

II. Current account

1. Overview

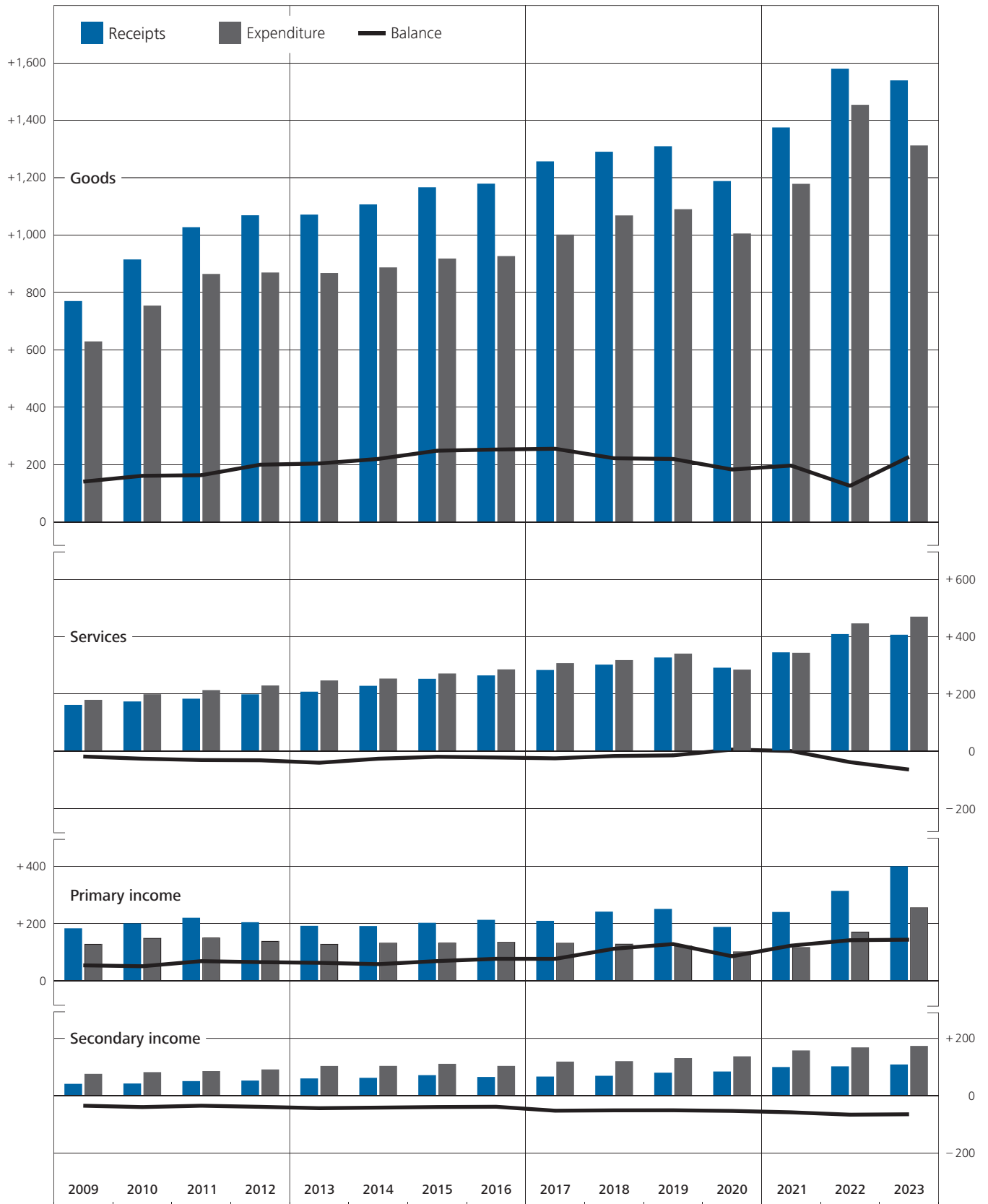
€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
1971	66,648	54,539	+ 12,110	11,843	16,897	- 5,054	6,709	6,041	+ 669	1,451	6,891	- 5,441	+ 2,284
1972	72,984	59,388	+ 13,596	12,540	18,300	- 5,760	7,112	6,914	+ 198	1,561	7,530	- 5,969	+ 2,065
1973	87,676	66,883	+ 20,793	13,179	20,521	- 7,342	9,160	8,503	+ 657	1,568	8,777	- 7,209	+ 6,899
1974	115,657	86,176	+ 29,481	14,601	22,802	- 8,201	10,204	9,933	+ 271	2,010	9,535	- 7,524	+ 14,026
1975	111,206	89,237	+ 21,969	16,414	25,432	- 9,018	10,581	8,603	+ 1,978	1,750	10,147	- 8,397	+ 6,532
1976	127,636	106,568	+ 21,068	18,035	27,493	- 9,458	12,546	9,713	+ 2,833	1,909	11,015	- 9,105	+ 5,337
1977	135,422	112,248	+ 23,174	19,019	29,241	- 10,222	13,760	11,676	+ 2,083	2,521	12,115	- 9,594	+ 5,441
1978	141,574	115,728	+ 25,846	20,441	31,574	- 11,133	16,762	11,194	+ 5,568	2,541	13,094	- 10,553	+ 9,728
1979	155,056	139,299	+ 15,757	22,055	35,667	- 13,612	18,697	14,790	+ 3,908	2,471	13,926	- 11,455	- 5,402
1980	174,204	164,328	+ 9,876	24,601	40,470	- 15,869	21,216	17,389	+ 3,828	2,650	14,604	- 11,954	- 14,119
1981	198,529	177,691	+ 20,838	27,982	45,218	- 17,236	24,540	20,888	+ 3,652	2,298	15,205	- 12,907	- 5,654
1982	214,321	180,383	+ 33,938	30,373	46,499	- 16,126	24,248	21,336	+ 2,912	2,578	15,857	- 13,279	+ 7,444
1983	214,157	185,446	+ 28,711	31,743	46,878	- 15,134	26,344	20,104	+ 6,240	2,882	16,693	- 13,811	+ 6,006
1984	241,362	206,669	+ 34,693	34,526	49,141	- 14,615	31,127	21,826	+ 9,301	2,690	18,610	- 15,920	+ 13,459
1985	266,390	220,771	+ 45,619	37,987	51,896	- 13,909	33,213	23,475	+ 9,738	2,815	17,988	- 15,173	+ 26,275
1986	259,345	195,386	+ 63,958	36,503	51,810	- 15,307	34,986	25,879	+ 9,106	3,086	18,840	- 15,754	+ 42,004
1987	257,876	192,218	+ 65,658	36,845	53,921	- 17,076	36,138	28,685	+ 7,453	2,822	18,871	- 16,050	+ 39,986
1988	278,848	207,035	+ 71,813	39,156	57,488	- 18,332	45,378	31,383	+ 13,995	3,498	21,972	- 18,474	+ 49,002
1989	314,878	239,126	+ 75,751	44,905	62,671	- 17,765	54,096	36,884	+ 17,212	3,659	22,247	- 18,588	+ 56,610
1990	326,121	263,956	+ 62,165	47,862	69,991	- 22,129	65,028	45,058	+ 19,970	4,465	23,220	- 18,755	+ 41,250
1991	324,351	306,312	+ 18,039	50,930	76,711	- 25,781	70,078	54,730	+ 15,348	13,365	43,521	- 30,156	- 22,551
1992	326,073	301,842	+ 24,231	51,697	84,466	- 32,768	70,982	56,273	+ 14,709	15,385	41,698	- 26,313	- 20,142
1993	304,359	268,152	+ 36,207	51,304	86,636	- 35,332	70,696	60,827	+ 9,870	17,477	46,371	- 28,894	- 18,149
1994	335,011	290,854	+ 44,157	51,226	92,388	- 41,162	66,035	65,104	+ 931	17,964	49,331	- 31,367	- 27,440
1995	362,238	311,483	+ 50,755	54,467	97,512	- 43,045	67,667	69,446	- 1,779	18,538	48,070	- 29,532	- 23,601
1996	381,464	322,652	+ 58,812	57,765	102,844	- 45,078	71,647	70,157	+ 1,490	19,866	48,080	- 28,214	- 12,991
1997	429,096	361,948	+ 67,147	68,252	114,270	- 46,018	80,075	82,349	- 2,274	21,750	50,602	- 28,852	- 9,996
1998	458,582	386,955	+ 71,627	73,358	120,234	- 46,876	82,383	92,174	- 9,792	22,055	51,329	- 29,274	- 14,314
1999	479,763	411,819	+ 67,944	75,450	132,005	- 56,555	92,338	106,318	- 13,980	29,768	56,469	- 26,702	- 29,293
2000	562,199	498,255	+ 63,944	88,404	148,774	- 60,370	121,526	132,248	- 10,722	31,528	61,527	- 29,999	- 37,147
2001	599,221	498,033	+ 101,188	92,610	158,464	- 65,854	107,147	121,322	- 14,174	40,913	70,069	- 29,155	- 7,996
2002	611,848	469,843	+ 142,005	104,576	153,147	- 48,572	108,639	131,102	- 22,464	41,522	70,935	- 29,413	+ 41,557
2003	619,677	489,735	+ 129,942	105,975	152,441	- 46,465	111,598	132,760	- 21,162	50,266	81,313	- 31,047	+ 31,268
2004	685,971	533,120	+ 152,851	122,044	157,246	- 35,201	142,144	127,567	+ 14,577	38,819	68,776	- 29,957	+ 102,270
2005	739,839	583,276	+ 156,563	131,070	168,650	- 37,580	167,106	147,806	+ 19,300	42,280	73,621	- 31,341	+ 106,942
2006	841,482	680,517	+ 160,965	146,735	178,512	- 31,777	208,437	167,937	+ 40,499	39,775	71,789	- 32,014	+ 137,674
2007	926,759	725,031	+ 201,728	156,121	188,586	- 32,465	245,153	209,532	+ 35,620	42,490	75,879	- 33,390	+ 171,493
2008	948,735	764,575	+ 184,160	166,604	195,726	- 29,122	197,429	173,365	+ 24,063	44,632	78,779	- 34,147	+ 144,954
2009	1,079,982	629,356	+ 450,626	162,329	179,971	- 17,642	183,515	128,991	+ 54,524	41,478	76,242	- 34,764	+ 142,744
2010	915,035	754,206	+ 160,829	174,306	199,560	- 25,255	200,815	149,508	+ 51,306	42,627	82,209	- 39,582	+ 147,298
2011	1,027,494	864,524	+ 162,970	183,949	213,879	- 29,930	220,396	151,309	+ 69,087	51,001	85,788	- 34,787	+ 167,340
2012	1,069,020	869,489	+ 199,531	199,251	230,025	- 30,774	204,835	139,177	+ 65,658	52,938	91,641	- 38,703	+ 195,712
2013	1,071,458	867,656	+ 203,802	208,257	247,578	- 39,321	192,273	128,988	+ 63,284	60,321	103,734	- 43,413	+ 184,352
2014	1,106,923	887,294	+ 219,629	228,840	254,143	- 25,303	191,498	132,852	+ 58,646	62,475	103,970	- 41,495	+ 211,477
2015	1,166,594	918,200	+ 248,394	253,318	271,834	- 18,516	202,782	133,458	+ 69,324	71,769	111,189	- 39,420	+ 259,781
2016	1,179,166	926,757	+ 252,409	265,105	286,092	- 20,987	213,177	135,919	+ 77,258	65,415	103,894	- 38,480	+ 270,200
2017	1,256,858	1,001,782	+ 255,077	284,032	308,026	- 23,994	209,623	132,577	+ 77,046	66,827	118,992	- 52,165	+ 255,964
2018	1,290,468	1,068,485	+ 221,983	302,691	318,497	- 15,806	241,703	129,314	+ 112,389	69,522	120,479	- 50,958	+ 267,609
2019	1,309,678	1,090,130	+ 219,548	327,594	341,148	- 13,553	251,148	122,547	+ 128,602	80,366	131,112	- 50,747	+ 283,849
2020	1,188,235	1,005,510	+ 182,725	292,007	285,373	+ 6,634	188,409	102,372	+ 86,037	84,416	137,304	- 52,889	+ 222,507
2021	1,375,112	1,178,621	+ 196,491	345,547	343,932	+ 1,615	240,492	117,311	+ 123,181	100,009	157,841	- 57,832	+ 263,454
2022	1,579,998	1,454,082	+ 125,916	409,171	446,460	- 37,289	313,856	171,762	+ 142,094	102,436	168,526	- 66,091	+ 164,630
2023	1,539,230	1,312,409	+ 226,821	406,931	469,925	- 62,994	399,945	256,044	+ 143,901	108,997	173,614	- 64,616	+ 243,112

