

II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank *

1. End-of-month and daily rates

EUR 1 = CU ...

EU member countries								
Period	Bulgaria ¹	Czechia	Denmark	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Sweden	
	Bulgarian lev BGN	Czech koruna CZK	Danish krone DKK	Hungarian forint HUF	Polish zloty PLN	Romanian leu RON	Swedish krona SEK	
2025 July	1.9558	24.571	7.4626	400.00	4.2728	5.0757	11.1575	
Aug.	1.9558	24.458	7.4642	396.90	4.2665	5.0728	11.0550	
Sep.	1.9558	24.335	7.4649	390.26	4.2698	5.0806	11.0565	
Oct.	1.9558	24.327	7.4677	388.10	4.2560	5.0858	10.9250	
Nov.	1.9558	24.177	7.4688	381.43	4.2390	5.0909	10.9695	
Dec.	1.9558	24.237	7.4689	385.15	4.2210	5.0968	10.8215	
2026 Jan.	–	24.325	7.4674	380.70	4.2073	5.0964	10.5205	
Feb.	–	24.244	7.4718	376.63	4.2243	5.0957	10.6643	
Mar.	–	24.514	7.4730	384.88	4.2890	5.0991	10.9430	
Apr.	–	24.366	7.4716	364.85	4.2605	5.1823	10.8555	
May	–	24.282	7.4731	353.69	4.2275	5.2523	10.7720	
June	–	24.256	7.4744	356.30	4.2955	5.2439	11.0935	
July	–	24.212	7.4752	364.25	4.3135	5.2467	10.9855	
2026 July 16	–	24.194	7.4753	361.05	4.3285	5.2410	11.0285	
17	–	24.205	7.4756	363.53	4.3473	5.2406	11.0405	
20	–	24.190	7.4756	361.35	4.3320	5.2408	11.0450	
21	–	24.168	7.4756	360.40	4.3305	5.2365	11.0485	
22	–	24.166	7.4757	363.90	4.3300	5.2380	11.0775	
23	–	24.187	7.4757	364.45	4.3270	5.2350	11.0955	
24	–	24.149	7.4756	361.88	4.3155	5.2343	11.0550	
27	–	24.156	7.4752	359.78	4.3220	5.2320	11.0445	
28	–	24.187	7.4752	360.90	4.3265	5.2319	11.0625	
29	–	24.190	7.4748	362.18	4.3270	5.2353	11.0530	
30	–	24.167	7.4749	361.83	4.3078	5.2434	11.0098	
31	–	24.212	7.4752	364.25	4.3135	5.2467	10.9855	
Aug. 3	–	24.206	7.4749	363.98	4.3033	5.2455	10.9845	
4	–	24.200	7.4754	362.30	4.3063	5.2510	10.9925	
5	–	24.195	7.4753	362.08	4.3060	5.2469	10.9635	
6	–	24.210	7.4755	363.75	4.2990	5.2543	10.9240	
7	–	24.261	7.4756	364.50	4.2983	5.2525	10.9455	
10	–	24.252	7.4758	363.65	4.2993	5.2433	10.9655	
11	–	24.243	7.4757	364.45	4.2965	5.2401	10.9635	

Other European and non-European countries								
	Australia	Brazil	Canada	China	Hong Kong	Iceland	India	
	Australian dollar AUD	Brazilian real BRL	Canadian dollar CAD	Yuan (renminbi) CNY	Hong Kong dollar HKD	Icelandic krona ISK	Indian rupee INR	
2025 July	1.7762	6.3899	1.5838	8.2350	8.9851	142.20	100.2950	
Aug.	1.7865	6.3253	1.6031	8.3155	9.0877	143.00	102.8035	
Sep.	1.7760	6.2432	1.6346	8.3591	9.1359	142.40	104.2548	
Oct.	1.7672	6.2171	1.6207	8.2220	8.9787	144.80	102.5070	
Nov.	1.7721	6.1752	1.6210	8.1836	9.0020	148.20	103.4905	
Dec.	1.7581	6.4364	1.6088	8.2262	9.1464	147.20	105.5965	
2026 Jan.	1.7001	6.2233	1.6120	8.2834	9.3067	145.20	109.5825	
Feb.	1.6612	6.0862	1.6139	8.0961	9.2359	143.50	107.5205	
Mar.	1.6693	6.0065	1.6022	7.9341	9.0136	143.60	107.8788	
Apr.	1.6371	5.8292	1.5994	7.9910	9.1662	144.00	111.0695	
May	1.6238	5.8747	1.6074	7.8793	9.1238	143.40	110.6195	
June	1.6544	5.9003	1.6220	7.7314	8.9350	144.00	107.8565	
July	1.6365	5.8095	1.6126	7.7539	9.0079	142.60	109.5495	
2026 July 16	1.6362	5.8318	1.6082	7.7596	8.9898	143.00	110.4895	
17	1.6394	5.8499	1.6035	7.7501	8.9653	143.40	110.1020	
20	1.6307	5.8322	1.6032	7.7319	8.9587	143.20	110.1985	
21	1.6276	5.7997	1.6069	7.7255	8.9525	143.00	109.8820	
22	1.6312	5.7949	1.6071	7.7266	8.9443	143.20	110.1670	
23	1.6291	5.7775	1.6034	7.7127	8.9328	143.40	110.0255	
24	1.6281	5.7826	1.6026	7.7047	8.9225	143.00	109.8650	
27	1.6271	5.7885	1.6064	7.7059	8.9313	142.80	109.2425	
28	1.6312	5.8158	1.6036	7.6969	8.9136	142.40	108.9610	
29	1.6397	5.8268	1.6051	7.7000	8.9246	142.60	108.8475	
30	1.6439	5.8535	1.6119	7.7521	9.0018	142.60	109.8080	
31	1.6365	5.8095	1.6126	7.7539	9.0079	142.60	109.5495	
Aug. 3	1.6463	5.8454	1.6181	7.7891	9.0464	142.00	109.9725	
4	1.6377	5.8503	1.6191	7.7767	9.0316	142.00	109.8285	
5	1.6385	5.9102	1.6230	7.7989	9.0619	141.80	109.9045	
6	1.6390	5.9138	1.6156	7.7898	9.0542	142.00	109.9085	
7	1.6384	5.8826	1.6160	7.7834	9.0491	142.60	109.8275	
10	1.6359	5.8764	1.6108	7.7931	9.0653	142.20	110.1228	
11	1.6336	5.8910	1.6084	7.7841	9.0546	142.20	110.1375	

