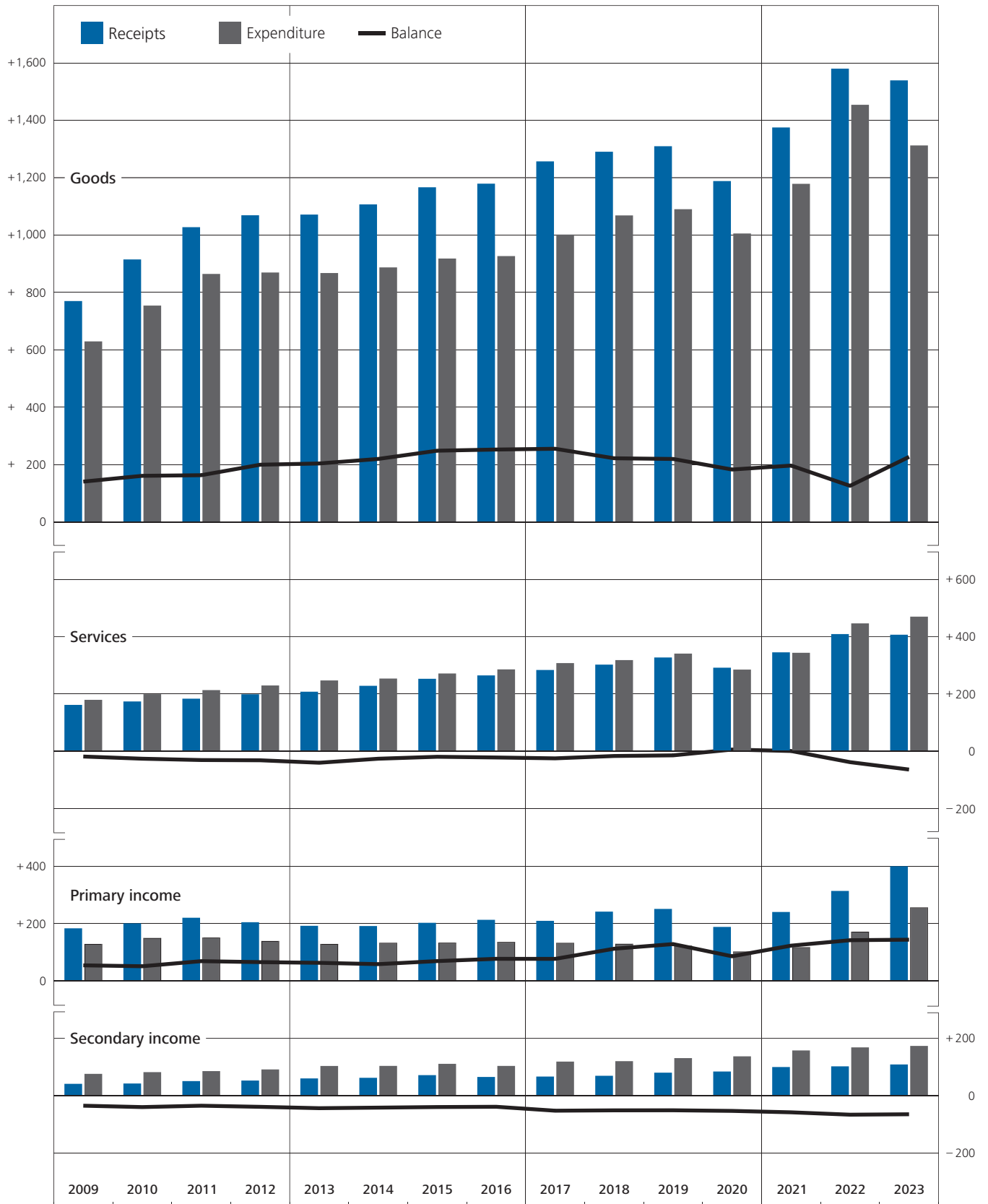


II. Current account

1. Overview

€ billion



II. Current account

2. Goods

b) Special trade, by category of goods *

€ million

Exports (fob)								
Total 1	Selected main industrial groupings 2 3			Selected categories 3				
	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	Durable and non-durable consumer goods	Chemical and pharmaceutical products	Machinery and equipment	Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment	Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

Product classification for Production Statistics, 2002 edition (GP2002)

Item no					24	29	30 to 33	34
Period								
2001	638,268	197,589	298,430	100,502	82,432	93,357	110,142	118,277
2002	651,320	199,538	307,765	103,161	81,178	94,583	109,756	127,886
2003	664,455	201,209	307,184	109,553	86,163	93,941	112,249	130,813
2004	731,544	224,927	336,904	118,611	96,352	105,538	128,085	138,034
2005	786,266	240,356	361,959	127,370	104,815	114,110	135,855	154,123
2006	893,042	277,908	402,744	143,579	119,292	129,974	148,850	166,472
2007	965,236	302,629	432,071	158,801	129,528	142,132	153,518	184,123

Product classification for Production Statistics, 2009 edition (GP2009)

Item no					20 and 21	28	26 and 27	29
Period								
2008	984,140	309,027	432,245	170,568	139,195	160,494	142,002	169,502
2009	803,312	250,757	343,521	145,666	123,225	124,595	117,267	122,925
2010	951,959	307,178	414,026	157,815	142,357	141,803	143,164	160,975
2011	1,061,225	342,546	466,803	169,621	153,179	163,024	152,443	185,510
2012	1,092,627	342,160	487,899	177,639	162,079	165,633	153,019	191,092
2013	1,088,025	337,762	484,430	184,295	163,569	164,053	152,006	190,244
2014	1,123,746	344,066	503,143	191,874	169,003	166,145	157,890	203,434
2015	1,193,555	352,482	546,398	205,592	178,154	170,162	169,829	226,730
2016	1,203,833	355,479	553,563	211,705	177,817	170,414	176,885	228,429
2017	1,278,876	386,634	583,796	228,712	191,731	185,746	196,356	235,168
2018	1,317,440	401,347	593,228	239,428	202,213	195,085	205,067	230,514
2019	1,328,152	400,420	596,813	244,673	201,973	196,414	208,593	224,593
2020	1,206,928	377,069	513,633	244,568	200,802	176,743	195,853	188,553
2021	1,379,346	450,615	562,880	274,209	240,900	196,947	219,289	211,813
2022	1,594,034	514,638	613,360	337,032	286,301	212,047	243,053	247,437
2023	1,590,059	493,664	661,071	341,018	260,473	229,413	251,862	272,921
2022 Q1	378,945	128,252	143,616	79,074	70,760	49,854	57,849	57,310
Q2	400,022	133,351	150,882	84,835	75,540	52,395	58,356	61,136
Q3	404,418	130,323	153,097	85,901	72,714	53,627	62,544	62,109
Q4	410,648	122,712	165,766	87,223	67,286	56,171	64,304	66,882
2023 Q1	413,649	132,686	166,365	88,449	71,458	58,196	64,650	69,592
Q2	400,789	125,877	168,981	82,818	63,759	58,565	62,606	70,485
Q3	385,471	119,128	159,245	84,816	63,731	56,513	62,134	64,785
Q4	390,150	115,973	166,480	84,935	61,525	56,138	62,471	68,058
2022 Nov.	146,284	44,306	59,004	31,419	24,334	19,712	22,816	24,439
Dec.	126,672	36,051	52,619	26,707	20,419	18,613	20,273	19,774
2023 Jan.	129,038	42,336	48,727	29,060	23,699	17,573	20,567	20,303
Feb.	135,453	43,080	55,195	29,014	23,594	18,762	20,450	24,062
Mar.	149,158	47,270	62,443	30,375	24,165	21,862	23,633	25,228
Apr.	125,265	39,631	51,898	26,441	20,460	18,113	19,723	21,746
May	134,068	42,442	56,840	27,167	20,685	19,601	20,939	23,798
June	141,456	43,804	60,242	29,210	22,613	20,851	21,945	24,942
July	128,145	39,322	53,502	28,329	21,635	19,231	20,089	21,780
Aug.	125,678	39,380	50,489	28,375	20,934	17,981	20,681	19,940
Sep.	131,648	40,426	55,254	28,112	21,161	19,301	21,364	23,066
Oct.	133,246	40,023	56,728	29,022	21,179	18,474	21,070	23,915
Nov.	141,689	42,750	59,547	31,398	23,021	20,013	22,600	25,443
Dec.	115,215	33,199	50,206	24,515	17,326	17,652	18,801	18,700
2024 Jan.	131,116	42,605	51,280	29,610	22,963	18,283	20,560	20,571
Feb.	133,937	41,602	55,459	29,049	22,475	18,945	20,131	23,897

* Sources: Federal Statistical Office and Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. **1** Also includes goods which cannot be classified and additional estimates for transactions which failed to be reported, and transactions which do not have to be reported statistically. From January 2007, excluding repair and maintenance work. **2** The allocation of groups of goods from GP 2002 to main industrial groupings (MIGs) is carried out pursuant to Regulations (EC) No

586/2001. For GP 2009, this classification is based on Regulation (EC) No 656/2007. **3** As of January 2010, figures include additional estimates for transactions which failed to be reported, and transactions which do not have to be reported statistically. **4** The following principal changes have been made in comparison with GP 2002: intermediate goods including electronic inductors, electric motors, generators and transformers, excluding tools for construction and mining machines, electrical equipment for motor

II. Current account

2. Goods

b) Special trade, by category of goods *

€ million

Imports (cif)								
Total 1	Selected main industrial groupings 2 3			Selected categories 3				
	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	Durable and non-durable consumer goods	Chemical and pharmaceutical products	Machinery and equipment	Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment	Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Product classification for Production Statistics, 2002 edition (GP2002)								
				24	29	30 bis 33	34	Item no
								Period
542,774	166,146	174,533	112,202	58,532	40,373	110,707	52,533	2001
518,532	150,148	167,938	118,725	57,896	38,316	102,500	55,831	2002
534,534	152,400	171,367	118,959	58,820	38,760	102,281	59,461	2003
575,448	170,809	182,615	123,381	66,464	41,495	111,012	62,104	2004
628,087	182,904	195,444	130,548	73,297	45,199	117,505	66,314	2005
733,994	218,398	227,699	143,419	83,825	52,804	132,713	73,228	2006
769,887	244,511	229,886	154,107	93,015	57,789	132,742	78,884	2007
Product classification for Production Statistics, 2009 edition (GP2009) 4								
				20 und 21	28	26 und 27	29	Item no
								Period
805,842	246,051	227,224	160,857	97,417	68,801	119,786	75,480	2008
664,615	185,560	200,850	142,234	86,840	52,486	103,228	64,666	2009
797,097	247,202	234,871	154,178	101,593	61,244	131,257	70,212	2010
902,523	279,780	255,825	167,371	111,259	71,808	134,220	81,925	2011
899,405	266,920	256,767	167,755	111,371	68,822	133,375	82,454	2012
890,393	261,243	254,339	174,432	110,208	67,799	129,088	81,050	2013
910,145	269,685	268,467	183,584	115,352	70,803	138,145	87,324	2014
949,245	282,389	295,419	200,072	122,950	74,371	155,450	98,359	2015
954,917	280,707	304,379	207,423	123,151	76,742	159,575	106,100	2016
1,030,977	308,870	323,167	220,385	133,601	82,116	175,074	115,909	2017
1,088,720	330,856	336,294	226,210	146,566	88,096	183,031	119,860	2018
1,104,141	321,964	352,468	233,006	145,588	88,157	185,462	128,485	2019
1,026,502	302,835	322,946	243,396	145,065	80,273	183,809	112,664	2020
1,204,050	379,292	345,073	264,914	168,320	92,600	212,651	115,323	2021
1,505,434	482,551	372,172	333,984	223,359	105,790	254,776	132,689	2022
1,365,797	428,078	395,425	314,408	184,011	108,660	258,728	152,568	2023
351,773	116,770	87,473	78,619	53,420	25,312	58,228	30,727	2022 Q1
384,609	133,009	91,985	78,950	64,490	26,808	59,737	33,266	Q2
389,064	120,154	91,897	87,342	56,618	26,296	64,943	31,862	Q3
379,987	112,618	100,818	89,074	48,830	27,374	71,868	36,833	Q4
359,193	115,535	100,530	80,497	49,426	28,474	65,848	38,205	2023 Q1
347,347	112,481	101,634	76,968	46,621	28,664	65,234	39,291	Q2
329,056	103,729	95,417	77,068	44,432	26,330	63,255	37,046	Q3
330,201	96,332	97,844	79,875	43,532	25,192	64,391	38,025	Q4
133,290	39,855	36,331	30,996	16,423	9,891	25,558	13,457	2022 Nov.
115,066	33,066	30,467	26,579	15,313	8,208	21,554	10,995	Dec.
117,313	36,875	30,633	27,233	16,576	8,739	21,818	10,960	2023 Jan.
117,021	38,709	32,467	26,083	16,712	9,309	21,117	12,579	Feb.
124,858	39,951	37,431	27,180	16,138	10,426	22,913	14,665	Mar.
109,918	36,202	31,612	23,647	14,548	9,011	20,694	11,545	Apr.
118,930	38,721	34,314	26,567	16,683	9,551	21,866	13,490	May
118,499	37,557	35,708	26,753	15,390	10,102	22,674	14,257	June
109,105	34,176	32,005	25,127	13,942	9,058	20,670	12,654	July
108,739	35,129	30,324	25,856	15,715	8,281	20,767	11,538	Aug.
111,213	34,424	33,088	26,086	14,775	8,991	21,818	12,855	Sep.
114,108	34,250	33,383	27,759	15,501	8,895	22,508	13,236	Oct.
118,170	34,637	35,374	29,045	15,703	9,051	23,275	14,190	Nov.
97,923	27,445	29,088	23,071	12,328	7,247	18,608	10,599	Dec.
108,511	32,797	31,319	26,750	15,304	8,600	20,539	12,023	2024 Jan.
109,222	33,630	31,686	26,310	15,479	8,852	19,458	12,508	Feb.

vehicles and motor vehicle engines; capital goods including watches and clocks, seats for motor vehicles, tools for construction and mining machines, electrical equipment for motor vehicles and motor vehicle engines, excluding electronic inductors, electric motors, generators and transformers, consumer goods excluding printed goods, watches and clocks, seats for motor vehicles; chemical and pharmaceutical products excluding magnetic and optical media; machinery and equipment including office

machinery, pistons and piston rings, carburetors, dumper trucks for use on building sites, tools for construction and mining machines, excluding weapons and ammunition; computers etc excluding office machinery; motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers including seats for motor vehicles, excluding dumper trucks for use on building sites, pistons und piston rings, carburetors.