II. Current account

1. Overview

€ billion



II. Current account

2. Goods

a) Overview

€ million

Period	Goods			General merchandise									Supplementary trade items	
	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Foreign trade ¹			Exports		Deductions ²	of which:	
							Exports	Imports	Balance	Total	Ad- ditions ²			Exports for pro- cessing ³
	1	2	3	4	5	6						7	8			9	10	11	12	13	14
	2009	769,982	629,356	+ 140,626	758,015	625,923	+ 132,092	803,312	664,615	+ 138,697	- 45,296	18,474	- 63,770	- 9,281	-35,658
2010	915,035	754,206	+ 160,829	895,800	747,146	+ 148,653	951,959	797,097	+ 154,863	- 56,160	21,984	- 78,144	-11,856	-42,650
2011	1,027,494	864,524	+ 162,970	1,006,393	857,047	+ 149,346	1,061,225	902,523	+ 158,702	- 54,833	28,189	- 83,022	-14,232	-42,616
2012	1,069,020	869,489	+ 199,531	1,043,822	861,987	+ 181,835	1,092,627	899,405	+ 193,222	- 48,806	36,950	- 85,755	-14,804	-43,835
2013	1,071,458	867,656	+ 203,802	1,041,606	856,497	+ 185,109	1,088,025	890,393	+ 197,632	- 46,419	30,316	- 76,735	-15,188	-42,401
2014	1,106,923	887,294	+ 219,629	1,076,746	877,441	+ 199,305	1,123,746	910,145	+ 213,601	- 47,000	33,542	- 80,542	-16,455	-44,130
2015	1,166,594	918,200	+ 248,394	1,134,844	905,938	+ 228,905	1,193,555	949,245	+ 244,310	- 58,711	31,170	- 89,882	-18,587	-49,610
2016	1,179,166	926,757	+ 252,409	1,144,124	915,130	+ 228,994	1,203,833	954,917	+ 248,916	- 59,709	31,095	- 90,804	-17,678	-48,421
2017	1,256,858	1,001,782	+ 255,077	1,222,117	987,785	+ 234,332	1,278,958	1,031,013	+ 247,946	- 56,842	28,929	- 85,771	-17,323	-43,308
2018	1,290,468	1,068,485	+ 221,983	1,262,447	1,056,712	+ 205,735	1,317,440	1,088,720	+ 228,720	- 54,993	30,691	- 85,685	-17,465	-42,017
2019	1,309,678	1,090,130	+ 219,548	1,269,526	1,077,779	+ 191,747	1,328,152	1,104,141	+ 224,010	- 58,625	35,711	- 94,336	-19,707	-43,480
2020	1,188,235	1,005,510	+ 182,725	1,157,026	992,980	+ 164,046	1,206,928	1,026,502	+ 180,427	- 49,903	33,457	- 83,360	-16,169	-35,504
2021	1,375,112	1,178,621	+ 196,491	1,341,003	1,163,166	+ 177,838	1,379,346	1,204,050	+ 175,296	- 38,343	46,182	- 84,525	-16,486	-39,465
2022	1,579,998	1,454,082	+ 125,916	1,534,467	1,436,125	+ 98,342	1,594,034	1,505,434	+ 88,600	- 59,567	54,475	-114,042	-15,821	-51,447
2023	1,539,230	1,312,409	+ 226,821	1,499,683	1,304,095	+ 195,588	1,562,359	1,352,798	+ 209,561	- 62,677	51,512	-114,188	-15,516	-48,529
2021 Q2	339,209	289,585	+ 49,623	331,255	285,259	+ 45,997	341,941	296,604	+ 45,337	- 10,686	10,756	- 21,442	- 4,226	-10,460
Q3	337,135	287,114	+ 50,021	329,023	283,523	+ 45,500	338,265	292,691	+ 45,574	- 9,242	10,569	- 19,811	- 4,074	- 9,280
Q4	367,161	328,319	+ 38,842	356,016	324,337	+ 31,678	364,373	334,262	+ 30,111	- 8,358	14,642	- 22,999	- 3,880	-11,046
2022 Q1	374,464	337,058	+ 37,406	364,923	332,181	+ 32,742	378,945	351,773	+ 27,172	- 14,022	12,225	- 26,246	- 3,858	-11,359
Q2	393,905	364,232	+ 29,673	382,764	359,503	+ 23,261	400,022	384,609	+ 15,413	- 17,258	13,488	- 30,746	- 3,942	-15,592
Q3	404,809	381,173	+ 23,635	391,885	377,141	+ 14,744	404,418	389,064	+ 15,354	- 12,533	13,458	- 25,991	- 4,163	-10,487
Q4	406,820	371,619	+ 35,201	394,894	367,300	+ 27,594	410,648	379,987	+ 30,661	- 15,754	15,304	- 31,058	- 3,857	-14,009
2023 Q1	400,692	345,389	+ 55,303	390,360	343,158	+ 47,202	405,576	356,035	+ 49,541	- 15,216	13,567	- 28,783	- 4,079	-11,826
Q2	387,808	333,316	+ 54,492	377,458	331,063	+ 46,395	393,277	344,239	+ 49,038	- 15,819	13,175	- 28,993	- 4,000	-13,005
Q3	378,816	315,742	+ 63,074	365,966	313,830	+ 52,136	379,639	326,067	+ 53,572	- 13,673	11,718	- 25,391	- 3,709	-10,504
Q4	371,914	317,962	+ 53,952	365,898	316,044	+ 49,854	383,867	326,456	+ 57,411	- 17,969	13,053	- 31,021	- 3,728	-13,195
2024 Q1	398,705	319,864	+ 78,841	385,753	317,833	+ 67,920	401,877	330,659	+ 71,219	- 16,125	12,960	- 29,085	- 4,226	-10,619
2021 Oct.	121,528	106,309	+ 15,219	118,362	105,048	+ 13,314	121,401	108,909	+ 12,492	- 3,040	3,841	- 6,881	- 1,272	- 3,345
Nov.	127,385	112,916	+ 14,469	123,371	111,622	+ 11,749	125,981	114,642	+ 11,340	- 2,610	4,538	- 7,148	- 1,345	- 3,213
Dec.	118,248	109,093	+ 9,154	114,283	107,667	+ 6,616	116,991	110,711	+ 6,280	- 2,708	6,262	- 8,970	- 1,263	- 4,488
2022 Jan.	111,023	103,615	+ 7,408	108,710	102,381	+ 6,328	112,352	107,286	+ 5,065	- 3,642	3,778	- 7,420	- 1,105	- 2,668
Feb.	124,445	108,127	+ 16,318	121,301	106,600	+ 14,701	125,807	113,144	+ 12,663	- 4,507	3,863	- 8,370	- 1,287	- 3,606
Mar.	138,996	125,316	+ 13,680	134,913	123,200	+ 11,713	140,787	131,344	+ 9,443	- 5,874	4,583	- 10,457	- 1,466	- 5,085
Apr.	122,654	116,140	+ 6,514	119,385	114,435	+ 4,950	125,154	123,006	+ 2,148	- 5,769	4,377	- 10,145	- 1,263	- 5,232
May	135,506	124,339	+ 11,167	131,211	122,480	+ 8,731	136,731	132,081	+ 4,651	- 5,521	4,311	- 9,831	- 1,331	- 4,725
June	135,746	123,753	+ 11,993	132,168	122,588	+ 9,580	138,137	129,522	+ 8,615	- 5,969	4,801	- 10,770	- 1,349	- 5,635
July	130,109	121,024	+ 9,085	125,394	119,579	+ 5,815	129,547	124,102	+ 5,445	- 4,153	4,256	- 8,409	- 1,407	- 3,469
Aug.	130,859	127,608	+ 3,251	126,622	126,466	+ 156	130,546	129,696	+ 850	- 3,924	4,433	- 8,357	- 1,472	- 3,163
Sep.	143,841	132,541	+ 11,299	139,869	131,096	+ 8,773	144,326	135,266	+ 9,059	- 4,456	4,769	- 9,225	- 1,284	- 3,854
Oct.	135,300	128,286	+ 7,014	132,228	126,574	+ 5,654	137,692	131,631	+ 6,061	- 5,465	4,277	- 9,741	- 1,421	- 4,338
Nov.	145,283	129,944	+ 15,339	140,861	128,534	+ 12,327	146,284	133,290	+ 12,994	- 5,423	4,648	- 10,071	- 1,293	- 4,096
Dec.	126,237	113,390	+ 12,847	121,806	112,192	+ 9,613	126,672	115,066	+ 11,606	- 4,866	6,380	- 11,246	- 1,143	- 5,574
2023 Jan.	124,653	112,997	+ 11,656	122,337	112,145	+ 10,192	126,317	116,331	+ 9,986	- 3,980	4,435	- 8,415	- 1,309	- 2,949
Feb.	130,454	111,873	+ 18,581	127,424	111,238	+ 16,185	132,668	115,958	+ 16,710	- 5,245	4,161	- 9,406	- 1,363	- 4,158
Mar.	145,585	120,519	+ 25,066	140,600	119,775	+ 20,825	146,591	123,747	+ 22,844	- 5,991	4,970	- 10,962	- 1,407	- 4,719
Apr.	121,266	105,551	+ 15,715	118,471	104,915	+ 13,557	122,649	108,943	+ 13,707	- 4,178	4,247	- 8,425	- 1,129	- 3,705
May	129,194	113,473	+ 15,721	125,243	112,568	+ 12,675	131,337	117,863	+ 13,475	- 6,094	4,279	- 10,373	- 1,488	- 4,621
June	137,348	114,292	+ 23,056	133,744	113,580	+ 20,164	139,290	117,435	+ 21,855	- 5,546	4,649	- 10,195	- 1,383	- 4,679
July	125,610	105,436	+ 20,174	120,967	104,864	+ 16,104	126,200	108,109	+ 18,091	- 5,232	3,952	- 9,185	- 1,227	- 4,062
Aug.	123,289	103,074	+ 20,216	119,608	102,345	+ 17,264	123,808	107,822	+ 15,986	- 4,200	3,895	- 8,094	- 1,286	- 3,288
Sep.	129,916	107,232	+ 22,684	125,390	106,622	+ 18,769	129,631	110,136	+ 19,495	- 4,241	3,871	- 8,112	- 1,197	- 3,154
Oct.	121,959	109,457	+ 12,502	126,215	108,802	+ 17,413	131,207	112,969	+ 18,239	- 4,992	4,295	- 9,287	- 1,271	- 4,331
Nov.	138,457	114,501	+ 23,956	132,636	113,859	+ 18,778	139,213	116,828	+ 22,385	- 6,577	4,393	- 10,970	- 1,404	- 4,338
Dec.	111,499	94,005	+ 17,494	107,047	93,383	+ 13,664	113,446	96,659	+ 16,788	- 6,399	4,365	- 10,764	- 1,052	- 4,526
2024 Jan.	129,791	105,529	+ 24,262	126,086	104,894	+ 21,193	131,116	108,511	+ 22,604	- 5,029	4,302	- 9,332	- 1,396	- 3,034
Feb.	132,802	105,697	+ 27,105	128,712	105,005	+ 23,706	133,937	109,222	+ 24,715	- 5,226	4,205	- 9,430	- 1,396	- 3,533
Mar.	136,112	108,637	+ 27,474	130,955	107,934	+ 23,021	136,825	112,925	+ 23,899	- 5,870	4,453	- 10,323	- 1,434	- 4,052

¹ Special trade according to the official foreign trade statistics (source: Federal Statistical Office). ² Deductions are the result of goods crossing a border without a change of ownership; additions are the result of ownership without border being crossed. From reference month April 2022 deductions for quasi-transit

II. Current account

2. Goods

a) Overview

€ million

Imports						Net exports of goods under merchancing				Non-monetary gold			Period
Total	Additions 2	Deductions 2 Total	of which:			Balance	Total	Goods acquired under merchancing 4	Goods sold under merchancing	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
			Imports for processing 3	Imports after processing 3	Cif costs of imports								
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
- 38,691	31,883	- 70,574	- 34,250	- 13,217	- 9,326	- 6,605	+ 9,677	- 67,065	76,743	2,289	3,433	- 1,143	2009
- 49,950	33,735	- 83,685	- 36,724	- 14,115	- 14,910	- 6,209	+ 12,720	- 78,648	91,369	6,515	7,060	- 545	2010
- 45,476	40,235	- 85,711	- 35,336	- 15,293	- 16,140	- 9,357	+ 13,648	- 88,011	101,659	7,454	7,477	- 24	2011
- 37,418	41,427	- 78,845	- 27,645	- 15,591	- 17,841	- 11,388	+ 17,393	- 90,731	108,123	7,805	7,502	+ 304	2012
- 33,895	51,562	- 85,457	- 29,308	- 16,367	- 20,976	- 12,523	+ 20,824	- 93,299	114,123	9,028	11,159	- 2,131	2013
- 32,008	55,249	- 87,953	- 30,971	- 17,998	- 22,050	- 14,296	+ 21,451	- 98,303	119,754	8,726	9,853	- 1,127	2014
- 43,307	50,686	- 93,992	- 32,616	- 20,138	- 21,400	- 15,405	+ 22,799	- 117,701	140,500	8,951	12,262	- 3,311	2015
- 39,788	51,530	- 91,318	- 28,659	- 20,442	- 21,949	- 19,921	+ 24,080	- 123,316	147,395	10,962	11,628	- 665	2016
- 43,228	51,305	- 94,533	- 28,683	- 20,787	- 22,512	- 13,613	+ 25,270	- 133,520	158,790	9,472	13,997	- 4,525	2017
- 32,008	62,656	- 94,664	- 30,227	- 19,544	- 22,433	- 22,985	+ 19,826	- 154,996	174,822	8,195	11,773	- 3,577	2018
- 26,362	63,648	- 90,011	- 22,768	- 20,825	- 22,025	- 32,263	+ 28,001	- 157,397	185,398	12,151	12,351	- 200	2019
- 33,522	56,953	- 90,476	- 23,937	- 15,508	- 24,445	- 16,381	+ 21,706	- 141,546	163,252	9,503	12,530	- 3,028	2020
- 40,884	71,202	- 112,086	- 26,981	- 15,729	- 39,437	+ 2,541	+ 26,965	- 196,650	223,615	7,143	15,455	- 8,312	2021
- 69,309	97,193	- 166,502	- 42,562	- 23,108	- 52,073	+ 9,742	+ 35,541	- 215,284	250,825	9,990	17,958	- 7,967	2022
- 48,703	93,737	- 142,440	- 35,413	- 18,760	- 45,677	- 13,973	+ 28,693	- 218,710	247,403	10,855	8,314	+ 2,540	2023
- 11,346	17,170	- 28,516	- 6,847	- 4,218	- 9,228	+ 659	+ 6,185	- 50,481	56,666	1,768	4,327	- 2,558	2021 Q2
- 9,168	18,384	- 27,551	- 6,302	- 3,795	- 10,566	- 75	+ 6,612	- 45,406	52,018	1,500	3,591	- 2,091	Q3
- 9,924	20,667	- 30,591	- 7,242	- 3,781	- 11,857	+ 1,567	+ 9,144	- 54,056	63,200	2,001	3,981	- 1,980	Q4
- 19,529	20,606	- 40,198	- 9,465	- 5,585	- 13,329	+ 5,570	+ 7,523	- 51,461	58,984	2,018	4,877	- 2,859	2022 Q1
- 25,106	24,219	- 49,325	- 17,866	- 6,012	- 13,182	+ 7,848	+ 8,009	- 55,537	63,546	3,132	4,729	- 1,597	Q2
- 11,923	25,803	- 37,726	- 7,924	- 5,435	- 12,703	- 610	+ 10,707	- 51,427	62,134	2,216	4,032	- 1,816	Q3
- 12,688	26,566	- 39,254	- 7,308	- 6,076	- 12,860	- 3,067	+ 9,302	- 56,859	66,161	2,624	4,319	- 1,695	Q4
- 12,877	23,680	- 36,558	- 7,897	- 4,952	- 12,651	- 2,339	+ 8,077	- 51,035	59,112	2,255	2,231	+ 24	2023 Q1
- 13,177	23,540	- 36,717	- 9,162	- 5,361	- 11,461	- 2,642	+ 8,010	- 53,352	61,362	2,340	2,253	+ 87	Q2
- 12,238	23,023	- 35,261	- 9,922	- 4,673	- 10,848	- 1,436	+ 10,698	- 50,032	60,730	2,152	1,912	+ 240	Q3
- 10,412	23,494	- 33,905	- 8,431	- 3,774	- 10,717	- 7,557	+ 1,908	- 64,290	66,198	4,108	1,918	+ 2,190	Q4
- 12,826	22,218	- 35,044	- 8,673	- 4,033	- 11,241	- 3,299	+ 9,134	- 48,990	58,124	3,818	2,031	+ 1,787	2024 Q1
- 3,861	6,310	- 10,171	- 2,527	- 1,280	- 4,044	+ 821	+ 2,546	- 16,204	18,750	621	1,261	- 641	2021 Oct.
- 3,019	7,166	- 10,186	- 2,724	- 1,311	- 3,646	+ 410	+ 3,195	- 19,369	22,563	819	1,294	- 475	Nov.
- 3,044	7,191	- 10,235	- 1,992	- 1,190	- 4,167	+ 336	+ 3,403	- 18,483	21,887	562	1,426	- 865	Dec.
- 4,905	6,461	- 11,365	- 1,716	- 1,507	- 4,667	+ 1,263	+ 1,668	- 16,988	18,656	645	1,234	- 589	2022 Jan.
- 6,544	6,286	- 12,829	- 3,040	- 1,828	- 4,202	+ 2,037	+ 2,547	- 16,414	18,961	597	1,527	- 930	Feb.
- 8,144	7,859	- 16,003	- 4,710	- 2,249	- 4,460	+ 2,270	+ 3,308	- 18,060	21,368	776	2,116	- 1,341	Mar.
- 8,571	7,316	- 15,888	- 6,027	- 1,796	- 4,198	+ 2,803	+ 2,032	- 18,237	20,269	1,237	1,705	- 468	Apr.
- 9,601	8,531	- 18,131	- 6,961	- 2,308	- 4,448	+ 4,080	+ 3,026	- 19,222	22,248	1,269	1,859	- 590	May
- 6,934	8,372	- 15,306	- 4,878	- 1,908	- 4,536	+ 965	+ 2,952	- 18,077	21,029	626	1,165	- 539	June
- 4,523	7,972	- 12,495	- 2,897	- 1,791	- 3,959	+ 370	+ 4,059	- 16,112	20,171	656	1,445	- 789	July
- 3,230	9,106	- 12,336	- 2,566	- 1,726	- 4,342	- 694	+ 3,521	- 17,351	20,873	716	1,142	- 427	Aug.
- 4,170	8,725	- 12,895	- 2,461	- 1,917	- 4,402	- 286	+ 3,126	- 17,965	21,091	845	1,445	- 600	Sep.
- 5,058	8,549	- 13,607	- 2,710	- 2,226	- 4,250	- 407	+ 2,281	- 19,120	21,402	791	1,712	- 921	Oct.
- 4,757	8,650	- 13,406	- 2,639	- 2,073	- 4,430	- 667	+ 3,408	- 19,921	23,328	1,015	1,410	- 396	Nov.
- 2,873	9,367	- 12,240	- 1,959	- 1,777	- 4,180	- 1,993	+ 3,613	- 17,818	21,431	819	1,197	- 379	Dec.
- 4,186	8,112	- 12,298	- 2,548	- 1,496	- 4,396	+ 206	+ 1,697	- 16,924	18,621	620	853	- 233	2023 Jan.
- 4,720	7,351	- 12,071	- 3,161	- 1,545	- 4,065	- 525	+ 2,428	- 16,328	18,756	602	634	- 33	Feb.
- 3,972	8,217	- 12,189	- 2,188	- 1,911	- 4,190	- 2,020	+ 3,952	- 17,784	21,736	1,033	744	+ 290	Mar.
- 4,028	7,417	- 11,445	- 2,653	- 1,607	- 3,784	- 150	+ 2,205	- 15,372	17,577	590	636	- 46	Apr.
- 5,293	7,771	- 13,064	- 3,460	- 1,918	- 3,895	- 801	+ 3,000	- 18,184	21,183	952	905	+ 47	May
- 3,855	8,352	- 12,207	- 3,049	- 1,836	- 3,781	- 1,691	+ 2,806	- 19,796	22,602	798	712	+ 86	June
- 3,245	7,417	- 10,662	- 2,019	- 1,771	- 3,554	- 1,987	+ 3,785	- 15,815	19,601	858	572	+ 286	July
- 5,478	7,712	- 13,190	- 4,761	- 1,581	- 3,709	+ 1,278	+ 3,059	- 16,808	19,867	622	729	- 107	Aug.
- 3,515	7,894	- 11,409	- 3,143	- 1,321	- 3,585	- 726	+ 3,854	- 17,409	21,263	672	611	+ 61	Sep.
- 4,166	7,823	- 11,990	- 3,668	- 1,311	- 3,707	- 826	- 4,946	- 27,089	22,143	689	655	+ 34	Oct.
- 2,970	8,027	- 10,997	- 2,556	- 1,324	- 3,493	- 3,607	+ 3,942	- 19,773	23,715	1,878	642	+ 1,236	Nov.
- 3,276	7,643	- 10,919	- 2,208	- 1,139	- 3,518	- 3,124	+ 2,911	- 17,429	20,340	1,541	622	+ 919	Dec.
- 3,618	7,324	- 10,942	- 2,504	- 1,255	- 3,640	- 1,412	+ 2,261	- 15,765	18,026	1,443	636	+ 808	2024 Jan.
- 4,217	7,460	- 11,677	- 3,006	- 1,359	- 3,642	- 1,009	+ 2,993	- 16,139	19,132	1,098	692	+ 406	Feb.
- 4,991	7,434	- 12,426	- 3,163	- 1,420	- 3,960	- 878	+ 3,880	- 17,086	20,966	1,277	704	+ 573	Mar.