* See Explanatory notes, p. 48. ¹ Accession to the euro area on 1 January 2026.

II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank *

1. End-of-month and daily rates (cont'd)

EUR 1 = CU ...

Other European and non-European countries (cont'd)								
Period	Indonesia	Israel	Japan	Korea, Republic of	Malaysia	Mexico	New Zealand	Norway
	Indonesian rupiah IDR	New shekel ILS	Japanese yen JPY	South Korean won KRW	Malaysian ringgit MYR	Mexican peso MXN	New Zealand dollar NZD	Norwegian krone NOK
2025 July	18,882.87	3.8758	171.52	1,596.29	4.8817	21.5455	1.9375	11.7740
Aug.	19,207.37	3.8953	171.72	1,622.26	4.9255	21.7935	1.9811	11.7465
Sep.	19,578.94	3.8786	173.76	1,648.05	4.9412	21.5314	2.0257	11.7265
Oct.	19,251.16	3.7544	178.14	1,650.07	4.8388	21.4286	2.0212	11.6485
Nov.	19,269.07	3.7705	180.57	1,699.81	4.7796	21.2168	2.0247	11.7645
Dec.	19,640.83	3.7471	184.09	1,696.94	4.7682	21.1180	2.0380	11.8430
2026 Jan.	20,010.00	3.6799	183.59	1,719.47	4.7044	20.5979	1.9660	11.3885
Feb.	19,833.70	3.7107	184.13	1,702.25	4.5933	20.3189	1.9731	11.2085
Mar.	19,506.24	3.6380	183.39	1,753.22	4.6555	20.7101	2.0061	11.2125
Apr.	20,297.94	3.4553	183.21	1,728.39	4.6457	20.4973	1.9957	10.9123
May	20,745.24	3.2682	185.45	1,753.90	4.6168	20.1905	1.9491	10.7735
June	20,398.91	3.3953	185.08	1,767.08	4.6544	19.9030	2.0136	11.3105
July	20,733.18	3.5114	184.03	1,657.99	4.6933	19.9512	1.9589	10.9420
2026 July 16	20,623.80	3.4499	185.99	1,696.49	4.6699	19.9829	1.9583	11.0640
17	20,519.71	3.4843	185.65	1,698.46	4.6826	19.9926	1.9609	11.0390
20	20,509.61	3.4808	185.54	1,692.40	4.6761	19.9840	1.9520	11.0420
21	20,435.94	3.4820	185.82	1,688.04	4.6688	19.8608	1.9533	10.9870
22	20,441.71	3.4950	186.03	1,688.78	4.6624	19.8767	1.9608	10.9470
23	20,465.27	3.5004	186.23	1,677.72	4.6582	19.8905	1.9689	10.9525
24	20,398.45	3.4746	186.38	1,662.18	4.6543	19.8873	1.9656	10.8880
27	20,560.16	3.4592	186.37	1,674.31	4.6530	19.8817	1.9663	10.9845
28	20,576.77	3.4747	186.32	1,658.96	4.6514	19.8629	1.9693	11.0055
29	20,566.33	3.4848	186.27	1,652.77	4.6539	19.8871	1.9709	10.9980
30	20,746.89	3.5226	186.99	1,645.31	4.6851	19.9684	1.9646	10.9758
31	20,733.18	3.5114	184.03	1,657.99	4.6933	19.9512	1.9589	10.9420
Aug. 3	20,736.99	3.5194	180.73	1,646.10	4.7242	19.9794	1.9636	10.9965
4	20,712.15	3.4850	181.26	1,643.32	4.7125	19.9072	1.9568	10.9925
5	20,648.04	3.4672	182.08	1,644.97	4.7291	19.8867	1.9680	10.9835
6	20,659.66	3.4774	182.17	1,643.09	4.7201	19.9117	1.9619	11.0003
7	20,584.96	3.4638	182.64	1,633.30	4.7190	19.7884	1.9646	10.9750
10	20,521.74	3.4671	183.31	1,636.90	4.7266	19.8182	1.9613	10.9860
11	20,584.76	3.4611	183.72	1,629.64	4.7227	19.7591	1.9626	10.9705