II. Current account

3. Services b) Transport

€ million

Period	Transport 1									
	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Sea transport				Air transport		
				Receipts		Expenditure		Balance	Receipts	
				Total	of which: Freight	Total	of which: Freight		Total	of which: Freight
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
2009	36,213	39,472	- 3,259	19,321	17,921	11,588	3,046	+ 7,733	13,179	422
2010	42,069	50,450	- 8,381	22,697	20,704	15,911	5,645	+ 6,787	15,277	611
2011	42,916	51,449	- 8,533	23,266	21,054	16,459	5,327	+ 6,807	14,966	781
2012	44,218	54,407	- 10,189	23,756	21,494	18,477	6,247	+ 5,279	15,506	964
2013	45,577	55,427	- 9,850	23,220	20,647	18,135	6,335	+ 5,085	13,866	1,012
2014	46,589	53,456	- 6,867	22,087	19,958	16,590	7,266	+ 5,497	14,737	998
2015	50,975	56,178	- 5,203	25,290	23,278	16,841	6,778	+ 8,449	15,855	.
2016	49,903	55,853	- 5,950	22,792	20,733	16,407	6,722	+ 6,385	16,822	.
2017	54,688	58,367	- 3,679	25,128	23,067	16,449	6,751	+ 8,680	18,517	1,968
2018	59,266	61,311	- 2,044	28,015	25,918	16,794	6,737	+ 11,220	18,939	2,360
2019	70,142	66,535	+ 3,607	29,061	26,858	16,917	6,704	+ 12,145	19,950	2,056
2020	56,677	62,069	- 5,392	25,140	22,949	14,687	6,789	+ 10,454	7,254	3,046
2021	79,342	86,059	- 6,717	39,879	37,301	25,074	15,903	+ 14,805	10,422	4,218
2022	106,772	118,018	- 11,246	50,475	47,368	28,635	18,780	+ 21,840	20,927	5,333
2023	88,110	98,017	- 9,907	30,597	27,545	17,853	9,123	+ 12,744	23,002	4,373
2021 Q1	15,785	17,507	- 1,722	7,433	6,862	4,728	2,638	+ 2,705	1,597	881
Q2	18,473	19,402	- 929	9,181	8,546	5,826	3,521	+ 3,355	2,191	969
Q3	21,138	22,097	- 958	11,084	10,430	6,935	4,564	+ 4,149	2,941	986
Q4	23,946	27,054	- 3,108	12,180	11,463	7,584	5,180	+ 4,596	3,694	1,382
2022 Q1	23,335	27,572	- 4,237	11,544	10,814	7,450	5,222	+ 4,095	3,758	1,253
Q2	27,467	28,323	- 856	13,043	12,304	7,453	4,967	+ 5,591	5,901	1,393
Q3	29,196	32,903	- 3,706	14,247	13,434	7,359	4,681	+ 6,888	6,028	1,375
Q4	26,774	29,221	- 2,447	11,641	10,815	6,374	3,910	+ 5,267	5,240	1,312
2023 Q1	22,953	25,965	- 3,012	8,938	8,076	5,413	3,113	+ 3,526	5,284	1,156
Q2	22,556	24,285	- 1,729	7,792	7,028	4,435	2,330	+ 3,357	6,141	1,072
Q3	21,335	23,849	- 2,514	6,930	6,178	4,008	1,865	+ 2,923	6,182	1,004
Q4	21,266	23,918	- 2,651	6,936	6,263	3,998	1,814	+ 2,939	5,395	1,140
2021 Sep.	7,408	7,815	- 406	3,940	3,705	2,410	1,635	+ 1,530	1,070	344
Oct.	8,086	8,812	- 726	4,304	4,083	2,618	1,751	+ 1,686	1,265	390
Nov.	7,744	8,447	- 703	3,924	3,674	2,327	1,598	+ 1,597	1,258	438
Dec.	8,116	9,794	- 1,678	3,952	3,706	2,639	1,831	+ 1,313	1,171	554
2022 Jan.	7,681	9,063	- 1,382	3,830	3,592	2,542	1,821	+ 1,288	1,035	428
Feb.	7,223	8,476	- 1,252	3,424	3,208	2,323	1,637	+ 1,101	1,172	390
Mar.	8,430	10,033	- 1,603	4,291	4,015	2,584	1,764	+ 1,707	1,551	435
Apr.	8,657	9,159	- 502	3,966	3,739	2,396	1,612	+ 1,569	1,794	480
May	9,181	9,517	- 335	4,482	4,232	2,492	1,640	+ 1,990	1,967	421
June	9,628	9,647	- 19	4,595	4,333	2,564	1,716	+ 2,031	2,140	492
July	9,567	10,227	- 660	4,582	4,317	2,453	1,552	+ 2,129	2,011	475
Aug.	9,693	11,924	- 2,231	4,972	4,700	2,542	1,597	+ 2,430	1,914	433
Sep.	9,937	10,751	- 814	4,694	4,417	2,364	1,532	+ 2,329	2,103	467
Oct.	8,974	9,649	- 675	3,916	3,651	2,202	1,373	+ 1,714	1,984	447
Nov.	9,389	10,154	- 765	4,109	3,823	2,179	1,344	+ 1,930	1,680	421
Dec.	8,412	9,418	- 1,007	3,616	3,341	1,993	1,193	+ 1,622	1,576	445
2023 Jan.	7,974	8,719	- 745	3,245	2,966	1,845	1,134	+ 1,400	1,646	377
Feb.	7,202	8,390	- 1,188	2,717	2,404	1,774	1,006	+ 943	1,696	375
Mar.	7,776	8,856	- 1,080	2,977	2,706	1,794	973	+ 1,183	1,942	405
Apr.	7,319	7,771	- 452	2,426	2,198	1,475	828	+ 951	1,887	360
May	7,529	8,190	- 661	2,737	2,470	1,509	783	+ 1,228	2,079	341
June	7,708	8,324	- 616	2,628	2,359	1,450	720	+ 1,178	2,175	372
July	7,185	7,771	- 586	2,348	2,103	1,325	618	+ 1,023	2,038	327
Aug.	7,174	8,196	- 1,022	2,386	2,121	1,370	634	+ 1,015	2,025	327
Sep.	6,977	7,883	- 906	2,197	1,954	1,312	613	+ 885	2,119	351
Oct.	7,250	8,399	- 1,149	2,377	2,136	1,419	633	+ 958	1,995	334
Nov.	7,136	7,877	- 741	2,340	2,107	1,355	604	+ 986	1,825	391
Dec.	6,881	7,642	- 761	2,218	2,020	1,224	577	+ 994	1,575	415
2024 Jan.	7,404	7,959	- 556	2,525	2,252	1,261	612	+ 1,264	1,752	317
Feb.	7,058	7,375	- 317	2,382	2,155	1,323	673	+ 1,059	1,843	328

1 Includes freight and insurance costs of foreign trade. 2 These comprise in particular: inland waterway, road, rail, space and pipeline space transport.

II. Current account

3. Services b) Transport

€ million

Expenditure		Postal and courier services				Other modes of transport ²					Period			
Total	of which: Freight	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	of which: Freight	Expenditure	of which: Freight	Balance				
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21				
13,235	1,927	-	56	1,096	1,520	-	424	2,618	2,101	13,129	9,880	-	10,512	2009
16,527	3,373	-	1,251	1,398	1,664	-	265	2,696	2,153	16,348	12,133	-	13,652	2010
17,604	4,518	-	2,638	1,762	1,712	+	50	2,921	2,382	15,673	12,173	-	12,752	2011
18,450	4,949	-	2,944	1,958	1,970	-	13	2,999	2,405	15,510	12,241	-	12,511	2012
19,433	7,137	-	5,568	1,559	1,725	-	167	6,932	3,705	16,133	12,148	-	9,201	2013
17,439	7,457	-	2,702	1,137	1,289	-	153	8,628	3,606	18,138	12,899	-	9,509	2014
18,134	.	-	2,279	950	1,279	-	328	8,880	3,771	19,925	13,700	-	11,045	2015
17,766	.	-	944	902	1,296	-	394	9,387	3,816	20,384	14,215	-	10,997	2016
18,075	7,656	+	443	981	1,300	-	319	10,061	4,183	22,544	14,913	-	12,483	2017
18,172	7,923	+	767	1,183	1,615	-	432	11,129	4,558	24,729	15,555	-	13,600	2018
17,929	7,710	+	2,022	8,596	5,785	+	2,811	12,534	4,599	25,905	15,816	-	13,371	2019
14,075	10,531	-	6,820	11,845	7,978	+	3,867	12,437	4,853	25,330	15,664	-	12,892	2020
17,552	14,196	-	7,130	14,969	8,490	+	6,479	14,072	5,750	34,943	21,356	-	20,871	2021
31,572	23,027	-	10,645	17,322	10,178	+	7,144	18,048	8,772	47,633	33,067	-	29,585	2022
37,271	26,682	-	14,269	17,163	10,116	+	7,048	17,348	7,430	32,777	20,526	-	15,429	2023
3,484	3,060	-	1,888	3,481	2,051	+	1,430	3,274	1,360	7,243	4,452	-	3,969	2021 Q1
3,954	3,386	-	1,763	3,752	2,056	+	1,696	3,348	1,326	7,565	4,462	-	4,217	Q2
4,599	3,563	-	1,659	3,632	2,047	+	1,585	3,481	1,393	8,515	4,908	-	5,034	Q3
5,514	4,187	-	1,820	4,103	2,335	+	1,768	3,969	1,672	11,620	7,535	-	7,651	Q4
6,621	5,444	-	2,863	4,116	2,327	+	1,790	3,916	1,809	11,175	7,867	-	7,259	2022 Q1
7,735	5,568	-	1,834	4,375	2,518	+	1,858	4,148	1,803	10,617	6,689	-	6,469	Q2
8,429	5,597	-	2,401	4,380	2,655	+	1,725	4,542	2,236	14,460	10,748	-	9,918	Q3
8,787	6,418	-	3,547	4,451	2,679	+	1,772	5,443	2,924	11,381	7,763	-	5,939	Q4
8,971	6,833	-	3,687	4,290	2,466	+	1,825	4,440	1,989	9,116	5,970	-	4,676	2023 Q1
9,487	6,669	-	3,346	4,368	2,484	+	1,884	4,255	1,798	7,879	4,928	-	3,624	Q2
9,570	6,596	-	3,388	4,048	2,456	+	1,592	4,175	1,765	7,815	4,929	-	3,640	Q3
9,244	6,583	-	3,849	4,457	2,709	+	1,747	4,479	1,878	7,967	4,699	-	3,488	Q4
1,728	1,322	-	658	1,199	662	+	537	1,200	488	3,015	1,800	-	1,815	2021 Sep.
1,870	1,405	-	605	1,296	736	+	560	1,221	518	3,587	2,159	-	2,366	Oct.
1,690	1,271	-	433	1,273	725	+	548	1,289	566	3,705	2,466	-	2,416	Nov.
1,953	1,512	-	782	1,534	874	+	660	1,458	587	4,328	2,909	-	2,870	Dec.
2,253	1,900	-	1,218	1,466	826	+	639	1,351	676	3,442	2,384	-	2,091	2022 Jan.
2,068	1,721	-	896	1,437	794	+	643	1,190	527	3,290	2,239	-	2,099	Feb.
2,299	1,823	-	748	1,213	706	+	508	1,375	605	4,444	3,244	-	3,069	Mar.
2,318	1,731	-	523	1,537	844	+	693	1,360	625	3,601	2,357	-	2,241	Apr.
2,653	1,924	-	686	1,372	823	+	550	1,360	580	3,550	2,182	-	2,189	May
2,765	1,913	-	625	1,466	851	+	615	1,427	599	3,467	2,151	-	2,039	June
2,529	1,628	-	517	1,533	871	+	662	1,441	670	4,374	3,089	-	2,934	July
2,954	1,947	-	1,040	1,354	899	+	456	1,453	696	5,530	4,299	-	4,077	Aug.
2,946	2,021	-	843	1,492	885	+	607	1,648	870	4,555	3,361	-	2,907	Sep.
2,828	2,024	-	845	1,424	904	+	520	1,650	798	3,715	2,510	-	2,065	Oct.
3,100	2,257	-	1,420	1,477	898	+	579	2,123	1,322	3,977	2,776	-	1,854	Nov.
2,859	2,137	-	1,282	1,550	876	+	673	1,670	804	3,690	2,477	-	2,020	Dec.
2,983	2,303	-	1,337	1,680	831	+	850	1,403	573	3,060	2,002	-	1,657	2023 Jan.
2,853	2,201	-	1,157	1,317	802	+	515	1,473	741	2,962	2,010	-	1,489	Feb.
3,134	2,329	-	1,192	1,293	833	+	460	1,564	675	3,095	1,958	-	1,530	Mar.
2,914	2,122	-	1,027	1,554	805	+	749	1,452	640	2,577	1,578	-	1,125	Apr.
3,217	2,303	-	1,139	1,324	793	+	531	1,389	560	2,670	1,696	-	1,281	May
3,355	2,244	-	1,180	1,491	886	+	604	1,414	598	2,632	1,655	-	1,219	June
3,055	2,150	-	1,017	1,419	800	+	619	1,379	572	2,590	1,611	-	1,211	July
3,335	2,267	-	1,311	1,321	802	+	519	1,442	622	2,688	1,717	-	1,246	Aug.
3,179	2,179	-	1,060	1,308	854	+	454	1,354	572	2,538	1,601	-	1,184	Sep.
3,351	2,281	-	1,356	1,397	909	+	487	1,481	639	2,719	1,645	-	1,239	Oct.
3,043	2,146	-	1,218	1,466	898	+	568	1,504	650	2,581	1,548	-	1,077	Nov.
2,849	2,157	-	1,275	1,593	902	+	692	1,495	590	2,667	1,506	-	1,172	Dec.
3,025	2,222	-	1,273	1,636	1,016	+	620	1,491	547	2,657	1,589	-	1,165	2024 Jan.
2,794	2,117	-	951	1,387	911	+	476	1,445	482	2,347	1,427	-	902	Feb.

