
| 2015 | 1,634,377 | 1,244,977 | 18,536 | 100,073 | 250,849 | . | 561,311 | . | 197,731 | 405 | 114,266 | |
| 2016 | 1,627,358 | 1,236,757 | 23,609 | 98,132 | 239,693 | . | 554,386 | . | 204,237 | 405 | 115,117 | |
| 2017 | 1,617,244 | 1,228,668 | 10,036 | 98,060 | 222,732 | . | 570,554 | . | 215,908 | 405 | 110,287 | |
| 2018 | 1,583,616 | 1,206,622 | 13,087 | 94,379 | 187,821 | . | 575,201 | . | 232,065 | 405 | 103,266 | |
| 2019 | 1,584,136 | 1,192,997 | 13,592 | 93,860 | 182,133 | . | 576,290 | . | 246,311 | 405 | 80,468 | |
| 2020 | 1,991,040 | 1,537,862 | 113,742 | 107,500 | 215,500 | 22,000 | 653,628 | 22,500 | 320,803 | – | 82,189 | |
| 2021 | 2,116,406 | 1,648,602 | 154,838 | 116,000 | 222,000 | 46,000 | 666,355 | 44,500 | 351,425 | – | 47,484 | |
| 2022 | 2,187,127 | 1,741,372 | 138,678 | 130,552 | 242,088 | 57,021 | 704,695 | 59,072 | 385,905 | – | 23,361 | |
| 2023 | 2,304,892 | 1,870,570 | 147,261 | 136,851 | 271,139 | 88,108 | 702,373 | 71,135 | 436,122 | – | 17,582 | |
| 2020 Jan. | 1,620,032 | 1,220,674 | 21,528 | 102,000 | 191,014 | – | 568,973 | – | 253,304 | 408 | 83,446 | |
| Feb. | 1,637,408 | 1,232,754 | 19,030 | 107,000 | 195,018 | – | 572,688 | – | 255,823 | 409 | 82,787 | |
| Mar. | 1,649,933 | 1,232,288 | 23,532 | 98,000 | 195,022 | – | 577,743 | – | 258,134 | 409 | 79,448 | |
| Apr. | 1,813,591 | 1,381,522 | 40,581 | 105,500 | 196,526 | – | 644,131 | – | 305,739 | 410 | 88,636 | |
| May | 1,872,746 | 1,431,994 | 64,659 | 110,500 | 200,530 | 4,000 | 652,442 | 7,500 | 307,834 | 410 | 84,119 | |
| June | 1,899,680 | 1,459,142 | 80,186 | 103,500 | 204,533 | 7,000 | 658,510 | 10,000 | 314,788 | 411 | 80,214 | |
| July | 1,921,038 | 1,480,945 | 99,752 | 108,500 | 209,538 | 14,000 | 641,057 | 13,500 | 311,476 | – | 83,121 | |
| Aug. | 1,969,128 | 1,523,385 | 115,289 | 114,500 | 214,542 | 18,000 | 644,427 | 17,000 | 312,903 | – | 86,725 | |
| Sep. | 1,992,834 | 1,544,750 | 128,322 | 107,500 | 218,545 | 22,000 | 645,138 | 20,500 | 315,612 | – | 87,131 | |
| Oct. | 1,993,588 | 1,543,218 | 126,810 | 111,500 | 203,500 | 22,000 | 649,141 | 22,500 | 317,853 | – | 89,914 | |
| Nov. | 2,012,007 | 1,555,547 | 122,281 | 116,500 | 213,500 | 22,000 | 653,127 | 22,500 | 319,812 | – | 85,827 | |
| Dec. | 1,991,040 | 1,537,862 | 113,742 | 107,500 | 215,500 | 22,000 | 653,628 | 22,500 | 320,803 | – | 82,189 | |
| 2021 Jan. | 2,005,286 | 1,542,780 | 121,275 | 113,500 | 220,500 | 22,000 | 643,571 | 22,500 | 318,725 | – | 80,709 | |
| Feb. | 2,021,187 | 1,557,433 | 127,806 | 119,500 | 224,500 | 22,000 | 648,227 | 22,500 | 321,131 | – | 71,770 | |
| Mar. | 2,037,973 | 1,571,403 | 134,330 | 111,500 | 228,500 | 22,000 | 653,091 | 25,500 | 323,824 | – | 72,658 | |
| Apr. | 2,041,443 | 1,573,969 | 136,350 | 116,500 | 211,500 | 26,000 | 658,097 | 30,500 | 326,288 | – | 68,733 | |
| May | 2,067,361 | 1,600,896 | 139,868 | 122,500 | 215,500 | 26,000 | 662,385 | 33,000 | 339,483 | – | 62,160 | |
| June | 2,077,180 | 1,609,374 | 140,359 | 113,500 | 219,500 | 30,000 | 668,633 | 35,500 | 341,946 | – | 59,935 | |
| July | 2,076,317 | 1,604,559 | 140,850 | 118,500 | 224,500 | 34,000 | 653,370 | 38,000 | 338,843 | – | 56,497 | |
| Aug. | 2,096,591 | 1,625,188 | 142,361 | 124,500 | 228,500 | 37,000 | 656,619 | 38,000 | 339,702 | – | 58,507 | |
| Sep. | 2,093,388 | 1,621,693 | 146,856 | 116,500 | 232,500 | 40,000 | 647,925 | 40,500 | 346,267 | – | 51,145 | |
| Oct. | 2,096,898 | 1,626,783 | 149,361 | 121,500 | 215,000 | 43,000 | 658,805 | 42,500 | 348,464 | – | 48,153 | |
| Nov. | 2,122,489 | 1,650,496 | 153,361 | 127,500 | 219,000 | 43,000 | 662,975 | 44,500 | 350,428 | – | 49,732 | |
| Dec. | 2,116,406 | 1,648,602 | 154,838 | 116,000 | 222,000 | 46,000 | 666,355 | 44,500 | 351,425 | – | 47,484 | |
| 2022 Jan. | 2,105,873 | 1,636,481 | 152,308 | 121,000 | 226,000 | 46,000 | 652,503 | 46,000 | 349,652 | – | 43,017 | |
| Feb. | 2,112,042 | 1,641,049 | 141,794 | 127,000 | 230,000 | 46,000 | 656,047 | 47,500 | 352,253 | – | 40,455 | |
| Mar. | 2,124,156 | 1,653,604 | 145,803 | 121,000 | 234,000 | 46,000 | 664,141 | 47,500 | 357,250 | – | 37,909 | |
| Apr. | 2,116,860 | 1,647,707 | 142,802 | 126,500 | 217,500 | 46,000 | 668,813 | 49,501 | 359,319 | – | 37,272 | |
| May | 2,133,430 | 1,663,788 | 141,792 | 132,506 | 220,500 | 46,000 | 676,231 | 51,502 | 361,818 | – | 33,440 | |
| June | 2,141,620 | 1,672,894 | 140,240 | 123,001 | 227,500 | 46,000 | 681,063 | 53,007 | 370,985 | – | 31,097 | |
| July | 2,126,954 | 1,663,960 | 139,664 | 128,504 | 231,530 | 46,000 | 667,001 | 53,012 | 368,167 | – | 30,081 | |
| Aug. | 2,139,374 | 1,679,190 | 140,106 | 134,522 | 235,590 | 46,000 | 670,060 | 54,521 | 369,505 | – | 28,886 | |
| Sep. | 2,111,954 | 1,663,366 | 137,505 | 125,012 | 248,779 | 46,000 | 653,952 | 56,032 | 371,679 | – | 24,405 | |
| Oct. | 2,169,872 | 1,719,311 | 136,883 | 133,522 | 239,017 | 53,036 | 694,717 | 57,546 | 382,705 | – | 21,886 | |
| Nov. | 2,203,833 | 1,755,892 | 147,721 | 139,613 | 242,052 | 57,007 | 701,344 | 59,063 | 384,890 | – | 24,203 | |
| Dec. | 2,187,127 | 1,741,372 | 138,678 | 130,552 | 242,088 | 57,021 | 704,695 | 59,072 | 385,905 | – | 23,361 | |
| 2023 Jan. | 2,190,316 | 1,748,794 | 128,513 | 135,596 | 250,139 | 57,035 | 710,586 | 60,593 | 386,176 | – | 20,157 | |
| Feb. | 2,200,618 | 1,752,294 | 123,753 | 141,731 | 255,260 | 61,072 | 699,508 | 60,603 | 389,802 | – | 20,564 | |
| Mar. | 2,229,557 | 1,784,313 | 128,908 | 137,191 | 263,487 | 65,125 | 705,354 | 62,379 | 398,157 | – | 23,712 | |
| Apr. | 2,209,790 | 1,773,241 | 131,682 | 143,275 | 249,766 | 69,191 | 693,464 | 64,158 | 402,556 | – | 19,148 | |
| May | 2,223,786 | 1,786,676 | 130,588 | 149,588 | 254,856 | 72,261 | 685,718 | 65,508 | 407,155 | – | 21,002 | |
| June | 2,251,019 | 1,813,924 | 141,760 | 138,903 | 261,953 | 75,340 | 690,488 | 65,523 | 420,003 | – | 19,955 | |
| July | 2,277,644 | 1,837,663 | 146,604 | 145,054 | 267,112 | 79,389 | 698,433 | 65,538 | 417,636 | – | 17,899 | |
| Aug. | 2,285,319 | 1,845,416 | 150,512 | 150,887 | 275,373 | 82,484 | 679,524 | 67,557 | 419,515 | – | 19,564 | |
| Sep. | 2,299,393 | 1,860,748 | 153,447 | 140,200 | 282,678 | 82,575 | 689,285 | 67,573 | 426,246 | – | 18,746 | |
| Oct. | 2,296,591 | 1,857,638 | 151,502 | 145,396 | 267,344 | 85,731 | 694,070 | 69,595 | 430,010 | – | 13,991 | |
| Nov. | 2,319,566 | 1,882,654 | 153,986 | 150,759 | 270,990 | 88,035 | 698,459 | 71,117 | 435,054 | – | 14,253 | |
| Dec. | 2,304,892 | 1,870,570 | 147,261 | 136,851 | 271,139 | 88,108 | 702,373 | 71,135 | 436,122 | – | 17,582 | |
| 2024 Jan. | 2,298,884 | 1,859,254 | 138,335 | 141,570 | 276,304 | 88,181 | 707,826 | 72,412 | 423,355 | – | 11,272 | |
| Feb. | 2,307,093 | 1,865,242 | 130,876 | 151,916 | 280,514 | 91,269 | 692,594 | 72,430 | 433,324 | – | 12,318 | |