trade are included. The values of the deductions are shown with a negative sign. **3** Incl. joint projects. The fees for processing goods are recorded under manufacturing

services. **4** Negative receipts.

II. Current account

2. Goods

b) Special trade, by category of goods *

€ million

Exports (fob)								
Total 1	Selected main industrial groupings 2 3			Selected categories 3				
	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	Durable and non-durable consumer goods	Chemical and pharmaceutical products	Machinery and equipment	Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment	Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Product classification for Production Statistics, 2002 edition (GP2002)								
Item no				24	29	30 to 33	34	
Period								
2001	638,268	197,589	298,430	100,502	82,432	93,357	110,142	118,277
2002	651,320	199,538	307,765	103,161	81,178	94,583	109,756	127,886
2003	664,455	201,209	307,184	109,553	86,163	93,941	112,249	130,813
2004	731,544	224,927	336,904	118,611	96,352	105,538	128,085	138,034
2005	786,266	240,356	361,959	127,370	104,815	114,110	135,855	154,123
2006	893,042	277,908	402,744	143,579	119,292	129,974	148,850	166,472
2007	965,236	302,629	432,071	158,801	129,528	142,132	153,518	184,123
Product classification for Production Statistics, 2009 edition (GP2009)								
Item no				20 and 21	28	26 and 27	29	
Period								
2008	984,140	309,027	432,245	170,568	139,195	160,494	142,002	169,502
2009	803,312	250,757	343,521	145,666	123,225	124,595	117,267	122,925
2010	951,959	307,178	414,026	157,815	142,357	141,803	143,164	160,975
2011	1,061,225	342,546	466,803	169,621	153,179	163,024	152,443	185,510
2012	1,092,627	342,160	487,899	177,639	162,079	165,633	153,019	191,092
2013	1,088,025	337,762	484,430	184,295	163,569	164,053	152,006	190,244
2014	1,123,746	344,066	503,143	191,874	169,003	166,145	157,890	203,434
2015	1,193,555	352,482	546,398	205,592	178,154	170,162	169,829	226,730
2016	1,203,833	355,479	553,563	211,705	177,817	170,414	176,885	228,429
2017	1,278,876	386,634	583,796	228,712	191,731	185,746	196,356	235,168
2018	1,317,440	401,347	593,228	239,428	202,213	195,085	205,067	230,514
2019	1,328,152	400,420	596,813	244,673	201,973	196,414	208,593	224,593
2020	1,206,928	377,069	513,633	244,568	200,802	176,743	195,853	188,553
2021	1,379,346	450,615	562,880	274,209	240,900	196,947	219,289	211,813
2022	1,594,034	514,638	613,360	337,032	286,301	212,047	243,053	247,437
2023	1,589,953	493,574	660,953	341,080	260,366	229,510	251,873	272,619
2022 Q2	400,022	133,351	150,882	84,835	75,540	52,395	58,356	61,136
Q3	404,418	130,323	153,097	85,901	72,714	53,627	62,544	62,109
Q4	410,648	122,712	165,766	87,223	67,286	56,171	64,304	66,882
2023 Q1	413,649	132,686	166,365	88,449	71,458	58,196	64,650	69,592
Q2	400,789	125,877	168,981	82,818	63,759	58,565	62,606	70,485
Q3	385,462	119,188	159,085	84,895	63,734	56,580	62,150	64,534
Q4	390,053	115,823	166,522	84,918	61,416	56,169	62,466	68,007
2024 Q1	401,615	126,227	163,987	88,074	68,529	57,127	61,662	68,551
2022 Dec.	126,672	36,051	52,619	26,707	20,419	18,613	20,273	19,774
2023 Jan.	129,038	42,336	48,727	29,060	23,699	17,573	20,567	20,303
Feb.	135,453	43,080	55,195	29,014	23,594	18,762	20,450	24,062
Mar.	149,158	47,270	62,443	30,375	24,165	21,862	23,633	25,228
Apr.	125,265	39,631	51,898	26,441	20,460	18,113	19,723	21,746
May	134,068	42,442	56,840	27,167	20,685	19,601	20,939	23,798
June	141,456	43,804	60,242	29,210	22,613	20,851	21,945	24,942
July	128,145	39,322	53,502	28,329	21,635	19,231	20,089	21,780
Aug.	125,674	39,468	50,303	28,458	20,963	18,031	20,703	19,681
Sep.	131,643	40,397	55,280	28,108	21,135	19,318	21,359	23,073
Oct.	133,245	39,994	56,744	29,028	21,153	18,475	21,063	23,928
Nov.	141,678	42,708	59,584	31,381	22,986	20,022	22,609	25,437
Dec.	115,130	33,122	50,194	24,509	17,277	16,672	18,794	18,642
2024 Jan.	130,558	42,555	50,842	29,519	22,928	18,347	20,566	20,650
Feb.	133,937	41,602	55,459	29,049	22,475	18,945	20,131	23,897
Mar.	137,120	42,070	57,687	29,506	23,126	19,835	20,964	24,005

* Sources: Federal Statistical Office and Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. **1** Also includes goods which cannot be classified and additional estimates for transactions which failed to be reported, and transactions which do not have to be reported statistically. From January 2007, excluding repair and maintenance work. **2** The allocation of groups of goods from GP 2002 to main industrial groupings (MIGs) is carried out pursuant to Regulations (EC) No

586/2001. For GP 2009, this classification is based on Regulation (EC) No 656/2007. **3** As of January 2010, figures include additional estimates for transactions which failed to be reported, and transactions which do not have to be reported statistically. **4** The following principal changes have been made in comparison with GP 2002: intermediate goods including electronic inductors, electric motors, generators and transformers, excluding tools for construction and mining machines, electrical equipment for motor

II. Current account

2. Goods

b) Special trade, by category of goods *

€ million

Imports (cif)								
Total 1	Selected main industrial groupings 2 3			Selected categories 3				
	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	Durable and non-durable consumer goods	Chemical and pharmaceutical products	Machinery and equipment	Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment	Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Product classification for Production Statistics, 2002 edition (GP2002)								
				24	29	30 bis 33	34	Item no
								Period
542,774	166,146	174,533	112,202	58,532	40,373	110,707	52,533	2001
518,532	150,148	167,938	118,725	57,896	38,316	102,500	55,831	2002
534,534	152,400	171,367	118,959	58,820	38,760	102,281	59,461	2003
575,448	170,809	182,615	123,381	66,464	41,495	111,012	62,104	2004
628,087	182,904	195,444	130,548	73,297	45,199	117,505	66,314	2005
733,994	218,398	227,699	143,419	83,825	52,804	132,713	73,228	2006
769,887	244,511	229,886	154,107	93,015	57,789	132,742	78,884	2007
Product classification for Production Statistics, 2009 edition (GP2009) 4								
				20 und 21	28	26 und 27	29	Item no
								Period
805,842	246,051	227,224	160,857	97,417	68,801	119,786	75,480	2008
664,615	185,560	200,850	142,234	86,840	52,486	103,228	64,666	2009
797,097	247,202	234,871	154,178	101,593	61,244	131,257	70,212	2010
902,523	279,780	255,825	167,371	111,259	71,808	134,220	81,925	2011
899,405	266,920	256,767	167,755	111,371	68,822	133,375	82,454	2012
890,393	261,243	254,339	174,432	110,208	67,799	129,088	81,050	2013
910,145	269,685	268,467	183,584	115,352	70,803	138,145	87,324	2014
949,245	282,389	295,419	200,072	122,950	74,371	155,450	98,359	2015
954,917	280,707	304,379	207,423	123,151	76,742	159,575	106,100	2016
1,030,977	308,870	323,167	220,385	133,601	82,116	175,074	115,909	2017
1,088,720	330,856	336,294	226,210	146,566	88,096	183,031	119,860	2018
1,104,141	321,964	352,468	233,006	145,588	88,157	185,462	128,485	2019
1,026,502	302,835	322,946	243,396	145,065	80,273	183,809	112,664	2020
1,204,050	379,292	345,073	264,914	168,320	92,600	212,651	115,323	2021
1,505,434	482,551	372,172	333,984	223,359	105,790	254,776	132,689	2022
1,365,799	427,854	395,674	314,440	183,882	108,683	258,826	152,678	2023
384,609	133,009	91,985	78,950	64,490	26,808	59,737	33,266	2022 Q2
389,064	120,154	91,897	87,342	56,618	26,296	64,943	31,862	Q3
379,987	112,618	100,818	89,074	48,830	27,374	71,868	36,833	Q4
359,193	115,535	100,530	80,497	49,426	28,474	65,848	38,205	2023 Q1
347,347	112,481	101,634	76,968	46,621	28,664	65,234	39,291	Q2
329,055	103,674	95,487	77,068	44,405	26,341	63,225	37,086	Q3
330,204	96,163	98,023	79,908	43,431	25,205	64,519	38,095	Q4
331,212	100,559	95,324	80,684	47,766	26,170	59,620	37,573	2024 Q1
115,066	33,066	30,467	26,579	15,313	8,208	21,554	10,995	2022 Dec.
117,313	36,875	30,633	27,233	16,576	8,739	21,818	10,960	2023 Jan.
117,021	38,709	32,467	26,083	16,712	9,309	21,117	12,579	Feb.
124,858	39,951	37,431	27,180	16,138	10,426	22,913	14,665	Mar.
109,918	36,202	31,612	23,647	14,548	9,011	20,694	11,545	Apr.
118,930	38,721	34,314	26,567	16,683	9,551	21,866	13,490	May
118,499	37,557	35,708	26,753	15,390	10,102	22,674	14,257	June
109,105	34,176	32,005	25,127	13,942	9,058	20,670	12,654	July
108,736	35,066	30,377	25,867	15,714	8,290	20,704	11,563	Aug.
111,214	34,432	33,105	26,074	14,750	8,993	21,851	12,870	Sep.
114,104	34,204	33,412	27,783	15,467	8,891	22,523	13,266	Oct.
118,167	34,613	35,405	29,053	15,682	9,070	23,327	14,206	Nov.
97,933	27,346	29,206	23,072	12,282	7,244	18,670	10,624	Dec.
108,754	32,581	30,934	27,181	16,135	8,473	20,421	12,132	2024 Jan.
109,222	33,630	31,686	26,310	15,479	8,852	19,458	12,508	Feb.
113,236	34,348	32,703	27,192	16,152	8,845	19,742	12,934	Mar.

vehicles and motor vehicle engines; capital goods including watches and clocks, seats for motor vehicles, tools for construction and mining machines, electrical equipment for motor vehicles and motor vehicle engines, excluding electronic inductors, electric motors, generators and transformers, consumer goods excluding printed goods, watches and clocks, seats for motor vehicles; chemical and pharmaceutical products excluding magnetic and optical media; machinery and equipment including office

machinery, pistons and piston rings, carburetors, dumper trucks for use on building sites, tools for construction and mining machines, excluding weapons and ammunition; computers etc excluding office machinery; motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers including seats for motor vehicles, excluding dumper trucks for use on building sites, pistons und piston rings, carburetors.

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

Period	Services 1, 2			Manufacturing services 3			Transport 4			Travel 5			
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure		
											Total	Business	Personal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
2009	162,329	179,971	- 17,642	3,974	2,320	+ 1,654	36,213	39,472	- 3,259	24,842	58,183	7,182	51,001
2010	174,306	199,560	- 25,255	4,250	2,964	+ 1,286	42,069	50,450	- 8,381	26,159	58,934	7,957	50,977
2011	183,949	213,879	- 29,930	4,380	3,558	+ 822	42,916	51,449	- 8,533	27,930	61,686	7,631	54,055
2012	199,251	230,025	- 30,774	4,209	3,701	+ 508	44,218	54,407	- 10,189	29,683	65,105	6,686	58,419
2013	208,257	247,578	- 39,321	3,586	3,178	+ 408	45,577	55,427	- 9,850	31,081	68,794	7,303	61,491
2014	228,840	254,143	- 25,303	6,083	3,739	+ 2,344	46,589	53,456	- 6,867	32,609	70,261	7,786	62,475
2015	253,318	271,834	- 18,516	.	.	+ 2,471	50,975	56,178	- 5,203	33,265	69,861	6,877	62,984
2016	265,105	286,092	- 20,987	6,918	4,776	+ 2,142	49,903	55,853	- 5,950	33,838	72,084	6,013	66,071
2017	284,032	308,026	- 23,994	8,585	5,546	+ 3,039	54,688	58,367	- 3,679	35,282	78,839	7,239	71,601
2018	302,691	318,497	- 15,806	9,898	5,640	+ 4,257	59,266	61,311	- 2,044	36,391	80,934	6,635	74,299
2019	327,594	341,148	- 13,553	10,634	4,994	+ 5,640	70,142	66,535	+ 3,607	37,344	83,292	7,036	76,256
2020	292,007	285,373	+ 6,634	9,985	4,787	+ 5,198	56,677	62,069	- 5,392	19,351	34,029	3,120	30,909
2021	345,547	343,932	+ 1,615	11,911	5,572	+ 6,339	79,342	86,059	- 6,717	18,827	43,150	3,494	39,656
2022	409,171	446,460	- 37,289	14,599	6,591	+ 8,008	106,772	118,018	- 11,246	30,258	85,204	6,498	78,706
2023	406,931	469,925	- 62,994	14,027	6,752	+ 7,275	88,110	98,017	- 9,907	34,558	103,495	5,120	98,375
2021 Q2	80,741	74,148	+ 6,593	2,777	1,306	+ 1,472	18,473	19,402	- 929	3,468	5,632	536	5,096
Q3	88,024	94,633	- 6,609	2,933	1,442	+ 1,491	21,138	22,097	- 958	6,824	20,343	1,007	19,336
Q4	103,984	106,881	- 2,897	3,371	1,564	+ 1,807	23,946	27,054	- 3,108	6,068	14,704	1,315	13,388
2022 Q1	95,029	94,622	+ 406	3,799	1,575	+ 2,224	23,335	27,572	- 4,237	4,713	10,791	952	9,840
Q2	98,706	105,481	- 6,775	3,426	1,628	+ 1,798	27,467	28,323	- 856	7,641	20,679	1,357	19,322
Q3	103,067	125,772	- 22,705	3,663	1,675	+ 1,988	29,196	32,903	- 3,706	9,896	32,402	1,696	30,706
Q4	112,369	120,585	- 8,215	3,711	1,713	+ 1,998	26,774	29,221	- 2,447	8,008	21,331	2,493	18,838
2023 Q1	98,364	108,410	- 10,046	4,187	1,698	+ 2,489	22,953	25,965	- 3,012	6,857	18,231	1,164	17,066
Q2	98,617	116,179	- 17,562	3,188	1,647	+ 1,541	22,556	24,285	- 1,729	9,071	27,403	744	26,659
Q3	98,858	122,230	- 23,372	3,211	1,661	+ 1,549	21,335	23,849	- 2,514	10,374	33,706	926	32,781
Q4	111,092	123,105	- 12,013	3,441	1,746	+ 1,695	21,266	23,918	- 2,651	8,256	24,155	2,286	21,869
2024 Q1	96,282	108,884	- 12,602	3,409	1,759	+ 1,650	21,664	23,430	- 1,767	7,099	19,710	2,040	17,670
2021 Oct.	31,527	36,475	- 4,948	966	452	+ 515	8,086	8,812	- 726	2,332	8,623	601	8,022
Nov.	31,565	31,665	- 100	1,219	571	+ 648	7,744	8,447	- 703	2,037	3,572	369	3,203
Dec.	40,892	38,742	+ 2,151	1,186	541	+ 645	8,116	9,794	- 1,678	1,699	2,508	345	2,163
2022 Jan.	31,941	31,189	+ 752	1,195	602	+ 593	7,681	9,063	- 1,382	1,361	3,039	162	2,877
Feb.	30,284	29,186	+ 1,099	1,341	459	+ 882	7,223	8,476	- 1,252	1,503	3,412	405	3,007
Mar.	32,803	34,247	- 1,444	1,263	513	+ 750	8,430	10,033	- 1,603	1,848	4,340	385	3,955
Apr.	31,135	32,518	- 1,383	1,081	541	+ 540	8,657	9,159	- 502	2,225	5,253	346	4,907
May	32,656	34,910	- 2,254	1,219	500	+ 719	9,181	9,157	- 335	2,627	6,756	547	6,209
June	34,915	38,054	- 3,138	1,126	587	+ 539	9,628	9,647	- 19	2,789	8,670	464	8,206
July	34,124	40,277	- 6,153	1,207	605	+ 602	9,567	10,227	- 660	3,506	9,285	488	8,797
Aug.	33,187	42,942	- 9,755	1,165	494	+ 671	9,693	11,924	- 2,231	3,360	11,939	370	11,569
Sep.	35,756	42,553	- 6,797	1,292	577	+ 715	9,937	10,751	- 814	3,030	11,178	839	10,340
Oct.	34,303	40,103	- 5,801	1,273	504	+ 769	8,974	9,649	- 675	3,010	10,685	867	9,818
Nov.	34,947	37,231	- 2,284	1,235	533	+ 702	9,389	10,154	- 765	2,425	5,866	933	4,933
Dec.	43,119	43,250	- 131	1,203	676	+ 527	8,412	9,418	- 1,007	2,574	4,780	693	4,087
2023 Jan.	33,101	35,215	- 2,113	1,602	541	+ 1,061	7,974	8,719	- 745	2,157	5,188	178	5,010
Feb.	31,074	34,428	- 3,355	1,265	549	+ 716	7,202	8,390	- 1,188	2,273	5,899	157	5,742
Mar.	34,189	38,767	- 4,578	1,320	609	+ 712	7,776	8,856	- 1,080	2,427	7,143	829	6,314
Apr.	31,352	35,406	- 4,055	1,079	528	+ 551	7,319	7,771	- 452	2,894	7,233	240	6,993
May	32,124	38,743	- 6,619	1,006	547	+ 459	7,529	8,190	- 661	3,062	9,103	348	8,755
June	35,142	42,030	- 6,888	1,103	572	+ 532	7,708	8,324	- 616	3,115	11,067	156	10,911
July	32,841	40,598	- 7,757	1,061	593	+ 467	7,185	7,771	- 586	3,751	10,255	315	9,940
Aug.	31,516	41,424	- 9,908	884	536	+ 347	7,174	8,196	- 1,022	3,534	12,225	262	11,962
Sep.	34,500	40,208	- 5,708	1,266	532	+ 734	6,977	7,883	- 906	3,089	11,227	349	10,878
Oct.	34,539	43,997	- 9,458	1,115	590	+ 525	7,250	8,399	- 1,149	3,027	12,594	575	12,019
Nov.	34,370	37,196	- 2,826	1,178	570	+ 608	7,136	7,877	- 741	2,577	6,348	918	5,430
Dec.	42,183	41,912	+ 271	1,148	586	+ 562	6,881	7,642	- 761	2,652	5,213	793	4,420
2024 Jan.	32,110	36,456	- 4,346	1,209	620	+ 589	7,404	7,959	- 556	2,272	5,885	663	5,222
Feb.	31,289	35,053	- 3,764	1,094	558	+ 536	7,129	7,516	- 387	2,314	6,198	716	5,482
Mar.	32,882	37,374	- 4,492	1,107	582	+ 525	7,131	7,955	- 824	2,512	7,628	661	6,967

1 Incl. freight and insurance costs of foreign trade, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

2 The sub-items of services do not add up to the aggregate because – due to methodological reasons – the construction item reports only the net receipts of domestic companies for construction services abroad and net expenditure to foreign com-

panies for construction services in the reporting country. 3 Incl. fees for processing goods that are not owned by the processor. 4 For a breakdown of transport services and comments, see table II. 3b). 5 Since 2001, the sample results of a household survey have been for expenditure. For further comments on foreign travel, see tables II 6c) and

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

Insurance and pension services ⁶			Financial services					Charges for the use of intellectual property					Period	
Balance	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Receipts	of which: Financial inter- mediation services indirectly measured ⁷	Ex- penditure	of which: Financial inter- mediation services indirectly measured ⁷	Balance	Receipts	of which: From out- comes of research and devel- opment ^{8,9}	Ex- penditure	of which: From out- comes of research and devel- opment ⁸		Balance
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
- 33,341	7,463	3,093	+ 4,370	18,908	9,521	8,443	3,376	+ 10,465	5,144	-	5,024	-	+ 120	2009
- 32,775	5,565	2,482	+ 3,082	19,039	9,330	9,600	4,196	+ 9,439	6,226	-	5,355	-	+ 871	2010
- 33,755	5,405	2,542	+ 2,862	19,701	8,731	11,907	5,026	+ 7,794	7,715	-	5,326	-	+ 2,389	2011
- 35,422	8,303	3,116	+ 5,187	20,429	8,618	11,430	5,137	+ 8,998	8,005	-	4,974	-	+ 3,030	2012
- 37,713	6,490	3,198	+ 3,291	20,509	8,592	12,466	5,260	+ 8,044	13,575	6,867	6,551	2,948	+ 7,025	2013
- 37,653	8,012	4,369	+ 3,643	19,994	8,828	13,282	5,793	+ 6,712	17,734	6,994	8,092	3,190	+ 9,643	2014
- 36,595	10,062	5,520	+ 4,541	21,139	8,542	12,519	5,575	+ 8,621	21,733	8,696	9,132	3,330	+ 12,602	2015
- 38,247	11,891	6,151	+ 5,740	20,692	7,888	12,080	5,039	+ 8,612	26,016	10,778	10,226	4,073	+ 15,790	2016
- 43,558	10,515	5,923	+ 4,592	21,069	7,884	11,455	4,144	+ 9,614	27,624	11,005	12,721	4,941	+ 14,903	2017
- 44,543	11,197	7,088	+ 4,109	21,363	7,562	11,303	3,855	+ 10,059	31,074	12,298	13,855	3,857	+ 17,219	2018
- 45,947	11,583	7,054	+ 4,529	23,804	8,118	13,048	4,068	+ 10,755	33,522	12,580	15,155	3,820	+ 18,368	2019
- 14,678	12,290	7,366	+ 4,925	25,805	7,951	16,109	4,624	+ 9,696	33,247	11,955	15,098	3,282	+ 18,149	2020
- 24,323	13,552	8,532	+ 5,020	30,155	8,033	21,876	4,341	+ 8,280	50,118	29,201	18,334	5,809	+ 31,784	2021
- 54,946	14,259	9,337	+ 4,922	32,057	9,398	23,147	5,105	+ 8,910	49,283	24,948	19,910	5,323	+ 29,373	2022
- 68,937	15,387	9,979	+ 5,407	34,460	12,092	25,253	6,959	+ 9,206	43,496	18,757	22,277	6,891	+ 21,219	2023
- 2,163	3,374	2,092	+ 1,282	7,393	2,013	4,908	1,059	+ 2,485	12,099	6,722	4,036	1,050	+ 8,063	2021 Q2
- 13,518	3,403	2,126	+ 1,277	7,089	2,030	6,002	1,067	+ 1,086	13,884	9,008	4,771	1,441	+ 9,113	Q3
- 8,636	3,455	2,247	+ 1,208	8,894	2,050	6,365	1,175	+ 2,529	14,199	8,700	5,286	2,289	+ 8,913	Q4
- 6,079	3,547	2,287	+ 1,260	8,019	2,145	6,005	1,199	+ 2,014	15,230	9,648	4,525	1,405	+ 10,704	2022 Q1
- 13,038	3,626	2,343	+ 1,282	7,564	2,260	5,352	1,217	+ 2,212	11,427	5,613	4,466	1,070	+ 6,961	Q2
- 22,506	3,604	2,398	+ 1,205	7,817	2,341	5,733	1,288	+ 2,084	11,060	5,228	5,318	1,104	+ 5,742	Q3
- 13,323	3,483	2,308	+ 1,175	8,657	2,652	6,057	1,401	+ 2,600	11,566	4,459	5,600	1,744	+ 5,965	Q4
- 11,374	3,834	2,412	+ 1,422	8,349	2,819	6,422	1,517	+ 1,927	10,896	4,518	5,214	1,531	+ 5,683	2023 Q1
- 18,332	3,828	2,493	+ 1,335	8,451	3,047	6,061	1,734	+ 2,390	9,946	3,980	5,267	1,372	+ 4,679	Q2
- 23,333	3,764	2,488	+ 1,276	8,383	3,095	5,810	1,779	+ 2,572	10,217	4,501	5,325	1,038	+ 4,893	Q3
- 15,899	3,961	2,587	+ 1,375	9,277	3,131	6,959	1,929	+ 2,318	12,436	5,758	6,472	2,950	+ 5,965	Q4
- 12,612	3,994	2,564	+ 1,430	8,270	2,482	5,823	1,358	+ 2,447	10,276	3,680	5,442	1,473	+ 4,834	2024 Q1
- 6,291	1,116	733	+ 383	2,948	691	1,850	372	+ 1,098	4,400	2,825	1,813	1,014	+ 2,587	2021 Oct.
- 1,536	1,134	706	+ 428	2,591	696	2,298	401	+ 294	4,833	2,835	1,491	563	+ 3,342	Nov.
- 809	1,204	807	+ 397	3,355	663	2,217	402	+ 1,138	4,966	3,040	1,982	713	+ 2,983	Dec.
- 1,678	1,126	706	+ 420	3,056	680	2,190	401	+ 866	5,617	4,352	1,518	379	+ 4,100	2022 Jan.
- 1,909	1,161	751	+ 409	2,485	725	1,779	400	+ 706	5,007	2,792	1,502	352	+ 3,505	Feb.
- 2,492	1,260	830	+ 430	2,478	740	2,035	398	+ 442	4,606	2,504	1,506	674	+ 3,100	Mar.
- 3,029	1,156	746	+ 409	2,469	744	1,662	408	+ 807	3,843	2,039	1,279	374	+ 2,565	Apr.
- 4,128	1,186	770	+ 415	2,470	747	1,646	407	+ 825	3,740	1,637	1,637	425	+ 2,103	May
- 5,881	1,284	827	+ 457	2,625	769	2,045	402	+ 580	3,844	1,938	1,551	272	+ 2,294	June
- 5,779	1,162	790	+ 372	2,678	765	1,897	408	+ 781	3,690	1,788	2,214	258	+ 1,476	July
- 8,579	1,180	760	+ 420	2,596	764	1,972	432	+ 624	3,306	1,502	1,629	410	+ 1,677	Aug.
- 8,148	1,262	848	+ 413	2,543	812	1,863	448	+ 680	4,064	1,938	1,475	436	+ 2,589	Sep.
- 7,675	1,148	804	+ 344	2,565	874	1,929	450	+ 636	3,392	1,660	1,337	406	+ 2,054	Oct.
- 3,441	1,153	724	+ 429	2,778	880	1,963	485	+ 815	3,384	1,311	1,726	615	+ 1,658	Nov.
- 2,206	1,182	780	+ 402	3,314	898	2,166	466	+ 1,148	4,790	1,487	2,537	722	+ 2,253	Dec.
- 3,032	1,201	834	+ 367	2,964	914	2,165	465	+ 799	3,777	1,618	1,686	389	+ 2,091	2023 Jan.
- 3,627	1,231	796	+ 434	2,738	941	2,253	530	+ 485	3,260	1,245	1,999	633	+ 1,261	Feb.
- 4,716	1,402	782	+ 620	2,647	964	2,004	522	+ 643	3,860	1,654	1,529	509	+ 2,331	Mar.
- 4,339	1,204	829	+ 374	2,641	996	2,026	540	+ 616	3,789	1,673	1,393	277	+ 2,396	Apr.
- 6,041	1,221	795	+ 427	2,771	1,018	1,951	584	+ 820	3,295	1,255	2,084	717	+ 1,211	May
- 7,952	1,403	868	+ 534	3,038	1,033	2,084	610	+ 954	2,863	1,052	1,791	378	+ 1,072	June
- 6,504	1,198	852	+ 345	2,781	1,041	1,983	588	+ 797	3,301	1,409	2,249	198	+ 1,052	July
- 8,691	1,247	806	+ 441	2,916	1,027	1,955	595	+ 962	2,540	764	1,745	555	+ 796	Aug.
- 8,138	1,319	829	+ 490	2,686	1,027	1,873	596	+ 813	4,376	2,329	1,331	285	+ 3,045	Sep.
- 9,567	1,269	886	+ 384	2,895	1,048	2,444	609	+ 451	4,140	2,194	1,902	730	+ 2,239	Oct.
- 3,771	1,310	868	+ 442	2,958	1,046	2,153	648	+ 805	3,924	1,684	1,747	660	+ 2,177	Nov.
- 2,561	1,382	833	+ 549	3,424	1,037	2,363	672	+ 1,061	4,372	1,880	2,824	1,560	+ 1,549	Dec.
- 3,613	1,256	846	+ 410	2,945	797	2,118	433	+ 827	3,439	1,337	1,947	519	+ 1,492	2024 Jan.
- 3,884	1,281	844	+ 437	2,579	833	1,859	465	+ 720	3,362	969	2,134	743	+ 1,228	Feb.
- 5,115	1,456	874	+ 582	2,747	852	1,846	460	+ 900	3,476	1,374	1,361	211	+ 2,114	Mar.

II. 6d). ⁶ Service components included in premium payments. Net premiums and insurance benefits are recorded under secondary income and – in the case of life insurance – in the financial account. Since 2014, incl. insurance commission. ⁷ For more detailed information on financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM), see "Explan-

atory notes and lists". ⁸ Industrial and other property rights. No distinction between usage and sale of intellectual property before 2013. ⁹ Since the reporting year 2021 estimated to a large extent.

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

Period	Maintenance and repair services			Construction ²			Telecommunications, computer and information services					Other business services	
	Receipts	Ex- penditure ¹	Balance	Con- struction abroad (balance)	Con- struction in the reporting country (balance)	Balance	Receipts	of which: Computer services	Expenditure	of which: Computer services	Balance	Receipts	
												Total	Research and devel- opment services
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	
2009	2,530	914	+ 1,616	-	-	-	13,246	10,887	12,315	9,056	+ 932	45,472	9,580
2010	2,378	855	+ 1,524	-	-	-	15,734	13,051	15,063	11,022	+ 670	48,284	11,158
2011	2,117	792	+ 1,326	.	.	.	17,006	14,410	16,149	12,217	+ 857	52,198	12,663
2012	2,855	1,122	+ 1,733	.	.	.	19,708	16,579	18,266	13,925	+ 1,442	57,094	13,955
2013	4,815	9,229	- 4,414	.	.	.	17,180	13,825	21,340	16,510	- 4,160	59,992	16,815
2014	5,783	6,510	- 727	+ 956	- 523	+ 432	16,150	12,599	20,394	15,622	- 4,244	68,552	19,159
2015	7,065	7,597	- 532	+ 799	- 528	+ 271	20,457	16,494	24,377	19,185	- 3,920	73,945	21,226
2016	7,909	8,630	- 721	+ 721	- 621	+ 100	23,121	18,878	30,276	24,822	- 7,156	76,874	22,392
2017	8,887	9,471	- 584	+ 931	- 583	+ 348	26,006	20,592	34,194	27,872	- 8,188	81,999	23,577
2018	10,262	9,860	+ 402	+ 1,006	- 576	+ 430	28,500	22,382	35,560	29,356	- 7,060	85,489	23,608
2019	12,031	11,284	+ 747	+ 1,140	- 725	+ 415	29,893	23,572	39,656	33,239	- 9,763	88,995	24,088
2020	10,662	10,295	+ 367	+ 786	- 652	+ 134	31,302	25,274	39,243	32,867	- 7,941	83,564	22,812
2021	10,250	10,496	- 246	+ 658	- 827	- 169	35,735	28,863	45,184	37,690	- 9,449	86,036	21,717
2022	11,804	12,499	- 695	+ 524	- 859	- 335	39,992	32,509	52,424	43,831	- 12,432	99,168	25,096
2023	13,715	14,679	- 963	+ 563	- 1,167	- 604	44,717	36,246	56,648	47,782	- 11,931	107,572	25,591
2021 Q2	2,499	2,612	- 114	+ 135	- 218	- 83	8,461	6,609	10,336	8,484	- 1,875	19,873	4,830
Q3	2,534	2,571	- 37	+ 155	- 203	- 48	8,160	6,649	10,796	9,056	- 2,637	19,657	4,661
Q4	2,852	2,852	+ 1	+ 296	- 263	+ 34	11,373	9,351	13,361	11,260	- 1,988	27,005	7,413
2022 Q1	2,663	2,844	- 181	+ 140	- 175	- 36	8,619	7,078	12,557	10,561	- 3,938	22,631	5,133
Q2	2,876	2,938	- 62	+ 110	- 195	- 85	9,536	7,732	11,995	9,977	- 2,459	22,433	5,328
Q3	2,988	3,183	- 195	+ 99	- 199	- 99	9,363	7,571	13,098	11,052	- 3,735	22,704	5,388
Q4	3,277	3,534	- 257	+ 175	- 290	- 115	12,474	10,128	14,774	12,242	- 2,300	31,400	9,247
2023 Q1	3,139	3,399	- 260	+ 137	- 190	- 53	9,726	7,916	13,769	11,599	- 4,044	25,681	5,739
Q2	3,394	3,559	- 165	+ 33	- 247	- 213	11,017	8,866	13,596	11,381	- 2,580	24,620	4,994
Q3	3,720	3,598	+ 122	+ 125	- 276	- 152	10,053	8,209	13,621	11,492	- 3,568	25,046	5,453
Q4	3,462	4,122	- 660	+ 268	- 454	- 186	13,922	11,255	15,661	13,311	- 1,740	32,224	9,405
2024 Q1	3,361	3,680	- 319	+ 53	- 321	- 268	10,520	8,613	14,315	12,050	- 3,795	25,240	5,363
2021 Oct.	906	952	- 46	+ 62	- 74	- 12	2,831	2,270	3,618	3,015	- 787	7,108	1,738
Nov.	927	910	+ 17	+ 128	- 77	+ 51	2,746	2,216	3,824	3,190	- 1,078	7,374	1,902
Dec.	1,019	990	+ 29	+ 107	- 111	- 5	5,796	4,865	5,919	5,055	- 123	12,522	3,774
2022 Jan.	899	1,011	- 112	+ 14	- 42	- 28	2,683	2,167	4,219	3,552	- 1,536	7,569	1,743
Feb.	805	854	- 49	+ 65	- 45	+ 20	2,913	2,432	4,020	3,382	- 1,107	7,054	1,687
Mar.	959	978	- 19	+ 61	- 89	- 28	3,024	2,480	4,319	3,627	- 1,295	8,009	1,702
Apr.	853	1,010	- 157	+ 89	- 68	+ 21	2,694	2,178	4,062	3,446	- 1,368	7,267	1,738
May	1,002	923	+ 79	+ 22	- 59	- 36	3,000	2,457	3,940	3,272	- 940	7,369	1,829
June	1,021	1,006	+ 15	- 2	- 68	- 70	3,842	3,097	3,993	3,259	- 151	7,797	1,761
July	892	982	- 91	+ 55	- 70	- 15	3,008	2,424	4,570	3,899	- 1,562	7,524	1,922
Aug.	985	1,049	- 64	+ 20	- 57	- 37	3,053	2,416	3,960	3,245	- 907	6,957	1,575
Sep.	1,111	1,152	- 40	+ 24	- 71	- 48	3,302	2,731	4,569	3,908	- 1,266	8,224	1,892
Oct.	965	1,068	- 103	+ 26	- 90	- 64	2,915	2,344	4,094	3,380	- 1,180	9,153	3,170
Nov.	1,109	1,168	- 59	+ 50	- 98	- 48	3,780	3,160	4,237	3,418	- 457	8,668	2,116
Dec.	1,203	1,298	- 95	+ 98	- 102	- 4	5,779	4,625	6,443	5,444	- 664	13,580	3,962
2023 Jan.	967	1,078	- 111	+ 62	- 50	+ 12	3,003	2,356	4,537	3,763	- 1,534	8,519	1,848
Feb.	990	1,005	- 15	+ 24	- 65	- 41	3,321	2,741	4,371	3,628	- 1,050	7,956	1,817
Mar.	1,182	1,316	- 134	+ 50	- 74	- 24	3,402	2,820	4,862	4,208	- 1,459	9,206	2,075
Apr.	945	1,114	- 169	+ 51	- 69	- 18	2,983	2,391	4,543	3,836	- 1,560	7,682	1,643
May	1,130	1,131	- 1	- 1	- 101	- 102	3,303	2,738	4,481	3,786	- 1,177	7,943	1,654
June	1,319	1,313	+ 6	- 17	- 77	- 94	4,730	3,737	4,573	3,759	+ 157	8,995	1,697
July	1,166	1,185	- 19	+ 19	- 82	- 62	3,346	2,740	4,989	4,284	- 1,644	8,186	1,813
Aug.	1,234	1,156	+ 78	+ 57	- 99	- 43	3,235	2,718	4,372	3,660	- 1,137	7,838	1,387
Sep.	1,321	1,257	+ 63	+ 48	- 95	- 47	3,472	2,751	4,259	3,548	- 787	9,023	2,253
Oct.	1,138	1,310	- 171	+ 92	- 135	- 43	3,390	2,789	4,823	4,099	- 1,433	9,391	2,951
Nov.	1,126	1,297	- 171	+ 12	- 134	- 122	4,141	3,396	4,591	3,872	- 450	9,161	2,228
Dec.	1,198	1,516	- 318	+ 164	- 185	- 22	6,391	5,070	6,247	5,340	+ 143	13,672	4,226
2024 Jan.	1,187	1,254	- 67	+ 14	- 53	- 40	3,338	2,710	4,985	4,139	- 1,648	8,224	1,587
Feb.	1,027	1,190	- 163	+ 38	- 144	- 106	3,505	2,921	4,774	4,046	- 1,269	8,160	1,785
Mar.	1,147	1,236	- 89	+ 1	- 124	- 122	3,677	2,983	4,556	3,866	- 878	8,856	1,992

¹ Until 2012, only goods exported for repairs. ² Since 2014, construction sites that exist for less than one year are recorded as services. New investment and disinvestment in construction sites that exist for more than one year are recorded as direct investment (see table IV. 1b)), while the corresponding profits are recorded as primary income (see

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

Expenditure						Balance	Personal, cultural, and recreational services			Government goods and services ³			Period
Professional and management consulting services	Technical, trade-related and other business services	Total	Research and development services	Professional and management consulting services	Technical, trade-related and other business services		Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	
15,177	20,714	47,211	6,858	19,538	20,815	- 1,739	899	2,004	- 1,105	3,637	993	+ 2,644	2009
16,674	20,453	50,867	7,430	21,939	21,499	- 2,583	850	2,100	- 1,250	3,753	890	+ 2,863	2010
18,436	21,099	57,578	7,963	24,326	25,289	- 5,380	795	2,045	- 1,249	3,786	847	+ 2,939	2011
20,843	22,296	65,087	9,375	27,960	27,751	- 7,993	801	1,973	- 1,172	3,948	845	+ 3,103	2012
22,567	20,610	64,256	11,617	27,823	24,816	- 4,264	1,333	2,093	- 761	4,119	1,046	+ 3,073	2013
24,155	25,238	67,997	13,586	26,791	27,621	+ 555	1,279	3,392	- 2,113	4,009	1,038	+ 2,971	2014
24,702	28,017	75,161	15,904	28,619	30,638	- 1,216	1,580	4,297	- 2,717	.	.	+ 3,161	2015
25,627	28,855	78,394	19,716	28,398	30,280	- 1,520	1,673	4,540	- 2,867	4,360	1,268	+ 3,092	2016
27,699	30,723	83,064	20,580	30,046	32,439	- 1,065	3,675	5,268	- 1,592	3,707	1,530	+ 2,177	2017
29,096	32,784	84,766	20,781	30,546	33,439	+ 723	2,268	4,947	- 2,680	4,851	1,529	+ 3,322	2018
30,622	34,284	91,943	22,105	34,177	35,661	- 2,948	2,440	4,884	- 2,444	4,959	1,470	+ 3,489	2019
29,104	31,648	88,047	21,466	34,173	32,408	- 4,483	2,639	4,901	- 2,261	4,341	1,422	+ 2,920	2020
30,732	33,587	95,958	23,035	37,964	34,959	- 9,922	2,871	4,910	- 2,040	4,522	1,464	+ 3,058	2021
35,418	38,655	109,374	25,410	43,368	40,596	- 10,206	3,124	5,381	- 2,258	5,291	1,674	+ 3,617	2022
38,114	43,866	121,888	30,213	47,298	44,377	- 14,316	3,395	6,183	- 2,788	5,176	1,831	+ 3,345	2023
7,014	8,029	21,758	4,912	8,620	8,226	- 1,885	746	1,208	- 462	1,112	309	+ 803	2021 Q2
7,068	7,928	22,362	5,330	9,050	7,981	- 2,705	694	1,203	- 509	1,155	319	+ 836	Q3
9,600	9,991	30,841	7,921	11,476	11,443	- 3,836	833	1,298	- 465	1,200	556	+ 644	Q4
8,535	8,964	24,272	4,981	10,376	8,915	- 1,640	633	1,266	- 632	1,245	298	+ 947	2022 Q1
8,060	9,045	25,325	5,451	10,053	9,821	- 2,892	773	1,355	- 582	1,328	382	+ 946	Q2
8,304	9,012	26,601	6,213	10,571	9,817	- 3,897	799	1,369	- 570	1,317	333	+ 984	Q3
10,519	11,634	33,176	8,766	12,368	12,043	- 1,776	918	1,391	- 473	1,401	662	+ 739	Q4
9,327	10,615	28,866	6,796	11,610	10,460	- 3,185	827	1,503	- 676	1,351	314	+ 1,037	2023 Q1
8,884	10,742	29,221	7,074	11,041	11,105	- 4,601	784	1,544	- 760	1,282	409	+ 873	Q2
9,136	10,456	29,435	7,156	11,532	10,746	- 4,389	883	1,517	- 634	1,285	480	+ 805	Q3
10,767	12,053	34,366	9,186	13,114	12,065	- 2,142	902	1,619	- 717	1,258	628	+ 630	Q4
9,451	10,425	29,632	6,742	12,089	10,800	- 4,392	783	1,554	- 771	1,259	298	+ 960	2024 Q1
2,613	2,758	8,901	1,928	3,284	3,689	- 1,793	235	391	- 156	399	119	+ 281	2021 Oct.
2,553	2,920	8,978	1,976	3,426	3,576	- 1,603	288	425	- 137	406	228	+ 178	Nov.
4,434	4,314	12,962	4,017	4,766	4,179	- 440	310	481	- 171	395	209	+ 186	Dec.
2,780	3,046	8,162	1,484	3,736	2,942	- 593	203	410	- 207	399	89	+ 310	2022 Jan.
2,751	2,615	7,275	1,434	3,082	2,759	- 221	181	387	- 206	413	92	+ 322	Feb.
3,004	3,303	8,836	2,063	3,559	3,214	- 827	250	468	- 219	433	117	+ 316	Mar.
2,571	2,958	8,085	1,731	3,267	3,087	- 818	253	392	- 139	416	129	+ 287	Apr.
2,710	2,830	8,366	1,677	3,329	3,359	- 996	251	512	- 262	442	139	+ 303	May
2,779	3,257	8,875	2,042	3,457	3,375	- 1,078	270	451	- 181	470	114	+ 356	June
2,614	2,988	8,924	2,047	3,595	3,282	- 1,400	244	442	- 199	429	106	+ 322	July
2,662	2,720	8,403	1,912	3,369	3,122	- 1,446	245	440	- 195	444	131	+ 313	Aug.
3,028	3,304	9,274	2,254	3,607	3,413	- 1,050	310	487	- 177	444	95	+ 349	Sep.
2,893	3,090	9,205	2,336	3,449	3,420	- 53	256	442	- 185	462	132	+ 330	Oct.
3,131	3,421	9,976	2,272	3,953	3,750	- 1,308	331	463	- 133	474	151	+ 323	Nov.
4,495	5,123	13,995	4,158	4,965	4,872	- 415	331	486	- 155	465	379	+ 86	Dec.
3,044	3,628	9,716	2,004	4,157	3,555	- 1,197	268	476	- 208	471	88	+ 383	2023 Jan.
3,100	3,039	8,378	1,885	3,439	3,055	- 423	247	503	- 256	448	100	+ 348	Feb.
3,183	3,949	10,771	2,906	4,015	3,850	- 1,565	311	524	- 213	432	126	+ 306	Mar.
2,817	3,222	9,231	2,293	3,449	3,488	- 1,548	217	454	- 237	433	102	+ 331	Apr.
2,927	3,363	9,496	2,076	3,640	3,780	- 1,553	289	506	- 218	424	206	+ 217	May
3,140	4,157	10,494	2,705	3,951	3,837	- 1,499	278	584	- 306	426	101	+ 325	June
2,886	3,487	9,784	2,474	3,739	3,571	- 1,598	262	467	- 205	418	218	+ 200	July
3,077	3,373	9,531	2,246	3,807	3,478	- 1,693	275	519	- 244	440	141	+ 298	Aug.
3,173	3,596	10,120	2,436	3,987	3,697	- 1,097	345	531	- 185	427	121	+ 306	Sep.
3,001	3,440	10,188	2,554	3,982	3,652	- 797	256	483	- 227	444	114	+ 329	Oct.
3,192	3,741	10,597	2,559	4,000	4,037	- 1,436	302	618	- 316	393	245	+ 149	Nov.
4,573	4,872	13,581	4,073	5,132	4,376	+ 91	344	518	- 174	421	269	+ 152	Dec.
3,105	3,532	10,074	2,071	4,245	3,758	- 1,850	268	508	- 240	440	91	+ 349	2024 Jan.
2,981	3,395	9,093	2,019	3,736	3,338	- 933	271	510	- 239	406	110	+ 296	Feb.
3,366	3,499	10,465	2,652	4,109	3,704	- 1,609	244	536	- 292	413	98	+ 315	Mar.

table II. 4b)). Up to and incl. 2013, construction sites were not classified according to how long they had existed and were all recorded under direct investment. ³ Public

authorities' receipts from and expenditure on services, if not included elsewhere; incl. receipts from foreign military bases.

II. Current account

3. Services

b) Transport

€ million

Period	Transport 1									
	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Sea transport				Air transport		
				Receipts		Expenditure		Balance	Receipts	
				Total	of which: Freight	Total	of which: Freight		Total	of which: Freight
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
2009	36,213	39,472	- 3,259	19,321	17,921	11,588	3,046	+ 7,733	13,179	422
2010	42,069	50,450	- 8,381	22,697	20,704	15,911	5,645	+ 6,787	15,277	611
2011	42,916	51,449	- 8,533	23,266	21,054	16,459	5,327	+ 6,807	14,966	781
2012	44,218	54,407	- 10,189	23,756	21,494	18,477	6,247	+ 5,279	15,506	964
2013	45,577	55,427	- 9,850	23,220	20,647	18,135	6,335	+ 5,085	13,866	1,012
2014	46,589	53,456	- 6,867	22,087	19,958	16,590	7,266	+ 5,497	14,737	998
2015	50,975	56,178	- 5,203	25,290	23,278	16,841	6,778	+ 8,449	15,855	.
2016	49,903	55,853	- 5,950	22,792	20,733	16,407	6,722	+ 6,385	16,822	.
2017	54,688	58,367	- 3,679	25,128	23,067	16,449	6,751	+ 8,680	18,517	1,968
2018	59,266	61,311	- 2,044	28,015	25,918	16,794	6,737	+ 11,220	18,939	2,360
2019	70,142	66,535	+ 3,607	29,061	26,858	16,917	6,704	+ 12,145	19,950	2,056
2020	56,677	62,069	- 5,392	25,140	22,949	14,687	6,789	+ 10,454	7,254	3,046
2021	79,342	86,059	- 6,717	39,879	37,301	25,074	15,903	+ 14,805	10,422	4,218
2022	106,772	118,018	- 11,246	50,475	47,368	28,635	18,780	+ 21,840	20,927	5,333
2023	88,110	98,017	- 9,907	30,597	27,545	17,853	9,123	+ 12,744	23,002	4,373
2021 Q2	18,473	19,402	- 929	9,181	8,546	5,826	3,521	+ 3,355	2,191	969
Q3	21,138	22,097	- 958	11,084	10,430	6,935	4,564	+ 4,149	2,941	986
Q4	23,946	27,054	- 3,108	12,180	11,463	7,584	5,180	+ 4,596	3,694	1,382
2022 Q1	23,335	27,572	- 4,237	11,544	10,814	7,450	5,222	+ 4,095	3,758	1,253
Q2	27,467	28,323	- 856	13,043	12,304	7,453	4,967	+ 5,591	5,901	1,393
Q3	29,196	32,903	- 3,706	14,247	13,434	7,359	4,681	+ 6,888	6,028	1,375
Q4	26,774	29,221	- 2,447	11,641	10,815	6,374	3,910	+ 5,267	5,240	1,312
2023 Q1	22,953	25,965	- 3,012	8,938	8,076	5,413	3,113	+ 3,526	5,284	1,156
Q2	22,556	24,285	- 1,729	7,792	7,028	4,435	2,330	+ 3,357	6,141	1,072
Q3	21,335	23,849	- 2,514	6,930	6,178	4,008	1,865	+ 2,923	6,182	1,004
Q4	21,266	23,918	- 2,651	6,936	6,263	3,998	1,814	+ 2,939	5,395	1,140
2024 Q1	21,664	23,430	- 1,767	7,386	6,637	4,015	2,067	+ 3,371	5,448	1,014
2021 Oct.	8,086	8,812	- 726	4,304	4,083	2,618	1,751	+ 1,686	1,265	390
Nov.	7,744	8,447	- 703	3,924	3,674	2,327	1,598	+ 1,597	1,258	438
Dec.	8,116	9,794	- 1,678	3,952	3,706	2,639	1,831	+ 1,313	1,171	554
2022 Jan.	7,681	9,063	- 1,382	3,830	3,592	2,542	1,821	+ 1,288	1,035	428
Feb.	7,223	8,476	- 1,252	3,424	3,208	2,323	1,637	+ 1,101	1,172	390
Mar.	8,430	10,033	- 1,603	4,291	4,015	2,584	1,764	+ 1,707	1,551	435
Apr.	8,657	9,159	- 502	3,966	3,739	2,396	1,612	+ 1,569	1,794	480
May	9,181	9,517	- 335	4,482	4,232	2,492	1,640	+ 1,990	1,967	421
June	9,628	9,647	- 19	4,595	4,333	2,564	1,716	+ 2,031	2,140	492
July	9,567	10,227	- 660	4,582	4,317	2,453	1,552	+ 2,129	2,011	475
Aug.	9,693	11,924	- 2,231	4,972	4,700	2,542	1,597	+ 2,430	1,914	433
Sep.	9,937	10,751	- 814	4,694	4,417	2,364	1,532	+ 2,329	2,103	467
Oct.	8,974	9,649	- 675	3,916	3,651	2,202	1,373	+ 1,714	1,984	447
Nov.	9,389	10,154	- 765	4,109	3,823	2,179	1,344	+ 1,930	1,680	421
Dec.	8,412	9,418	- 1,007	3,616	3,341	1,993	1,193	+ 1,622	1,576	445
2023 Jan.	7,974	8,719	- 745	3,245	2,966	1,845	1,134	+ 1,400	1,646	377
Feb.	7,202	8,390	- 1,188	2,717	2,404	1,774	1,006	+ 943	1,696	375
Mar.	7,776	8,856	- 1,080	2,977	2,706	1,794	973	+ 1,183	1,942	405
Apr.	7,319	7,771	- 452	2,426	2,198	1,475	828	+ 951	1,887	360
May	7,529	8,190	- 661	2,737	2,470	1,509	783	+ 1,228	2,079	341
June	7,708	8,324	- 616	2,628	2,359	1,450	720	+ 1,178	2,175	372
July	7,185	7,771	- 586	2,348	2,103	1,325	618	+ 1,023	2,038	327
Aug.	7,174	8,196	- 1,022	2,386	2,121	1,370	634	+ 2,015	2,025	327
Sep.	6,977	7,883	- 906	2,197	1,954	1,312	613	+ 885	2,119	351
Oct.	7,250	8,399	- 1,149	2,377	2,136	1,419	633	+ 958	1,995	334
Nov.	7,136	7,877	- 741	2,340	2,107	1,355	604	+ 986	1,825	391
Dec.	6,881	7,642	- 761	2,218	2,020	1,224	577	+ 994	1,575	415
2024 Jan.	7,404	7,959	- 556	2,525	2,252	1,261	612	+ 1,264	1,752	317
Feb.	7,129	7,516	- 387	2,390	2,156	1,343	689	+ 1,047	1,843	328
Mar.	7,131	7,955	- 824	2,472	2,229	1,411	766	+ 1,061	1,854	369

1 Includes freight and insurance costs of foreign trade. 2 These comprise in particular: inland waterway, road, rail, space and pipeline space transport.

II. Current account

3. Services
b) Transport

€ million

Expenditure		Postal and courier services				Other modes of transport ²					Period
Total	of which: Freight	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts		Expenditure		Balance	
						Total	of which: Freight	Total	of which: Freight		
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
13,235	1,927	- 56	1,096	1,520	- 424	2,618	2,101	13,129	9,880	- 10,512	2009
16,527	3,373	- 1,251	1,398	1,664	- 265	2,696	2,153	16,348	12,133	- 13,652	2010
17,604	4,518	- 2,638	1,762	1,712	+ 50	2,921	2,382	15,673	12,173	- 12,752	2011
18,450	4,949	- 2,944	1,958	1,970	- 13	2,999	2,405	15,510	12,241	- 12,511	2012
19,433	7,137	- 5,568	1,559	1,725	- 167	6,932	3,705	16,133	12,148	- 9,201	2013
17,439	7,457	- 2,702	1,137	1,289	- 153	8,628	3,606	18,138	12,899	- 9,509	2014
18,134	.	- 2,279	950	1,279	- 328	8,880	3,771	19,925	13,700	- 11,045	2015
17,766	.	- 944	902	1,296	- 394	9,387	3,816	20,384	14,215	- 10,997	2016
18,075	7,656	+ 443	981	1,300	- 319	10,061	4,183	22,544	14,913	- 12,483	2017
18,172	7,923	+ 767	1,183	1,615	- 432	11,129	4,558	24,729	15,555	- 13,600	2018
17,929	7,710	+ 2,022	8,596	5,785	+ 2,811	12,534	4,599	25,905	15,816	- 13,371	2019
14,075	10,531	- 6,820	11,845	7,978	+ 3,867	12,437	4,853	25,330	15,664	- 12,892	2020
17,552	14,196	- 7,130	14,969	8,490	+ 6,479	14,072	5,750	34,943	21,356	- 20,871	2021
31,572	23,027	- 10,645	17,322	10,178	+ 7,144	18,048	8,772	47,633	33,067	- 29,585	2022
37,271	26,682	- 14,269	17,163	10,116	+ 7,048	17,348	7,430	32,777	20,526	- 15,429	2023
3,954	3,386	- 1,763	3,752	2,056	+ 1,696	3,348	1,326	7,565	4,462	- 4,217	2021 Q2
4,599	3,563	- 1,659	3,632	2,047	+ 1,585	3,481	1,393	8,515	4,908	- 5,034	Q3
5,514	4,187	- 1,820	4,103	2,335	+ 1,768	3,969	1,672	11,620	7,535	- 7,651	Q4
6,621	5,444	- 2,863	4,116	2,327	+ 1,790	3,916	1,809	11,175	7,867	- 7,259	2022 Q1
7,735	5,568	- 1,834	4,375	2,518	+ 1,858	4,148	1,803	10,617	6,689	- 6,469	Q2
8,429	5,597	- 2,401	4,380	2,655	+ 1,725	4,542	2,236	14,460	10,748	- 9,918	Q3
8,787	6,418	- 3,547	4,451	2,679	+ 1,772	5,443	2,924	11,381	7,763	- 5,939	Q4
8,971	6,833	- 3,687	4,290	2,466	+ 1,825	4,440	1,989	9,116	5,970	- 4,676	2023 Q1
9,487	6,669	- 3,346	4,368	2,484	+ 1,884	4,255	1,798	7,879	4,928	- 3,624	Q2
9,570	6,596	- 3,388	4,048	2,456	+ 1,592	4,175	1,765	7,815	4,929	- 3,640	Q3
9,244	6,583	- 3,449	4,457	2,709	+ 1,747	4,479	1,878	7,967	4,699	- 3,488	Q4
8,944	6,650	- 3,496	4,335	2,769	+ 1,566	4,494	1,732	7,702	4,633	- 3,208	2024 Q1
1,870	1,405	- 605	1,296	736	+ 560	1,221	518	3,587	2,159	- 2,366	2021 Oct.
1,690	1,271	- 433	1,273	725	+ 548	1,289	566	3,705	2,466	- 2,416	Nov.
1,953	1,512	- 782	1,534	874	+ 660	1,458	587	4,328	2,909	- 2,870	Dec.
2,253	1,900	- 1,218	1,466	826	+ 639	1,351	676	3,442	2,384	- 2,091	2022 Jan.
2,068	1,721	- 896	1,437	794	+ 643	1,190	527	3,290	2,239	- 2,099	Feb.
2,299	1,823	- 748	1,213	706	+ 508	1,375	605	4,444	3,244	- 3,069	Mar.
2,318	1,731	- 523	1,537	844	+ 693	1,360	625	3,601	2,357	- 2,241	Apr.
2,653	1,924	- 686	1,372	823	+ 550	1,360	580	3,550	2,182	- 2,189	May
2,765	1,913	- 625	1,466	851	+ 615	1,427	599	3,467	2,151	- 2,039	June
2,529	1,628	- 517	1,533	871	+ 662	1,441	670	4,374	3,089	- 2,934	July
2,954	1,947	- 1,040	1,354	899	+ 456	1,453	696	5,530	4,299	- 4,077	Aug.
2,946	2,021	- 843	1,492	885	+ 607	1,648	870	4,555	3,361	- 2,907	Sep.
2,828	2,024	- 845	1,424	904	+ 520	1,650	798	3,715	2,510	- 2,065	Oct.
3,100	2,257	- 1,420	1,477	898	+ 579	2,123	1,322	3,977	2,776	- 1,854	Nov.
2,859	2,137	- 1,282	1,550	876	+ 673	1,670	804	3,690	2,477	- 2,020	Dec.
2,983	2,303	- 1,337	1,680	831	+ 850	1,403	573	3,060	2,002	- 1,657	2023 Jan.
2,853	2,201	- 1,157	1,317	802	+ 515	1,473	741	2,962	2,010	- 1,489	Feb.
3,134	2,329	- 1,192	1,293	833	+ 460	1,564	675	3,095	1,958	- 1,530	Mar.
2,914	2,122	- 1,027	1,554	805	+ 749	1,452	640	2,577	1,578	- 1,125	Apr.
3,217	2,303	- 1,139	1,324	793	+ 531	1,389	560	2,670	1,696	- 1,281	May
3,355	2,244	- 1,180	1,491	886	+ 604	1,414	598	2,632	1,655	- 1,219	June
3,055	2,150	- 1,017	1,419	800	+ 619	1,379	572	2,590	1,611	- 1,211	July
3,335	2,267	- 1,311	1,321	802	+ 519	1,442	622	2,688	1,717	- 1,246	Aug.
3,179	2,179	- 1,060	1,308	854	+ 454	1,354	572	2,538	1,601	- 1,184	Sep.
3,351	2,281	- 1,356	1,397	909	+ 487	1,481	639	2,719	1,645	- 1,239	Oct.
3,043	2,146	- 1,218	1,466	898	+ 568	1,504	650	2,581	1,548	- 1,077	Nov.
2,849	2,157	- 1,275	1,593	902	+ 692	1,495	590	2,667	1,506	- 1,172	Dec.
3,025	2,222	- 1,273	1,636	1,016	+ 620	1,491	547	2,657	1,589	- 1,165	2024 Jan.
2,834	2,114	- 992	1,388	912	+ 476	1,509	544	2,427	1,491	- 918	Feb.
3,085	2,313	- 1,231	1,311	841	+ 470	1,495	641	2,618	1,553	- 1,124	Mar.

II. Current account

4. Primary income

a) Overview

€ million

Period	Primary income			Compensation of employees			Investment income						
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts						
							Total	Direct investment 1	Portfolio investment			Interest on debt securities 3	
									Total	Divi- dends on shares 2	Income from invest- ment fund shares	Short-term 4	Long-term 5
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
2009	183,515	128,991	+ 54,524	8,836	7,964	+ 872	168,565	57,380	71,706	5,342	7,022	527	58,816
2010	200,815	149,508	+ 51,306	9,639	8,082	+ 1,557	185,486	74,796	71,169	5,899	6,269	164	58,837
2011	220,396	151,309	+ 69,087	11,030	8,594	+ 2,436	203,667	84,638	76,074	6,514	6,972	406	62,182
2012	204,835	139,177	+ 65,658	11,390	9,203	+ 2,187	187,893	73,790	74,783	6,493	6,626	234	61,430
2013	192,273	128,988	+ 63,284	12,330	11,790	+ 541	174,359	77,926	64,060	7,085	7,531	331	49,114
2014	191,498	132,852	+ 58,646	12,855	11,671	+ 1,184	173,291	77,095	64,972	.	.	330	49,723
2015	202,782	133,458	+ 69,324	14,036	12,922	+ 1,114	183,665	86,019	67,038	.	.	.	49,903
2016	213,177	135,919	+ 77,258	13,740	13,266	+ 474	193,579	97,242	65,188	.	.	.	46,470
2017	209,623	132,577	+ 77,046	15,633	14,494	+ 1,139	188,408	91,610	62,678	12,371	8,085	37	42,184
2018	241,703	129,314	+ 112,389	16,027	15,356	+ 671	219,629	123,442	60,520	.	.	65	40,344
2019	251,148	122,547	+ 128,602	16,387	15,896	+ 492	228,596	135,213	60,858	15,011	6,229	79	39,539
2020	188,409	102,372	+ 86,037	15,898	11,476	+ 4,422	167,560	81,043	56,482	.	.	57	37,278
2021	240,492	117,311	+ 123,181	16,511	12,767	+ 3,744	219,275	125,442	57,871	15,981	6,989	30	34,870
2022	313,856	171,762	+ 142,094	18,037	13,943	+ 4,093	291,203	150,760	63,256	.	.	98	35,132
2023	399,945	256,044	+ 143,901	18,885	14,806	+ 4,079	377,088	158,189	75,533	.	.	643	43,149
2021 Q2	57,284	40,312	+ 16,972	3,938	3,097	+ 842	53,193	30,320	15,058	5,116	1,254	6	8,682
Q3	59,829	26,510	+ 33,320	3,898	3,743	+ 155	55,898	32,879	14,160	3,432	1,866	6	8,856
Q4	69,562	27,099	+ 42,462	4,608	3,491	+ 1,116	60,529	34,882	14,470	3,308	2,562	10	8,589
2022 Q1	67,106	30,040	+ 37,066	4,425	2,662	+ 1,763	62,515	35,952	15,020	5,267	1,355	10	8,388
Q2	73,716	55,990	+ 17,726	4,294	3,373	+ 921	69,386	37,188	17,428	7,302	1,542	14	8,570
Q3	78,726	40,030	+ 38,696	4,271	4,046	+ 226	74,395	38,273	14,960	.	.	18	8,931
Q4	94,308	45,702	+ 48,606	5,047	3,863	+ 1,184	84,906	39,348	15,847	3,341	3,207	56	9,243
2023 Q1	91,754	53,563	+ 38,191	4,647	2,878	+ 1,769	87,005	38,775	16,687	5,151	1,794	112	9,629
Q2	98,464	80,121	+ 18,342	4,525	3,613	+ 911	93,817	39,200	19,844	7,153	1,971	149	10,570
Q3	101,020	59,822	+ 41,198	4,470	4,266	+ 205	96,508	40,205	19,231	3,225	4,522	195	11,290
Q4	108,707	62,538	+ 46,169	5,243	4,049	+ 1,194	99,757	40,008	19,771	.	.	186	11,660
2024 Q1	106,677	69,220	+ 37,457	4,639	2,890	+ 1,749	101,659	40,449	19,351	5,036	1,822	494	11,999
2021 Oct.	20,241	8,507	+ 11,733	1,407	1,075	+ 331	18,826	11,475	4,233	895	433	3	2,902
Nov.	20,716	8,576	+ 12,141	1,407	1,076	+ 331	19,280	11,524	4,377	1,093	479	3	2,802
Dec.	28,605	10,016	+ 18,589	1,794	1,340	+ 454	22,423	11,882	5,860	1,320	1,651	3	2,885
2022 Jan.	21,928	8,819	+ 13,109	1,475	881	+ 594	20,436	11,886	4,844	1,505	481	3	2,855
Feb.	21,712	11,145	+ 10,568	1,475	888	+ 587	20,160	11,940	4,537	1,538	373	3	2,622
Mar.	23,465	10,076	+ 13,390	1,475	893	+ 582	21,919	12,125	5,640	2,224	501	4	2,911
Apr.	23,526	12,084	+ 11,442	1,431	1,122	+ 309	22,083	12,340	5,355	2,174	367	4	2,809
May	25,022	28,111	- 3,089	1,431	1,124	+ 307	23,574	12,339	6,321	3,082	314	5	2,920
June	25,169	15,796	+ 9,373	1,431	1,127	+ 305	23,729	12,509	5,752	2,046	860	5	2,841
July	24,652	12,670	+ 11,982	1,424	1,349	+ 75	23,193	12,742	4,586	1,118	492	4	2,972
Aug.	26,372	12,644	+ 13,728	1,424	1,346	+ 78	24,930	12,684	5,471	814	1,634	5	3,017
Sep.	27,702	14,717	+ 12,986	1,424	1,351	+ 73	26,272	12,847	4,903	.	.	9	2,941
Oct.	27,261	14,167	+ 13,094	1,539	1,188	+ 350	25,707	13,065	4,136	736	310	13	3,077
Nov.	29,161	15,228	+ 13,933	1,539	1,191	+ 348	27,517	12,846	4,739	985	748	19	2,988
Dec.	37,886	16,307	+ 21,578	1,969	1,483	+ 486	31,682	13,437	6,972	1,619	2,150	24	3,178
2023 Jan.	29,973	16,974	+ 12,999	1,549	952	+ 597	28,408	12,974	5,336	1,508	580	33	3,216
Feb.	30,062	19,037	+ 11,025	1,549	961	+ 588	28,466	12,755	5,223	1,531	647	38	3,007
Mar.	31,719	17,552	+ 14,168	1,549	964	+ 585	30,131	13,047	6,128	2,112	568	42	3,407
Apr.	32,238	20,232	+ 12,006	1,508	1,202	+ 306	30,691	12,971	6,613	2,306	873	45	3,389
May	32,931	36,853	- 3,922	1,508	1,204	+ 305	31,367	12,742	6,963	2,843	459	49	3,612
June	33,295	23,037	+ 10,258	1,508	1,207	+ 301	31,759	13,487	6,267	2,004	639	55	3,569
July	31,945	19,984	+ 11,961	1,490	1,420	+ 69	30,439	13,212	5,319	958	538	64	3,759
Aug.	35,086	19,607	+ 15,479	1,490	1,425	+ 65	33,585	13,053	8,213	905	3,423	66	3,819
Sep.	33,990	20,231	+ 13,759	1,490	1,420	+ 70	32,484	13,940	5,699	1,361	561	64	3,712
Oct.	32,929	20,420	+ 12,509	1,598	1,245	+ 353	31,315	13,195	5,542	953	642	63	3,884
Nov.	34,124	20,581	+ 13,543	1,598	1,253	+ 345	32,486	13,127	6,146	.	.	59	3,821
Dec.	41,654	21,537	+ 20,117	2,047	1,551	+ 496	35,957	13,686	8,083	1,464	2,599	65	3,955
2024 Jan.	34,733	22,329	+ 12,404	1,547	970	+ 577	33,158	13,450	6,206	1,560	596	73	3,977
Feb.	35,349	25,084	+ 10,266	1,546	960	+ 586	33,754	13,518	6,070	1,453	565	216	3,836
Mar.	36,594	21,807	+ 14,787	1,546	961	+ 586	34,746	13,481	7,075	2,023	661	205	4,186

1 For a breakdown, see table II. 4b). 2 Includes income from participation certificates.
3 Up to and incl. 2012, without accrued interest. 4 Short-term: original maturity of up to one year. 5 Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or unlimited.

6 Includes, inter alia, interest on loans and revenue from insurance and pension services. 7 Includes, inter alia, taxes on leasing, production and imports transferred to the EU as well as subsidies received from the EU.

II. Current account

4. Primary income

a) Overview

€ million

													Period
Expenditure									Other primary income 7				
Other investment income 6	Total	Direct investment 1	Portfolio investment			Interest on debt securities		Other investment income 6	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
			Total	Dividends on shares 2	Income from investment fund shares	Interest on debt securities							
						Short-term 4	Long-term 5						
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
39,478	117,031	22,236	63,580	15,854	1,672	41,896	4,159	31,215	+ 51,534	6,115	3,996	+ 2,119	2009
39,521	137,333	43,498	63,457	14,020	1,608	45,318	2,510	30,378	+ 48,153	5,690	4,094	+ 1,596	2010
42,955	138,097	40,073	69,902	19,101	1,822	44,652	4,327	28,122	+ 65,570	5,699	4,618	+ 1,081	2011
39,320	125,428	40,893	63,487	16,512	1,939	42,871	2,166	21,047	+ 62,465	5,552	4,547	+ 1,005	2012
32,372	112,838	35,015	58,308	16,712	1,683	39,265	648	19,515	+ 61,521	5,584	4,361	+ 1,223	2013
31,223	116,724	40,754	58,414	.	.	37,031	572	17,556	+ 56,566	5,352	4,457	+ 895	2014
30,608	115,405	35,303	61,754	.	.	33,748	.	18,348	+ 68,261	5,081	5,131	- 51	2015
31,148	115,665	42,646	56,129	.	.	28,032	.	16,890	+ 77,914	5,859	6,988	- 1,130	2016
34,120	111,298	48,251	46,124	21,254	2,564	22,601	- 296	16,923	+ 77,110	5,583	6,785	- 1,202	2017
35,666	107,219	46,867	42,135	.	.	18,768	- 392	18,216	+ 112,410	6,048	6,739	- 692	2018
32,525	99,606	41,427	41,621	23,111	1,414	17,584	- 487	16,558	+ 128,990	6,164	7,044	- 880	2019
30,034	83,813	33,149	36,383	.	.	15,963	- 750	14,281	+ 83,747	4,951	7,084	- 2,133	2020
35,962	97,076	47,504	32,468	18,080	1,462	14,105	- 1,180	17,105	+ 122,198	4,705	7,468	- 2,762	2021
77,187	147,873	56,165	38,922	.	.	14,174	- 666	52,786	+ 143,330	4,616	9,946	- 5,330	2022
143,366	232,560	63,381	59,039	.	.	26,502	4,733	110,140	+ 144,527	3,972	8,678	- 4,706	2023
7,815	33,486	11,522	17,726	14,247	175	3,586	- 282	4,238	+ 19,707	153	3,729	- 3,576	2021 Q2
8,859	21,522	12,381	4,984	1,588	230	3,479	- 314	4,157	+ 34,376	34	1,245	- 1,211	Q3
11,177	22,189	13,038	4,236	268	934	3,359	- 324	4,916	+ 38,340	4,425	1,419	+ 3,006	Q4
11,543	25,753	13,065	5,411	2,133	243	3,352	- 317	7,278	+ 36,762	166	1,624	- 1,459	2022 Q1
14,771	47,563	13,514	23,858	20,525	244	3,390	- 301	10,190	+ 21,824	36	5,055	- 5,019	Q2
21,162	34,363	14,403	5,387	.	.	3,591	- 179	14,574	+ 40,032	60	1,621	- 1,561	Q3
29,711	40,194	15,182	4,267	30	265	3,841	131	20,745	+ 44,713	4,355	1,646	+ 2,709	Q4
31,543	48,916	15,373	8,871	3,168	213	4,946	545	24,672	+ 38,089	102	1,769	- 1,668	2023 Q1
34,773	72,429	15,683	29,784	22,425	256	6,082	1,021	26,962	+ 21,388	122	4,079	- 3,957	Q2
37,072	54,106	15,898	9,713	669	393	7,194	1,458	28,494	+ 42,403	42	1,451	- 1,409	Q3
39,978	57,110	16,427	10,671	.	.	8,281	1,709	30,012	+ 42,647	3,707	1,379	+ 2,328	Q4
41,858	65,046	16,221	14,477	2,692	203	9,683	1,900	34,348	+ 36,613	379	1,284	- 905	2024 Q1
3,118	6,970	4,239	1,220	55	157	1,115	- 107	1,511	+ 11,856	8	462	- 454	2021 Oct.
3,379	7,052	4,289	1,150	22	122	1,116	- 109	1,612	+ 12,229	29	448	- 419	Nov.
4,680	8,168	4,509	1,866	191	655	1,127	- 108	1,793	+ 14,255	4,388	509	+ 3,879	Dec.
3,706	7,442	4,244	1,141	1	125	1,121	- 106	2,058	+ 12,994	17	496	- 478	2022 Jan.
3,683	9,704	4,378	3,087	2,042	35	1,115	- 105	2,239	+ 10,456	77	553	- 476	Feb.
4,154	8,607	4,443	1,183	89	82	1,117	- 106	2,981	+ 13,312	71	576	- 504	Mar.
4,389	10,409	4,418	3,058	1,998	45	1,121	- 106	2,933	+ 11,674	11	553	- 541	Apr.
4,914	26,436	4,528	18,438	17,356	68	1,117	- 102	3,469	- 2,862	16	551	- 534	May
5,468	10,718	4,568	2,362	1,170	131	1,153	- 92	3,787	+ 13,011	8	3,951	- 3,943	June
5,865	10,778	4,754	1,736	454	186	1,178	- 82	4,288	+ 12,415	35	543	- 508	July
6,775	10,768	4,719	1,212	91	14	1,171	- 63	4,836	+ 14,162	18	529	- 511	Aug.
8,522	12,818	4,930	2,438	.	.	1,242	- 34	5,449	+ 13,454	7	548	- 542	Sep.
8,506	12,431	4,893	1,307	13	42	1,249	3	6,231	+ 13,275	15	547	- 532	Oct.
9,932	13,493	5,060	1,493	13	156	1,281	42	6,941	+ 14,024	105	544	- 439	Nov.
11,274	14,269	5,229	1,467	4	66	1,310	86	7,573	+ 17,413	4,234	555	+ 3,679	Dec.
10,098	15,362	5,089	2,389	752	38	1,468	132	7,884	+ 13,046	16	660	- 644	2023 Jan.
10,488	17,510	5,047	4,268	2,363	55	1,669	181	8,196	+ 10,956	47	565	- 518	Feb.
10,957	16,044	5,237	2,214	53	120	1,808	233	8,592	+ 14,088	39	544	- 505	Mar.
11,107	18,522	5,117	4,672	2,418	47	1,917	290	8,733	+ 12,169	39	507	- 469	Apr.
11,661	35,189	5,134	20,993	18,578	65	2,007	342	9,063	- 3,822	56	460	- 404	May
12,005	18,718	5,433	4,119	1,428	145	2,158	388	9,166	+ 13,041	28	3,112	- 3,084	June
11,908	18,111	5,262	3,524	634	187	2,257	446	9,325	+ 12,328	16	452	- 436	July
12,319	17,665	5,297	2,864	9	10	2,376	489	9,504	+ 15,920	10	516	- 506	Aug.
12,845	18,329	5,338	3,325	26	216	2,560	523	9,666	+ 14,155	16	482	- 467	Sep.
12,578	18,656	5,438	3,342	7	92	2,707	536	9,876	+ 12,659	16	519	- 503	Oct.
13,213	18,963	5,404	3,570	.	.	2,765	572	9,989	+ 13,523	40	365	- 325	Nov.
14,187	19,492	5,585	3,759	18	331	2,809	601	10,147	+ 16,465	3,651	494	+ 3,156	Dec.
13,502	20,893	5,366	3,802	9	105	3,073	616	11,725	+ 12,265	28	466	- 438	2024 Jan.
14,165	23,707	5,405	6,518	2,625	30	3,229	634	11,785	+ 10,047	50	417	- 368	Feb.
14,191	20,445	5,450	4,156	58	68	3,380	650	10,838	+ 14,301	301	401	- 99	Mar.

II. Current account

4. Primary income

b) Income from direct investment, other investment income

€ million

Period	Income from direct investment 1						Expenditure					
	Receipts					Interest on loans	Expenditure					
	Total	Equity					Total	Equity				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
		Dividends and other distributed profits 2	Reinvested earnings 3	Other 4			Dividends and other distributed profits 2	Reinvested earnings 3	Other 4			
2009	57,380	50,215	27,877	15,774	6,564	7,165	22,236	6,243	15,978	-	11,417	1,682
2010	74,796	67,130	39,239	19,962	7,930	7,666	43,498	24,505	19,083	-	3,572	1,849
2011	84,638	77,364	38,599	31,348	7,418	7,274	40,073	21,812	20,435	-	665	2,042
2012	73,790	67,275	40,457	20,009	6,810	6,515	40,893	23,872	19,901	-	1,155	2,816
2013	77,926	71,062	46,680	17,947	6,434	6,865	35,015	17,425	19,601	-	5,031	2,854
2014	77,095	70,443	45,153	19,462	5,828	6,652	40,754	23,931	17,171	-	3,230	3,530
2015	86,019	78,699	.	22,409	.	7,320	35,303	18,708	.	-	2,981	.
2016	97,242	89,947	51,879	32,462	5,606	7,295	42,646	27,415	22,994	.	1,262	3,159
2017	91,610	84,624	61,830	17,227	5,567	6,987	48,251	33,122	23,295	.	7,133	2,694
2018	123,442	116,519	67,589	43,843	5,087	6,923	46,867	32,232	22,897	.	6,134	3,202
2019	135,213	128,473	69,201	53,449	5,823	6,741	41,427	26,154	26,068	-	3,177	3,263
2020	81,043	75,353	67,006	2,846	5,501	5,690	33,149	18,557	17,216	-	2,191	3,533
2021	125,442	119,524	69,061	45,048	5,415	5,918	47,504	32,479	19,959	.	8,359	4,161
2022	150,760	141,069	.	57,927	.	9,691	56,165	35,168	.	.	10,299	.
2023	158,189	145,506	91,344	46,188	7,975	12,682	63,381	35,653	28,338	.	2,668	4,647
2021 Q2	30,320	28,881	16,120	11,590	1,171	1,440	11,522	7,806	7,798	-	864	872
Q3	32,879	31,396	12,296	17,705	1,395	1,483	12,381	8,655	3,200	.	4,479	977
Q4	34,882	33,286	28,004	3,633	1,649	1,596	13,038	9,196	5,221	.	2,748	1,227
2022 Q1	35,952	34,086	13,657	19,116	1,313	1,866	13,065	8,837	2,704	.	5,170	962
Q2	37,188	35,013	18,565	14,950	1,497	2,175	13,514	8,683	4,732	.	3,020	932
Q3	38,273	35,666	.	15,120	.	2,607	14,403	8,808	.	-	191	.
Q4	39,348	36,304	25,367	8,741	2,196	3,044	15,182	8,840	5,322	.	2,299	1,218
2023 Q1	38,775	35,637	23,188	10,849	1,601	3,138	15,373	8,711	3,776	.	3,841	1,094
Q2	39,200	36,030	23,666	10,450	1,914	3,170	15,683	8,834	11,602	-	3,935	1,166
Q3	40,205	37,030	18,299	16,123	2,607	3,175	15,898	8,874	7,024	.	753	1,097
Q4	40,008	36,810	26,191	8,766	1,852	3,198	16,427	9,235	5,935	.	2,010	1,290
2024 Q1	40,449	37,204	14,357	21,324	1,524	3,245	16,221	9,177	2,941	.	5,213	1,023
2021 Oct.	11,475	10,959	3,223	7,173	563	516	4,239	2,982	1,245	.	1,401	336
Nov.	11,524	10,995	7,292	3,262	441	529	4,289	3,003	945	.	1,717	341
Dec.	11,882	11,332	17,489	-	6,803	645	4,509	3,211	3,030	-	370	550
2022 Jan.	11,886	11,297	6,124	4,699	474	589	4,244	2,891	560	.	2,081	250
Feb.	11,940	11,318	2,092	8,836	390	623	4,378	2,965	729	.	1,895	341
Mar.	12,125	11,471	5,441	5,581	450	654	4,443	2,981	1,415	.	1,194	372
Apr.	12,340	11,657	5,253	5,851	553	683	4,418	2,881	1,179	.	1,416	285
May	12,339	11,617	6,194	4,982	441	722	4,528	2,917	2,378	.	206	334
June	12,509	11,739	7,119	4,117	503	770	4,568	2,885	1,174	.	1,398	313
July	12,742	11,921	.	2,888	.	821	4,754	2,969	.	-	2,006	.
Aug.	12,684	11,812	3,044	8,280	488	872	4,719	2,853	2,402	.	153	298
Sep.	12,847	11,933	7,399	3,952	582	914	4,930	2,986	887	.	1,662	437
Oct.	13,065	12,093	3,060	8,307	725	972	4,893	2,873	603	.	1,940	329
Nov.	12,846	11,821	6,210	5,163	448	1,025	5,060	2,932	2,269	.	271	392
Dec.	13,437	12,390	16,097	-	4,730	1,022	5,229	3,035	2,450	.	88	497
2023 Jan.	12,974	11,930	14,781	-	3,430	579	5,089	2,890	297	.	2,240	353
Feb.	12,755	11,709	1,931	9,412	367	1,045	5,047	2,828	837	.	1,701	290
Mar.	13,047	11,998	6,476	4,867	655	1,049	5,237	2,993	2,642	-	100	451
Apr.	12,971	11,917	5,239	6,113	565	1,053	5,117	2,852	2,520	.	28	305
May	12,742	11,685	11,233	136	316	1,057	5,134	2,850	6,553	-	3,998	295
June	13,487	12,427	7,194	4,200	1,033	1,060	5,433	3,131	2,530	.	35	566
July	13,212	12,153	6,856	4,573	724	1,059	5,262	2,941	2,718	.	141	364
Aug.	13,053	11,995	5,264	6,208	524	1,058	5,297	2,956	1,420	.	1,172	364
Sep.	13,940	12,882	6,180	5,343	1,360	1,058	5,338	2,977	2,886	-	278	369
Oct.	13,195	12,134	8,874	2,707	552	1,061	5,438	3,058	2,286	.	340	431
Nov.	13,127	12,061	6,627	5,023	412	1,066	5,404	3,006	1,483	.	1,164	359
Dec.	13,686	12,615	10,690	1,036	889	1,071	5,585	3,171	2,165	.	505	500
2024 Jan.	13,450	12,375	7,322	4,493	559	1,076	5,366	3,029	384	.	2,312	333
Feb.	13,518	12,436	3,610	8,291	535	1,082	5,405	3,063	512	.	2,207	344
Mar.	13,481	12,394	3,424	8,540	430	1,087	5,450	3,085	2,045	.	695	345

1 For a definition of direct investment, see table IV. 1b). 2 Other distributed profits are dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations. 3 Estimated on the basis

of the figures on the level of direct investment stocks abroad and in the Federal Republic of Germany (see Statistical series on direct investment statistics). 4 Includes

II. