

**Table 9 - Number of direct participants in Central Securities Depository (CSD)
 (end of year)**

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Clearstream Banking Aktiengesellschaft					
Total number of participants	274	281	265	263	261
of which:					
Number of domestic participants	170	171	157	157	154
of which:					
Central banks	1	1	1	1	1
Central counterparties	1	1	1	1	1
Central securities depositories	0	0	0	0	0
Credit institutions	98	92	86	86	82
Other	70	77	69	69	70
Number of foreign participants	104	110	108	106	107
of which:					
Central banks	1	1	1	1	1
Central counterparties	0	0	0	0	0
Central securities depositories	6	6	6	6	6
Credit institutions	97	103	101	99	100
Other	0	0	0	0	0