II. Current account

4. Primary income

b) Income from direct investment, other investment income

€ million

Period	Income from direct investment 1						Expenditure					
	Receipts					Interest on loans	Equity					
	Total	Equity	Dividends and other distributed profits 2	Reinvested earnings 3	Other 4		Total	Equity	Dividends and other distributed profits 2	Reinvested earnings 3	Other 4	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
2009	57,380	50,215	27,877	15,774	6,564	7,165	22,236	6,243	15,978	-	11,417	1,682
2010	74,796	67,130	39,239	19,962	7,930	7,666	43,498	24,505	19,083	-	3,572	1,849
2011	84,638	77,364	38,599	31,348	7,418	7,274	40,073	21,812	20,435	-	665	2,042
2012	73,790	67,275	40,457	20,009	6,810	6,515	40,893	23,872	19,901	-	1,155	2,816
2013	77,926	71,062	46,680	17,947	6,434	6,865	35,015	17,425	19,601	-	5,031	2,854
2014	77,095	70,443	45,153	19,462	5,828	6,652	40,754	23,931	17,171	-	3,230	3,530
2015	86,019	78,699	.	22,409	.	7,320	35,303	18,708	.	-	2,981	.
2016	97,242	89,947	51,879	32,462	5,606	7,295	42,646	27,415	22,994	.	1,262	3,159
2017	91,610	84,624	61,830	17,227	5,567	6,987	48,251	33,122	23,295	.	7,133	2,694
2018	123,442	116,519	67,589	43,843	5,087	6,923	46,867	32,232	22,897	.	6,134	3,202
2019	135,213	128,473	69,201	53,449	5,823	6,741	41,427	26,154	26,068	-	3,177	3,263
2020	81,043	75,353	67,006	2,846	5,501	5,690	33,149	18,557	17,216	-	2,191	3,533
2021	125,442	119,524	69,061	45,048	5,415	5,918	47,504	32,479	19,959	.	8,359	4,161
2022	150,760	141,069	.	57,927	.	9,691	56,165	35,168	.	.	10,299	.
2023	158,189	145,506	91,344	46,188	7,975	12,682	63,381	35,653	28,338	.	2,668	4,647
2021 Q1	27,361	25,961	12,641	12,121	1,200	1,400	10,563	6,821	3,740	.	1,996	1,085
Q2	30,320	28,881	16,120	11,590	1,171	1,440	11,522	7,806	7,798	-	864	872
Q3	32,879	31,396	12,296	17,705	1,395	1,483	12,381	8,655	3,200	.	4,479	977
Q4	34,882	33,286	28,004	3,633	1,649	1,596	13,038	9,196	5,221	.	2,748	1,227
2022 Q1	35,952	34,086	13,657	19,116	1,313	1,866	13,065	8,837	2,704	.	5,170	962
Q2	37,188	35,013	18,565	14,950	1,497	2,175	13,514	8,683	4,732	.	3,020	932
Q3	38,273	35,666	.	15,120	.	2,607	14,403	8,808	.	-	191	.
Q4	39,348	36,304	25,367	8,741	2,196	3,044	15,182	8,840	5,322	.	2,299	1,218
2023 Q1	38,775	35,637	23,188	10,849	1,601	3,138	15,373	8,711	3,776	.	3,841	1,094
Q2	39,200	36,030	23,666	10,450	1,914	3,170	15,683	8,834	11,602	-	3,935	1,166
Q3	40,205	37,030	18,299	16,123	2,607	3,175	15,898	8,874	7,024	.	753	1,097
Q4	40,008	36,810	26,191	8,766	1,852	3,198	16,427	9,235	5,935	.	2,010	1,290
2021 Sep.	11,205	10,702	4,043	6,171	488	503	4,169	2,917	1,597	.	1,017	303
Oct.	11,475	10,959	3,223	7,173	563	516	4,239	2,982	1,245	.	1,401	336
Nov.	11,524	10,995	7,292	3,262	441	529	4,289	3,003	945	.	1,717	341
Dec.	11,882	11,332	17,489	-	6,803	645	4,509	3,211	3,030	-	370	550
2022 Jan.	11,886	11,297	6,124	4,699	474	589	4,244	2,891	560	.	2,081	250
Feb.	11,940	11,318	2,092	8,836	390	623	4,378	2,965	729	.	1,895	341
Mar.	12,125	11,471	5,441	5,581	450	654	4,443	2,981	1,415	.	1,194	372
Apr.	12,340	11,657	5,253	5,851	553	683	4,418	2,881	1,179	.	1,416	285
May	12,339	11,617	6,194	4,982	441	722	4,528	2,917	2,378	.	206	334
June	12,509	11,739	7,119	4,117	503	770	4,568	2,885	1,174	.	1,398	313
July	12,742	11,921	.	2,888	.	821	4,754	2,969	.	-	2,006	.
Aug.	12,684	11,812	3,044	8,280	488	872	4,719	2,853	2,402	.	153	298
Sep.	12,847	11,933	7,399	3,952	582	914	4,930	2,986	887	.	1,662	437
Oct.	13,065	12,093	3,060	8,307	725	972	4,893	2,873	603	.	1,940	329
Nov.	12,846	11,821	6,210	5,163	448	1,025	5,060	2,932	2,269	.	271	392
Dec.	13,437	12,390	16,097	-	4,730	1,022	1,047	5,229	3,035	.	88	497
2023 Jan.	12,974	11,930	14,781	-	3,430	579	1,044	5,089	2,890	.	2,240	353
Feb.	12,755	11,709	1,931	9,412	367	1,045	5,047	2,828	837	.	1,701	290
Mar.	13,047	11,998	6,476	4,867	655	1,049	5,237	2,993	2,642	-	100	451
Apr.	12,971	11,917	5,239	6,113	565	1,053	5,117	2,852	2,520	.	28	305
May	12,742	11,685	11,233	136	316	1,057	5,134	2,850	6,553	-	3,998	295
June	13,487	12,427	7,194	4,200	1,033	1,060	5,433	3,131	2,530	.	35	566
July	13,212	12,153	6,856	4,573	724	1,059	5,262	2,941	2,718	-	141	364
Aug.	13,053	11,995	5,264	6,208	524	1,058	5,297	2,956	1,420	.	1,172	364
Sep.	13,940	12,882	6,180	5,343	1,360	1,058	5,338	2,977	2,886	-	278	369
Oct.	13,195	12,134	8,874	2,707	552	1,061	5,438	3,058	2,286	.	340	431
Nov.	13,127	12,061	6,627	5,023	412	1,066	5,404	3,006	1,483	.	1,164	359
Dec.	13,686	12,615	10,690	1,036	889	1,071	5,585	3,171	2,165	.	505	500
2024 Jan.	13,450	12,375	7,322	4,493	559	1,076	5,366	3,029	384	.	2,312	333
Feb.	13,519	12,442	3,565	8,329	548	1,077	5,403	3,044	505	.	2,213	326

1 For a definition of direct investment, see table IV. 1b). 2 Other distributed profits are dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations. 3 Estimated on the basis

of the figures on the level of direct investment stocks abroad and in the Federal Republic of Germany (see Statistical series on direct investment statistics). 4 Includes

II. Current account

5. Secondary income

€ million

Period	Secondary income								
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	General government					
				Receipts		Expenditure			
				Total	of which: Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	Total	of which: Value added tax and gross national income- based on Union own resources	Social benefits	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
2009	41,478	76,242	-	34,764	7,340	4,329	28,262	17,930	5,427
2010	42,627	82,209	-	39,582	7,371	4,156	32,306	20,651	5,838
2011	51,001	85,788	-	34,787	10,230	6,348	31,505	19,893	5,961
2012	52,938	91,641	-	38,703	8,789	4,725	34,234	21,854	6,110
2013	60,321	103,734	-	43,413	10,662	6,174	39,585	26,870	6,220
2014	62,475	103,970	-	41,495	9,568	7,839	40,793	26,434	.
2015	71,769	111,189	-	39,420	12,814	10,172	40,622	25,675	.
2016	65,415	103,894	-	38,480	12,145	10,414	38,132	21,263	.
2017	66,827	118,992	-	52,165	11,143	9,266	38,224	19,582	.
2018	69,522	120,479	-	50,958	11,746	9,753	44,856	25,217	.
2019	80,366	131,112	-	50,747	16,592	11,591	46,843	25,836	.
2020	84,416	137,304	-	52,889	15,367	10,767	50,122	28,088	.
2021	100,009	157,841	-	57,832	20,932	11,886	56,559	33,100	.
2022	102,436	168,526	-	66,091	21,259	14,051	61,433	32,303	.
2023	108,997	173,614	-	64,616	21,639	14,302	58,572	28,293	.
2021 Q1	27,020	44,385	-	17,365	6,480	2,279	17,638	12,244	.
Q2	26,245	34,976	-	8,731	6,571	5,316	10,568	6,725	.
Q3	23,117	38,591	-	15,474	3,961	2,158	13,795	7,172	.
Q4	23,626	39,889	-	16,263	3,919	2,134	14,558	6,959	.
2022 Q1	23,792	40,184	-	16,392	3,747	2,478	14,039	8,629	.
Q2	29,121	42,306	-	13,185	8,902	7,346	14,736	8,579	.
Q3	24,000	41,213	-	17,213	3,866	2,137	15,114	8,380	.
Q4	25,523	44,823	-	19,300	4,743	2,089	17,544	6,715	.
2023 Q1	26,890	46,628	-	19,737	3,622	2,404	14,598	6,834	.
Q2	30,880	40,954	-	10,075	9,414	7,721	13,224	7,472	.
Q3	25,182	40,574	-	15,393	4,010	2,062	13,543	7,313	.
Q4	26,046	45,457	-	19,412	4,593	2,115	17,207	6,673	.
2021 Sep.	8,204	13,157	-	4,954	1,749	1,063	4,596	2,954	.
Oct.	7,421	12,892	-	5,471	1,024	465	4,712	3,320	.
Nov.	7,473	13,470	-	5,997	910	340	5,044	2,990	.
Dec.	8,732	13,527	-	4,796	1,986	1,330	4,803	649	.
2022 Jan.	7,587	13,214	-	5,627	913	461	4,655	2,833	.
Feb.	7,986	13,511	-	5,525	1,355	948	5,216	3,767	.
Mar.	8,218	13,460	-	5,241	1,480	1,069	4,168	2,029	.
Apr.	8,235	13,613	-	5,378	1,617	1,133	4,562	2,898	.
May	12,462	13,830	-	1,368	5,534	4,982	4,309	2,898	.
June	8,425	14,864	-	6,439	1,751	1,231	5,865	2,782	.
July	7,673	14,510	-	6,837	1,047	441	5,660	2,782	.
Aug.	7,779	13,662	-	5,883	991	426	5,035	2,812	.
Sep.	8,548	13,041	-	4,493	1,828	1,270	4,419	2,786	.
Oct.	8,136	13,596	-	5,460	1,348	523	4,628	2,105	.
Nov.	8,214	14,295	-	6,081	1,320	419	5,367	2,718	.
Dec.	9,174	16,932	-	7,759	2,076	1,148	7,549	1,892	.
2023 Jan.	7,979	13,437	-	5,458	873	468	4,488	1,700	.
Feb.	8,484	13,899	-	5,415	1,356	996	4,786	2,648	.
Mar.	10,427	19,291	-	8,864	1,394	941	5,324	2,486	.
Apr.	8,848	13,924	-	5,076	1,629	1,187	4,780	2,392	.
May	13,034	13,414	-	380	5,846	5,272	3,998	2,540	.
June	8,998	13,617	-	4,619	1,939	1,263	4,446	2,540	.
July	8,158	14,057	-	5,899	1,080	543	4,941	2,540	.
Aug.	7,953	12,944	-	4,991	953	389	4,113	2,233	.
Sep.	9,071	13,574	-	4,503	1,977	1,130	4,488	2,540	.
Oct.	7,940	14,489	-	6,550	847	399	5,269	2,574	.
Nov.	8,022	14,622	-	6,600	928	453	5,372	2,605	.
Dec.	10,084	16,346	-	6,262	2,818	1,262	6,566	1,494	.
2024 Jan.	8,306	12,713	-	4,407	950	534	3,200	1,289	.
Feb.	8,765	13,409	-	4,644	1,420	1,069	3,975	2,297	.