Other European and non-European countries (cont'd)								
	Philippines	Singapore	South Africa	Switzerland	Thailand	Turkey	United Kingdom	United States
	Philippine peso PHP	Singapore dollar SGD	South African rand ZAR	Swiss franc CHF	Thai baht THB	Turkish lira TRY	Pound sterling GBP	US dollar USD
2025 July	66.770	1.4845	20.7390	0.9297	37.400	46.4644	0.86490	1.1446
Aug.	66.687	1.4987	20.6758	0.9364	37.760	47.9536	0.86680	1.1658
Sep.	68.375	1.5145	20.2820	0.9364	38.088	48.8227	0.87340	1.1741
Oct.	67.835	1.5039	20.0452	0.9287	37.348	48.5832	0.88160	1.1554
Nov.	67.853	1.5008	19.7962	0.9318	37.237	49.1509	0.87520	1.1566
Dec.	69.266	1.5105	19.4439	0.9314	37.218	50.4838	0.87260	1.1750
2026 Jan.	70.211	1.5111	18.9906	0.9157	37.455	51.8324	0.86620	1.1919
Feb.	68.095	1.4942	18.8178	0.9104	36.696	51.8946	0.87630	1.1805
Mar.	69.780	1.4811	19.6271	0.9194	37.667	51.1433	0.86833	1.1498
Apr.	71.918	1.4934	19.6480	0.9190	38.084	52.8757	0.86625	1.1702
May	71.694	1.4870	18.8913	0.9111	37.866	53.4297	0.86723	1.1644
June	69.911	1.4754	18.6544	0.9224	37.862	53.1642	0.86178	1.1394
July	70.367	1.4757	19.0364	0.9304	38.435	54.5829	0.85573	1.1485
2026 July 16	70.667	1.4782	18.7727	0.9250	38.489	53.9577	0.84873	1.1467
17	70.441	1.4765	18.8768	0.9228	38.462	53.9070	0.85098	1.1435
20	70.480	1.4749	18.8412	0.9236	38.420	53.9089	0.84888	1.1426
21	70.496	1.4734	18.7763	0.9259	38.439	53.8757	0.85205	1.1418
22	70.459	1.4730	18.7952	0.9268	38.570	53.8658	0.85340	1.1408
23	70.369	1.4711	18.7282	0.9295	38.533	53.8103	0.85318	1.1392
24	70.350	1.4687	19.1704	0.9302	38.329	53.8648	0.85388	1.1377
27	70.278	1.4696	19.0664	0.9284	38.244	53.9328	0.85524	1.1389
28	70.059	1.4702	19.0797	0.9319	38.204	53.8564	0.85550	1.1367
29	69.878	1.4710	19.0614	0.9332	38.157	53.9386	0.85635	1.1380
30	70.623	1.4775	19.0300	0.9324	38.496	54.4107	0.85715	1.1476
31	70.367	1.4757	19.0364	0.9304	38.435	54.5829	0.85573	1.1485
Aug. 3	70.279	1.4783	18.9979	0.9320	38.452	54.8333	0.85633	1.1535
4	70.243	1.4767	18.9316	0.9319	38.385	54.7606	0.85639	1.1515
5	70.192	1.4806	18.8869	0.9345	38.290	54.9691	0.85720	1.1554
6	70.165	1.4798	18.8244	0.9346	38.164	54.9341	0.85705	1.1542
7	70.210	1.4775	18.7136	0.9347	38.129	55.0287	0.85765	1.1535
10	70.197	1.4785	18.6928	0.9340	38.146	55.1116	0.85565	1.1555
11	70.599	1.4773	18.6706	0.9351	38.203	55.0766	0.85483	1.1540

* See Explanatory notes, p. 48.

II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank *

2. Annual and monthly averages +

EUR 1 = CU ...

EU member countries							
Period	Bulgaria ¹	Czechia	Denmark	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Sweden
	Bulgarian lev BGN	Czech koruna CZK	Danish krone DKK	Hungarian forint HUF	Polish zloty PLN	Romanian leu RON	Swedish krona SEK
2024	1.9558	25.120	7.4589	395.30	4.3058	4.9746	11.4325
2025	1.9558	24.688	7.4634	397.77	4.2397	5.0424	11.0663
2024 June	1.9558	24.779	7.4592	394.76	4.3209	4.9767	11.2851
July	1.9558	25.299	7.4606	392.84	4.2817	4.9730	11.5324
Aug.	1.9558	25.179	7.4614	394.70	4.2917	4.9766	11.4557
Sep.	1.9558	25.099	7.4600	394.86	4.2761	4.9744	11.3577
Oct.	1.9558	25.298	7.4593	401.90	4.3170	4.9750	11.4048
Nov.	1.9558	25.301	7.4583	409.25	4.3317	4.9762	11.5828
Dec.	1.9558	25.136	7.4589	411.99	4.2704	4.9749	11.5040
2025 Jan.	1.9558	25.163	7.4609	411.73	4.2467	4.9752	11.4797
Feb.	1.9558	25.077	7.4592	403.13	4.1722	4.9770	11.2474
Mar.	1.9558	25.001	7.4597	399.81	4.1820	4.9768	10.9675
Apr.	1.9558	25.039	7.4648	406.44	4.2652	4.9775	10.9744
May	1.9558	24.923	7.4600	403.94	4.2538	5.0714	10.8812
June	1.9558	24.804	7.4597	402.08	4.2658	5.0454	11.0094
July	1.9558	24.625	7.4625	399.19	4.2541	5.0716	11.1985
Aug.	1.9558	24.517	7.4638	396.45	4.2613	5.0651	11.1610
Sep.	1.9558	24.347	7.4644	391.63	4.2589	5.0740	11.0004
Oct.	1.9558	24.315	7.4680	389.91	4.2488	5.0872	10.9699
Nov.	1.9558	24.234	7.4679	384.20	4.2376	5.0867	10.9915
Dec.	1.9558	24.259	7.4696	384.97	4.2239	5.0913	10.8956
2026 Jan.	—	24.278	7.4703	384.18	4.2127	5.0919	10.6815
Feb.	—	24.260	7.4702	378.61	4.2184	5.0945	10.6351
Mar.	—	24.438	7.4717	389.19	4.2715	5.0954	10.7614
Apr.	—	24.381	7.4728	368.96	4.2502	5.0991	10.8348
May	—	24.313	7.4728	358.23	4.2412	5.2296	10.8613
June	—	24.208	7.4744	353.94	4.2568	5.2421	10.9548
July	—	24.207	7.4752	359.47	4.3179	5.2372	11.0458