1 Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

| State Government | of which | | | Maturities of more than four years | | | Maturities of up to and including four years | | | Memo item | | End of year or month |
|------------------|---------------|--|------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--|--------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| | Länder-jumbos | Common Federal and State Government Securities | Local government | Total | of which | | Total | of which | | Inflation-linked Federal securities | Green Federal securities | |
| | | | | | Federal government | State Government | | Federal government | State Government | | | |
| 216,258 | 25,888 | - | 374 | 968,341 | 772,654 | 194,465 | 166,359 | 144,566 | 21,793 | 9,000 | . | 2006 |
| 227,737 | 24,713 | - | 256 | 997,319 | 793,675 | 202,640 | 169,475 | 144,378 | 25,097 | 14,994 | . | 2007 |
| 239,888 | 25,223 | - | 225 | 1,000,967 | 803,386 | 196,864 | 194,130 | 151,106 | 43,024 | 21,853 | . | 2008 |
| 257,760 | 24,073 | - | 219 | 1,010,838 | 816,642 | 193,688 | 287,743 | 223,672 | 64,071 | 26,853 | . | 2009 |
| 301,202 | 23,168 | - | 305 | 1,090,375 | 876,869 | 212,912 | 436,562 | 348,272 | 88,290 | 37,853 | . | 2010 1 |
| 326,207 | 24,268 | - | 380 | 1,147,670 | 917,125 | 229,928 | 459,555 | 363,276 | 96,280 | 45,275 | . | 2011 |
| 380,715 | 24,743 | - | 380 | 1,250,289 | 974,877 | 274,795 | 400,328 | 294,408 | 105,920 | 54,242 | . | 2012 1 |
| 373,692 | 22,931 | 2,595 | 605 | 1,306,846 | 1,008,707 | 297,297 | 328,292 | 251,896 | 76,395 | 53,305 | . | 2013 |
| 381,028 | 21,681 | 2,595 | 1,255 | 1,376,862 | 1,056,107 | 319,762 | 270,659 | 208,893 | 61,266 | 64,543 | . | 2014 |
| 387,208 | 21,275 | 2,595 | 1,955 | 1,394,173 | 1,071,016 | 321,464 | 240,204 | 173,961 | 65,744 | 76,219 | . | 2015 |
| 387,924 | 20,275 | 2,595 | 2,440 | 1,382,260 | 1,055,943 | 324,140 | 245,098 | 180,814 | 63,784 | 68,454 | . | 2016 |
| 385,259 | 19,525 | 2,595 | 3,080 | 1,386,149 | 1,059,463 | 323,869 | 231,096 | 169,205 | 61,391 | 74,624 | . | 2017 |
| 373,726 | 20,275 | 2,595 | 3,030 | 1,357,447 | 1,035,386 | 318,919 | 226,168 | 171,236 | 54,807 | 66,391 | . | 2018 |
| 388,103 | 19,425 | 2,595 | 2,980 | 1,364,582 | 1,032,933 | 328,737 | 219,554 | 160,064 | 59,366 | 72,449 | . | 2019 |
| 449,813 | 19,515 | - | 3,365 | 1,630,075 | 1,253,491 | 373,344 | 360,965 | 284,371 | 76,468 | 62,305 | 11,500 | 2020 |
| 464,564 | 20,502 | - | 3,240 | 1,742,101 | 1,340,939 | 397,922 | 374,305 | 307,663 | 66,642 | 70,024 | 24,600 | 2021 |
| 442,861 | 19,768 | - | 2,895 | 1,857,426 | 1,455,033 | 399,498 | 329,701 | 286,339 | 43,362 | 77,293 | 39,114 | 2022 |
| 431,541 | 17,064 | - | 2,781 | 1,977,857 | 1,576,592 | 398,484 | 327,035 | 293,978 | 33,057 | 66,383 | 80,052 | 2023 |
| 396,360 | 19,517 | 2,616 | 2,998 | 1,373,803 | 1,040,074 | 330,857 | 246,229 | 180,600 | 65,503 | 73,550 | - | 2020 Jan. |
| 401,543 | 20,495 | 2,619 | 3,111 | 1,386,074 | 1,050,273 | 332,816 | 251,334 | 182,482 | 68,727 | 74,087 | - | Feb. |
| 414,534 | 20,507 | 2,623 | 3,111 | 1,396,337 | 1,055,576 | 337,775 | 253,596 | 176,712 | 76,759 | 74,626 | - | Mar. |
| 428,958 | 20,514 | 2,626 | 3,111 | 1,517,951 | 1,169,785 | 345,180 | 295,640 | 211,737 | 83,778 | 58,705 | - | Apr. |
| 437,642 | 20,511 | 2,629 | 3,110 | 1,553,681 | 1,195,317 | 355,379 | 319,066 | 236,677 | 82,263 | 59,217 | - | May |
| 437,430 | 19,490 | 2,632 | 3,108 | 1,578,077 | 1,217,703 | 357,391 | 321,603 | 241,439 | 80,039 | 59,729 | - | June |
| 436,983 | 19,504 | - | 3,110 | 1,572,146 | 1,211,762 | 357,398 | 348,892 | 269,182 | 79,585 | 60,491 | - | July |
| 442,630 | 20,518 | - | 3,112 | 1,593,131 | 1,229,066 | 361,077 | 375,997 | 294,320 | 81,552 | 60,503 | - | Aug. |
| 444,970 | 20,523 | - | 3,115 | 1,610,107 | 1,241,725 | 365,393 | 382,728 | 303,025 | 79,578 | 61,015 | 6,500 | Sep. |
| 447,253 | 19,489 | - | 3,117 | 1,606,520 | 1,234,238 | 369,291 | 387,067 | 308,980 | 77,962 | 61,779 | 6,500 | Oct. |
| 453,091 | 19,502 | - | 3,369 | 1,628,321 | 1,250,111 | 374,966 | 383,686 | 305,436 | 78,125 | 62,292 | 11,500 | Nov. |
| 449,813 | 19,515 | - | 3,365 | 1,630,075 | 1,253,491 | 373,344 | 360,965 | 284,371 | 76,468 | 62,305 | 11,500 | Dec. |
| 459,138 | 18,514 | - | 3,368 | 1,627,991 | 1,246,434 | 378,314 | 377,295 | 296,346 | 80,824 | 62,919 | 11,500 | 2021 Jan. |
| 460,389 | 19,490 | - | 3,364 | 1,643,717 | 1,257,556 | 382,922 | 377,470 | 299,877 | 77,467 | 64,431 | 11,500 | Feb. |
| 463,334 | 19,500 | - | 3,236 | 1,664,369 | 1,272,444 | 388,689 | 373,604 | 298,959 | 74,645 | 65,046 | 11,500 | Mar. |
| 464,238 | 19,506 | - | 3,236 | 1,665,397 | 1,271,143 | 391,019 | 376,045 | 302,826 | 73,219 | 65,607 | 11,500 | Apr. |
| 463,229 | 19,501 | - | 3,235 | 1,689,318 | 1,293,690 | 392,392 | 378,043 | 307,206 | 70,837 | 66,321 | 17,500 | May |
| 464,573 | 19,482 | - | 3,233 | 1,709,573 | 1,310,774 | 395,566 | 367,607 | 298,601 | 69,007 | 67,135 | 18,100 | June |
| 468,522 | 19,494 | - | 3,235 | 1,701,737 | 1,302,230 | 396,271 | 374,580 | 302,329 | 72,251 | 67,749 | 18,100 | July |
| 468,166 | 19,507 | - | 3,237 | 1,711,860 | 1,313,262 | 395,360 | 384,731 | 311,926 | 72,806 | 67,764 | 18,100 | Aug. |
| 468,456 | 19,511 | - | 3,240 | 1,716,604 | 1,317,582 | 395,782 | 376,785 | 304,111 | 72,674 | 68,479 | 21,600 | Sep. |
| 466,874 | 20,478 | - | 3,242 | 1,718,759 | 1,318,251 | 397,266 | 378,140 | 308,532 | 69,608 | 69,194 | 24,600 | Oct. |
| 468,750 | 20,490 | - | 3,244 | 1,733,796 | 1,330,458 | 400,095 | 388,693 | 320,038 | 68,655 | 70,010 | 24,600 | Nov. |
| 464,564 | 20,502 | - | 3,240 | 1,742,101 | 1,340,939 | 397,922 | 374,305 | 307,663 | 66,642 | 70,024 | 24,600 | Dec. |
| 466,150 | 20,514 | - | 3,243 | 1,732,906 | 1,330,928 | 398,736 | 372,967 | 305,553 | 67,414 | 71,290 | 24,600 | 2022 Jan. |
| 467,754 | 20,490 | - | 3,239 | 1,746,714 | 1,341,017 | 402,458 | 365,328 | 300,032 | 65,296 | 71,999 | 24,600 | Feb. |
| 467,436 | 20,500 | - | 3,116 | 1,766,216 | 1,358,114 | 404,985 | 357,940 | 295,489 | 62,451 | 72,766 | 26,100 | Mar. |
| 466,037 | 20,506 | - | 3,116 | 1,757,959 | 1,350,643 | 404,200 | 358,901 | 297,064 | 61,837 | 73,208 | 26,100 | Apr. |
| 466,476 | 21,502 | - | 3,165 | 1,774,447 | 1,365,437 | 405,844 | 358,983 | 298,351 | 60,632 | 73,974 | 27,600 | May |
| 465,813 | 19,758 | - | 2,913 | 1,799,633 | 1,387,933 | 408,786 | 341,987 | 284,961 | 57,026 | 74,689 | 31,600 | June |
| 460,079 | 19,769 | - | 2,915 | 1,785,671 | 1,375,252 | 407,504 | 341,283 | 288,708 | 52,575 | 75,705 | 33,100 | July |
| 457,141 | 19,779 | - | 3,042 | 1,793,032 | 1,383,707 | 406,283 | 346,341 | 295,483 | 50,858 | 75,721 | 33,100 | Aug. |
| 445,694 | 19,782 | - | 2,895 | 1,786,182 | 1,383,007 | 400,281 | 325,772 | 280,359 | 45,413 | 76,336 | 38,156 | Sep. |
| 447,664 | 19,747 | - | 2,897 | 1,839,750 | 1,433,595 | 403,258 | 330,122 | 285,716 | 44,406 | 76,752 | 38,103 | Oct. |
| 445,042 | 19,758 | - | 2,898 | 1,854,907 | 1,450,752 | 401,257 | 348,926 | 305,140 | 43,786 | 77,268 | 39,108 | Nov. |
| 442,861 | 19,768 | - | 2,895 | 1,857,426 | 1,455,033 | 399,498 | 329,701 | 286,339 | 43,362 | 77,293 | 39,114 | Dec. |
| 438,624 | 18,558 | - | 2,898 | 1,868,566 | 1,470,732 | 394,936 | 321,751 | 278,062 | 43,688 | 78,311 | 40,619 | 2023 Jan. |
| 445,430 | 18,552 | - | 2,894 | 1,879,456 | 1,472,534 | 404,028 | 321,162 | 279,760 | 41,402 | 79,028 | 64,732 | Feb. |
| 442,353 | 18,559 | - | 2,891 | 1,903,474 | 1,498,650 | 401,934 | 326,083 | 285,664 | 40,420 | 79,546 | 64,618 | Mar. |
| 433,658 | 18,062 | - | 2,891 | 1,883,462 | 1,483,267 | 397,305 | 326,328 | 289,974 | 36,354 | 63,458 | 64,638 | Apr. |
| 434,210 | 18,043 | - | 2,901 | 1,889,237 | 1,489,720 | 396,616 | 334,549 | 296,956 | 37,593 | 63,973 | 69,944 | May |
| 434,193 | 18,054 | - | 2,903 | 1,918,835 | 1,517,515 | 398,418 | 332,184 | 296,408 | 35,775 | 64,589 | 75,454 | June |
| 437,077 | 18,065 | - | 2,904 | 1,935,244 | 1,532,272 | 400,068 | 342,400 | 305,392 | 37,009 | 65,104 | 77,504 | July |
| 436,999 | 18,077 | - | 2,904 | 1,933,493 | 1,528,652 | 401,937 | 351,825 | 316,764 | 35,062 | 65,120 | 77,466 | Aug. |
| 435,865 | 18,080 | - | 2,780 | 1,953,917 | 1,551,130 | 400,007 | 345,476 | 309,619 | 35,857 | 65,736 | 79,026 | Sep. |
| 436,170 | 17,045 | - | 2,783 | 1,953,250 | 1,549,518 | 400,948 | 343,342 | 308,119 | 35,222 | 66,352 | 78,966 | Oct. |
| 434,127 | 17,054 | - | 2,784 | 1,969,492 | 1,567,380 | 399,328 | 350,074 | 315,274 | 34,799 | 66,367 | 80,006 | Nov. |
| 431,541 | 17,064 | - | 2,781 | 1,977,857 | 1,576,592 | 398,484 | 327,035 | 293,978 | 33,057 | 66,383 | 80,052 | Dec. |
| 436,846 | 17,073 | - | 2,784 | 1,980,229 | 1,573,985 | 403,460 | 318,655 | 285,269 | 33,386 | 66,403 | 82,110 | 2024 Jan. |
| 439,074 | 18,070 | - | 2,777 | 1,981,567 | 1,576,045 | 402,744 | 325,526 | 289,196 | 36,330 | 66,418 | 83,002 | Feb. |

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6g) Amounts outstanding of registered debt securities issued by Monetary financial institutions (MFIs)

Nominal value in € million, and relation (%) to simultaneously outstanding bearer debt securities in the corresponding category of securities

| End of year or month | Total | | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | | Public Pfandbriefe | | Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions | | Other bank debt securities | |
|----------------------|-----------|------|----------------------|------|--------------------|-------|---|------|----------------------------|------|
| | € million | % | € million | % | € million | % | € million | % | € million | % |
| 2006 | 391,020 | 21.6 | 83,578 | 57.9 | 221,310 | 44.3 | 12,161 | 3.3 | 73,970 | 9.3 |
| 2007 | 392,935 | 21.0 | 77,401 | 58.0 | 224,760 | 49.6 | 11,508 | 2.8 | 79,266 | 9.1 |
| 2008 | 385,726 | 20.6 | 76,347 | 50.8 | 201,883 | 53.5 | 43,520 | 8.9 | 63,976 | 7.5 |
| 2009 | 378,399 | 21.0 | 81,894 | 54.2 | 189,961 | 64.1 | 43,173 | 8.4 | 63,370 | 7.6 |
| 2010 | 364,300 | 23.2 | 80,223 | 54.4 | 179,136 | 76.9 | 43,272 | 7.9 | 61,669 | 9.6 |
| 2011 | 356,250 | 23.5 | 81,132 | 54.4 | 167,010 | 88.5 | 44,313 | 7.7 | 63,795 | 10.6 |
| 2012 | 348,646 | 24.7 | 78,744 | 54.3 | 154,055 | 104.7 | 48,745 | 8.5 | 67,102 | 12.2 |
| 2013 | 338,833 | 26.3 | 78,557 | 61.5 | 136,671 | 125.1 | 50,753 | 8.9 | 72,852 | 15.1 |
| 2014 1 | 338,888 | 27.5 | 74,425 | 61.3 | 121,101 | 141.7 | 55,229 | 9.7 | 88,132 | 19.4 |
| 2015 | 317,616 | 27.5 | 73,292 | 56.1 | 104,845 | 138.5 | 55,081 | 9.7 | 84,398 | 22.1 |
| 2016 1 | 304,106 | 26.1 | 70,932 | 53.4 | 92,547 | 147.6 | 67,461 | 10.6 | 73,166 | 21.8 |
| 2017 1 | 290,055 | 24.8 | 72,749 | 51.5 | 90,221 | 155.5 | 67,042 | 10.3 | 60,044 | 18.7 |
| 2018 | 275,624 | 23.1 | 69,378 | 43.1 | 82,645 | 160.7 | 64,815 | 9.7 | 58,787 | 18.9 |
| 2019 | 257,366 | 21.0 | 62,982 | 36.2 | 74,873 | 156.9 | 60,202 | 8.6 | 59,309 | 19.5 |
| 2020 | 233,099 | 19.8 | 59,174 | 32.2 | 65,730 | 117.5 | 49,307 | 7.2 | 58,887 | 23.8 |
| 2021 | 227,714 | 18.2 | 55,422 | 27.4 | 59,959 | 94.4 | 45,103 | 6.2 | 67,230 | 26.5 |
| 2022 | 227,208 | 17.5 | 54,377 | 24.1 | 54,198 | 100.0 | 44,544 | 5.9 | 74,089 | 28.4 |
| 2023 | 225,186 | 16.3 | 54,452 | 23.0 | 48,794 | 89.8 | 44,547 | 5.5 | 77,393 | 27.0 |
| 2020 Jan. | 247,493 | 20.9 | 63,097 | 35.2 | 73,772 | 155.3 | 52,335 | 7.6 | 58,290 | 21.6 |
| Feb. | 244,270 | 20.5 | 62,500 | 34.3 | 72,981 | 152.7 | 51,912 | 7.5 | 56,878 | 21.2 |
| Mar. | 244,597 | 20.4 | 62,611 | 33.0 | 72,140 | 134.3 | 51,514 | 7.4 | 58,332 | 22.3 |
| Apr. | 242,452 | 20.1 | 62,093 | 32.5 | 71,266 | 122.7 | 50,972 | 7.3 | 58,121 | 22.2 |
| May | 241,310 | 20.1 | 61,933 | 32.8 | 70,765 | 123.3 | 50,637 | 7.3 | 57,976 | 22.4 |
| June | 239,482 | 19.8 | 61,692 | 31.9 | 69,815 | 116.6 | 50,340 | 7.2 | 57,636 | 22.5 |
| July | 238,394 | 20.1 | 61,219 | 32.0 | 69,026 | 116.9 | 50,118 | 7.3 | 58,030 | 23.0 |
| Aug. | 236,825 | 19.9 | 60,674 | 31.9 | 68,282 | 115.9 | 49,960 | 7.2 | 57,909 | 23.1 |
| Sep. | 236,836 | 19.5 | 60,381 | 32.0 | 67,703 | 115.0 | 49,898 | 7.0 | 58,854 | 23.4 |
| Oct. | 235,374 | 19.7 | 59,996 | 32.1 | 67,033 | 115.0 | 49,650 | 7.1 | 58,695 | 23.6 |
| Nov. | 233,309 | 19.6 | 59,522 | 32.1 | 66,164 | 115.4 | 49,335 | 7.1 | 58,288 | 23.2 |
| Dec. | 233,099 | 19.8 | 59,174 | 32.2 | 65,730 | 117.5 | 49,307 | 7.2 | 58,887 | 23.8 |
| 2021 Jan. | 233,989 | 19.8 | 59,047 | 31.9 | 65,360 | 118.8 | 48,504 | 7.0 | 61,078 | 24.8 |
| Feb. | 231,825 | 19.6 | 58,770 | 31.8 | 64,691 | 118.0 | 47,507 | 6.8 | 60,857 | 24.3 |
| Mar. | 230,783 | 18.7 | 58,431 | 29.9 | 64,113 | 100.8 | 47,117 | 6.5 | 61,123 | 24.1 |
| Apr. | 229,141 | 18.8 | 58,153 | 29.6 | 63,542 | 98.4 | 46,895 | 6.6 | 60,551 | 24.0 |
| May | 227,985 | 18.8 | 57,895 | 29.3 | 62,972 | 98.9 | 46,645 | 6.6 | 60,473 | 24.1 |
| June | 226,628 | 18.5 | 57,529 | 29.0 | 62,337 | 97.0 | 46,632 | 6.6 | 60,130 | 23.6 |
| July | 224,875 | 18.5 | 57,297 | 28.9 | 62,007 | 97.0 | 46,060 | 6.6 | 59,512 | 23.4 |
| Aug. | 223,723 | 18.3 | 56,870 | 28.8 | 61,848 | 96.8 | 45,665 | 6.4 | 59,340 | 23.3 |
| Sep. | 224,965 | 18.1 | 56,617 | 28.3 | 61,539 | 96.2 | 45,655 | 6.3 | 61,154 | 24.2 |
| Oct. | 231,643 | 18.5 | 56,100 | 27.7 | 61,239 | 96.6 | 45,488 | 6.2 | 68,816 | 27.0 |
| Nov. | 229,558 | 18.2 | 55,618 | 27.7 | 60,558 | 95.1 | 45,538 | 6.1 | 67,843 | 26.4 |
| Dec. | 227,714 | 18.2 | 55,422 | 27.4 | 59,959 | 94.4 | 45,103 | 6.2 | 67,230 | 26.5 |
| 2022 Jan. | 230,924 | 18.2 | 55,362 | 26.4 | 59,740 | 94.7 | 45,415 | 6.1 | 70,406 | 27.6 |
| Feb. | 230,549 | 18.0 | 55,204 | 26.0 | 59,737 | 93.4 | 45,323 | 6.1 | 70,284 | 27.6 |
| Mar. | 229,682 | 17.6 | 55,084 | 25.8 | 59,165 | 92.1 | 45,197 | 5.9 | 70,235 | 27.4 |
| Apr. | 228,929 | 17.5 | 55,027 | 25.7 | 58,029 | 90.7 | 45,065 | 5.8 | 70,808 | 27.6 |
| May | 228,970 | 17.5 | 55,040 | 25.6 | 57,825 | 88.0 | 44,964 | 5.8 | 71,141 | 27.9 |
| June | 227,830 | 17.3 | 54,661 | 25.2 | 57,368 | 87.0 | 44,798 | 5.7 | 71,003 | 27.8 |
| July | 227,409 | 17.2 | 54,623 | 25.0 | 56,916 | 92.0 | 44,713 | 5.7 | 71,157 | 27.7 |
| Aug. | 227,315 | 17.2 | 54,603 | 24.5 | 56,609 | 93.4 | 44,785 | 5.7 | 71,318 | 27.9 |
| Sep. | 226,802 | 16.7 | 54,646 | 23.9 | 56,256 | 92.8 | 44,988 | 5.6 | 70,912 | 27.2 |
| Oct. | 225,732 | 16.8 | 54,500 | 23.5 | 55,494 | 94.3 | 44,965 | 5.6 | 70,773 | 27.3 |
| Nov. | 224,442 | 16.8 | 54,255 | 23.6 | 54,833 | 94.7 | 44,758 | 5.7 | 70,595 | 27.0 |
| Dec. | 227,208 | 17.5 | 54,377 | 24.1 | 54,198 | 100.0 | 44,544 | 5.9 | 74,089 | 28.4 |
| 2023 Jan. | 227,476 | 17.3 | 54,842 | 23.6 | 54,163 | 102.9 | 44,636 | 5.8 | 73,836 | 27.8 |
| Feb. | 227,784 | 17.2 | 54,768 | 23.8 | 53,905 | 99.5 | 45,053 | 5.9 | 74,058 | 27.2 |
| Mar. | 228,443 | 17.1 | 54,960 | 24.2 | 53,386 | 100.9 | 45,400 | 5.8 | 74,697 | 26.9 |
| Apr. | 227,520 | 17.1 | 54,959 | 24.0 | 52,880 | 99.9 | 45,278 | 5.9 | 74,403 | 26.9 |
| May | 229,355 | 16.8 | 54,619 | 23.6 | 52,272 | 98.2 | 45,303 | 5.7 | 77,161 | 27.5 |
| June | 228,159 | 16.8 | 54,541 | 23.7 | 51,926 | 97.6 | 45,129 | 5.7 | 76,563 | 27.1 |
| July | 227,775 | 16.8 | 54,587 | 23.6 | 51,463 | 96.4 | 45,072 | 5.7 | 76,653 | 27.1 |
| Aug. | 227,703 | 16.7 | 54,579 | 23.3 | 51,146 | 94.8 | 44,659 | 5.6 | 77,319 | 27.5 |
| Sep. | 226,480 | 16.6 | 54,220 | 23.1 | 50,845 | 95.7 | 44,532 | 5.6 | 76,882 | 27.4 |
| Oct. | 226,116 | 16.6 | 54,786 | 23.7 | 50,114 | 96.2 | 44,656 | 5.6 | 76,559 | 26.9 |
| Nov. | 224,701 | 16.4 | 54,498 | 23.0 | 49,226 | 92.8 | 44,480 | 5.6 | 76,497 | 26.8 |
| Dec. | 225,186 | 16.3 | 54,452 | 23.0 | 48,794 | 89.8 | 44,547 | 5.5 | 77,393 | 27.0 |
| 2024 Jan. | 224,932 | 16.1 | 54,296 | 22.9 | 48,325 | 86.7 | 44,600 | 5.5 | 77,710 | 26.5 |
| Feb. | 224,791 | 16.0 | 54,284 | 22.8 | 48,044 | 83.6 | 44,665 | 5.5 | 77,800 | 26.1 |

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6h) Short-term debt securities outstanding

€ million, nominal value

| End of year or month | Debt securities issued by non-banks | | | | Debt securities issued by banks | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|---|---------|
| | Total | Public issuer | | Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) | | | | |
| | | Total | of which Treasury discount paper | | | | | |
| Agreed maturity of less than 2 years | | | | | | | | |
| 2006 | 59,509 | | 39,267 | 34,715 | 20,242 | 126,248 | | |
| 2007 | 84,185 | | 47,012 | 34,732 | 37,173 | 184,270 | | |
| 2008 | 111,745 | | 67,876 | 39,936 | 43,869 | 263,689 | | |
| 2009 | 149,395 | | 132,141 | 103,395 | 17,254 | 236,042 | | |
| 2010 | 1 | 251,655 | 1 | 227,952 | 85,075 | 23,703 | 1 | 104,933 |
| 2011 | 1 | 221,569 | 1 | 190,128 | 57,607 | 31,441 | 1 | 107,709 |
| 2012 | 1 | 156,032 | 1 | 129,496 | 55,866 | 26,536 | 1 | 89,009 |
| 2013 | | 124,864 | | 100,555 | 49,976 | 24,309 | | 82,434 |
| 2014 | | 93,972 | | 81,856 | 27,869 | 12,116 | | 99,389 |
| 2015 | | 91,979 | | 72,604 | 18,536 | 19,375 | | 123,169 |
| 2016 | | 91,413 | | 79,458 | 23,609 | 11,955 | | 116,127 |
| 2017 | | 70,404 | | 60,194 | 10,037 | 10,210 | | 118,438 |
| 2018 | | 83,044 | | 68,099 | 13,087 | 14,945 | | 119,827 |
| 2019 | | 85,785 | | 68,547 | 13,592 | 17,238 | | 131,662 |
| 2020 | | 195,289 | | 181,464 | 113,742 | 13,824 | | 105,347 |
| 2021 | | 214,496 | | 197,724 | 154,838 | 16,771 | | 117,536 |
| 2022 | | 167,605 | | 152,181 | 138,678 | 15,424 | | 107,656 |
| 2023 | | 167,655 | | 157,350 | 147,261 | 10,306 | | 134,328 |
| 2022 Oct. | | 165,074 | | 148,854 | 136,883 | 16,219 | | 123,287 |
| Nov. | | 177,148 | | 162,088 | 147,721 | 15,060 | | 116,049 |
| Dec. | | 167,605 | | 152,181 | 138,678 | 15,424 | | 107,656 |
| 2023 Jan. | | 157,290 | | 140,369 | 128,513 | 16,921 | | 109,942 |
| Feb. | | 149,791 | | 134,871 | 123,753 | 14,920 | | 107,032 |
| Mar. | | 161,949 | | 146,865 | 128,908 | 15,084 | | 120,606 |
| Apr. | | 157,184 | | 143,109 | 131,682 | 14,075 | | 116,130 |
| May | | 160,345 | | 144,838 | 130,588 | 15,507 | | 131,199 |
| June | | 168,981 | | 154,429 | 141,760 | 14,552 | | 127,737 |
| July | | 173,346 | | 158,434 | 146,604 | 14,912 | | 122,551 |
| Aug. | | 178,366 | | 163,814 | 150,512 | 14,552 | | 132,149 |
| Sep. | | 182,733 | | 167,963 | 153,447 | 14,770 | | 121,373 |
| Oct. | | 175,286 | | 160,526 | 151,502 | 14,760 | | 113,542 |
| Nov. | | 175,567 | | 162,750 | 153,986 | 12,818 | | 122,627 |
| Dec. | | 167,655 | | 157,350 | 147,261 | 10,306 | | 134,328 |
| 2024 Jan. | | 156,485 | | 146,772 | 138,335 | 9,714 | | 119,776 |
| Feb. | | 150,032 | | 140,366 | 130,876 | 9,666 | | 113,531 |
| of which: Agreed maturity of up to and including 1 year | | | | | | | | |
| 2006 | | 56,250 | | 37,347 | 34,715 | 18,903 | | 57,761 |
| 2007 | | 73,982 | | 36,857 | 34,732 | 37,125 | | 99,394 |
| 2008 | | 90,127 | | 46,513 | 39,936 | 43,614 | | 182,017 |
| 2009 | | 123,773 | | 106,876 | 103,395 | 16,897 | | 188,106 |
| 2010 | 1 | 189,955 | 1 | 166,991 | 85,075 | 22,964 | 1 | 80,840 |
| 2011 | 1 | 138,604 | 1 | 116,091 | 57,607 | 22,513 | 1 | 84,144 |
| 2012 | 1 | 127,770 | 1 | 108,196 | 55,866 | 19,574 | 1 | 68,519 |
| 2013 | | 104,721 | | 86,227 | 49,976 | 18,494 | | 61,436 |
| 2014 | | 78,068 | | 71,569 | 27,869 | 6,499 | | 79,012 |
| 2015 | | 77,089 | | 66,851 | 18,536 | 10,238 | | 104,018 |
| 2016 | | 76,912 | | 70,054 | 23,609 | 6,858 | | 100,828 |
| 2017 | | 56,171 | | 49,542 | 10,037 | 6,629 | | 103,952 |
| 2018 | | 62,941 | | 52,930 | 13,087 | 10,011 | | 106,211 |
| 2019 | | 68,879 | | 56,881 | 13,592 | 11,998 | | 118,494 |
| 2020 | | 189,342 | | 176,600 | 113,742 | 12,742 | | 94,778 |
| 2021 | | 212,308 | | 197,415 | 154,838 | 14,894 | | 108,309 |
| 2022 | | 165,636 | | 151,181 | 138,678 | 14,455 | | 98,120 |
| 2023 | | 164,944 | | 155,849 | 147,261 | 9,095 | | 121,687 |
| 2022 Oct. | | 162,868 | | 147,854 | 136,883 | 15,014 | | 112,121 |
| Nov. | | 174,904 | | 161,088 | 147,721 | 13,816 | | 105,107 |
| Dec. | | 165,636 | | 151,181 | 138,678 | 14,455 | | 98,120 |
| 2023 Jan. | | 155,051 | | 139,369 | 128,513 | 15,682 | | 99,772 |
| Feb. | | 147,555 | | 133,871 | 123,753 | 13,684 | | 95,988 |
| Mar. | | 159,661 | | 145,865 | 128,908 | 13,796 | | 109,251 |
| Apr. | | 154,858 | | 142,109 | 131,682 | 12,749 | | 104,964 |
| May | | 158,078 | | 143,838 | 130,588 | 14,239 | | 118,746 |
| June | | 166,757 | | 153,429 | 141,760 | 13,328 | | 115,185 |
| July | | 171,027 | | 157,434 | 146,604 | 13,593 | | 110,133 |
| Aug. | | 176,128 | | 162,814 | 150,512 | 13,314 | | 119,541 |
| Sep. | | 179,987 | | 166,462 | 153,447 | 13,525 | | 110,005 |
| Oct. | | 172,561 | | 159,024 | 151,502 | 13,537 | | 99,845 |
| Nov. | | 172,847 | | 161,246 | 153,986 | 11,601 | | 109,387 |
| Dec. | | 164,944 | | 155,849 | 147,261 | 9,095 | | 121,687 |
| 2024 Jan. | | 154,804 | | 146,269 | 138,335 | 8,534 | | 106,617 |
| Feb. | | 148,287 | | 139,812 | 130,876 | 8,475 | | 100,468 |

1 Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

6i) Amounts outstanding of debt securities quoted in units

€ million, market value

| Period | Structured products | | | | | | Other debt securities quoted in units | Participation certificates |
|--|---------------------|--------------|----------|----------------------|---|-------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Total | Certificates | Warrants | Reverse convertibles | Other structured debt securities (including credit-linked notes, convertible bonds and bonds with warrants) | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | |
| 2020 | 136,484 | 109,407 | 49,712 | 55,465 | 1,975 | 2,255 | 18,346 | 8,731 |
| 2021 | 128,396 | 101,413 | 51,025 | 46,289 | 2,575 | 1,524 | 20,414 | 6,569 |
| 2022 | 124,924 | 93,801 | 42,797 | 46,975 | 2,775 | 1,255 | 24,822 | 6,301 |
| 2023 | 119,959 | 84,790 | 45,385 | 34,724 | 3,572 | 1,108 | 28,793 | 6,377 |
| 2023 Jan. | 130,057 | 97,273 | 45,584 | 47,505 | 2,940 | 1,244 | 26,480 | 6,304 |
| Feb. | 132,270 | 99,224 | 46,699 | 48,361 | 2,954 | 1,210 | 26,742 | 6,304 |
| Mar. | 133,581 | 98,869 | 46,399 | 48,266 | 3,018 | 1,186 | 28,404 | 6,308 |
| Apr. | 134,960 | 99,595 | 46,967 | 48,387 | 3,075 | 1,166 | 29,055 | 6,310 |
| May | 137,361 | 100,926 | 47,402 | 49,297 | 3,077 | 1,150 | 30,122 | 6,312 |
| June | 134,688 | 98,566 | 46,745 | 47,560 | 3,161 | 1,099 | 29,873 | 6,249 |
| July | 136,766 | 100,196 | 47,323 | 48,620 | 3,201 | 1,051 | 30,281 | 6,289 |
| Aug. | 135,879 | 98,738 | 47,121 | 47,301 | 3,251 | 1,066 | 30,852 | 6,289 |
| Sep. | 132,206 | 95,175 | 45,786 | 45,099 | 3,200 | 1,090 | 30,726 | 6,305 |
| Oct. | 122,081 | 83,944 | 44,707 | 35,024 | 3,108 | 1,105 | 31,799 | 6,337 |
| Nov. | 126,430 | 88,179 | 46,483 | 37,102 | 3,496 | 1,099 | 31,898 | 6,353 |
| Dec. | 119,959 | 84,790 | 45,385 | 34,724 | 3,572 | 1,108 | 28,793 | 6,377 |
| 2024 Jan. | 124,554 | 87,330 | 45,921 | 36,281 | 4,033 | 1,095 | 30,826 | 6,397 |
| Feb. | 129,477 | 92,110 | 46,939 | 39,610 | 4,477 | 1,084 | 30,970 | 6,397 |
| Bank debt securities | | | | | | | | |
| 2020 | 48,468 | 41,723 | 31,650 | 6,298 | 1,653 | 2,122 | 6,746 | – |
| 2021 | 51,911 | 44,964 | 31,405 | 9,737 | 2,299 | 1,523 | 6,947 | – |
| 2022 | 53,406 | 43,114 | 32,335 | 6,955 | 2,570 | 1,254 | 10,292 | – |
| 2023 | 52,882 | 39,964 | 32,173 | 3,294 | 3,395 | 1,102 | 12,919 | – |
| 2023 Jan. | 57,025 | 45,500 | 34,529 | 6,984 | 2,743 | 1,244 | 11,525 | – |
| Feb. | 58,432 | 46,183 | 35,051 | 7,164 | 2,759 | 1,209 | 12,249 | – |
| Mar. | 59,278 | 46,354 | 34,970 | 7,359 | 2,840 | 1,185 | 12,924 | – |
| Apr. | 60,653 | 46,943 | 35,402 | 7,475 | 2,900 | 1,165 | 13,710 | – |
| May | 61,671 | 47,158 | 35,430 | 7,667 | 2,911 | 1,150 | 14,514 | – |
| June | 61,878 | 46,940 | 34,785 | 8,060 | 2,997 | 1,098 | 14,938 | – |
| July | 57,187 | 42,021 | 34,120 | 3,820 | 3,031 | 1,050 | 15,166 | – |
| Aug. | 57,352 | 41,705 | 33,992 | 3,570 | 3,078 | 1,065 | 15,647 | – |
| Sep. | 56,135 | 40,421 | 33,093 | 3,211 | 3,032 | 1,084 | 15,714 | – |
| Oct. | 54,918 | 39,069 | 31,911 | 3,115 | 2,945 | 1,098 | 15,848 | – |
| Nov. | 56,669 | 40,624 | 32,758 | 3,456 | 3,318 | 1,093 | 16,045 | – |
| Dec. | 52,882 | 39,964 | 32,173 | 3,294 | 3,395 | 1,102 | 12,919 | – |
| 2024 Jan. | 55,146 | 40,302 | 32,049 | 3,371 | 3,794 | 1,089 | 14,844 | – |
| Feb. | 56,780 | 41,754 | 32,302 | 4,111 | 4,264 | 1,077 | 15,026 | – |
| Corporate bonds (non-MFIs) ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 2020 | 88,016 | 67,685 | 18,062 | 49,167 | 322 | 134 | 11,600 | 8,731 |
| 2021 | 76,485 | 56,449 | 19,620 | 36,552 | 276 | 1 | 13,467 | 6,569 |
| 2022 | 71,519 | 50,687 | 10,463 | 40,019 | 205 | 1 | 14,530 | 6,301 |
| 2023 | 67,077 | 44,826 | 13,212 | 31,431 | 177 | 6 | 15,874 | 6,377 |
| 2023 Jan. | 73,032 | 51,774 | 11,055 | 40,521 | 197 | 1 | 14,955 | 6,304 |
| Feb. | 73,838 | 53,041 | 11,648 | 41,197 | 196 | 1 | 14,493 | 6,304 |
| Mar. | 74,303 | 52,515 | 11,429 | 40,907 | 179 | 1 | 15,479 | 6,308 |
| Apr. | 74,308 | 52,652 | 11,565 | 40,913 | 175 | 1 | 15,345 | 6,310 |
| May | 75,689 | 53,768 | 11,972 | 41,630 | 166 | 1 | 15,609 | 6,312 |
| June | 72,810 | 51,625 | 11,960 | 39,500 | 164 | 1 | 14,936 | 6,249 |
| July | 79,579 | 58,175 | 13,203 | 44,800 | 170 | 1 | 15,115 | 6,289 |
| Aug. | 78,528 | 57,034 | 13,129 | 43,731 | 172 | 1 | 15,205 | 6,289 |
| Sep. | 76,071 | 54,754 | 12,692 | 41,887 | 168 | 6 | 15,012 | 6,305 |
| Oct. | 67,163 | 44,875 | 12,796 | 31,909 | 164 | 6 | 15,951 | 6,337 |
| Nov. | 69,761 | 47,555 | 13,725 | 33,645 | 178 | 6 | 15,854 | 6,353 |
| Dec. | 67,077 | 44,826 | 13,212 | 31,431 | 177 | 6 | 15,874 | 6,377 |
| 2024 Jan. | 69,408 | 47,028 | 13,873 | 32,910 | 239 | 6 | 15,982 | 6,397 |
| Feb. | 72,697 | 50,356 | 14,637 | 35,499 | 213 | 6 | 15,944 | 6,397 |

¹ Including cross-border financing within groups. ² Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

7. Gross sales and amount outstanding of debt securities issued by Monetary financial institutions (MFIs), by category of MFIs

€ million, nominal value

| Period | All categories of banks | | | | | Private mortgage banks ¹ | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | Total | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | Public Pfandbriefe | Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions | Other bank debt securities | Total | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | Public Pfandbriefe | Other bank debt securities | |
| Gross sales | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2006 | 622,055 | 24,483 | 99,628 | 139,193 | 358,750 | 155,284 | 21,906 | 64,158 | 69,217 | |
| 2007 | 743,616 | 19,211 | 82,720 | 195,722 | 445,963 | 114,666 | 11,864 | 30,363 | 72,438 | |
| 2008 | 961,271 | 51,259 | 70,520 | 382,814 | 456,676 | 154,369 | 33,469 | 22,247 | 98,651 | |
| 2009 | 1,058,815 | 40,421 | 37,615 | 331,566 | 649,215 | 369,769 | 22,572 | 13,778 | 333,417 | |
| 2010 | 757,754 | 36,226 | 33,539 | 363,828 | 324,160 | 152,862 | 23,658 | 15,718 | 113,489 | |
| 2011 | 658,781 | 31,431 | 24,295 | 376,876 | 226,180 | 40,570 | 19,661 | 8,110 | 12,801 | |
| 2012 | 702,781 | 36,593 | 11,413 | 446,153 | 208,623 | 32,967 | 18,612 | 3,596 | 10,760 | |
| 2013 | 908,107 | 25,775 | 12,963 | 692,611 | 176,758 | 33,846 | 15,140 | 4,270 | 14,435 | |
| 2014 | 829,864 | 24,202 | 13,016 | 620,409 | 172,236 | 26,737 | 12,502 | 2,746 | 11,487 | |
| 2015 | 852,045 | 35,840 | 13,376 | 581,410 | 221,417 | 32,880 | 17,003 | 2,872 | 13,004 | |
| 2016 ⁴ | 717,002 | 29,059 | 7,621 | 511,222 | 169,103 | 26,370 | 12,902 | 2,198 | 11,269 | |
| 2017 ⁴ | 619,199 | 30,339 | 8,933 | 438,463 | 141,466 | 31,460 | 18,243 | 1,412 | 11,805 | |
| 2018 | 703,416 | 38,658 | 5,673 | 534,552 | 124,530 | 28,829 | 17,114 | 363 | 11,355 | |
| 2019 | 783,977 | 38,984 | 9,587 | 607,900 | 127,504 | 34,746 | 20,542 | 1,454 | 12,750 | |
| 2020 | 778,411 | 39,548 | 18,327 | 643,380 | 77,156 | 23,373 | 14,544 | 2,600 | 6,229 | |
| 2021 | 795,271 | 41,866 | 17,293 | 648,996 | 87,116 | 26,014 | 14,721 | 3,200 | 8,093 | |
| 2022 | 861,989 | 66,811 | 11,929 | 700,062 | 83,188 | 23,506 | 17,404 | 300 | 5,803 | |
| 2023 | 937,757 | 45,073 | 12,633 | 782,969 | 97,082 | 24,231 | 16,571 | 2,554 | 5,107 | |
| 2022 Dec. | 49,026 | 2,329 | 979 | 39,181 | 6,538 | 934 | 50 | – | 884 | |
| 2023 Jan. | 74,019 | 10,797 | 929 | 52,888 | 9,405 | 3,802 | 3,605 | – | 197 | |
| Feb. | 81,678 | 2,245 | 1,729 | 63,385 | 14,319 | 1,318 | 440 | – | 878 | |
| Mar. | 99,938 | 1,252 | 60 | 89,786 | 8,840 | 1,344 | 1,120 | – | 224 | |
| Apr. | 69,020 | 2,954 | 543 | 60,740 | 4,783 | 1,374 | 750 | 500 | 124 | |
| May | 97,645 | 4,531 | 760 | 83,511 | 8,844 | 2,383 | 1,870 | – | 513 | |
| June | 84,953 | 3,264 | 1,556 | 70,601 | 9,532 | 1,717 | 1,262 | – | 454 | |
| July | 53,812 | 2,876 | 130 | 43,776 | 7,031 | 2,361 | 1,440 | 100 | 821 | |
| Aug. | 82,749 | 3,085 | 1,013 | 71,729 | 6,922 | 1,868 | 1,252 | – | 616 | |
| Sep. | 82,679 | 3,337 | 550 | 71,155 | 7,637 | 2,155 | 1,289 | 500 | 366 | |
| Oct. | 83,350 | 1,697 | 2,557 | 71,328 | 7,769 | 2,371 | 1,359 | 500 | 512 | |
| Nov. | 72,915 | 7,203 | 1,354 | 57,521 | 6,837 | 2,629 | 1,600 | 800 | 229 | |
| Dec. | 55,000 | 1,834 | 1,453 | 46,549 | 5,164 | 909 | 583 | 154 | 172 | |
| 2024 Jan. | 89,021 | 6,405 | 1,630 | 70,605 | 10,380 | 1,274 | 1,255 | – | 19 | |
| Feb. | 79,606 | 3,301 | 2,051 | 63,439 | 10,815 | 2,274 | 1,566 | – | 708 | |
| Amounts outstanding ³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2006 | 1,809,899 | 144,397 | 499,525 | 368,476 | 797,502 | 548,905 | 121,944 | 318,095 | 108,866 | |
| 2007 | 1,868,066 | 133,501 | 452,896 | 411,041 | 870,629 | 497,608 | 110,082 | 272,384 | 115,142 | |
| 2008 | 1,876,583 | 150,302 | 377,091 | 490,641 | 858,550 | 484,358 | 113,925 | 221,844 | 148,588 | |
| 2009 | 1,801,029 | 151,160 | 296,445 | 516,221 | 837,203 | 451,233 | 111,403 | 168,414 | 171,415 | |
| 2010 | ⁴ 1,570,490 | 147,529 | 232,954 | 544,517 | ⁴ 645,491 | 294,596 | 104,368 | 126,343 | 63,885 | |
| 2011 | 1,515,911 | 149,185 | 188,663 | 577,423 | 600,640 | 255,559 | 103,605 | 97,612 | 54,341 | |
| 2012 | ⁴ 1,414,349 | 145,007 | 147,070 | 574,163 | ⁴ 548,109 | 214,125 | 91,865 | 73,975 | 48,284 | |
| 2013 | 1,288,340 | 127,641 | 109,290 | 570,136 | 481,273 | 169,758 | 77,698 | 51,367 | 40,693 | |
| 2014 | 1,231,445 | 121,328 | 85,434 | 569,409 | 455,274 | 145,543 | 71,661 | 35,327 | 38,555 | |
| 2015 | 1,154,173 | 130,598 | 75,679 | 566,811 | 381,085 | 132,922 | 69,710 | 28,623 | 34,589 | |
| 2016 ⁴ | 1,164,965 | 132,775 | 62,701 | 633,578 | 335,910 | 118,995 | 63,601 | 20,663 | 34,731 | |
| 2017 ⁴ | 1,170,920 | 141,273 | 58,004 | 651,211 | 320,432 | 116,683 | 69,801 | 12,583 | 34,298 | |
| 2018 ⁴ | 1,194,160 | 161,088 | 51,439 | 670,062 | 311,572 | 123,897 | 79,058 | 10,399 | 34,440 | |
| 2019 | 1,222,911 | 174,188 | 47,712 | 696,325 | 304,686 | 129,562 | 86,693 | 8,075 | 34,794 | |
| 2020 | 1,174,817 | 183,980 | 55,959 | 687,710 | 247,169 | 105,076 | 76,398 | 6,906 | 21,772 | |
| 2021 | 1,250,777 | 202,385 | 63,496 | 731,068 | 253,828 | 106,346 | 74,889 | 7,801 | 23,656 | |
| 2022 | 1,302,028 | 225,854 | 54,199 | 761,047 | 260,928 | 107,100 | 77,674 | 5,095 | 24,331 | |
| 2023 | 1,384,958 | 237,099 | 54,312 | 806,808 | 286,739 | 112,931 | 84,034 | 6,847 | 22,051 | |
| 2022 Dec. | 1,302,028 | 225,854 | 54,199 | 761,047 | 260,928 | 107,100 | 77,674 | 5,095 | 24,331 | |
| 2023 Jan. | 1,313,581 | 232,105 | 52,647 | 763,260 | 265,568 | 109,170 | 79,846 | 5,092 | 24,232 | |
| Feb. | 1,320,844 | 229,851 | 54,180 | 764,148 | 272,666 | 107,932 | 78,778 | 4,993 | 24,161 | |
| Mar. | 1,335,447 | 227,451 | 52,890 | 777,696 | 277,410 | 107,615 | 78,458 | 4,984 | 24,173 | |
| Apr. | 1,330,812 | 228,764 | 52,910 | 772,714 | 276,424 | 108,417 | 78,805 | 5,471 | 24,141 | |
| May | 1,364,889 | 230,966 | 53,237 | 799,875 | 280,811 | 109,501 | 79,759 | 5,465 | 24,277 | |
| June | 1,354,415 | 230,474 | 53,223 | 788,438 | 282,281 | 107,997 | 79,150 | 5,373 | 23,475 | |
| July | 1,354,010 | 231,454 | 53,389 | 786,384 | 282,783 | 109,353 | 80,658 | 5,480 | 23,215 | |
| Aug. | 1,365,614 | 234,566 | 53,961 | 795,808 | 281,279 | 110,005 | 81,799 | 5,496 | 22,710 | |
| Sep. | 1,365,365 | 234,599 | 53,128 | 796,782 | 280,856 | 109,881 | 82,017 | 5,863 | 22,001 | |
| Oct. | 1,362,975 | 231,537 | 52,084 | 794,730 | 284,623 | 110,444 | 82,313 | 5,897 | 22,234 | |
| Nov. | 1,373,679 | 236,596 | 53,034 | 798,461 | 285,588 | 112,941 | 83,917 | 6,698 | 22,326 | |
| Dec. | 1,384,958 | 237,099 | 54,312 | 806,808 | 286,739 | 112,931 | 84,034 | 6,847 | 22,051 | |
| 2024 Jan. | 1,394,649 | 236,671 | 55,735 | 808,508 | 293,736 | 111,228 | 82,635 | 6,858 | 21,736 | |
| Feb. | 1,401,237 | 237,658 | 57,450 | 807,692 | 298,437 | 112,398 | 83,722 | 6,847 | 21,828 | |

¹ Including ship mortgage banks and mixed mortgage banks. ² Including DekaBank Deutsche Girozentrale and Pfandbriefe issued by public savings banks. ³ End of year or month. ⁴ Sectoral reclassification of debt securities.

I. Debt securities issued by residents

| Public mortgage banks and Landesbanken ² | | | | Other credit institutions | | | | | | | Period |
|---|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---|----------------------|------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|
| Total | Mortgage Pfandbriefe | Public Pfandbriefe | Other bank debt securities | Total | Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions | Bank debt securities | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Total | Commercial banks | Savings banks | Cooperative banks | | |
| Gross sales | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 184,352 | 2,253 | 32,594 | 149,505 | 279,220 | 139,193 | 140,027 | 89,938 | 13,159 | 36,929 | 2006 | |
| 247,482 | 4,666 | 49,841 | 192,976 | 376,268 | 195,722 | 180,546 | 123,235 | 18,011 | 39,301 | 2007 | |
| 218,022 | 12,628 | 42,367 | 163,028 | 578,447 | 382,814 | 195,630 | 125,539 | 16,109 | 53,982 | 2008 | |
| 190,994 | 10,535 | 22,031 | 158,426 | 488,933 | 331,566 | 157,369 | 105,657 | 6,675 | 45,037 | 2009 | |
| 95,196 | 9,250 | 16,503 | 69,446 | 505,054 | 363,828 | 141,225 | 103,112 | 3,583 | 34,530 | 2010 | |
| 87,429 | 7,141 | 15,138 | 65,150 | 525,109 | 376,876 | 148,231 | 103,609 | 7,307 | 37,314 | 2011 | |
| 108,198 | 12,010 | 6,676 | 89,513 | 554,504 | 446,153 | 108,352 | 55,533 | 11,202 | 41,614 | 2012 | |
| 89,515 | 6,372 | 8,193 | 74,947 | 779,985 | 692,611 | 87,375 | 56,208 | 1,728 | 29,434 | 2013 | |
| 80,570 | 6,841 | 9,590 | 64,140 | 717,016 | 620,409 | 96,605 | 64,451 | 1,683 | 30,473 | 2014 | |
| 110,172 | 13,433 | 9,475 | 87,267 | 702,561 | 581,410 | 121,148 | 81,478 | 986 | 38,685 | 2015 | |
| 83,247 | 8,638 | 4,642 | 69,969 | 599,083 | 511,222 | 87,863 | 66,081 | 1,384 | 20,399 | 2016 ⁴ | |
| 83,247 | 7,114 | 7,521 | 68,614 | 499,511 | 438,463 | 61,047 | 56,857 | 1,281 | 2,911 | 2017 ⁴ | |
| 82,821 | 10,318 | 4,810 | 67,692 | 580,039 | 534,552 | 45,487 | 41,593 | 1,026 | 2,866 | 2018 | |
| 93,821 | 8,521 | 7,626 | 77,672 | 644,984 | 607,900 | 37,083 | 33,676 | 1,132 | 2,277 | 2019 | |
| 58,148 | 9,561 | 8,452 | 40,134 | 696,891 | 643,380 | 53,511 | 50,981 | 884 | 1,646 | 2020 | |
| 75,149 | 10,627 | 10,883 | 53,638 | 694,108 | 648,996 | 45,112 | 41,673 | 673 | 2,766 | 2021 | |
| 67,102 | 18,814 | 10,129 | 38,159 | 771,381 | 700,062 | 71,319 | 68,321 | 1,552 | 1,446 | 2022 | |
| 71,303 | 8,605 | 6,879 | 55,820 | 842,222 | 782,969 | 59,254 | 53,749 | 4,556 | 949 | 2023 | |
| 4,922 | 1,029 | 979 | 2,914 | 43,170 | 39,181 | 3,990 | 3,836 | 139 | 14 | 2022 Dec. | |
| 9,375 | 2,665 | 929 | 5,780 | 60,842 | 52,888 | 7,954 | 7,595 | 337 | 23 | 2023 Jan. | |
| 10,227 | 1,054 | 479 | 8,694 | 70,133 | 63,385 | 6,748 | 6,387 | 337 | 22 | Feb. | |
| 5,092 | 81 | 60 | 4,951 | 93,501 | 89,786 | 3,715 | 3,173 | 515 | 26 | Mar. | |
| 4,324 | 747 | 43 | 3,533 | 63,323 | 60,740 | 2,583 | 2,233 | 280 | 70 | Apr. | |
| 6,436 | 1,491 | 760 | 4,185 | 88,826 | 83,511 | 5,315 | 4,950 | 326 | 38 | May | |
| 8,788 | 506 | 806 | 7,476 | 74,448 | 70,601 | 3,847 | 3,568 | 256 | 24 | June | |
| 4,102 | 903 | 30 | 3,169 | 47,349 | 43,776 | 3,573 | 3,305 | 232 | 36 | July | |
| 5,393 | 270 | 1,013 | 4,110 | 75,488 | 71,729 | 3,760 | 3,502 | 225 | 33 | Aug. | |
| 3,597 | 548 | 50 | 2,999 | 76,927 | 71,155 | 5,772 | 5,442 | 260 | 70 | Sep. | |
| 6,617 | 336 | 2,057 | 4,225 | 74,362 | 71,328 | 3,034 | 2,280 | 664 | 90 | Oct. | |
| 4,773 | 2 | 554 | 4,217 | 65,512 | 57,521 | 7,991 | 7,053 | 884 | 54 | Nov. | |
| 2,580 | 0 | 99 | 2,480 | 51,512 | 46,549 | 4,962 | 4,260 | 239 | 463 | Dec. | |
| 8,017 | 2,575 | 603 | 4,839 | 79,729 | 70,605 | 9,124 | 8,662 | 401 | 62 | 2024 Jan. | |
| 11,992 | 1,735 | 2,050 | 8,207 | 65,340 | 63,439 | 1,901 | 1,365 | 485 | 52 | Feb. | |
| Amounts outstanding ³ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 566,038 | 18,349 | 170,183 | 377,505 | 679,607 | 368,476 | 311,131 | 187,416 | 43,509 | 80,206 | 2006 | |
| 591,844 | 18,233 | 170,608 | 403,004 | 763,524 | 411,041 | 352,483 | 217,720 | 45,759 | 89,005 | 2007 | |
| 537,764 | 24,937 | 143,801 | 369,025 | 831,577 | 490,641 | 340,936 | 209,381 | 40,509 | 91,045 | 2008 | |
| 515,269 | 26,228 | 117,476 | 371,564 | 810,445 | 516,221 | 294,224 | 175,361 | 29,761 | 89,102 | 2009 | |
| ⁴ 448,896 | 28,522 | 99,396 | ⁴ 320,978 | 805,144 | 544,517 | 260,628 | 158,118 | 23,344 | 79,165 | 2010 | |
| 407,304 | 28,344 | 85,528 | 293,432 | 830,290 | 577,423 | 252,867 | 154,289 | 23,821 | 74,757 | 2011 | |
| ⁴ 362,991 | 31,110 | 67,528 | ⁴ 264,353 | 809,634 | 574,163 | 235,472 | 132,350 | 28,779 | 74,343 | 2012 | |
| 314,092 | 28,123 | 53,244 | 232,725 | 777,991 | 570,136 | 207,855 | 126,120 | 12,560 | 69,175 | 2013 | |
| 283,009 | 27,524 | 47,452 | 208,033 | 778,096 | 569,409 | 208,686 | 134,759 | 9,989 | 63,938 | 2014 | |
| 221,376 | 36,235 | 44,471 | 140,669 | 772,637 | 566,811 | 205,826 | 140,984 | 7,099 | 57,743 | 2015 | |
| 215,597 | 38,460 | 38,164 | 138,973 | 795,784 | 633,578 | 162,206 | 147,986 | 6,515 | 7,705 | 2016 ⁴ | |
| 213,689 | 37,584 | 38,476 | 137,629 | 799,715 | 651,211 | 148,504 | 135,280 | 6,462 | 6,762 | 2017 ⁴ | |
| 215,565 | 41,530 | 36,430 | 137,605 | 809,590 | 670,026 | 139,528 | 126,947 | 5,947 | 6,634 | 2018 ⁴ | |
| 226,248 | 43,887 | 37,412 | 144,949 | 821,267 | 696,325 | 124,943 | 112,863 | 5,954 | 6,125 | 2019 | |
| 181,610 | 37,359 | 38,811 | 105,439 | 888,131 | 687,710 | 200,421 | 183,522 | 6,133 | 10,766 | 2020 | |
| 198,926 | 47,975 | 42,483 | 108,468 | 945,506 | 731,068 | 214,437 | 196,767 | 5,510 | 12,161 | 2021 | |
| 201,758 | 55,811 | 40,182 | 105,765 | 993,170 | 761,047 | 232,123 | 217,663 | 5,826 | 8,634 | 2022 | |
| 211,843 | 51,595 | 38,190 | 122,057 | 1,060,183 | 806,808 | 253,375 | 235,136 | 9,133 | 9,106 | 2023 | |
| 201,758 | 55,811 | 40,182 | 105,765 | 993,170 | 761,047 | 232,123 | 217,663 | 5,826 | 8,634 | 2022 Dec. | |
| 205,724 | 56,339 | 39,801 | 109,584 | 998,688 | 763,260 | 235,428 | 220,698 | 6,102 | 8,628 | 2023 Jan. | |
| 209,756 | 56,314 | 40,176 | 113,267 | 1,003,156 | 764,148 | 239,008 | 224,005 | 6,407 | 8,597 | Feb. | |
| 209,499 | 54,760 | 38,918 | 115,821 | 1,018,333 | 777,696 | 240,638 | 225,605 | 6,928 | 8,105 | Mar. | |
| 208,577 | 55,032 | 38,429 | 115,116 | 1,013,819 | 772,714 | 241,104 | 225,756 | 7,179 | 8,169 | Apr. | |
| 211,074 | 56,044 | 38,741 | 116,289 | 1,044,314 | 799,875 | 244,439 | 228,822 | 7,479 | 8,138 | May | |
| 212,226 | 54,854 | 38,077 | 119,295 | 1,034,192 | 788,438 | 245,754 | 229,856 | 7,745 | 8,154 | June | |
| 213,982 | 55,177 | 38,116 | 120,689 | 1,030,675 | 786,384 | 244,291 | 228,221 | 7,934 | 8,136 | July | |
| 214,726 | 54,754 | 38,686 | 121,286 | 1,040,883 | 795,808 | 245,075 | 228,961 | 8,034 | 8,079 | Aug. | |
| 212,506 | 53,770 | 38,506 | 120,230 | 1,042,978 | 796,782 | 246,196 | 230,006 | 8,163 | 8,027 | Sep. | |
| 212,478 | 52,467 | 37,959 | 122,053 | 1,040,052 | 794,730 | 245,322 | 228,329 | 8,874 | 8,119 | Oct. | |
| 213,050 | 51,662 | 38,236 | 123,152 | 1,047,688 | 798,461 | 249,227 | 231,490 | 8,985 | 8,752 | Nov. | |
| 211,843 | 51,595 | 38,190 | 122,057 | 1,060,183 | 806,808 | 253,375 | 235,136 | 9,133 | 9,106 | Dec. | |
| 216,034 | 51,957 | 38,553 | 125,524 | 1,067,387 | 808,508 | 258,879 | 240,281 | 9,433 | 9,165 | 2024 Jan. | |
| 222,425 | 52,361 | 40,356 | 129,708 | 1,066,414 | 807,692 | 258,722 | 239,899 | 9,781 | 9,043 | Feb. | |

I. Debt securities issued by residents

8. Commercial paper issued by corporations (non-MFIs)

€ million, nominal value

| End of year or month | Gross sales ¹ | Redemptions ¹ | Net sales ¹ | Amounts outstanding | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | Total | Agreed maturity | | | |
| | | | | | less than 1 month | 1 month and more but less than 3 months | 3 months and more up to 1 year | |
| 2006 | 174,266 | 180,904 | – | 6,638 | 9,215 | 4,395 | 2,992 | 1,828 |
| 2007 | 248,622 | 224,812 | – | 23,810 | 33,025 | 16,669 | 10,313 | 6,044 |
| 2008 | 359,305 | 355,339 | – | 3,967 | 36,992 | 18,911 | 11,505 | 6,576 |
| 2009 | 131,693 | 156,424 | – | 24,730 | 12,262 | 937 | 6,165 | 5,159 |
| 2010 | 92,549 | 92,090 | – | 459 | 12,721 | 250 | 5,995 | 6,476 |
| 2011 | 74,205 | 70,109 | – | 4,096 | 16,817 | 138 | 4,948 | 11,732 |
| 2012 | 70,639 | 72,814 | – | 2,175 | 14,642 | 1,557 | 3,028 | 10,057 |
| 2013 | 88,127 | 89,289 | – | 1,161 | 13,485 | 226 | 4,000 | 9,260 |
| 2014 | 50,675 | 62,341 | – | 11,667 | 1,880 | 60 | 708 | 1,112 |
| 2015 | 22,959 | 21,051 | – | 1,908 | 3,891 | 50 | 674 | 3,167 |
| 2016 | 28,160 | 27,979 | – | 181 | 4,141 | 211 | 1,976 | 1,954 |
| 2017 | 45,730 | 45,524 | – | 206 | 4,018 | 0 | 1,289 | 2,729 |
| 2018 | 50,317 | 47,473 | – | 2,845 | 6,958 | 155 | 2,177 | 4,627 |
| 2019 | 58,857 | 56,587 | – | 2,269 | 9,243 | 721 | 3,117 | 5,404 |
| 2020 | 89,832 | 93,289 | – | 3,457 | 10,617 | 356 | 1,121 | 9,140 |
| 2021 | 61,180 | 58,244 | – | 2,936 | 13,593 | 500 | 2,158 | 10,934 |
| 2022 | 99,399 | 99,375 | – | 24 | 13,628 | 1,433 | 5,775 | 6,369 |
| 2023 | 99,019 | 104,714 | – | 5,695 | 8,099 | 518 | 2,374 | 5,207 |
| 2020 Jan. | 9,228 | 6,146 | – | 3,082 | 17,211 | 1,413 | 4,957 | 10,842 |
| Feb. | 7,478 | 8,069 | – | 592 | 16,624 | 2,658 | 4,193 | 9,772 |
| Mar. | 8,872 | 9,095 | – | 223 | 16,395 | 1,211 | 4,725 | 10,460 |
| Apr. | 13,080 | 8,868 | – | 4,211 | 20,624 | 4,179 | 6,648 | 11,798 |
| May | 12,781 | 10,919 | – | 1,862 | 22,448 | 1,188 | 5,086 | 16,174 |
| June | 7,150 | 10,387 | – | 3,238 | 19,201 | 1,393 | 2,090 | 15,718 |
| July | 5,346 | 5,974 | – | 628 | 18,555 | 353 | 3,156 | 15,045 |
| Aug. | 6,587 | 6,696 | – | 109 | 18,456 | 217 | 4,401 | 13,838 |
| Sep. | 6,414 | 8,779 | – | 2,365 | 16,110 | 1,741 | 1,814 | 12,555 |
| Oct. | 4,188 | 5,837 | – | 1,648 | 14,469 | 209 | 3,481 | 10,778 |
| Nov. | 3,990 | 6,135 | – | 2,144 | 12,306 | 1,555 | 1,987 | 8,763 |
| Dec. | 4,719 | 6,385 | – | 1,666 | 10,617 | 356 | 1,121 | 9,140 |
| 2021 Jan. | 3,415 | 2,697 | – | 718 | 11,344 | 590 | 2,208 | 8,546 |
| Feb. | 4,772 | 4,346 | – | 426 | 11,773 | 2,001 | 1,442 | 8,330 |
| Mar. | 3,461 | 5,446 | – | 1,985 | 9,799 | 181 | 1,315 | 8,303 |
| Apr. | 3,648 | 2,438 | – | 1,210 | 11,004 | 1,136 | 1,223 | 8,644 |
| May | 7,429 | 5,585 | – | 1,843 | 12,847 | 1,734 | 2,312 | 8,801 |
| June | 5,787 | 6,830 | – | 1,043 | 11,809 | 2,162 | 1,228 | 8,419 |
| July | 4,841 | 3,650 | – | 1,191 | 13,000 | 750 | 3,284 | 8,966 |
| Aug. | 7,403 | 6,970 | – | 433 | 13,435 | 1,626 | 3,090 | 8,720 |
| Sep. | 7,661 | 6,668 | – | 994 | 14,433 | 2,640 | 2,097 | 9,696 |
| Oct. | 5,678 | 5,245 | – | 433 | 14,869 | 109 | 3,086 | 11,674 |
| Nov. | 3,785 | 4,031 | – | 246 | 14,628 | 836 | 2,162 | 11,631 |
| Dec. | 3,300 | 4,337 | – | 1,037 | 13,593 | 500 | 2,158 | 10,934 |
| 2022 Jan. | 7,160 | 4,709 | – | 2,451 | 16,047 | 1,341 | 4,560 | 10,146 |
| Feb. | 6,427 | 6,740 | – | 314 | 15,731 | 2,075 | 5,201 | 8,454 |
| Mar. | 7,146 | 6,061 | – | 1,086 | 16,817 | 390 | 6,295 | 10,132 |
| Apr. | 6,843 | 6,096 | – | 748 | 17,584 | 1,646 | 4,723 | 11,215 |
| May | 8,782 | 7,742 | – | 1,039 | 18,613 | 931 | 5,501 | 12,181 |
| June | 7,112 | 8,350 | – | 1,237 | 17,389 | 1,731 | 4,994 | 10,664 |
| July | 8,140 | 9,739 | – | 1,599 | 15,805 | 879 | 5,804 | 9,122 |
| Aug. | 7,953 | 8,457 | – | 505 | 15,305 | 1,195 | 5,778 | 8,331 |
| Sep. | 10,623 | 10,756 | – | 133 | 15,185 | 2,584 | 4,983 | 7,618 |
| Oct. | 8,241 | 9,521 | – | 1,280 | 13,905 | 1,545 | 5,473 | 6,887 |
| Nov. | 10,031 | 11,096 | – | 1,065 | 12,815 | 2,788 | 2,672 | 7,305 |
| Dec. | 10,940 | 10,107 | – | 833 | 13,628 | 1,433 | 5,775 | 6,369 |
| 2023 Jan. | 10,645 | 9,368 | – | 1,277 | 14,903 | 2,300 | 6,608 | 5,944 |
| Feb. | 8,204 | 10,270 | – | 2,066 | 12,859 | 2,912 | 5,249 | 4,648 |
| Mar. | 8,645 | 8,692 | – | 47 | 12,816 | 1,470 | 5,980 | 5,316 |
| Apr. | 7,596 | 8,603 | – | 1,007 | 11,819 | 3,091 | 2,938 | 5,741 |
| May | 10,415 | 9,101 | – | 1,315 | 13,169 | 1,509 | 5,825 | 5,834 |
| June | 9,792 | 10,682 | – | 890 | 12,295 | 3,540 | 2,873 | 5,882 |
| July | 11,531 | 11,288 | – | 243 | 12,552 | 1,223 | 5,689 | 5,639 |
| Aug. | 7,774 | 8,055 | – | 281 | 12,293 | 818 | 5,089 | 6,386 |
| Sep. | 7,303 | 7,056 | – | 247 | 12,564 | 3,349 | 2,948 | 6,267 |
| Oct. | 7,446 | 7,485 | – | 39 | 12,534 | 1,104 | 5,113 | 6,316 |
| Nov. | 5,984 | 7,964 | – | 1,980 | 10,558 | 2,173 | 2,455 | 5,930 |
| Dec. | 3,685 | 6,151 | – | 2,466 | 8,099 | 518 | 2,374 | 5,207 |
| 2024 Jan. | 4,728 | 5,363 | – | 635 | 7,490 | 856 | 2,372 | 4,261 |
| Feb. | 4,617 | 4,714 | – | 97 | 7,404 | 2,184 | 1,775 | 3,445 |

¹ In the period under review.

II. Shares issued by residents

a) Sales and purchases of shares

€ million

| Period | Sales | | | Purchases | | | | Memo item: Net external transactions ⁶ |
|-----------|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| | Sales = total purchases (cols 2 plus 3 or 4 plus 7) | Domestic shares ¹ | Foreign shares ² | Residents | | | Non-residents ⁵ | |
| | | | | Total ³ | Credit institutions | Other sectors ⁴ | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | |
| 2009 | 35,980 | 23,962 | 12,018 | 30,496 | - 8,335 | 38,831 | 5,485 | + 6,534 |
| 2010 | 37,767 | 20,049 | 17,718 | 36,406 | 7,340 | 29,066 | 1,360 | + 16,357 |
| 2011 | 25,833 | 21,713 | 4,120 | 40,804 | 670 | 40,134 | - 14,971 | + 19,092 |
| 2012 | 15,061 | 5,120 | 9,941 | 14,405 | 10,259 | 4,146 | 656 | + 9,284 |
| 2013 | 20,187 | 10,106 | 10,081 | 17,337 | 11,991 | 5,346 | 2,851 | + 7,231 |
| 2014 | 43,488 | 18,778 | 24,710 | 43,930 | 17,203 | 26,727 | - 443 | + 25,152 |
| 2015 | 56,979 | 7,668 | 49,311 | 46,721 | - 5,421 | 52,142 | 10,258 | + 39,053 |
| 2016 | 39,133 | 4,409 | 34,724 | 39,265 | - 5,143 | 44,408 | - 132 | + 34,856 |
| 2017 | 52,932 | 15,570 | 37,362 | 51,270 | 7,031 | 44,239 | 1,662 | + 35,700 |
| 2018 | 61,400 | 16,188 | 45,212 | 89,624 | - 11,184 | 100,808 | - 28,224 | + 73,436 |
| 2019 | 54,830 | 9,076 | 45,754 | 43,070 | - 1,119 | 44,189 | 11,759 | + 33,994 |
| 2020 | 78,464 | 17,771 | 60,693 | 111,570 | 27 | 111,543 | - 33,106 | + 93,798 |
| 2021 | 115,933 | 49,066 | 66,868 | 102,921 | 10,869 | 92,052 | 13,012 | + 53,856 |
| 2022 | - 6,275 | 27,792 | 34,066 | 2,997 | - 8,262 | 11,259 | - 9,272 | - 24,795 |
| 2023 | 41,999 | 36,898 | 5,101 | 52,912 | 14,650 | 38,262 | - 10,913 | + 16,014 |
| 2020 Jan. | 6,440 | 795 | 5,645 | 6,820 | - 286 | 7,106 | - 380 | + 6,025 |
| Feb. | 3,474 | 416 | 3,058 | 1,715 | - 947 | 2,662 | 1,760 | + 1,298 |
| Mar. | - 5,708 | 566 | 6,273 | 2,227 | - 7,442 | 9,669 | - 7,935 | + 1,662 |
| Apr. | 2,049 | 235 | 1,814 | 7,364 | - 1,266 | 8,630 | - 5,315 | + 7,129 |
| May | 16,946 | 1,370 | 15,575 | 18,799 | 371 | 18,428 | - 1,854 | + 17,429 |
| June | 2,698 | 685 | 2,013 | 4,063 | 2,509 | 1,554 | - 1,365 | + 3,379 |
| July | 11,598 | 2,144 | 9,454 | 30,082 | 676 | 29,406 | - 18,484 | + 27,938 |
| Aug. | 2,055 | 2,900 | 845 | 1,207 | 1,020 | 187 | 848 | - 1,693 |
| Sep. | 18,365 | 4,487 | 13,878 | 17,669 | 161 | 17,508 | 696 | + 13,182 |
| Oct. | 4,798 | 1,057 | 3,742 | 5,234 | 342 | 4,892 | - 435 | + 4,177 |
| Nov. | - 5,969 | 220 | 6,189 | - 5,794 | 1,919 | - 7,713 | - 176 | - 6,013 |
| Dec. | 21,717 | 2,898 | 18,819 | 22,183 | 2,970 | 19,213 | - 467 | + 19,286 |
| 2021 Jan. | 7,313 | 1,441 | 5,871 | 3,870 | 863 | 3,007 | 3,442 | + 2,429 |
| Feb. | - 47 | 2,729 | 2,776 | 1,467 | 1,501 | - 34 | 1,514 | - 1,262 |
| Mar. | 20,191 | 8,964 | 11,228 | 13,205 | 1,285 | 11,920 | 6,986 | + 4,241 |
| Apr. | 17,286 | 882 | 16,404 | 15,596 | 1,816 | 13,780 | 1,690 | + 14,714 |
| May | 901 | 1,170 | 269 | 1 | - 387 | 386 | 901 | - 1,171 |
| June | 11,415 | 5,166 | 6,249 | 14,217 | 36 | 14,181 | - 2,802 | + 9,051 |
| July | 5,884 | 825 | 5,059 | 3,610 | - 74 | 3,684 | 2,274 | + 2,785 |
| Aug. | 5,450 | 4,667 | 783 | 5,986 | 204 | 5,782 | - 536 | + 1,319 |
| Sep. | 16,373 | 4,660 | 11,712 | 12,819 | 3,374 | 9,445 | 3,554 | + 8,158 |
| Oct. | 9,717 | 5,498 | 4,219 | 14,437 | 1,401 | 13,036 | - 4,720 | + 8,939 |
| Nov. | 10,082 | 2,367 | 7,716 | 16,391 | 2,698 | 13,693 | - 6,308 | + 14,024 |
| Dec. | 11,369 | 10,698 | 672 | 1,324 | - 1,848 | 3,172 | 10,045 | - 9,373 |
| 2022 Jan. | 6,550 | 396 | 6,154 | 9,970 | 2,076 | 7,894 | - 3,420 | + 9,574 |
| Feb. | - 2,697 | 628 | 3,326 | - 1,645 | - 1,599 | 46 | - 1,052 | - 2,273 |
| Mar. | - 383 | 359 | 742 | 5,442 | - 1,736 | 7,178 | 5,825 | + 5,083 |
| Apr. | 940 | 150 | 789 | 7,704 | 477 | 7,227 | - 6,764 | + 7,553 |
| May | 5,414 | 1,411 | 4,003 | 5,748 | 1,600 | 4,148 | - 334 | + 4,337 |
| June | - 25,099 | 894 | 25,993 | - 23,578 | - 3,308 | 20,270 | - 1,521 | - 24,471 |
| July | - 4,438 | 1,374 | - 5,812 | - 3,562 | - 2,145 | - 1,417 | - 876 | - 4,936 |
| Aug. | - 1,324 | 87 | - 1,411 | - 1,545 | 165 | 1,380 | - 2,870 | + 1,459 |
| Sep. | - 273 | 1,166 | - 1,439 | - 11,271 | - 529 | - 10,742 | 10,998 | - 12,437 |
| Oct. | - 1,302 | 154 | - 1,455 | - 3,449 | - 1,588 | - 1,861 | 2,147 | - 3,602 |
| Nov. | - 5,743 | 247 | - 5,991 | - 7,374 | - 1,414 | - 8,788 | 1,630 | - 7,621 |
| Dec. | 22,082 | 20,925 | 1,157 | 23,466 | - 3,089 | 26,555 | - 1,385 | + 2,541 |
| 2023 Jan. | 6,328 | 133 | 6,195 | 7,696 | 2,935 | 4,761 | - 1,369 | + 7,563 |
| Feb. | 4,797 | 2,371 | 2,426 | 5,673 | 4,494 | 1,179 | - 876 | + 3,303 |
| Mar. | - 479 | 1,696 | 2,174 | 1,535 | 1,985 | - 450 | - 2,013 | - 161 |
| Apr. | 4,698 | 2,576 | 2,122 | 5,875 | 3,235 | 2,640 | - 1,177 | + 3,299 |
| May | - 837 | 592 | - 1,429 | 1,814 | - 2,497 | 4,311 | - 2,651 | + 1,222 |
| June | - 4,707 | 1,067 | - 5,774 | - 525 | - 3,322 | 2,797 | - 4,182 | - 1,592 |
| July | 6,873 | 478 | 6,396 | 3,534 | - 136 | 3,670 | 3,340 | + 3,056 |
| Aug. | 766 | 1,474 | 707 | 3,833 | - 893 | 4,726 | - 3,067 | + 2,359 |
| Sep. | - 4,577 | 687 | - 5,265 | - 3,470 | 1,962 | - 5,432 | - 1,107 | - 4,157 |
| Oct. | 564 | 583 | - 18 | 3,007 | - 88 | 3,095 | - 2,442 | + 2,424 |
| Nov. | 591 | 301 | 290 | 2,437 | 538 | 2,975 | 3,028 | - 2,738 |
| Dec. | 27,982 | 24,942 | 3,039 | 26,378 | 6,437 | 19,941 | 1,604 | + 1,435 |
| 2024 Jan. | 282 | 351 | - 69 | 2,171 | - 1,361 | 3,532 | - 1,888 | + 1,819 |
| Feb. | - 872 | 206 | - 1,078 | - 569 | - 4,246 | 4,815 | - 303 | - 775 |

1 At issue prices. **2** Net purchases or net sales (-) of foreign shares (including direct investment) by residents; transaction values. **3** Domestic and foreign shares. **4** Residual; also including purchases of domestic and foreign shares by domestic mutual funds. **5** Net purchases or net sales (-) of domestic shares (including direct investment) by

non-residents; transaction values. **6** Domestic investments in foreign securities less foreign investments in domestic securities; increase in net foreign assets (+) / decrease in net foreign assets (-) — The figures for the most recent date are provisional. Revisions are not specially marked.

II. Shares issued by residents

b) Share issues

| Period | Total sales | | | of which | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | Nominal value | Market value | Average issue price | Listed enterprises ¹ | | | Unlisted enterprises | | |
| | | | | Nominal value | Market value | Average issue price | Nominal value | Market value | Average issue price |
| | € million | | % | € million | | % | € million | | % |
| 2009 | 12,477 | 23,962 | 266.0 | 6,590 | 16,506 | 518.4 | 5,891 | 7,455 | 120.3 |
| 2010 | 3,265 | 20,049 | 448.3 | 2,079 | 18,645 | 691.6 | 1,187 | 1,407 | 146.9 |
| 2011 | 6,388 | 21,713 | 377.9 | 4,862 | 19,810 | 483.8 | 1,526 | 1,901 | 130.9 |
| 2012 | 3,045 | 5,120 | 190.1 | 875 | 2,779 | 272.5 | 2,169 | 2,339 | 113.2 |
| 2013 | 2,972 | 10,106 | 222.8 | 1,509 | 7,790 | 315.1 | 1,460 | 2,316 | 116.7 |
| 2014 | 5,330 | 18,778 | 357.4 | 2,958 | 15,228 | 535.9 | 2,371 | 3,547 | 121.8 |
| 2015 | 4,634 | 7,668 | 183.3 | 1,786 | 4,697 | 308.6 | 2,851 | 2,975 | 120.0 |
| 2016 | 3,270 | 4,409 | 185.4 | 520 | 1,601 | 397.9 | 2,752 | 2,809 | 118.0 |
| 2017 | 3,891 | 15,570 | 427.2 | 2,862 | 14,330 | 678.6 | 1,027 | 1,241 | 147.9 |
| 2018 | 3,670 | 16,188 | 538.0 | 1,971 | 14,126 | 1,073.6 | 1,700 | 2,067 | 122.6 |
| 2019 ² | 2,409 | 9,076 | 534.4 | 825 | 6,844 | 812.2 | 1,585 | 2,233 | 312.9 |
| 2020 | 1,877 | 17,771 | 1,118.3 | 949 | 14,808 | 2,412.2 | 928 | 2,963 | 380.0 |
| 2021 | 9,561 | 49,066 | 1,216.5 | 3,536 | 39,707 | 2,919.4 | 6,025 | 9,359 | 419.1 |
| 2022 | 14,950 | 27,792 | 743.8 | 423 | 5,257 | 1,532.1 | 14,528 | 22,534 | 312.2 |
| 2023 | 3,377 | 36,898 | 865.6 | 1,242 | 33,131 | 2,487.5 | 2,135 | 3,768 | 379.8 |
| 2020 Jan. | 27 | 795 | 2,966.0 | 17 | 735 | 4,225.0 | 9 | 59 | 630.0 |
| Feb. | 67 | 416 | 625.0 | 8 | 269 | 3,468.0 | 59 | 147 | 250.0 |
| Mar. | 78 | 566 | 725.0 | 9 | 349 | 3,944.0 | 69 | 217 | 313.0 |
| Apr. | 77 | 235 | 306.0 | 10 | 109 | 1,077.0 | 67 | 126 | 188.0 |
| May | 163 | 1,370 | 841.0 | 114 | 1,208 | 1,055.0 | 48 | 162 | 335.0 |
| June | 83 | 685 | 824.0 | 15 | 484 | 3,135.0 | 68 | 200 | 296.0 |
| July | 470 | 2,144 | 455.0 | 375 | 1,722 | 458.0 | 95 | 422 | 444.0 |
| Aug. | 434 | 2,900 | 667.0 | 169 | 2,449 | 1,449.0 | 265 | 451 | 170.0 |
| Sep. | 169 | 4,487 | 2,649.0 | 117 | 4,301 | 3,686.0 | 53 | 187 | 354.0 |
| Oct. | 82 | 1,057 | 1,293.0 | 42 | 763 | 1,811.0 | 40 | 294 | 742.0 |
| Nov. | 47 | 220 | 470.0 | 8 | 80 | 978.0 | 39 | 140 | 363.0 |
| Dec. | 181 | 2,898 | 1,598.0 | 64 | 2,340 | 3,660.0 | 117 | 558 | 475.0 |
| 2021 Jan. | 102 | 1,441 | 1,408.0 | 13 | 1,212 | 9,477.0 | 90 | 229 | 255.0 |
| Feb. | 331 | 2,729 | 825.0 | 80 | 2,031 | 2,526.0 | 250 | 698 | 278.0 |
| Mar. | 411 | 8,964 | 2,178.0 | 131 | 8,419 | 6,428.0 | 280 | 545 | 194.0 |
| Apr. | 116 | 882 | 757.0 | 60 | 714 | 1,188.0 | 56 | 168 | 297.0 |
| May | 205 | 1,170 | 571.0 | 34 | 608 | 1,802.0 | 171 | 562 | 328.0 |
| June | 275 | 5,166 | 1,878.0 | 234 | 4,997 | 2,135.0 | 41 | 169 | 411.0 |
| July | 74 | 825 | 1,115.0 | 49 | 785 | 1,600.0 | 25 | 39 | 158.0 |
| Aug. | 4,593 | 4,667 | 101.0 | 15 | 63 | 437.0 | 4,578 | 4,604 | 100.0 |
| Sep. | 678 | 4,660 | 687.0 | 579 | 4,010 | 692.0 | 100 | 650 | 652.0 |
| Oct. | 2,166 | 5,498 | 253.0 | 2,091 | 5,314 | 254.0 | 76 | 184 | 242.0 |
| Nov. | 85 | 2,367 | 2,783.0 | 42 | 1,545 | 3,706.0 | 43 | 822 | 1,895.0 |
| Dec. | 524 | 10,698 | 2,042.0 | 209 | 10,008 | 4,788.0 | 315 | 690 | 219.0 |
| 2022 Jan. | 341 | 396 | 116.0 | 12 | 62 | 521.0 | 329 | 333 | 101.0 |
| Feb. | 64 | 628 | 974.0 | 17 | 510 | 2,990.0 | 47 | 119 | 250.0 |
| Mar. | 260 | 359 | 138.0 | 6 | 57 | 921.0 | 254 | 303 | 119.0 |
| Apr. | 47 | 150 | 318.0 | 4 | 31 | 827.0 | 43 | 119 | 274.0 |
| May | 215 | 1,411 | 657.0 | 187 | 1,064 | 568.0 | 27 | 347 | 1,268.0 |
| June | 138 | 894 | 647.0 | 63 | 809 | 1,285.0 | 75 | 85 | 113.0 |
| July | 120 | 1,374 | 1,148.0 | 80 | 1,269 | 1,586.0 | 40 | 106 | 266.0 |
| Aug. | 42 | 87 | 208.0 | - | - | - | 42 | 87 | 208.0 |
| Sep. | 33 | 1,166 | 3,568.0 | 29 | 1,152 | 4,012.0 | 4 | 15 | 367.0 |
| Oct. | 76 | 154 | 201.0 | 3 | 48 | 1,710.0 | 74 | 106 | 144.0 |
| Nov. | 31 | 247 | 796.0 | 4 | 115 | 3,194.0 | 28 | 133 | 483.0 |
| Dec. | 13,584 | 20,925 | 154.0 | 18 | 142 | 771.0 | 13,566 | 20,783 | 153.0 |
| 2023 Jan. | 16 | 133 | 850.0 | 1 | 88 | 7,968.0 | 15 | 45 | 310.0 |
| Feb. | 149 | 2,371 | 1,586.0 | 140 | 2,208 | 1,572.0 | 9 | 163 | 1,806.0 |
| Mar. | 178 | 1,696 | 951.0 | 153 | 1,646 | 1,075.0 | 25 | 50 | 198.0 |
| Apr. | 431 | 2,576 | 598.0 | 376 | 2,424 | 644.0 | 54 | 152 | 279.0 |
| May | 153 | 592 | 386.0 | 15 | 342 | 2,309.0 | 138 | 250 | 180.0 |
| June | 422 | 1,067 | 252.0 | 30 | 617 | 2,073.0 | 393 | 451 | 114.0 |
| July | 52 | 478 | 911.0 | 26 | 355 | 1,345.0 | 26 | 122 | 470.0 |
| Aug. | 452 | 1,474 | 326.0 | 43 | 882 | 2,056.0 | 409 | 592 | 144.0 |
| Sep. | 280 | 687 | 245.0 | 7 | 294 | 4,028.0 | 273 | 393 | 144.0 |
| Oct. | 504 | 583 | 115.0 | 4 | 34 | 789.0 | 500 | 548 | 109.0 |
| Nov. | 62 | 301 | 484.0 | 10 | 45 | 428.0 | 52 | 256 | 495.0 |
| Dec. | 677 | 24,942 | 3,683.0 | 435 | 24,196 | 5,563.0 | 242 | 746 | 308.0 |
| 2024 Jan. | 42 | 351 | 827.0 | 2 | 104 | 5,418.0 | 41 | 247 | 609.0 |
| Feb. | 48 | 206 | 431.0 | 17 | 40 | 236.0 | 31 | 166 | 538.0 |

¹ Enterprises whose shares are listed on the Regulated Market (the introduction of which marked the end of the division of organised trading segments into an official and

a regulated market on 1 November 2007) or the Neuer Markt (stock market segment which was closed down on 24 March 2003). ² Methodological changes since October 2019.

II. Shares issued by residents

c) Shares in circulation, by category of issuer at market value *

€ million

| End of year or month | Shares in circulations at market values (market capitalisation) Total | of which | | | |
|----------------------|---|--------------|------------------------|---|--|
| | | Banks (MFIs) | Insurance corporations | Other financial institutions ¹ | Non-financial corporations (other enterprises) |
| 2009 | 927,256 | 52,447 | 72,524 | 24,826 | 777,459 |
| 2010 | 1,091,220 | 57,466 | 74,562 | 16,826 | 942,366 |
| 2011 | 924,214 | 46,349 | 59,600 | 14,933 | 803,332 |
| 2012 | 1,150,188 | 53,235 | 84,872 | 17,002 | 995,079 |
| 2013 | 1,432,658 | 65,037 | 103,681 | 21,279 | 1,242,661 |
| 2014 | 1,478,063 | 63,676 | 102,711 | 21,765 | 1,289,911 |
| 2015 ² | 1,614,442 | 53,178 | 120,534 | 58,058 | 1,382,672 |
| 2016 | 1,676,397 | 42,311 | 114,452 | 51,905 | 1,467,729 |
| 2017 | 1,933,733 | 58,106 | 127,511 | 66,301 | 1,681,815 |
| 2018 | 1,634,155 | 28,788 | 118,837 | 62,398 | 1,424,132 |
| 2019 ³ | 1,950,224 | 29,510 | 165,448 | 62,638 | 1,692,628 |
| 2020 | 1,963,588 | 32,421 | 144,432 | 51,280 | 1,735,454 |
| 2021 | 2,301,942 | 38,557 | 154,268 | 58,017 | 2,051,100 |
| 2022 | 1,858,963 | 39,579 | 159,025 | 50,874 | 1,609,484 |
| 2023 | 2,051,675 | 44,755 | 189,829 | 58,387 | 1,758,703 |
| 2020 Jan. | 1,928,328 | 32,545 | 166,360 | 68,203 | 1,661,220 |
| Feb. | 1,746,035 | 31,064 | 147,784 | 63,046 | 1,504,141 |
| Mar. | 1,475,909 | 22,205 | 115,761 | 53,524 | 1,284,418 |
| Apr. | 1,657,055 | 25,163 | 129,545 | 59,242 | 1,443,106 |
| May | 1,741,382 | 27,235 | 124,513 | 61,204 | 1,528,430 |
| June | 1,784,980 | 29,681 | 135,000 | 53,089 | 1,567,209 |
| July | 1,799,062 | 28,748 | 133,366 | 52,014 | 1,584,934 |
| Aug. | 1,887,713 | 31,128 | 138,509 | 53,649 | 1,664,426 |
| Sep. | 1,870,873 | 27,282 | 123,435 | 49,295 | 1,670,861 |
| Oct. | 1,727,080 | 28,716 | 113,436 | 44,127 | 1,540,801 |
| Nov. | 1,884,308 | 33,178 | 141,898 | 48,523 | 1,660,710 |
| Dec. | 1,963,588 | 32,421 | 144,432 | 51,280 | 1,735,454 |
| 2021 Jan. | 1,961,051 | 30,143 | 133,530 | 51,476 | 1,745,902 |
| Feb. | 1,994,901 | 35,331 | 143,740 | 52,948 | 1,762,882 |
| Mar. | 2,174,997 | 35,003 | 156,599 | 53,121 | 1,930,274 |
| Apr. | 2,194,286 | 38,141 | 152,546 | 54,409 | 1,949,191 |
| May | 2,228,053 | 40,116 | 150,522 | 53,849 | 1,983,566 |
| June | 2,262,394 | 36,458 | 147,347 | 56,757 | 2,021,831 |
| July | 2,266,494 | 35,440 | 147,166 | 56,419 | 2,027,469 |
| Aug. | 2,315,847 | 34,895 | 146,174 | 56,713 | 2,078,064 |
| Sep. | 2,238,994 | 36,762 | 143,179 | 57,374 | 2,001,679 |
| Oct. | 2,267,343 | 38,356 | 149,525 | 58,183 | 2,021,279 |
| Nov. | 2,198,231 | 37,117 | 141,653 | 55,772 | 1,963,688 |
| Dec. | 2,301,942 | 38,557 | 154,268 | 58,017 | 2,051,100 |
| 2022 Jan. | 2,211,900 | 42,053 | 165,721 | 57,866 | 1,946,260 |
| Feb. | 2,060,901 | 39,204 | 148,289 | 55,163 | 1,818,246 |
| Mar. | 2,076,514 | 40,916 | 153,833 | 57,735 | 1,824,031 |
| Apr. | 2,007,353 | 34,691 | 149,603 | 56,203 | 1,766,855 |
| May | 2,004,018 | 38,835 | 140,393 | 55,618 | 1,769,172 |
| June | 1,744,789 | 32,022 | 132,128 | 51,445 | 1,529,194 |
| July | 1,847,025 | 32,614 | 130,028 | 54,607 | 1,629,776 |
| Aug. | 1,769,546 | 32,200 | 129,936 | 52,978 | 1,554,432 |
| Sep. | 1,635,332 | 31,081 | 130,681 | 50,153 | 1,423,417 |
| Oct. | 1,777,136 | 36,628 | 143,567 | 50,746 | 1,546,195 |
| Nov. | 1,918,565 | 37,604 | 159,218 | 53,531 | 1,668,211 |
| Dec. | 1,858,963 | 39,579 | 159,025 | 50,874 | 1,609,484 |
| 2023 Jan. | 2,027,004 | 45,100 | 170,143 | 53,065 | 1,758,695 |
| Feb. | 2,064,749 | 45,737 | 169,757 | 53,613 | 1,795,642 |
| Mar. | 2,080,189 | 37,716 | 164,904 | 55,529 | 1,822,039 |
| Apr. | 2,086,578 | 39,418 | 173,961 | 54,970 | 1,818,230 |
| May | 2,048,166 | 38,326 | 167,549 | 52,934 | 1,789,357 |
| June | 2,061,065 | 38,884 | 170,545 | 53,874 | 1,797,761 |
| July | 2,113,570 | 40,813 | 174,551 | 55,795 | 1,842,411 |
| Aug. | 2,038,560 | 39,968 | 180,317 | 53,145 | 1,765,129 |
| Sep. | 1,966,858 | 41,259 | 183,556 | 53,152 | 1,688,892 |
| Oct. | 1,852,180 | 40,303 | 183,099 | 50,657 | 1,578,121 |
| Nov. | 2,002,568 | 43,668 | 187,889 | 55,361 | 1,715,650 |
| Dec. | 2,051,675 | 44,755 | 189,829 | 58,387 | 1,758,703 |
| 2024 Jan. | 2,061,708 | 44,312 | 195,809 | 58,805 | 1,762,783 |
| Feb. | 2,126,888 | 44,711 | 203,990 | 59,939 | 1,818,248 |

Source: Bundesbank calculations based on data of the Herausbergemeinschaft Wertpapier-Mitteilungen and the Deutsche Börse AG. * All marketplaces. ¹ Including captive financial institutions from January 2015 onwards. ² Sectoral reclassification of

issuers due to introduction of ESA 2010. ³ Methodological changes since October 2019.

II. Shares issued by residents

d) Changes in share circulation

| Period | Change in public limited companies' capital | | | | | | | | | Memo item German companies included in the share issue statistics (level at end of period under review) | | | |
|--------------------------|---|---|--------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|-------|--------------------------------|--|---------|---------|--------|
| | Total | due to | | | | | | | Share capital = Circulation | Number of Issuers | | | |
| | | cash payments and exchange of convertible bonds ¹ | issue of bonus shares | contribution of claims and other real assets | merger and transfer of assets | change to or from a different legal form | reduction of capital and liquidation | | | | | | |
| € million, nominal value | | | | | | | | | | | Unit | | |
| 2009 | 6,989 | 12,476 | 398 | 97 | - | 3,741 | - | 1,269 | - | 974 | 175,691 | 13,443 | |
| 2010 | - | 1,096 | 3,265 | 497 | 178 | - | 486 | - | 993 | - | 3,569 | 174,596 | 12,962 |
| 2011 | 2,570 | 6,390 | 552 | 462 | - | 552 | - | 762 | - | 3,532 | 177,167 | 12,328 | |
| 2012 | 1,449 | 3,046 | 129 | 570 | - | 478 | - | 594 | - | 2,411 | 178,617 | 11,805 | |
| 2013 | - | 6,879 | 2,971 | 718 | 476 | - | 1,432 | - | 619 | - | 8,992 | 171,741 | 11,366 |
| 2014 | 5,356 | 5,332 | 1,265 | 1,714 | - | 465 | - | 1,044 | - | 1,446 | 177,097 | 10,950 | |
| 2015 | 319 | 4,634 | 397 | 599 | - | 1,394 | - | 1,385 | - | 2,535 | 177,416 | 10,546 | |
| 2016 | - | 1,062 | 3,272 | 319 | 337 | - | 953 | - | 2,165 | - | 1,865 | 176,355 | 10,192 |
| 2017 | 2,471 | 3,894 | 776 | 533 | - | 457 | - | 661 | - | 1,615 | 178,828 | 9,865 | |
| 2018 | 1,357 | 3,670 | 716 | 82 | - | 1,055 | - | 1,111 | - | 946 | 180,187 | 9,571 | |
| 2019 ^{2 3} | 1,673 | 2,411 | 2,419 | 542 | - | 858 | - | 65 | - | 2,775 | 183,461 | 9,053 | |
| 2020 ³ | - | 2,872 | 1,877 | 219 | 178 | - | 2,051 | - | 460 | - | 2,635 | 181,881 | 8,766 |
| 2021 | 4,152 | 9,561 | 672 | 35 | - | 326 | - | 212 | - | 5,578 | 186,580 | 8,509 | |
| 2022 | 12,272 | 14,950 | 224 | 371 | - | 29 | - | 293 | - | 2,952 | 199,789 | 8,208 | |
| 2023 | - | 15,984 | 3,377 | 3 | 50 | - | 564 | - | 2,515 | - | 16,335 | 182,246 | 7,916 |
| 2020 Jan. | - | 140 | 27 | - | - | - | - | 29 | - | 138 | 183,341 | 9,013 | |
| Feb. ³ | - | 76 | 67 | 5 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 5 | 183,247 | 8,992 | |
| Mar. | - | 1,455 | 78 | 40 | - | - | - | 12 | - | 1,584 | 181,792 | 8,976 | |
| Apr. | - | 4 | 77 | - | - | - | 22 | - | 1 | - | 181,785 | 8,952 | |
| May | - | 314 | 163 | 87 | 26 | - | 576 | - | 1 | - | 181,471 | 8,944 | |
| June | - | 1,430 | 83 | 4 | 1 | - | 1,112 | - | 350 | - | 180,042 | 8,927 | |
| July | - | 408 | 470 | 19 | - | - | 3 | - | 6 | - | 180,473 | 8,911 | |
| Aug. | - | 409 | 434 | 36 | - | - | 23 | - | 22 | - | 180,820 | 8,884 | |
| Sep. | - | 120 | 169 | 10 | 60 | - | 3 | - | 23 | - | 182,039 | 8,844 | |
| Oct. | - | 36 | 82 | 18 | - | - | 5 | - | 9 | - | 182,165 | 8,821 | |
| Nov. | - | 340 | 47 | - | 1 | - | 219 | - | 11 | - | 181,879 | 8,801 | |
| Dec. | - | 2 | 181 | - | 90 | - | 87 | - | 64 | - | 181,881 | 8,766 | |
| 2021 Jan. | - | 445 | 102 | 260 | 4 | - | 74 | - | 300 | - | 181,437 | 8,727 | |
| Feb. | - | 705 | 331 | - | 0 | - | 9 | - | 443 | - | 182,149 | 8,705 | |
| Mar. | - | 213 | 411 | - | 0 | - | 1 | - | 34 | - | 182,362 | 8,684 | |
| Apr. | - | 106 | 116 | 73 | 1 | - | 0 | - | 1 | - | 182,665 | 8,684 | |
| May | - | 514 | 205 | 26 | - | - | 0 | - | 92 | - | 182,152 | 8,668 | |
| June | - | 75 | 275 | 73 | - | - | 87 | - | 70 | - | 182,226 | 8,652 | |
| July | - | 65 | 74 | 31 | 2 | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | 181,614 | 8,637 | |
| Aug. | - | 4,425 | 4,593 | 171 | 11 | - | 70 | - | 4 | - | 186,083 | 8,606 | |
| Sep. | - | 230 | 678 | 6 | 11 | - | 14 | - | 9 | - | 186,316 | 8,585 | |
| Oct. | - | 2,127 | 2,166 | 16 | - | - | 4 | - | 35 | - | 188,444 | 8,561 | |
| Nov. | - | 109 | 85 | - | 6 | - | 5 | - | 1 | - | 188,352 | 8,546 | |
| Dec. | - | 2,595 | 524 | 16 | - | - | 201 | - | 106 | - | 186,580 | 8,509 | |
| 2022 Jan. | - | 250 | 341 | - | 2 | - | 9 | - | 23 | - | 186,830 | 8,495 | |
| Feb. | - | 110 | 64 | 9 | 40 | - | 11 | - | 76 | - | 186,737 | 8,466 | |
| Mar. | - | 256 | 260 | 91 | - | - | 0 | - | 25 | - | 186,993 | 8,439 | |
| Apr. | - | 25 | 47 | 1 | - | - | 0 | - | 4 | - | 186,971 | 8,418 | |
| May | - | 84 | 215 | 42 | - | - | 0 | - | 0 | - | 187,056 | 8,399 | |
| June | - | 340 | 138 | 29 | 328 | - | - | - | 108 | - | 187,396 | 8,379 | |
| July | - | 1,194 | 120 | 39 | - | - | 1 | - | 25 | - | 186,233 | 8,358 | |
| Aug. | - | 688 | 42 | - | - | - | 0 | - | 32 | - | 185,545 | 8,243 | |
| Sep. | - | 36 | 33 | - | - | - | 7 | - | - | - | 186,436 | 8,235 | |
| Oct. | - | 36 | 76 | 1 | - | - | 0 | - | - | - | 186,402 | 8,213 | |
| Nov. | - | 57 | 31 | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 186,351 | 8,196 | |
| Dec. | - | 13,437 | 13,584 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 199,789 | 8,208 | |
| 2023 Jan. | - | 11 | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | - | 199,778 | 8,202 | |
| Feb. | - | 162 | 149 | - | 50 | - | - | - | 0 | - | 198,334 | 8,184 | |
| Mar. | - | 185 | 178 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 198,157 | 8,159 | |
| Apr. | - | 267 | 431 | - | - | - | 0 | - | 6 | - | 198,426 | 8,135 | |
| May | - | 71 | 153 | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | - | 198,497 | 8,115 | |
| June | - | 8 | 422 | - | - | - | 262 | - | 17 | - | 198,505 | 8,048 | |
| July | - | 99 | 52 | - | - | - | 0 | - | 89 | - | 198,406 | 8,037 | |
| Aug. | - | 210 | 452 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 24 | - | 198,654 | 8,005 | |
| Sep. | - | 325 | 280 | 3 | - | - | 201 | - | 10 | - | 198,328 | 7,980 | |
| Oct. | - | 194 | 504 | - | - | - | 100 | - | 2 | - | 198,522 | 7,961 | |
| Nov. | - | 67 | 62 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | - | 198,456 | 7,933 | |
| Dec. | - | 16,210 | 677 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | - | 2,366 | - | 182,246 | 7,916 | |
| 2024 Jan. | - | 144 | 42 | 0 | 0 | - | 0 | - | 115 | - | 182,103 | 7,892 | |
| Feb. | - | 117 | 48 | 0 | 0 | - | 2 | - | 25 | - | 181,987 | 7,875 | |

¹ Including share issues out of company profits. ² Methodological changes since October 2019. ³ Changes due to statistical adjustments.

Explanatory notes

Debt securities issued by residents

The statistics on debt securities issued by residents comprise negotiable bearer debt securities, registered debt securities and participation certificates.

Registered bank debt securities, however, are not shown in the overall results, but instead are presented separately.

Methodological changes as of January 2020

The amounts outstanding at nominal values comprise all debt securities quoted as a percentage (including commercial paper and participation certificates), including accrued interest. Redemptions and net sales, however, are shown at face value.

Debt securities quoted in units (particularly structured products such as certificates, warrants, reverse convertibles, convertible bonds and bonds with warrants) are presented separately at market values (prior to 2020: shown at nominal values together with debt securities quoted as a percentage).

Foreign currency bonds are shown at the exchange rate in the respective reporting month (prior to 2020: at the exchange rate at the time of issue).

Maturities are calculated following the actual day count convention (prior to 2020: 30/360 method).

The accounting practice for securities issued by the Federal Government has changed. Such issues are now entered at the full issue amount from the moment they are issued/reopened. Prior to 2020, amounts retained for market management were gradually incorporated into the figures.

After a new month is published, the results of the previous month may be revised, where necessary, without this being specifically noted.

Revisions for the previous 12 months are carried out in the statistical series of March and September without this being specifically noted.

Categories of securities

Bank debt securities include mortgage Pfandbriefe, public Pfandbriefe, debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions and other bank debt securities.

Mortgage Pfandbriefe also comprise ship Pfandbriefe and aircraft Pfandbriefe. Comparable debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions, however, are not included.

Public Pfandbriefe include communal bonds and similar debt securities issued by Pfandbrief banks (as from 19 July 2005) or public credit institutions, provided their coverage is met pursuant to Section 20 of the Pfandbrief Act (Pfandbriefgesetz); up until 18 July 2005, pursuant to Section 8 of the Act on Pfandbriefe and Similar Debt Securities Issued by Public Credit Institutions (Gesetz über die Pfandbriefe und verwandten Schuldverschreibungen öffentlich-rechtlicher Kreditanstalten). Comparable debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions are not included here.

Debt securities issued by special purpose credit institutions comprise all types of debt securities issued by banks with special, development and other central support tasks, such as AKA-Ausfuhrkredit-GmbH, Berliner Industriebank AG (until August 1994), Deutsche Bau- und Bodenbank AG (until December 1998), Deutsche Genossenschaftsbank AG (until September 2001), DZ Bank AG (until July 2005, from July 2016 onwards), Deutsche Kreditbank AG (until June 1995), DSL Bank AG (until May 2000), Deutsche VerkehrsBank AG (until December 1998), Hamburgische Investitions- und Förderbank, IKB Deutsche Industriebank AG (until December 2017), Investitions- und Strukturbank Rheinland-Pfalz (ISB) GmbH, KfW-IPEX-Bank GmbH, Liquiditäts-Konsortialbank GmbH (until July 2014), Saarländische Investitionskreditbank AG, Investitionsbank Berlin, Investitionsbank des Landes Brandenburg, Investitionsbank Schleswig-Holstein, KfW Group (formerly Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau), Landeskreditbank Baden-Württemberg – Förderbank –, Landwirtschaftliche Rentenbank, LfA Förderbank Bayern (formerly Bayerische Landesanstalt für Aufbaufinanzierung), NRW.BANK, Sächsische Aufbaubank – Förderbank –, and Thüringer Aufbaubank, Anstalt des öffentlichen Rechts, and building and loan associations.

Other bank debt securities are all bank debt securities which cannot be assigned to any of the aforementioned categories. In particular, "uncovered" debt securities as

well as structured products quoted as a percentage (such as reverse convertibles, convertible bonds, bonds with warrants and credit-linked notes) and money market paper (such as commercial paper and certificates of deposit) are included here.

Corporate (non-MFI) bonds comprise debt securities issued by non-monetary financial and non-financial corporations, also in the form of convertible bonds and bonds with warrants. Debt securities placed directly or reserved for the issuer's employees are not included. Information on the sales, redemptions and amounts outstanding of debt securities issued by other financial institutions, non-financial corporations and insurance undertakings is available on the Bundesbank's website under Statistics > Money and capital markets > Securities issues.

Public debt securities are bonds, notes, Federal Treasury notes and debt register claims exhibiting the properties of a security and issued by the Federal Government, state government, local government, public municipal special-purpose associations and other public associations. These also include issues by resolution agencies and other off-budget entities of the Federal Government and state government.

"Listed Federal securities" form an important sub-category. They include all listed Federal bonds, five-year Federal notes and Federal Treasury notes issued by the Federal Government.

Registered bank debt securities do not include registered paper issued to the lender solely as collateral for loans taken out.

Floating rate notes are debt securities whose interest rate resets over their lifespan based on a particular benchmark. Floating rate notes do not include debt securities which are issued with a feature where coupon payments change according to a predetermined schedule (known as "stepped coupon bonds").

Zero coupon bonds are debt securities whose interest, rather than being paid periodically, is not paid until the time of redemption.

Commercial paper generally comprises discounted debt securities with maturities of a few days to under two years which are issued as a type of tap issue via credit institutions (dealers) in tranches with varying characteristics in the context of an agreed programme volume, which specifies the limit on the amount of paper outstanding.

Categories of banks

Information on categories of banks can be taken from Special Statistical Publication 1, "Banking statistics guidelines", "Verzeichnis der Banken (MFIs) in Deutschland nach Bankengruppen" (available in German only).

Sales, redemptions, amounts outstanding

Gross sales refer only to first-time sales of newly issued securities, not resales of securities temporarily repurchased by the issuer. Securities are considered sold if the purchase price has been paid or the purchaser's account has been debited.

Debt securities are considered redeemed if they have been taken out of circulation for the last time, declared null and void, invalidated, destroyed, or handed over to the trustee for destruction. The redemption figures also contain securities amounts which have been delivered into the temporary custody of trustees. If these securities are put back into circulation by being sold again or transferred into the issuer's own portfolio, redemptions in that month will be reduced by these amounts. Any surplus over redemptions is signified by a negative sign.

Net sales equal gross sales minus redemptions. A negative sign indicates a surplus of redemptions over the amount newly sold in the reporting period.

Amounts outstanding of securities also include debt securities which have been repurchased by the issuer and transferred into the issuer's own portfolio, as well as securities which have been drawn or called for redemption but not yet redeemed.

Amounts outstanding do not include:

- debt securities that are still in the trustee's custody and that have been handed over to the bank but which have not yet been sold (available stock);
- redeemed debt securities.

Zero coupon bonds are sold at the value on issue. Amounts outstanding include accrued interest.

Maturities

Maximum maturity pursuant to the issue terms is the period from the date on which interest becomes payable pursuant to the terms until the debt securities mature. Separately agreed reductions in maturity are not taken into

account. Residual maturity is the period from the reporting month until maturity for bullet bonds. Maximum residual maturity is the period from the reporting month until the due date of the last instalment for amortising bonds. Minimum residual maturity is the period from the reporting month until the due date of the next instalment for amortising bonds. The mean residual maturity is the unweighted average of the minimum and maximum residual maturity.

■ Shares issued by residents

Sales of shares comprise shares issued against cash payment (including shares issued from company prof-

its) and the exchange of convertible bonds. Partly paid-up shares are included in sales at the paid-up amount.

After a new month is published, the results of the previous month may be revised.