1 Includes insurance premiums and claims (excl. life insurance policies). 2 Transfers between resident and non-resident households.

II. Current account

5. Secondary income

€ million

		All sectors excl. general government ¹								
Balance	Receipts	Total	Expenditure			Balance		Period		
			Personal transfers ²	of which:						
					Workers' remittances	Social contributions				
9	10	11	12	13	14	15				
-	20,922	34,138	47,980	2,995	2,995	1,895	-	13,842	2009	
-	24,935	35,256	49,903	3,035	3,035	2,309	-	14,647	2010	
-	21,275	40,772	54,283	2,977	2,977	2,393	-	13,512	2011	
-	25,446	44,149	57,406	2,952	2,952	3,423	-	13,257	2012	
-	28,923	49,659	64,149	3,250	3,229	2,609	-	14,490	2013	
-	31,225	52,907	63,177	.	3,451	.	-	10,271	2014	
-	27,808	58,955	70,567	.	3,523	.	-	11,612	2015	
-	25,986	53,269	65,763	.	4,196	.	-	12,494	2016	
-	27,081	55,684	80,769	.	4,613	.	-	25,084	2017	
-	33,109	57,775	75,624	.	5,142	.	-	17,848	2018	
-	30,251	63,773	84,270	.	5,431	.	-	20,496	2019	
-	34,755	69,049	87,183	5,926	5,908	3,849	-	18,134	2020	
-	35,627	79,077	101,282	6,189	6,170	4,037	-	22,205	2021	
-	40,174	81,177	107,093	8,048	7,149	4,288	-	25,917	2022	
-	36,933	87,358	115,041	7,433	6,805	4,593	-	27,683	2023	
-	11,157	20,540	26,747	1,548	1,543	992	-	6,207	2021 Q1	
-	3,997	19,674	24,408	1,547	1,543	965	-	4,734	Q2	
-	9,834	19,156	24,796	1,547	1,543	952	-	5,640	Q3	
-	10,639	19,706	25,331	1,548	1,543	1,128	-	5,624	Q4	
-	10,292	20,045	26,145	1,998	1,719	1,045	-	6,100	2022 Q1	
-	5,834	20,219	27,570	2,357	1,810	1,021	-	7,351	Q2	
-	11,247	20,133	26,099	1,841	1,810	1,018	-	5,966	Q3	
-	12,801	20,780	27,279	1,851	1,810	1,204	-	6,499	Q4	
-	10,976	23,268	32,029	1,888	1,731	1,128	-	8,761	2023 Q1	
-	3,809	21,465	27,731	1,848	1,691	1,103	-	6,265	Q2	
-	9,533	21,172	27,032	1,847	1,691	1,088	-	5,860	Q3	
-	12,615	21,453	28,250	1,850	1,691	1,274	-	6,797	Q4	
-	2,848	6,455	8,561	516	514	318	-	2,106	2021 Sep.	
-	3,688	6,397	8,180	516	514	341	-	1,783	Oct.	
-	4,134	6,563	8,426	516	514	342	-	1,863	Nov.	
-	2,817	6,746	8,724	516	514	445	-	1,978	Dec.	
-	3,742	6,674	8,559	575	573	349	-	1,885	2022 Jan.	
-	3,861	6,631	8,295	575	573	348	-	1,663	Feb.	
-	2,689	6,739	9,291	848	573	349	-	2,552	Mar.	
-	2,945	6,617	9,051	876	603	341	-	2,433	Apr.	
+	1,225	6,928	9,521	741	603	340	-	2,593	May	
-	4,114	6,674	8,999	741	603	340	-	2,325	June	
-	4,613	6,625	8,850	614	603	339	-	2,224	July	
-	4,044	6,788	8,628	613	603	339	-	1,840	Aug.	
-	2,591	6,720	8,622	613	603	340	-	1,902	Sep.	
-	3,280	6,788	8,968	610	600	364	-	2,180	Oct.	
-	4,048	6,894	8,928	620	600	366	-	2,034	Nov.	
-	5,474	7,098	9,383	621	611	475	-	2,285	Dec.	
-	3,615	7,106	8,949	656	603	376	-	1,843	2023 Jan.	
-	3,431	7,129	9,113	616	564	375	-	1,984	Feb.	
-	3,930	9,034	13,967	616	564	376	-	4,933	Mar.	
-	3,151	7,218	9,144	616	564	367	-	1,925	Apr.	
+	1,848	7,188	9,416	616	564	368	-	2,228	May	
-	2,507	7,059	9,171	616	564	367	-	2,112	June	
-	3,861	7,077	9,115	616	564	363	-	2,038	July	
-	3,161	7,001	8,831	615	564	363	-	1,830	Aug.	
-	2,511	7,094	9,086	615	564	362	-	1,992	Sep.	
-	4,423	7,093	9,220	612	560	386	-	2,127	Oct.	
-	4,444	7,095	9,250	613	560	386	-	2,155	Nov.	
-	3,748	7,265	9,780	624	571	502	-	2,515	Dec.	
-	2,250	7,356	9,513	647	644	377	-	2,157	2024 Jan.	
-	2,556	7,346	9,434	646	644	375	-	2,088	Feb.	

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
Rest of the world													
2022 Q3	404,809	381,173	+ 23,635	103,067	125,772	- 22,705	78,726	40,030	+ 38,696	24,000	41,213	- 17,213	+ 22,413
Q4	406,820	371,619	+ 35,201	112,369	120,585	- 8,215	94,308	45,702	+ 48,606	25,523	44,823	- 19,300	+ 56,291
2023 Q1	400,692	345,389	+ 55,303	98,364	108,410	- 10,046	91,754	53,563	+ 38,191	26,890	46,628	- 19,737	+ 63,711
Q2	387,808	333,316	+ 54,492	98,617	116,179	- 17,562	98,464	80,121	+ 18,342	30,880	40,954	- 10,075	+ 45,198
Q3	378,816	315,742	+ 63,074	98,858	122,230	- 23,372	101,020	59,822	+ 41,198	25,182	40,574	- 15,393	+ 65,507
Q4	371,914	317,962	+ 53,952	111,092	123,105	- 12,013	108,707	62,538	+ 46,169	26,046	45,457	- 19,412	+ 68,695
Europe													
2022 Q3	274,158	258,736	+ 15,421	62,402	88,220	- 25,818	54,130	34,014	+ 20,116	15,710	28,151	- 12,442	- 2,722
Q4	277,966	246,492	+ 31,474	70,323	78,172	- 7,849	68,873	39,027	+ 29,846	17,137	27,745	- 10,608	+ 42,863
2023 Q1	273,119	233,627	+ 39,491	62,720	70,875	- 8,154	65,386	45,345	+ 20,041	17,568	33,075	- 15,507	+ 35,872
Q2	264,019	225,550	+ 38,469	62,811	78,708	- 15,897	71,865	69,876	+ 1,989	21,214	28,418	- 7,204	+ 17,357
Q3	254,980	211,134	+ 43,846	62,760	86,342	- 23,582	74,134	51,109	+ 23,025	15,936	27,401	- 11,465	+ 31,824
Q4	248,874	214,400	+ 34,473	68,656	80,006	- 11,350	80,572	53,363	+ 27,208	16,677	29,248	- 12,571	+ 37,761
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)													
2022 Q3	216,249	188,201	+ 28,048	43,176	69,020	- 25,844	41,208	24,858	+ 16,350	10,688	21,047	- 10,359	+ 8,195
Q4	219,425	188,312	+ 31,113	48,967	59,754	- 10,786	53,718	29,505	+ 24,213	12,174	19,673	- 7,499	+ 37,041
2023 Q1	214,687	184,922	+ 29,765	43,498	53,744	- 10,246	50,519	33,913	+ 16,605	11,967	23,207	- 11,239	+ 24,885
Q2	208,996	181,832	+ 27,164	44,155	60,943	- 16,789	56,673	47,907	+ 8,766	13,087	19,914	- 6,827	+ 12,314
Q3	198,975	169,815	+ 29,160	44,166	67,029	- 22,862	58,719	39,536	+ 19,184	10,645	19,191	- 8,546	+ 16,935
Q4	192,382	172,217	+ 20,165	48,353	60,779	- 12,427	65,124	41,468	+ 23,656	11,330	20,382	- 9,052	+ 22,342
Euro area (20)													
2022 Q3	156,651	131,673	+ 24,978	34,325	56,850	- 22,526	36,840	19,236	+ 17,604	8,981	11,277	- 2,296	+ 17,760
Q4	159,369	129,092	+ 30,277	38,378	47,524	- 9,147	44,847	24,017	+ 20,831	9,562	11,407	- 1,845	+ 40,116
2023 Q1	156,326	125,573	+ 30,753	34,560	42,320	- 7,760	45,640	29,097	+ 16,543	10,732	14,731	- 3,998	+ 35,538
Q2	152,431	121,988	+ 30,443	35,287	48,287	- 13,000	51,604	39,868	+ 11,736	11,112	11,300	- 188	+ 28,991
Q3	143,424	113,630	+ 29,794	35,025	53,513	- 18,487	53,792	33,694	+ 20,097	8,666	10,716	- 2,049	+ 29,354
Q4	147,073	115,308	+ 31,765	37,780	47,562	- 9,781	56,385	35,988	+ 20,396	8,907	11,646	- 2,739	+ 39,640
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)													
2022 Q3	21,588	42,713	- 21,125	9,216	6,314	+ 2,902	4,033	2,095	+ 1,938	1,308	1,907	- 599	- 16,884
Q4	21,242	33,733	- 12,490	10,067	5,783	+ 4,284	4,783	2,178	+ 2,605	1,552	2,135	- 583	- 6,184
2023 Q1	20,353	27,659	- 7,306	9,588	6,117	+ 3,471	5,179	2,518	+ 2,661	1,860	2,444	- 585	- 1,760
Q2	19,039	24,206	- 5,167	9,122	6,155	+ 2,967	5,107	6,561	- 1,453	2,790	2,527	+ 263	- 3,390
Q3	18,779	23,039	- 4,260	9,065	6,398	+ 2,667	4,369	2,588	+ 1,781	1,782	2,242	- 460	- 273
Q4	18,446	24,306	- 5,860	9,826	5,865	+ 3,961	5,118	2,625	+ 2,493	1,757	2,449	- 693	- 98
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)													
2022 Q3	36,321	27,822	+ 8,498	10,010	12,886	- 2,876	8,888	7,060	+ 1,828	3,714	5,198	- 1,484	+ 5,967
Q4	37,298	24,446	+ 12,852	11,288	12,635	- 1,347	10,371	7,343	+ 3,028	3,410	5,937	- 2,526	+ 12,007
2023 Q1	38,079	21,047	+ 17,032	9,635	11,013	- 1,378	9,689	8,913	+ 775	3,741	7,424	- 3,683	+ 12,747
Q2	35,984	19,512	+ 16,472	9,534	11,610	- 2,075	10,084	15,408	- 5,324	5,337	5,977	- 640	+ 8,433
Q3	37,226	18,280	+ 18,946	9,530	12,916	- 3,386	11,046	8,986	+ 2,060	3,509	5,967	- 2,458	+ 15,162
Q4	38,046	17,878	+ 20,168	10,478	13,362	- 2,884	10,330	9,271	+ 1,059	3,591	6,417	- 2,826	+ 15,516
Africa													
2022 Q3	6,524	6,722	- 197	1,120	1,854	- 734	534	88	+ 446	21	415	- 395	- 880
Q4	6,891	7,268	- 377	1,188	2,269	- 1,081	536	105	+ 431	19	910	- 891	- 1,918
2023 Q1	6,754	7,111	- 357	986	2,077	- 1,091	581	136	+ 445	13	338	- 325	- 1,328
Q2	7,459	7,472	- 13	1,089	1,922	- 833	584	153	+ 431	15	398	- 382	- 797
Q3	6,314	6,227	+ 87	1,096	1,913	- 817	580	155	+ 425	14	399	- 385	- 691
Q4	6,330	7,079	- 749	1,165	2,533	- 1,367	592	161	+ 431	18	748	- 729	- 2,414
America													
2022 Q3	54,516	29,292	+ 25,225	22,611	17,500	+ 5,111	13,920	3,997	+ 9,923	7,541	8,337	- 796	+ 39,462
Q4	54,802	29,051	+ 25,751	22,999	19,860	+ 3,139	14,628	4,372	+ 10,256	7,595	8,396	- 801	+ 38,344
2023 Q1	53,899	27,239	+ 26,660	19,798	17,165	+ 2,633	15,216	5,629	+ 9,587	8,458	9,142	- 684	+ 38,196
Q2	51,959	25,494	+ 26,466	19,360	17,290	+ 2,070	15,246	7,263	+ 7,983	8,781	8,903	- 122	+ 36,397
Q3	52,850	25,617	+ 27,233	19,904	17,146	+ 2,759	15,517	5,860	+ 9,657	8,331	8,943	- 612	+ 39,037
Q4	52,723	26,512	+ 26,211	23,875	21,387	+ 2,489	16,690	6,171	+ 10,519	8,417	9,266	- 849	+ 38,370