Other European and non-European countries							
	Australia	Brazil	Canada	China	Hong Kong	Iceland	India
	Australian dollar AUD	Brazilian real BRL	Canadian dollar CAD	Yuan (renminbi) CNY	Hong Kong dollar HKD	Icelandic krona ISK	Indian rupee INR
2024	1.6397	5.8283	1.4821	7.7875	8.4454	149.31	90.5563
2025	1.7518	6.3072	1.5787	8.1185	8.8104	144.66	98.5239
2024 June	1.6206	5.7884	1.4750	7.8051	8.4023	149.36	89.8106
July	1.6257	6.0053	1.4868	7.8750	8.4684	149.43	90.6557
Aug.	1.6559	6.1193	1.5049	7.8736	8.5849	151.84	92.4062
Sep.	1.6398	6.1528	1.5037	7.8611	8.6528	152.21	93.0808
Oct.	1.6250	6.1195	1.4993	7.7276	8.4726	149.07	91.6266
Nov.	1.6267	6.1729	1.4855	7.6617	8.2699	146.72	89.6717
Dec.	1.6529	6.3843	1.4915	7.6298	8.1459	145.24	89.0453
2025 Jan.	1.6626	6.2408	1.4904	7.5560	8.0605	145.40	89.3418
Feb.	1.6528	6.0053	1.4893	7.5749	8.1031	146.26	90.6346
Mar.	1.7158	6.2368	1.5518	7.8353	8.4000	145.26	93.4985
Apr.	1.7844	6.4759	1.5701	8.1850	8.7071	145.00	95.9723
May	1.7521	6.3953	1.5646	8.1348	8.8022	145.49	96.1427
June	1.7723	6.3913	1.5754	8.2700	9.0387	143.45	98.9782
July	1.7862	6.4611	1.5982	8.3754	9.1661	142.39	100.6043
Aug.	1.7920	6.3439	1.6057	8.3442	9.1035	143.10	101.8425
Sep.	1.7795	6.3013	1.6227	8.3586	9.1342	142.98	103.6023
Oct.	1.7781	6.2614	1.6280	8.2810	9.0426	142.22	102.8353
Nov.	1.7772	6.1728	1.6248	8.2149	8.9898	146.83	102.7101
Dec.	1.7634	6.3806	1.6168	8.2491	9.1114	148.19	105.4131
2026 Jan.	1.7304	6.2674	1.6173	8.1806	9.1523	146.32	106.6826
Feb.	1.6763	6.1529	1.6140	8.1682	9.2421	144.75	107.3203
Mar.	1.6470	6.0498	1.5848	7.9703	9.0461	144.04	107.3446
Apr.	1.6489	5.8830	1.6097	8.0005	9.1703	143.73	109.4829
May	1.6258	5.8191	1.6027	7.9352	9.1436	143.55	111.5368
June	1.6391	5.8989	1.6165	7.8045	9.0272	143.94	109.3451
July	1.6396	5.8449	1.6119	7.7371	8.9526	143.27	109.4158

* See Explanatory notes, p. 48. + Averages: Bundesbank calculations based on the daily euro foreign exchange reference rates published by the ECB. ¹ Accession to the euro area on 1 January 2026.

II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank *

2. Annual and monthly averages + (cont'd)

EUR 1 = CU ...

Other European and non-European countries (cont'd)								
Period	Indonesia	Israel	Japan	Korea, Republic of	Malaysia	Mexico	New Zealand	Norway
	Indonesian rupiah IDR	New shekel ILS	Japanese yen JPY	South Korean won KRW	Malaysian ringgit MYR	Mexican peso MXN	New Zealand dollar NZD	Norwegian krone NOK
2024	17,157.68	4.0067	163.85	1,475.40	4.9503	19.8314	1.7880	11.6290
2025	18,623.06	3.8927	169.04	1,605.45	4.8339	21.6705	1.9422	11.7173
2024 June	17,595.94	4.0074	169.81	1,485.38	5.0680	19.6134	1.7539	11.4178
July	17,623.29	3.9902	171.17	1,499.62	5.0737	19.6397	1.7985	11.7160
Aug.	17,347.75	4.1079	161.06	1,488.61	4.8605	21.0823	1.8112	11.7895
Sep.	17,020.23	4.1452	159.08	1,478.72	4.7341	21.7625	1.7845	11.7852
Oct.	16,988.19	4.1020	163.20	1,484.59	4.6883	21.4603	1.7917	11.7907
Nov.	16,817.07	3.9523	163.23	1,482.25	4.7141	21.6152	1.7967	11.7408
Dec.	16,810.95	3.7896	161.08	1,506.85	4.6728	21.2338	1.8217	11.7447
2025 Jan.	16,832.40	3.7450	161.92	1,503.60	4.6232	21.2951	1.8393	11.7456
Feb.	17,020.42	3.7149	158.09	1,505.02	4.6261	21.3268	1.8337	11.6574
Mar.	17,800.79	3.9523	161.17	1,576.45	4.7927	21.8760	1.8879	11.5472
Apr.	18,871.74	4.1460	161.67	1,617.41	4.9510	22.5071	1.9256	11.8380
May	18,526.84	4.0189	163.14	1,566.14	4.8091	21.9250	1.8998	11.5968
June	18,776.57	4.0064	166.52	1,573.37	4.8848	21.9261	1.9114	11.5841
July	19,029.69	3.9148	171.53	1,608.95	4.9462	21.8347	1.9471	11.8537
Aug.	18,967.88	3.9507	171.79	1,617.15	4.9166	21.7728	1.9721	11.8653
Sep.	19,399.67	3.9235	173.55	1,634.39	4.9417	21.7063	1.9940	11.6702
Oct.	19,310.79	3.8204	176.15	1,655.92	4.9028	21.4305	2.0198	11.6633
Nov.	19,303.88	3.7629	179.32	1,687.64	4.8021	21.2957	2.0439	11.7402
Dec.	19,548.05	3.7648	182.50	1,717.44	4.7920	21.1787	2.0249	11.8428
2026 Jan.	19,757.02	3.6916	183.94	1,710.38	4.7262	20.7288	2.0090	11.6670
Feb.	19,896.39	3.6699	183.45	1,712.39	4.6261	20.3806	1.9683	11.3206
Mar.	19,561.24	3.5988	183.40	1,723.13	4.5687	20.5284	1.9762	11.1658
Apr.	20,083.87	3.5438	186.21	1,734.05	4.6484	20.4023	2.0000	11.0332
May	20,538.00	3.3830	184.71	1,740.27	4.6121	20.2055	1.9786	10.7936
June	20,614.71	3.3802	185.11	1,762.32	4.6866	20.0105	1.9914	11.0338
July	20,564.00	3.4629	185.54	1,702.16	4.6614	19.9487	1.9768	11.0822

Other European and non-European countries (cont'd)								
Period	Philippines	Singapore	South Africa	Switzerland	Thailand	Turkey	United Kingdom	United States
	Philippine peso PHP	Singapore dollar SGD	South African rand ZAR	Swiss franc CHF	Thai baht THB	Turkish lira TRY	Pound sterling GBP	US dollar USD
2024	62.007	1.4458	19.8297	0.9526	38.181	35.5734	0.84662	1.0824
2025	64.977	1.4756	20.1789	0.9370	37.116	44.8161	0.85679	1.1300
2024 June	63.177	1.4547	19.8144	0.9616	39.492	35.0667	0.84643	1.0759
July	63.416	1.4602	19.7950	0.9676	39.324	35.6969	0.84332	1.0844
Aug.	62.710	1.4488	19.8651	0.9450	38.263	37.1098	0.85150	1.1012
Sep.	62.256	1.4396	19.5634	0.9414	37.012	37.8238	0.84021	1.1106
Oct.	62.655	1.4283	19.1609	0.9386	36.411	37.3473	0.83496	1.0904
Nov.	62.410	1.4206	19.0553	0.9355	36.596	36.6237	0.83379	1.0630
Dec.	61.203	1.4144	19.0606	0.9339	35.794	36.6588	0.82804	1.0479
2025 Jan.	60.479	1.4092	19.3821	0.9414	35.444	36.8091	0.83908	1.0354
Feb.	60.443	1.4022	19.2451	0.9413	35.189	37.6927	0.83071	1.0413
Mar.	62.013	1.4441	19.7403	0.9548	36.522	40.1683	0.83703	1.0807
Apr.	63.744	1.4852	21.1972	0.9370	37.883	42.7740	0.85379	1.1214
May	62.742	1.4589	20.4124	0.9356	37.143	43.7908	0.84350	1.1278
June	64.901	1.4782	20.5631	0.9380	37.564	45.4347	0.84981	1.1516
July	66.415	1.4960	20.7477	0.9325	37.883	46.9835	0.86469	1.1677
Aug.	66.452	1.4954	20.6230	0.9387	37.755	47.4983	0.86528	1.1631
Sep.	67.212	1.5075	20.4793	0.9350	37.549	48.4914	0.86895	1.1732
Oct.	67.884	1.5074	20.0976	0.9289	37.886	48.6799	0.87155	1.1630
Nov.	68.066	1.5058	19.9088	0.9290	37.436	48.8908	0.87997	1.1560
Dec.	68.941	1.5120	19.7180	0.9332	37.009	49.9695	0.87500	1.1709
2026 Jan.	69.479	1.5027	19.1152	0.9272	36.735	50.7458	0.86828	1.1738
Feb.	68.790	1.4979	18.9206	0.9140	36.960	51.6771	0.87032	1.1824
Mar.	68.874	1.4790	19.3533	0.9094	37.298	51.0938	0.86631	1.1558
Apr.	70.609	1.4933	19.3554	0.9213	37.784	52.4489	0.86933	1.1706
May	71.650	1.4891	19.2317	0.9149	37.951	53.1584	0.86565	1.1673
June	70.462	1.4833	18.8681	0.9205	37.874	53.3090	0.86372	1.1518
July	70.335	1.4746	18.8035	0.9256	38.259	53.7599	0.85392	1.1417

* See Explanatory notes, p. 48. + Averages: Bundesbank calculations based on the daily euro foreign exchange reference rates published by the ECB.

II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank *

3. End-of-year rates and annual averages

EUR 1 = CU ...

EU member countries								
Period	Bulgaria ¹	Croatia ¹	Czechia	Denmark	Hungary	Latvia ¹	Lithuania ¹	Poland
	Bulgarian lev BGN	Kuna HRK	Czech koruna CZK	Danish krone DKK	Hungarian forint HUF	Latvian lats LVL	Lithuanian litas LTL	Polish zloty PLN
End of year								
2012	1.9558	7.5575	25.151	7.4610	292.30	0.697700	3.4528	4.0740
2013	1.9558	7.6265	27.427	7.4593	297.04	0.702804	3.4528	4.1543
2014	1.9558	7.6580	27.735	7.4453	315.54	–	3.4528	4.2732
2015	1.9558	7.6380	27.023	7.4626	315.98	–	–	4.2639
2016	1.9558	7.5597	27.021	7.4344	309.83	–	–	4.4103
2017	1.9558	7.4400	25.535	7.4449	310.33	–	–	4.1770
2018	1.9558	7.4125	25.724	7.4673	320.98	–	–	4.3014
2019	1.9558	7.4395	25.408	7.4715	330.53	–	–	4.2568
2020	1.9558	7.5519	26.242	7.4409	363.89	–	–	4.5597
2021	1.9558	7.5156	24.858	7.4364	369.19	–	–	4.5969
2022	1.9558	7.5365	24.116	7.4365	400.87	–	–	4.6808
2023	1.9558	–	24.724	7.4529	382.80	–	–	4.3395
2024	1.9558	–	25.185	7.4578	411.35	–	–	4.2750
2025	1.9558	–	24.237	7.4689	385.15	–	–	4.2210
Annual averages ⁺								
2012	1.9558	7.5217	25.149	7.4437	289.25	0.6973	3.4528	4.1847
2013	1.9558	7.5786	25.980	7.4579	296.87	0.7015	3.4528	4.1975
2014	1.9558	7.6344	27.536	7.4548	308.71	–	3.4528	4.1843
2015	1.9558	7.6137	27.279	7.4587	310.00	–	–	4.1841
2016	1.9558	7.5333	27.034	7.4452	311.44	–	–	4.3632
2017	1.9558	7.4637	26.326	7.4386	309.19	–	–	4.2570
2018	1.9558	7.4182	25.647	7.4532	318.89	–	–	4.2615
2019	1.9558	7.4180	25.670	7.4661	325.30	–	–	4.2976
2020	1.9558	7.5384	26.455	7.4542	351.25	–	–	4.4430
2021	1.9558	7.5284	25.640	7.4370	358.52	–	–	4.5652
2022	1.9558	7.5349	24.566	7.4396	391.29	–	–	4.6861
2023	1.9558	–	24.004	7.4509	381.85	–	–	4.5420
2024	1.9558	–	25.120	7.4589	395.30	–	–	4.3058
2025	1.9558	–	24.688	7.4634	397.77	–	–	4.2397

EU member countries (cont'd)		Other European and non-European countries						
Romania	Sweden	Australia	Brazil	Canada	China	Hong Kong	Iceland	
Romanian leu RON	Swedish krona SEK	Australian dollar AUD	Brazilian real BRL	Canadian dollar CAD	Yuan (renminbi) CNY	Hong Kong dollar HKD	Icelandic krona ISK 2	
End of year								
2012	4.4445	8.5820	1.2712	2.7036	1.3137	8.2207	10.2260	—
2013	4.4710	8.8591	1.5423	3.2576	1.4671	8.3491	10.6933	—
2014	4.4828	9.3930	1.4829	3.2207	1.4063	7.5358	9.4170	—
2015	4.5240	9.1895	1.4897	4.3117	1.5116	7.0608	8.4376	—
2016	4.5390	9.5525	1.4596	3.4305	1.4188	7.3202	8.1751	—
2017	4.6585	9.8438	1.5346	3.9729	1.5039	7.8044	9.3720	—
2018	4.6635	10.2548	1.6220	4.4440	1.5605	7.8751	8.9675	133.20
2019	4.7830	10.4468	1.5995	4.5157	1.4598	7.8205	8.7473	135.80
2020	4.8683	10.0343	1.5896	6.3735	1.5633	8.0225	9.5142	156.10
2021	4.9490	10.2503	1.5615	6.3101	1.4393	7.1947	8.8333	147.60
2022	4.9495	11.1218	1.5693	5.6386	1.4440	7.3582	8.3163	151.50
2023	4.9756	11.0960	1.6263	5.3618	1.4642	7.8509	8.6314	150.50
2024	4.9743	11.4590	1.6772	6.4253	1.4948	7.5833	8.0686	143.90
2025	5.0968	10.8215	1.7581	6.4364	1.6088	8.2262	9.1464	147.20
Annual averages +								
2012	4.4593	8.7041	1.2407	2.5084	1.2842	8.1052	9.9663	—
2013	4.4190	8.6515	1.3777	2.8687	1.3684	8.1646	10.3016	—
2014	4.4437	9.0985	1.4719	3.1211	1.4661	8.1857	10.3025	—
2015	4.4454	9.3535	1.4777	3.7004	1.4186	6.9733	8.6014	—
2016	4.4904	9.4689	1.4883	3.8561	1.4659	7.3522	8.5922	—
2017	4.5688	9.6351	1.4732	3.6054	1.4647	7.6290	8.8045	—
2018	4.6540	10.2583	1.5797	4.3085	1.5294	7.8081	9.2559	127.89
2019	4.7453	10.5891	1.6109	4.4134	1.4855	7.7355	8.7715	137.28
2020	4.8383	10.4848	1.6549	5.8943	1.5300	7.8747	8.8587	154.59
2021	4.9215	10.1465	1.5749	6.3779	1.4826	7.6282	9.1932	150.15
2022	4.9313	10.6296	1.5167	5.4399	1.3695	7.0788	8.2451	142.24
2023	4.9467	11.4788	1.6288	5.4010	1.4595	7.6600	8.4650	149.13
2024	4.9746	11.4325	1.6397	5.8283	1.4821	7.7875	8.4454	149.31
2025	5.0424	11.0663	1.7518	6.3072	1.5787	8.1185	8.8104	144.66

* See Explanatory notes, p. 48. + Averages: Bundesbank calculations based on the daily euro foreign exchange reference rates published by the ECB. ¹ Accession to the euro

area, see p. 7 (Table I.1.). ² The ECB did not fix euro foreign exchange reference rates for the Icelandic krona from 4 December 2008 to 31 January 2018.

II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank *

3. End-of-year rates and annual averages (cont'd)

EUR 1 = CU ...

Other European and non-European countries (cont'd)									
India	Indonesia	Israel	Japan	Korea, Republic of	Malaysia	Mexico	New Zealand	Norway	
Indian rupee INR	Indonesian rupiah IDR	New shekel ILS	Japanese yen JPY	South Korean won KRW	Malaysian ringgit MYR	Mexican peso MXN	New Zealand dollar NZD	Norwegian krone NOK	
End of year									
2012	72.5600	12,713.97	4.9258	113.61	1,406.23	4.0347	17.1845	1.6045	7.3483
2013	85.3660	16,764.78	4.7880	144.72	1,450.93	4.5221	18.0731	1.6762	8.3630
2014	76.7190	15,076.10	4.7200	145.23	1,324.80	4.2473	17.8679	1.5525	9.0420
2015	72.0215	15,039.99	4.2481	131.07	1,280.78	4.6959	18.9145	1.5923	9.6030
2016	71.5935	14,173.43	4.0477	123.40	1,269.36	4.7287	21.7719	1.5158	9.0863
2017	76.6055	16,239.12	4.1635	135.01	1,279.61	4.8536	23.6612	1.6850	9.8403
2018	79.7298	16,500.00	4.2972	125.85	1,277.93	4.7317	22.4921	1.7056	9.9483
2019	80.1870	15,595.60	3.8845	121.94	1,296.28	4.5953	21.2202	1.6653	9.8638
2020	89.6605	17,240.76	3.9447	126.49	1,336.00	4.9340	24.4160	1.6984	10.4703
2021	84.2292	16,100.42	3.5159	130.38	1,346.38	4.7184	23.1438	1.6579	9.9888
2022	88.1710	16,519.82	3.7554	140.66	1,344.09	4.6984	20.8560	1.6798	10.5138
2023	91.9045	17,079.71	3.9993	156.33	1,433.66	5.0775	18.7231	1.7504	11.2405
2024	88.9335	16,820.88	3.7885	163.06	1,532.15	4.6454	21.5504	1.8532	11.7950
2025	105.5965	19,640.83	3.7471	184.09	1,696.94	4.7682	21.1180	2.0380	11.8430
Annual averages +									
2012	68.5973	12,045.73	4.9536	102.49	1,447.69	3.9672	16.9029	1.5867	7.4751
2013	77.9300	13,857.50	4.7948	129.66	1,453.91	4.1855	16.9641	1.6206	7.8067
2014	81.0406	15,748.92	4.7449	140.31	1,398.14	4.3446	17.6550	1.5995	8.3544
2015	71.1956	14,870.39	4.3122	134.31	1,256.54	4.3373	17.6157	1.5930	8.9496
2016	74.3717	14,720.83	4.2489	120.20	1,284.18	4.5835	20.6673	1.5886	9.2906
2017	73.5324	15,118.01	4.0622	126.71	1,276.74	4.8527	21.3286	1.5897	9.3270
2018	80.7332	16,803.22	4.2423	130.40	1,299.07	4.7634	22.7054	1.7065	9.5975
2019	78.8361	15,835.27	3.9901	122.01	1,305.32	4.6374	21.5565	1.6998	9.8511
2020	84.6392	16,627.37	3.9258	121.85	1,345.58	4.7959	24.5194	1.7561	10.7228
2021	87.4392	16,920.72	3.8208	129.88	1,354.06	4.9015	23.9852	1.6724	10.1633
2022	82.6864	15,625.25	3.5345	138.03	1,358.07	4.6279	21.1869	1.6582	10.1026
2023	89.3001	16,479.62	3.9880	151.99	1,412.88	4.9320	19.1830	1.7622	11.4248
2024	90.5563	17,157.68	4.0067	163.85	1,475.40	4.9503	19.8314	1.7880	11.6290
2025	98.5239	18,623.06	3.8927	169.04	1,605.45	4.8339	21.6705	1.9422	11.7173

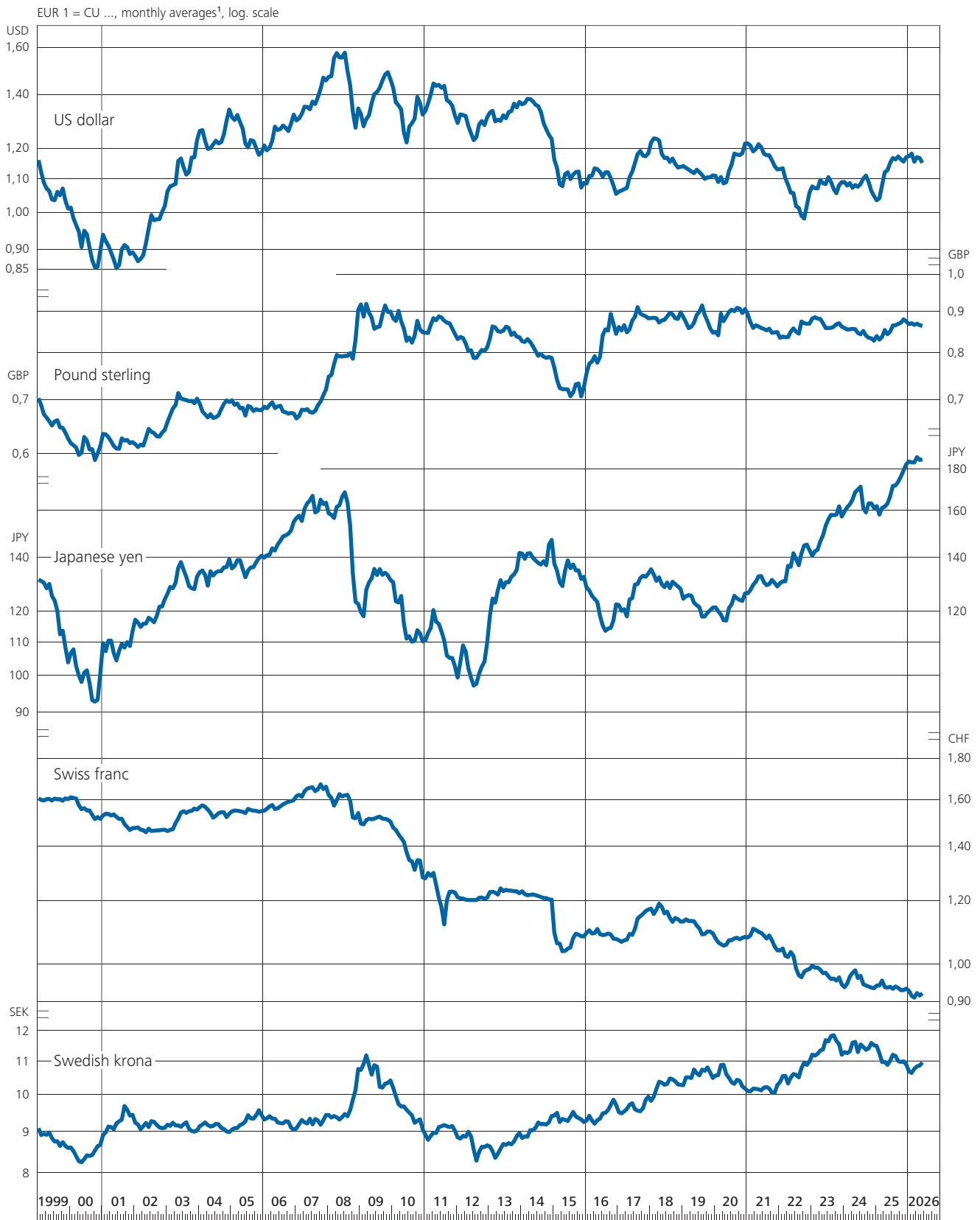
Other European and non-European countries (cont'd)									
Philippines	Russian Federation	Singapore	South Africa	Switzerland	Thailand	Turkey	United Kingdom	United States	
Philippine peso PHP	Russian rouble RUB 1	Singapore dollar SGD	South African rand ZAR	Swiss franc CHF	Thai baht THB	Turkish lira TRY	Pound sterling GBP	US dollar USD	
End of year									
2012	54.107	40.3295	1.6111	11.1727	1.2072	40.347	2.3551	0.81610	1.3194
2013	61.289	45.3246	1.7414	14.5660	1.2276	45.178	2.9605	0.83370	1.3791
2014	54.436	72.3370	1.6058	14.0353	1.2024	39.910	2.8320	0.77890	1.2141
2015	50.999	80.6736	1.5417	16.9530	1.0835	39.248	3.1765	0.73395	1.0887
2016	52.268	64.3000	1.5234	14.4570	1.0739	37.726	3.7072	0.85618	1.0541
2017	59.795	69.3920	1.6024	14.8054	1.1702	39.121	4.5464	0.88723	1.1993
2018	60.113	79.7153	1.5591	16.4594	1.1269	37.052	6.0588	0.89453	1.1450
2019	56.900	69.9563	1.5111	15.7773	1.0854	33.415	6.6843	0.85080	1.1234
2020	59.125	91.4671	1.6218	18.0219	1.0802	36.727	9.1131	0.89903	1.2271
2021	57.763	85.3004	1.5279	18.0625	1.0331	37.653	15.2335	0.84028	1.1326
2022	59.320	—	1.4300	18.0986	0.9847	36.835	19.9649	0.88693	1.0666
2023	61.283	—	1.4591	20.3477	0.9260	37.973	32.6531	0.86905	1.1050
2024	60.301	—	1.4164	19.6188	0.9412	35.676	36.7372	0.82918	1.0389
2025	69.266	—	1.5105	19.4439	0.9314	37.218	50.4838	0.87260	1.1750
Annual averages +									
2012	54.246	39.9262	1.6055	10.5511	1.2053	39.928	2.3135	0.81087	1.2848
2013	56.428	42.3370	1.6619	12.8330	1.2311	40.830	2.5335	0.84926	1.3281
2014	58.979	50.9518	1.6823	14.4037	1.2146	43.147	2.9065	0.80612	1.3285
2015	50.522	68.0720	1.5255	14.1723	1.0679	38.028	3.0255	0.72584	1.1095
2016	52.556	74.1446	1.5275	16.2645	1.0902	39.043	3.3433	0.81948	1.1069
2017	56.973	65.9383	1.5588	15.0490	1.1117	38.296	4.1206	0.87667	1.1297
2018	62.210	74.0416	1.5926	15.6186	1.1550	38.164	5.7077	0.88471	1.1810
2019	57.985	72.4553	1.5273	16.1757	1.1124	34.757	6.3578	0.87777	1.1195
2020	56.615	82.7248	1.5742	18.7655	1.0705	35.708	8.0547	0.88970	1.1422
2021	58.299	87.1527	1.5891	17.4766	1.0811	37.837	10.5124	0.85960	1.1827
2022	57.314	—	1.4512	17.2086	1.0047	36.856	17.4088	0.85276	1.0530
2023	60.163	—	1.4523	19.9551	0.9718	37.631	25.7597	0.86979	1.0813
2024	62.007	—	1.4458	19.8297	0.9526	38.181	35.5734	0.84662	1.0824
2025	64.977	—	1.4756	20.1789	0.9370	37.116	44.8161	0.85679	1.1300

* See Explanatory notes, p. 48. + Averages: Bundesbank calculations based on the daily euro foreign exchange reference rates published by the ECB. 1 The ECB has suspended

the publication of the euro foreign exchange reference rate against the Russian rouble with effect from 2 March 2022.

II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank*

4. Exchange rates of major currencies



* See explanatory notes, p. 48. ¹ Bundesbank calculations based on the daily euro foreign exchange reference rates published by the ECB.