* Countries classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Asia													
2022 Q3	63,892	84,387	- 20,495	15,330	15,900	- 570	8,744	1,324	+ 7,420	626	1,881	- 1,255	- 14,899
Q4	61,697	86,906	- 25,209	16,237	17,763	- 1,526	8,817	1,465	+ 7,352	674	2,178	- 1,504	- 20,887
2023 Q1	61,456	75,418	- 13,963	13,647	15,411	- 1,765	8,856	1,736	+ 7,120	757	1,896	- 1,139	- 9,746
Q2	59,332	72,961	- 13,629	13,978	15,965	- 1,987	9,157	1,965	+ 7,192	772	2,011	- 1,239	- 9,664
Q3	59,543	71,074	- 11,530	13,763	14,527	- 764	9,125	1,875	+ 7,250	811	1,996	- 1,185	- 6,229
Q4	58,911	68,296	- 9,385	15,902	16,690	- 788	9,110	1,984	+ 7,126	849	2,461	- 1,612	- 4,659
Australia, Oceania and polar regions													
2022 Q3	4,146	1,758	+ 2,388	1,202	878	+ 324	898	393	+ 505	59	46	+ 13	+ 3,231
Q4	4,165	1,566	+ 2,598	1,205	1,122	+ 82	860	398	+ 462	50	57	- 7	+ 3,136
2023 Q1	4,349	1,725	+ 2,624	910	1,376	- 466	1,027	476	+ 550	51	62	- 11	+ 2,697
Q2	3,901	1,518	+ 2,383	985	820	+ 165	893	561	+ 331	56	49	+ 8	+ 2,887
Q3	3,728	1,295	+ 2,433	910	785	+ 125	953	554	+ 399	53	43	+ 9	+ 2,968
Q4	3,838	1,173	+ 2,666	994	1,094	- 101	968	603	+ 365	36	50	- 14	+ 2,915
International organisations (excl. EU organisations)													
2022 Q3	.	.	.	402	.	.	501	.	.	.	.	- 2,327	- 1,774
Q4	.	.	.	418	.	.	595	210	+ 385	.	.	- 5,065	- 4,496
2023 Q1	.	.	.	303	.	.	688	132	+ 557	.	.	- 2,051	- 1,388
Q2	.	0	.	394	.	.	720	198	+ 522	.	.	- 1,115	- 425
Q3	.	.	.	424	258	+ 166	711	.	.	.	.	- 1,733	- 1,032
Q4	.	.	.	.	.	.	775	157	+ 619	15	3,495	- 3,480	- 2,639
World not allocated													
2022 Q3	.	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	.	.	- 13	- 5
Q4	.	337	.	0	.	.	0	125	- 125	.	.	- 423	- 750
2023 Q1	.	268	.	0	.	.	0	109	- 109	.	.	- 20	- 591
Q2	.	321	.	0	.	.	0	105	- 105	.	.	- 19	- 557
Q3	.	396	.	0	1,259	- 1,259	0	.	.	.	.	- 22	- 370
Q4	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	100	- 100	34	190	- 156	- 639
Memo items:													
EU organisations (excl. ECB, ESM, EFSF)													
2022 Q3	.	-	.	.	37	.	381	1,660	- 1,279	400	8,648	- 8,249	- 8,986
Q4	.	-	.	.	99	.	4,678	1,704	+ 2,974	1,334	7,032	- 5,698	- 1,949
2023 Q1	.	-	.	633	.	.	447	1,832	- 1,384	.	.	- 7,207	- 7,995
Q2	.	-	.	551	46	+ 505	.	4,147	.	548	7,517	- 6,968	- 10,075
Q3	.	-	.	.	36	.	508	1,522	- 1,015	511	7,552	- 7,041	- 7,543
Q4	.	.	.	.	.	+ 656	.	.	.	1,035	7,405	- 6,370	- 2,989
Offshore financial centers													
2022 Q3	5,565	4,890	+ 674	3,768	5,039	- 1,272	2,897	977	+ 1,920	1,595	1,628	- 33	+ 1,290
Q4	4,504	4,502	+ 2	3,740	5,334	- 1,594	3,223	1,148	+ 2,075	1,663	1,682	- 19	+ 463
2023 Q1	5,496	3,975	+ 1,521	3,341	4,496	- 1,155	3,175	1,457	+ 1,718	1,792	1,783	+ 9	+ 2,093
Q2	6,554	4,273	+ 2,281	3,305	4,394	- 1,089	3,430	1,841	+ 1,589	1,799	1,782	+ 18	+ 2,798
Q3	4,864	3,515	+ 1,349	3,420	4,100	- 680	3,315	1,676	+ 1,639	1,757	1,783	- 26	+ 2,282
Q4	4,750	3,093	+ 1,657	3,623	4,668	- 1,045	3,448	1,777	+ 1,671	1,799	1,827	- 27	+ 2,255
OECD countries													
2022 Q3	320,901	277,241	+ 43,659	83,959	101,793	- 17,834	63,105	34,978	+ 28,127	21,418	25,151	- 3,733	+ 50,219
Q4	325,257	266,560	+ 58,697	92,050	95,686	- 3,637	69,588	38,331	+ 31,257	22,010	25,619	- 3,610	+ 82,708
2023 Q1	319,662	255,629	+ 64,032	81,412	86,788	- 5,376	69,052	43,698	+ 25,353	22,651	26,337	- 3,686	+ 80,324
Q2	308,766	246,151	+ 62,615	81,405	92,941	- 11,536	73,367	65,865	+ 7,502	28,052	26,613	+ 1,439	+ 60,020
Q3	300,358	232,384	+ 67,975	81,414	99,408	- 17,994	73,802	47,347	+ 26,455	22,275	25,175	- 2,900	+ 73,535
Q4	295,629	235,634	+ 59,995	91,645	98,854	- 7,209	77,615	49,845	+ 27,770	22,679	27,169	- 4,490	+ 76,066
OPEC countries													
2022 Q3	6,618	3,430	+ 3,188	1,575	1,595	- 21	432	329	+ 103	27	138	- 112	+ 3,159
Q4	6,843	4,252	+ 2,590	1,604	1,726	- 122	452	364	+ 88	15	175	- 160	+ 2,397
2023 Q1	6,838	4,645	+ 2,193	1,231	1,507	- 276	464	388	+ 76	10	126	- 116	+ 1,877
Q2	6,225	5,185	+ 1,039	1,344	1,542	- 198	478	414	+ 63	14	119	- 104	+ 800
Q3	6,604	4,142	+ 2,461	1,641	1,196	+ 446	479	410	+ 69	36	141	- 105	+ 2,871
Q4	7,033	3,552	+ 3,481	1,756	1,413	+ 343	479	426	+ 53	7	221	- 214	+ 3,664

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Argentina													
2022 Q3	705	256	+ 449	312	115	+ 197	40	2	+ 38	2	12	- 10	+ 673
Q4	635	304	+ 331	262	161	+ 101	41	3	+ 38	2	12	- 9	+ 461
2023 Q1	.	200	.	188	92	+ 96	.	5	.	2	9	- 7	+ 691
Q2	704	220	+ 483	.	.	+ 132	.	.	+ 37	1	9	- 8	+ 645
Q3	.	230	.	189	84	+ 105	.	4	.	2	12	- 11	+ 668
Q4	.	.	+ 362	191	147	+ 44	.	.	+ 42	1	11	- 10	+ 437
Australia													
2022 Q3	3,587	1,402	+ 2,186	1,047	506	+ 541	795	363	+ 432	47	37	+ 10	+ 3,169
Q4	3,637	1,276	+ 2,361	1,046	622	+ 424	746	365	+ 381	46	48	- 1	+ 3,164
2023 Q1	3,697	1,390	+ 2,307	782	751	+ 31	899	435	+ 465	47	57	- 9	+ 2,793
Q2	3,354	1,257	+ 2,097	843	504	+ 338	765	505	+ 260	51	43	+ 8	+ 2,703
Q3	3,281	1,008	+ 2,274	785	496	+ 289	818	506	+ 312	51	37	+ 14	+ 2,888
Q4	3,374	994	+ 2,380	858	680	+ 178	830	552	+ 278	35	45	- 10	+ 2,826
Austria													
2022 Q3	23,588	15,426	+ 8,162	3,154	6,221	- 3,067	2,364	1,402	+ 962	598	986	- 389	+ 5,668
Q4	21,658	14,350	+ 7,308	3,321	5,719	- 2,399	2,516	1,498	+ 1,018	640	1,131	- 491	+ 5,437
2023 Q1	20,223	13,690	+ 6,533	2,981	6,799	- 3,818	2,556	1,514	+ 1,042	630	1,066	- 437	+ 3,321
Q2	19,648	13,788	+ 5,859	3,483	5,449	- 1,967	2,838	2,005	+ 833	738	1,099	- 361	+ 4,365
Q3	19,177	12,920	+ 6,257	3,223	6,626	- 3,403	2,784	1,591	+ 1,193	614	949	- 335	+ 3,713
Q4	18,680	13,059	+ 5,621	3,348	5,868	- 2,520	2,934	1,907	+ 1,027	626	1,175	- 549	+ 3,579
Belgium													
2022 Q3	16,764	17,354	- 590	2,311	1,845	+ 466	1,205	2,351	- 1,145	98	413	- 315	- 1,584
Q4	15,597	15,140	+ 457	2,432	2,431	+ 2	1,272	2,472	- 1,200	152	346	- 194	- 935
2023 Q1	15,398	12,844	+ 2,554	2,559	1,766	+ 793	1,302	3,157	- 1,855	100	249	- 148	+ 1,344
Q2	15,057	12,726	+ 2,331	2,314	1,951	+ 363	1,420	4,299	- 2,879	318	379	- 62	- 247
Q3	14,263	11,498	+ 2,765	2,372	1,899	+ 474	1,350	4,290	- 2,940	90	329	- 238	+ 60
Q4	14,213	11,959	+ 2,254	2,439	1,890	+ 548	1,427	4,824	- 3,398	121	403	- 282	- 877
Brazil													
2022 Q3	4,021	2,072	+ 1,949	833	337	+ 496	443	4	+ 439	4	47	- 44	+ 2,840
Q4	3,411	2,033	+ 1,378	945	523	+ 422	360	5	+ 355	4	56	- 52	+ 2,102
2023 Q1	3,956	1,967	+ 1,989	642	357	+ 285	391	5	+ 385	4	47	- 43	+ 2,616
Q2	3,428	1,805	+ 1,623	617	321	+ 296	383	7	+ 375	12	52	- 40	+ 2,255
Q3	3,505	1,883	+ 1,622	600	392	+ 209	387	5	+ 382	4	56	- 52	+ 2,161
Q4	3,090	1,903	+ 1,187	719	513	+ 207	398	6	+ 392	4	97	- 93	+ 1,693
Bulgaria													
2022 Q3	.	1,617	.	.	589	.	73	63	+ 9	18	81	- 64	- 253
Q4	.	1,765	.	.	441	.	81	65	+ 16	16	83	- 67	- 190
2023 Q1	.	1,664	.	341	.	.	77	40	+ 37	.	.	- 74	- 1
Q2	.	1,817	.	265	484	- 220	.	56	.	15	80	- 64	- 299
Q3	.	1,577	.	.	640	.	81	67	+ 13	19	77	- 58	- 338
Q4	.	.	+ 6	.	.	- 198	.	.	+ 23	17	83	- 66	- 234
Canada													
2022 Q3	3,669	2,028	+ 1,641	.	.	+ 43	736	230	+ 506	.	.	- 77	+ 2,114
Q4	3,686	1,942	+ 1,744	1,197	1,359	- 162	.	238	.	.	97	.	+ 2,034
2023 Q1	3,882	1,661	+ 2,222	967	861	+ 106	851	.	.	12	.	.	+ 2,836
Q2	3,849	1,483	+ 2,366	.	.	+ 99	.	.	+ 580	.	.	- 78	+ 2,968
Q3	3,737	1,597	+ 2,139	.	.	- 30	873	268	+ 606	.	.	- 69	+ 2,647
Q4	3,561	1,625	+ 1,936	1,069	1,328	- 259	.	.	.	.	.	.	+ 2,506
China													
2022 Q3	28,915	42,957	- 14,042	4,639	2,698	+ 1,940	4,986	132	+ 4,854	46	398	- 352	- 7,600
Q4	26,757	45,554	- 18,797	5,132	3,618	+ 1,513	4,855	139	+ 4,716	41	479	- 438	- 13,005
2023 Q1	25,255	36,971	- 11,716	4,502	2,451	+ 2,051	4,896	192	+ 4,704	42	296	- 254	- 5,214
Q2	25,065	36,186	- 11,120	4,483	3,043	+ 1,440	5,019	200	+ 4,819	51	359	- 309	- 5,170
Q3	25,498	34,965	- 9,467	4,292	2,755	+ 1,538	5,116	228	+ 4,888	60	378	- 317	- 3,359
Q4	25,539	35,522	- 9,983	5,250	3,694	+ 1,556	5,007	270	+ 4,737	58	472	- 414	- 4,104

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Croatia													
2022 Q3	1,336	533	+ 804	143	1,893	- 1,750	118	40	+ 78	20	198	- 177	- 1,046
Q4	1,418	545	+ 873	167	394	- 227	113	47	+ 66	25	198	- 173	+ 538
2023 Q1	1,400	509	+ 891	163	181	- 17	119	35	+ 84	21	199	- 178	+ 780
Q2	1,446	561	+ 884	192	1,029	- 837	123	46	+ 77	22	202	- 180	- 55
Q3	1,363	564	+ 799	176	1,831	- 1,655	126	46	+ 80	23	199	- 176	- 952
Q4	1,391	562	+ 829	171	495	- 324	118	53	+ 65	25	211	- 186	+ 383
Cyprus													
2022 Q3	210	1,237	- 1,028	281	252	+ 30	4	- 35	+ 39	3	5	- 1	- 960
Q4	379	1,244	- 865	253	301	- 48	5	- 22	+ 27	8	5	+ 3	- 883
2023 Q1	373	1,038	- 664	253	166	+ 87	9	- 22	+ 31	2	5	- 3	- 549
Q2	363	1,121	- 758	137	210	- 73	11	- 17	+ 29	6	9	- 4	- 806
Q3	347	1,134	- 787	225	204	+ 22	14	- 18	+ 32	12	5	+ 7	- 727
Q4	375	1,077	- 703	269	347	- 78	14	- 19	+ 33	7	11	- 3	- 751
Czechia													
2022 Q3	12,169	14,495	- 2,326	1,210	1,875	- 665	540	376	+ 164	207	106	+ 101	- 2,725
Q4	12,531	14,892	- 2,361	2,335	2,340	- 5	562	436	+ 126	241	154	+ 87	- 2,153
2023 Q1	12,054	14,982	- 2,928	1,360	2,068	- 708	564	402	+ 162	224	109	+ 115	- 3,358
Q2	11,713	15,196	- 3,483	1,292	2,165	- 873	569	434	+ 134	348	175	+ 173	- 4,049
Q3	11,395	14,013	- 2,618	1,294	2,058	- 765	577	446	+ 131	215	136	+ 79	- 3,173
Q4	1,787	.	.	2,181	2,456	- 275	584	.	.	241	143	+ 99	- 13,009
Denmark													
2022 Q3	6,166	4,380	+ 1,786	1,737	1,645	+ 92	615	272	+ 344	68	208	- 140	+ 2,082
Q4	6,261	4,021	+ 2,241	1,582	1,327	+ 254	669	314	+ 355	86	90	- 4	+ 2,846
2023 Q1	5,844	3,905	+ 1,939	1,396	1,374	+ 22	831	298	+ 533	87	157	- 69	+ 2,425
Q2	5,837	3,686	+ 2,151	1,396	1,590	- 194	746	372	+ 375	118	111	+ 7	+ 2,339
Q3	5,601	3,743	+ 1,857	1,645	1,683	- 38	718	308	+ 410	109	108	+ 1	+ 2,230
Q4	5,628	3,425	+ 2,203	1,567	1,339	+ 228	755	323	+ 432	108	126	- 18	+ 2,846
Estonia													
2022 Q3	744	242	+ 502	111	153	- 42	3	12	- 9	2	5	- 3	+ 449
Q4	670	258	+ 412	102	176	- 74	5	31	- 26	2	8	- 5	+ 306
2023 Q1	681	233	+ 447	100	132	- 32	6	17	- 11	3	7	- 4	+ 401
Q2	732	259	+ 473	102	135	- 33	6	19	- 13	3	8	- 6	+ 422
Q3	661	218	+ 443	99	157	- 58	7	17	- 10	2	5	- 2	+ 373
Q4	663	217	+ 446	104	175	- 71	7	17	- 10	4	12	- 8	+ 357
Finland													
2022 Q3	2,944	2,589	+ 355	512	527	- 15	307	80	+ 228	28	44	- 16	+ 551
Q4	2,870	2,437	+ 432	586	433	+ 153	356	99	+ 256	32	57	- 26	+ 816
2023 Q1	2,987	2,306	+ 681	540	531	+ 9	439	92	+ 347	41	98	- 57	+ 980
Q2	3,125	2,434	+ 691	508	506	+ 2	1,180	115	+ 1,064	31	91	- 60	+ 1,698
Q3	2,779	2,170	+ 609	448	518	- 70	446	112	+ 334	29	55	- 27	+ 847
Q4	2,844	2,277	+ 567	509	402	+ 106	500	110	+ 391	26	74	- 48	+ 1,016
France													
2022 Q3	31,326	16,861	+ 14,465	6,962	7,739	- 777	4,847	4,081	+ 766	3,124	2,901	+ 223	+ 14,677
Q4	33,650	17,909	+ 15,741	7,658	6,826	+ 832	6,021	5,068	+ 953	3,369	2,923	+ 446	+ 17,971
2023 Q1	32,789	18,128	+ 14,661	7,032	5,922	+ 1,110	6,207	5,475	+ 733	2,953	2,850	+ 103	+ 16,607
Q2	31,823	17,400	+ 14,423	7,097	7,215	- 118	7,667	6,865	+ 802	3,363	2,936	+ 426	+ 15,533
Q3	29,160	16,391	+ 12,768	7,054	7,855	- 801	6,422	5,648	+ 774	2,978	2,690	+ 288	+ 13,029
Q4	30,977	16,730	+ 14,247	7,188	7,736	- 548	6,629	6,003	+ 626	3,246	2,983	+ 263	+ 14,588
Greece													
2022 Q3	2,122	786	+ 1,336	329	2,575	- 2,245	343	17	+ 326	4	365	- 362	- 945
Q4	1,932	796	+ 1,136	354	1,544	- 1,190	355	25	+ 330	3	198	- 195	+ 81
2023 Q1	1,981	796	+ 1,185	402	724	- 323	368	26	+ 342	6	202	- 196	+ 1,008
Q2	1,970	814	+ 1,156	412	1,645	- 1,234	381	31	+ 350	4	213	- 209	+ 63
Q3	1,875	776	+ 1,099	382	2,191	- 1,809	452	32	+ 420	6	198	- 192	- 481
Q4	1,932	725	+ 1,207	406	1,426	- 1,020	427	123	+ 304	6	208	- 202	+ 289

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Hong Kong													
2022 Q3	1,334	472	+ 862	883	1,151	- 268	659	124	+ 535	14	7	+ 7	+ 1,137
Q4	1,157	449	+ 708	904	1,298	- 394	656	130	+ 526	6	7	- 2	+ 838
2023 Q1	1,215	325	+ 890	770	1,128	- 358	665	188	+ 477	10	4	+ 6	+ 1,014
Q2	1,157	412	+ 744	757	994	- 237	685	307	+ 377	35	6	+ 30	+ 914
Q3	1,153	408	+ 746	692	992	- 300	683	193	+ 490	3	4	- 1	+ 934
Q4	1,220	325	+ 895	805	1,030	- 225	678	211	+ 468	4	4	+ 0	+ 1,138
Hungary													
2022 Q3	6,096	8,292	- 2,196	632	958	- 325	484	131	+ 353	44	96	- 52	- 2,220
Q4	5,782	8,890	- 3,108	841	975	- 134	485	143	+ 343	49	284	- 235	- 3,134
2023 Q1	5,881	9,080	- 3,199	764	913	- 149	494	139	+ 354	39	115	- 76	- 3,069
Q2	5,620	9,454	- 3,834	725	1,080	- 355	530	155	+ 375	53	105	- 53	- 3,867
Q3	5,196	8,778	- 3,582	791	1,222	- 431	526	161	+ 365	44	95	- 51	- 3,700
Q4	5,176	8,642	- 3,466	867	1,152	- 286	523	162	+ 361	44	267	- 223	- 3,614
Iceland													
2022 Q3	183	236	- 53	43	230	- 188	- 8	1	- 8	1	1	+ 0	- 249
Q4	188	197	- 9	31	79	- 48	- 7	2	- 8	- 0	1	- 1	- 66
2023 Q1	209	232	- 23	35	38	- 4	- 6	2	- 8	1	2	- 1	- 35
Q2	223	206	+ 17	34	217	- 183	- 4	2	- 6	1	1	+ 1	- 172
Q3	191	185	+ 6	30	233	- 203	- 4	2	- 6	1	2	- 1	- 204
Q4	236	160	+ 76	31	96	- 64	- 4	2	- 6	2	1	+ 1	+ 6
India													
2022 Q3	3,340	3,857	- 517	1,417	1,880	- 463	455	- 0	+ 455	23	108	- 85	- 609
Q4	3,419	3,207	+ 212	1,370	2,057	- 687	448	5	+ 444	36	146	- 110	- 142
2023 Q1	3,574	3,330	+ 244	1,132	1,881	- 749	450	3	+ 447	34	141	- 107	- 165
Q2	3,509	3,193	+ 316	1,212	2,062	- 849	457	10	+ 447	23	119	- 97	- 183
Q3	3,671	2,978	+ 693	1,226	2,061	- 834	487	8	+ 479	29	130	- 100	+ 237
Q4	3,515	2,770	+ 745	1,327	2,292	- 965	494	9	+ 485	39	189	- 150	+ 115
Ireland													
2022 Q3	3,262	7,706	- 4,443	3,077	6,610	- 3,533	1,626	1,204	+ 422	2,120	2,144	- 24	- 7,578
Q4	2,707	5,860	- 3,154	3,264	5,595	- 2,330	1,932	1,502	+ 430	2,183	2,083	+ 100	- 4,953
2023 Q1	2,711	7,165	- 4,453	3,398	6,218	- 2,820	1,973	1,901	+ 71	1,648	1,518	+ 130	- 7,071
Q2	2,662	5,642	- 2,980	3,535	6,159	- 2,624	2,045	5,150	- 3,105	2,439	1,546	+ 893	- 7,816
Q3	2,650	4,387	- 1,737	3,500	6,877	- 3,377	2,226	2,036	+ 190	1,607	1,539	+ 69	- 4,855
Q4	2,686	4,574	- 1,888	3,850	6,123	- 2,272	2,962	2,073	+ 889	1,529	1,593	- 64	- 3,335
Italy													
2022 Q3	23,400	17,984	+ 5,417	2,822	6,498	- 3,676	1,778	718	+ 1,060	1,081	1,575	- 494	+ 2,307
Q4	25,789	19,138	+ 6,651	3,157	4,227	- 1,070	1,983	824	+ 1,159	1,108	1,640	- 532	+ 6,209
2023 Q1	25,951	18,451	+ 7,501	2,796	3,370	- 575	1,933	867	+ 1,065	1,230	1,707	- 477	+ 7,514
Q2	24,060	18,742	+ 5,318	2,767	5,557	- 2,790	2,268	1,214	+ 1,054	1,317	1,729	- 413	+ 3,169
Q3	21,866	17,430	+ 4,436	2,690	6,525	- 3,835	2,103	929	+ 1,174	1,199	1,693	- 494	+ 1,280
Q4	23,150	17,516	+ 5,634	3,052	4,601	- 1,549	2,220	914	+ 1,306	1,220	1,841	- 622	+ 4,770
Japan													
2022 Q3	4,784	6,116	- 1,333	1,744	1,567	+ 176	435	251	+ 184	470	468	+ 2	- 969
Q4	5,078	6,381	- 1,303	1,994	1,584	+ 410	617	261	+ 355	509	502	+ 7	- 530
2023 Q1	4,949	6,278	- 1,329	1,682	1,466	+ 216	545	324	+ 221	596	613	- 17	- 909
Q2	4,362	6,142	- 1,779	1,711	1,422	+ 290	656	340	+ 317	599	638	- 39	- 1,211
Q3	4,794	6,034	- 1,240	1,596	1,275	+ 321	464	351	+ 113	612	604	+ 8	- 797
Q4	5,082	5,670	- 588	2,109	1,401	+ 708	648	362	+ 286	667	623	+ 44	+ 450
Korea (Republic of)													
2022 Q3	4,312	3,166	+ 1,146	1,083	1,259	- 176	320	106	+ 215	3	68	- 65	+ 1,120
Q4	4,319	3,328	+ 991	1,109	1,192	- 83	317	111	+ 207	6	46	- 41	+ 1,074
2023 Q1	5,392	2,861	+ 2,531	954	1,223	- 270	313	114	+ 199	6	64	- 59	+ 2,402
Q2	4,015	3,223	+ 792	1,001	1,194	- 193	374	117	+ 257	- 0	44	- 44	+ 811
Q3	4,391	3,141	+ 1,251	941	1,120	- 180	325	119	+ 206	6	21	- 16	+ 1,261
Q4	3,986	2,940	+ 1,046	1,062	1,280	- 217	329	122	+ 207	9	47	- 38	+ 999

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Latvia													
2022 Q3	700	305	+ 395	68	128	- 61	13	1	+ 13	2	11	- 9	+ 338
Q4	683	288	+ 395	73	101	- 27	14	1	+ 13	2	12	- 10	+ 371
2023 Q1	711	282	+ 429	68	107	- 39	16	1	+ 15	2	12	- 10	+ 395
Q2	709	274	+ 435	74	113	- 39	17	2	+ 15	3	13	- 11	+ 400
Q3	668	263	+ 404	69	143	- 73	18	1	+ 16	2	11	- 9	+ 338
Q4	643	271	+ 372	71	120	- 49	19	3	+ 16	3	17	- 14	+ 325
Liechtenstein													
2022 Q3	190	209	- 18	72	40	+ 32	- 12	25	- 37	13	3	+ 10	- 13
Q4	209	210	- 1	86	30	+ 56	- 11	31	- 42	58	6	+ 52	+ 66
2023 Q1	197	221	- 24	88	42	+ 47	- 12	40	- 52	23	8	+ 15	- 14
Q2	165	211	- 46	74	43	+ 30	- 7	162	- 169	45	6	+ 39	- 145
Q3	184	239	- 54	89	37	+ 52	- 11	46	- 56	16	5	+ 11	- 48
Q4	180	236	- 56	122	41	+ 81	- 11	42	- 53	15	4	+ 11	- 17
Lithuania													
2022 Q3	1,643	793	+ 850	212	313	- 101	40	3	+ 37	3	20	- 16	+ 770
Q4	1,679	808	+ 870	256	285	- 28	41	4	+ 37	7	19	- 12	+ 867
2023 Q1	1,498	705	+ 793	202	273	- 71	49	4	+ 45	6	20	- 14	+ 752
Q2	1,679	686	+ 993	219	292	- 73	51	5	+ 46	5	21	- 16	+ 949
Q3	1,551	681	+ 870	238	347	- 109	53	4	+ 48	4	19	- 15	+ 795
Q4	1,553	682	+ 871	274	344	- 69	53	5	+ 47	4	26	- 22	+ 827
Luxembourg													
2022 Q3	1,761	1,829	- 68	4,623	8,399	- 3,776	8,840	3,292	+ 5,548	529	474	+ 55	+ 1,761
Q4	1,437	2,149	- 713	5,715	6,524	- 810	10,032	3,565	+ 6,468	644	459	+ 185	+ 5,130
2023 Q1	1,402	2,028	- 626	4,954	4,912	+ 43	7,692	4,378	+ 3,314	757	640	+ 118	+ 2,849
Q2	1,455	1,774	- 320	4,822	3,932	+ 890	8,173	6,521	+ 1,652	1,211	674	+ 538	+ 2,760
Q3	1,438	1,819	- 381	4,593	4,157	+ 437	11,265	5,050	+ 6,215	734	626	+ 108	+ 6,379
Q4	1,246	2,087	- 842	5,101	4,320	+ 781	11,465	5,338	+ 6,127	697	658	+ 39	+ 6,106
Malaysia													
2022 Q3	1,129	2,997	- 1,868	250	497	- 246	86	17	+ 70	4	9	- 5	- 2,050
Q4	1,254	2,977	- 1,723	368	556	- 188	91	17	+ 74	4	14	- 10	- 1,847
2023 Q1	1,347	2,843	- 1,496	226	528	- 302	86	19	+ 67	9	13	- 3	- 1,734
Q2	1,181	2,600	- 1,419	261	497	- 236	88	20	+ 68	8	8	- 1	- 1,588
Q3	1,078	2,587	- 1,509	216	503	- 287	86	21	+ 65	7	9	- 1	- 1,732
Q4	1,025	2,620	- 1,596	241	496	- 255	87	19	+ 69	15	14	+ 2	- 1,780
Malta													
2022 Q3	219	128	+ 91	134	391	- 257	109	133	- 24	6	12	- 6	- 197
Q4	201	212	- 11	121	343	- 221	113	131	- 18	11	232	- 221	- 472
2023 Q1	173	170	+ 3	141	316	- 174	116	152	- 36	17	26	- 10	- 218
Q2	211	246	- 35	143	379	- 235	117	160	- 43	10	18	- 8	- 321
Q3	430	186	+ 244	161	339	- 178	119	160	- 41	10	192	- 182	- 157
Q4	209	193	+ 16	142	346	- 204	122	163	- 41	11	107	- 96	- 325
Mexico													
2022 Q3	2,960	2,268	+ 692	886	362	+ 524	664	33	+ 631	6	65	- 58	+ 1,789
Q4	2,159	2,484	- 325	1,058	429	+ 629	675	47	+ 628	8	69	- 61	+ 871
2023 Q1	3,228	2,472	+ 757	809	428	+ 381	684	46	+ 638	11	50	- 39	+ 1,737
Q2	3,326	2,414	+ 912	863	448	+ 416	704	48	+ 656	6	45	- 39	+ 1,944
Q3	3,446	2,493	+ 953	803	364	+ 439	699	48	+ 651	7	68	- 61	+ 1,981
Q4	2,850	2,491	+ 359	993	530	+ 464	717	51	+ 666	9	74	- 66	+ 1,424
Morocco													
2022 Q3	755	428	+ 327	63	92	- 29	17	7	+ 10	0	23	- 22	+ 286
Q4	837	521	+ 316	81	108	- 27	17	7	+ 9	1	32	- 31	+ 267
2023 Q1	951	707	+ 243	65	152	- 87	19	7	+ 12	2	23	- 21	+ 148
Q2	879	762	+ 117	65	155	- 89	22	8	+ 14	0	23	- 22	+ 20
Q3	777	570	+ 207	63	127	- 64	23	7	+ 16	1	22	- 21	+ 137
Q4	808	665	+ 143	82	151	- 69	24	7	+ 16	6	31	- 25	+ 66

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
Netherlands													
2022 Q3	27,346	30,274	- 2,928	6,106	6,189	- 84	10,886	5,053	+ 5,833	839	1,033	- 194	+ 2,627
Q4	29,064	28,549	+ 515	6,127	6,327	- 199	11,307	5,619	+ 5,689	827	1,078	- 250	+ 5,753
2023 Q1	28,757	27,582	+ 1,176	5,605	5,491	+ 114	11,578	5,900	+ 5,678	842	1,006	- 164	+ 6,804
Q2	27,854	26,509	+ 1,345	5,787	6,769	- 981	11,966	6,501	+ 5,465	965	1,141	- 177	+ 5,652
Q3	26,856	25,400	+ 1,456	6,089	6,647	- 558	11,993	6,253	+ 5,740	815	1,008	- 193	+ 6,445
Q4	27,350	25,191	+ 2,159	6,075	6,518	- 442	11,913	6,515	+ 5,399	814	1,132	- 318	+ 6,797
Norway													
2022 Q3	3,319	22,796	- 19,477	532	1,215	- 683	431	32	+ 399	26	151	- 126	- 19,887
Q4	3,465	14,181	- 10,716	570	832	- 262	483	3	+ 480	41	177	- 136	- 10,634
2023 Q1	2,925	9,700	- 6,775	517	701	- 184	497	- 30	+ 527	27	73	- 46	- 6,478
Q2	2,654	6,681	- 4,027	562	795	- 234	598	- 140	+ 458	25	86	- 61	- 3,865
Q3	2,389	5,897	- 3,508	516	1,104	- 588	518	- 22	+ 540	31	69	- 38	- 3,594
Q4	2,532	7,351	- 4,820	549	817	- 267	527	20	+ 507	36	91	- 55	- 4,635
Poland													
2022 Q3	20,835	19,004	+ 1,832	2,395	3,687	- 1,292	979	1,471	- 492	598	340	+ 259	+ 306
Q4	20,032	20,408	- 376	2,474	3,747	- 1,274	1,036	1,396	- 360	604	286	+ 317	- 1,693
2023 Q1	19,826	20,337	- 512	2,442	3,452	- 1,010	1,054	1,042	+ 11	522	331	+ 191	- 1,319
Q2	19,050	20,135	- 1,084	2,498	3,746	- 1,248	1,064	1,355	- 291	578	316	+ 262	- 2,362
Q3	19,221	18,930	+ 292	2,542	4,116	- 1,574	1,081	1,641	- 560	673	249	+ 424	- 1,419
Q4	19,353	19,284	+ 69	2,706	4,164	- 1,458	1,111	1,533	- 422	667	305	+ 361	- 1,449
Portugal													
2022 Q3	2,267	2,056	+ 211	409	927	- 517	229	16	+ 214	14	86	- 72	- 164
Q4	2,562	1,998	+ 564	498	937	- 439	237	18	+ 220	16	96	- 81	+ 264
2023 Q1	2,366	2,000	+ 366	400	721	- 321	252	20	+ 231	11	95	- 84	+ 192
Q2	1,961	2,003	- 42	458	930	- 473	288	36	+ 252	21	105	- 84	- 346
Q3	2,446	1,890	+ 556	410	1,080	- 670	270	22	+ 248	6	105	- 99	+ 35
Q4	2,436	1,806	+ 630	526	1,139	- 614	270	20	+ 250	10	103	- 93	+ 174
Romania													
2022 Q3	5,087	4,251	+ 836	441	810	- 369	367	904	- 537	336	196	+ 140	+ 70
Q4	5,319	4,523	+ 797	546	864	- 318	371	639	- 268	236	209	+ 27	+ 237
2023 Q1	5,210	4,645	+ 565	537	904	- 368	366	280	+ 86	110	191	- 80	+ 202
Q2	4,625	4,824	- 200	572	985	- 412	378	607	- 229	228	194	+ 34	- 807
Q3	4,862	4,738	+ 124	524	990	- 466	386	910	- 524	344	178	+ 167	- 699
Q4	4,320	4,731	- 411	579	987	- 408	394	637	- 243	239	199	+ 39	- 1,022
Russian Federation													
2022 Q3	3,836	7,381	- 3,545	530	424	+ 106	1,020	54	+ 966	4	66	- 62	- 2,536
Q4	3,219	4,900	- 1,681	471	474	- 3	1,505	55	+ 1,450	7	59	- 52	- 287
2023 Q1	2,938	1,630	+ 1,308	201	299	- 98	1,050	59	+ 991	1	46	- 44	+ 2,156
Q2	2,380	881	+ 1,500	231	239	- 7	1,028	60	+ 968	3	43	- 41	+ 2,419
Q3	2,215	671	+ 1,543	272	185	+ 87	1,920	61	+ 1,859	4	42	- 38	+ 3,450
Q4	2,074	626	+ 1,449	237	212	+ 25	1,052	62	+ 990	4	46	- 42	+ 2,421
Singapore													
2022 Q3	3,052	2,643	+ 409	1,631	2,022	- 391	669	219	+ 450	13	11	+ 2	+ 469
Q4	1,793	2,246	- 452	1,594	2,204	- 610	727	261	+ 467	18	14	+ 4	- 592
2023 Q1	2,347	2,040	+ 306	1,403	1,816	- 413	711	329	+ 383	11	10	+ 1	+ 277
Q2	3,283	2,254	+ 1,029	1,398	1,732	- 334	748	356	+ 392	13	17	- 3	+ 1,083
Q3	2,140	1,572	+ 568	1,372	1,678	- 306	757	347	+ 410	14	21	- 7	+ 665
Q4	2,186	1,369	+ 818	1,515	1,841	- 326	735	356	+ 379	13	20	- 7	+ 864
Slovakia													
2022 Q3	3,841	4,462	- 621	325	572	- 247	157	79	+ 78	31	33	- 2	- 792
Q4	3,803	5,110	- 1,307	391	606	- 215	165	83	+ 82	30	33	- 3	- 1,443
2023 Q1	3,881	5,178	- 1,297	410	553	- 143	167	63	+ 104	28	42	- 15	- 1,351
Q2	3,997	5,230	- 1,233	438	666	- 229	173	79	+ 94	29	70	- 40	- 1,407
Q3	3,635	4,905	- 1,270	396	692	- 296	182	91	+ 90	32	64	- 32	- 1,507
Q4	3,514	4,945	- 1,431	535	736	- 200	189	87	+ 103	34	117	- 84	- 1,612

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

b) Special trade, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Group of countries/country		2021	2022	2023	2023				2024	
					Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
2. Other European countries	Exports	198,421	212,912	212,896	17,362	18,062	20,344	15,601	17,660	18,320
	Imports	165,623	235,395	162,163	12,561	13,218	14,315	11,584	13,303	13,731
	Balance	+ 32,798	- 22,483	+ 50,733	+ 4,801	+ 4,844	+ 6,029	+ 4,016	+ 4,357	+ 4,589
of which:										
Norway	Exports	9,561	11,192	9,115	732	731	797	678	843	916
	Imports	19,403	63,086	30,546	1,510	2,506	2,504	2,516	2,224	2,493
	Balance	- 9,842	- 51,894	- 21,431	- 777	- 1,775	- 1,707	- 1,838	- 1,381	- 1,577
Russian Federation	Exports	26,632	14,545	8,908	616	611	755	535	606	662
	Imports	33,116	36,352	3,688	192	205	183	192	173	212
	Balance	- 6,484	- 21,806	+ 5,220	+ 423	+ 406	+ 572	+ 343	+ 433	+ 450
Switzerland	Exports	60,638	70,611	66,584	5,529	5,489	6,104	4,635	5,790	5,682
	Imports	49,247	55,723	51,825	4,468	4,312	5,121	3,656	4,258	4,616
	Balance	+ 11,391	+ 14,888	+ 14,759	+ 1,061	+ 1,176	+ 983	+ 979	+ 1,532	+ 1,066
Turkey	Exports	21,309	26,973	30,707	2,408	2,719	2,750	2,178	2,239	2,389
	Imports	18,566	24,717	24,350	1,932	2,065	2,083	1,736	2,133	2,015
	Balance	+ 2,743	+ 2,256	+ 6,358	+ 476	+ 654	+ 668	+ 441	+ 107	+ 374
United Kingdom	Exports	65,002	73,764	78,463	6,481	6,873	8,168	6,054	6,758	6,905
	Imports	32,245	40,314	36,672	3,168	2,751	3,076	2,443	3,271	3,103
	Balance	+ 32,757	+ 33,449	+ 41,792	+ 3,313	+ 4,122	+ 5,092	+ 3,611	+ 3,487	+ 3,803
II. Outside Europe	Exports	427,430	497,428	497,712	40,370	41,997	43,447	37,950	38,033	41,131
	Imports	399,604	531,409	482,588	39,122	40,422	40,841	35,668	36,850	36,412
	Balance	+ 27,827	- 33,982	+ 15,124	+ 1,248	+ 1,574	+ 2,607	+ 2,282	+ 1,182	+ 4,719
1. Africa	Exports	23,068	26,462	28,731	2,272	2,164	2,293	2,651	2,156	2,105
	Imports	26,241	34,213	32,808	2,650	2,836	2,867	2,566	2,737	2,381
	Balance	- 3,173	- 7,751	- 4,077	- 378	- 672	- 574	+ 84	- 581	- 276
2. America	Exports	167,735	210,652	216,570	17,977	19,153	19,240	15,838	16,787	18,495
	Imports	101,525	131,979	130,470	10,134	10,942	11,391	10,609	11,071	10,187
	Balance	+ 66,210	+ 78,673	+ 86,101	+ 7,843	+ 8,211	+ 7,849	+ 5,229	+ 5,716	+ 8,308
of which:										
Brazil	Exports	10,484	12,904	12,795	993	947	1,088	889	947	1,083
	Imports	7,543	9,504	8,275	580	656	765	618	765	650
	Balance	+ 2,942	+ 3,400	+ 4,520	+ 414	+ 290	+ 323	+ 271	+ 181	+ 433
United States	Exports	121,980	156,208	157,963	13,216	14,320	14,190	11,406	11,852	13,823
	Imports	72,316	93,338	94,623	7,590	7,942	8,335	7,694	7,931	7,250
	Balance	+ 49,664	+ 62,871	+ 63,339	+ 5,626	+ 6,378	+ 5,855	+ 3,711	+ 3,921	+ 6,573
3. Asia	Exports	224,897	246,289	238,650	19,235	19,608	20,629	18,328	18,157	19,342
	Imports	267,604	357,702	313,133	25,953	26,229	26,232	21,977	22,669	23,358
	Balance	- 42,707	- 111,413	- 74,483	- 6,718	- 6,621	- 5,603	- 3,649	- 4,512	- 4,016
Countries in the Middle East	Exports	26,090	29,648	32,050	2,851	2,785	3,034	2,670	2,421	2,684
	Imports	7,509	13,304	15,882	1,450	1,068	1,036	807	649	631
	Balance	+ 18,582	+ 16,344	+ 16,168	+ 1,401	+ 1,717	+ 1,998	+ 1,863	+ 1,772	+ 2,053
Other Asian countries	Exports	198,807	216,641	206,600	16,385	16,823	17,595	15,658	15,736	16,657
	Imports	260,096	344,398	297,251	24,504	25,161	25,196	21,171	22,019	22,726
	Balance	- 61,289	- 127,757	- 90,651	- 8,119	- 8,338	- 7,601	- 5,512	- 6,284	- 6,069
of which:										
China, People's Republic of ³	Exports	103,564	106,762	97,325	7,575	7,905	8,557	7,246	7,633	7,915
	Imports	142,964	192,830	157,116	12,526	13,632	14,073	11,375	11,554	11,920
	Balance	- 39,400	- 86,068	- 59,790	- 4,952	- 5,727	- 5,516	- 4,129	- 3,921	- 4,005
Japan	Exports	18,245	20,511	20,232	1,631	1,736	1,671	1,529	1,810	1,760
	Imports	23,477	25,413	25,644	2,265	2,183	2,081	1,771	1,960	1,952
	Balance	- 5,232	- 4,902	- 5,412	- 634	- 447	- 410	- 243	- 150	- 192
Korea, Republic of	Exports	18,733	21,527	20,436	1,769	1,645	1,788	1,833	1,515	1,743
	Imports	12,629	13,375	13,569	1,446	1,064	1,113	1,032	939	1,130
	Balance	+ 6,104	+ 8,152	+ 6,867	+ 323	+ 581	+ 675	+ 801	+ 576	+ 614
4. Oceania and polar regions	Exports	11,731	14,024	13,761	886	1,072	1,285	1,133	934	1,190
	Imports	4,233	7,515	6,177	385	416	351	514	374	486
	Balance	+ 7,497	+ 6,510	+ 7,584	+ 501	+ 657	+ 935	+ 618	+ 560	+ 703
Memo item: OECD countries	Exports	1,083,800	1,280,042	1,279,187	106,677	107,859	114,929	91,674	107,038	108,916
	Imports	867,158	1,058,881	998,264	81,383	83,127	86,985	71,831	80,890	81,375
	Balance	+ 216,642	+ 221,161	+ 280,923	+ 25,294	+ 24,732	+ 27,944	+ 19,843	+ 26,148	+ 27,540

³ Excluding Hongkong.

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

c) Travel - annual figures *

€ million

Group of countries/country	Receipts				Expenditure			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Rest of the world of which:	19,351	18,827	30,258	34,558	34,029	43,150	85,204	103,495
Europe	16,664	16,385	25,278	28,670	28,725	39,452	71,782	85,022
EU Member States (27 excl. GB) of which:	13,106	13,317	20,539	23,094	25,267	34,061	60,740	72,024
Austria	1,252	1,335	2,095	2,284	5,833	4,733	9,125	11,013
Belgium	806	775	1,021	1,134	405	471	983	1,197
Croatia	/	105	146	174	/	1,916	2,525	2,876
Czechia	573	576	962	1,148	1,063	1,085	2,190	2,717
Denmark	800	756	1,474	1,516	1,256	1,295	1,787	2,361
France	2,022	1,862	2,758	3,258	2,050	2,996	6,285	7,031
Greece	/	146	210	254	/	2,678	3,534	3,766
Hungary	/	/	220	260	/	/	510	722
Italy	621	660	1,129	1,232	3,359	6,281	10,085	11,265
Luxemburg	409	402	535	587	609	602	1,029	1,377
Netherlands	2,138	1,939	3,225	3,498	2,825	2,729	5,515	7,082
Poland	2,104	2,327	3,024	3,570	1,685	1,632	3,390	4,016
Portugal	/	/	230	270	/	/	1,934	2,167
Spain	580	576	1,016	1,230	2,071	4,876	8,116	10,055
United Kingdom	/	/	831	1,108	/	/	2,080	2,512
<i>Memo item:</i> <i>Euro area (20)</i>	8,797	8,727	13,719	15,364	20,517	28,809	51,030	60,090
European Free Trade Association (EFTA) of which:	2,106	1,969	3,264	3,720	1,878	2,205	4,104	5,239
Switzerland	1,988	1,838	2,986	3,439	1,574	1,636	2,384	3,100
Other European countries (excl. EFTA) of which:	1,451	1,099	1,474	1,856	1,580	3,186	6,937	7,760
Turkey	/	114	196	298	/	2,206	3,878	4,031
Africa of which:	135	/	177	159	1,134	/	3,027	4,164
North Africa	/	/	70	54	/	/	1,575	2,158
America of which:	1,191	/	2,704	3,163	1,553	/	6,139	6,860
United States	/	/	2,275	2,665	/	/	3,767	3,861
Asia	1,303	/	1,965	2,390	2,269	/	3,693	6,298

* For more detailed information on travel data, see "Explanatory notes and lists". Regional figures are subject to considerable uncertainty. Countries classified into

respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

d) Travel - quarterly figures *

€ million

Group of countries/country	2022				2023			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Receipts								
Rest of the world	4,713	7,641	9,896	8,008	6,857	9,071	10,374	8,256
of which:								
Europe	4,110	6,408	8,163	6,596	5,772	7,462	8,614	6,822
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)	3,293	5,234	6,716	5,297	4,543	6,002	7,106	5,444
of which:								
Austria	308	564	667	556	422	612	681	569
Czechia	142	237	309	275	227	281	340	300
France	403	722	907	725	627	894	996	741
Italy	179	295	360	295	258	323	382	269
Netherlands	552	789	1,150	733	650	863	1,174	812
Poland	612	767	862	784	831	898	981	860
Spain	150	256	349	261	222	325	428	255
<i>Memo item:</i> <i>Euro area (20)</i>	2,141	3,549	4,545	3,484	2,920	4,086	4,822	3,535
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	547	832	1,011	874	841	976	995	908
of which:								
Switzerland	509	752	909	816	790	893	903	853
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)	271	342	436	425	388	484	513	471
of which:								
Turkey	32	45	54	66	77	77	68	76
America	294	704	982	724	598	857	962	745
Expenditure								
Rest of the world	10,791	20,679	32,402	21,331	18,231	27,403	33,706	24,155
of which:								
Europe	8,884	17,881	28,709	16,308	13,395	22,896	29,997	18,735
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)	7,776	15,430	23,963	13,572	11,528	19,629	25,215	15,651
of which:								
Austria	2,428	1,776	3,101	1,820	3,401	2,209	3,350	2,052
Czechia	339	514	551	786	564	714	631	808
France	476	1,768	2,695	1,346	791	1,981	2,736	1,523
Italy	817	2,886	4,434	1,948	1,184	3,436	4,436	2,209
Netherlands	650	1,404	1,944	1,516	1,035	2,138	2,200	1,708
Poland	405	915	1,154	916	747	914	1,332	1,022
Spain	1,270	2,238	2,706	1,902	1,958	2,984	2,834	2,279
<i>Memo item:</i> <i>Euro area (20)</i>	6,517	12,971	20,405	11,137	9,541	16,443	21,193	12,914
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	530	903	1,762	910	1,074	1,357	1,787	1,021
of which:								
Switzerland	446	523	860	555	850	785	871	594
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)	578	1,548	2,984	1,827	792	1,910	2,996	2,062
of which:								
Turkey	270	831	1,679	1,099	372	720	1,716	1,222
America	740	1,423	1,819	2,157	1,349	1,444	1,769	2,299

* For more detailed information on travel data, see "Explanatory notes and lists". respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".
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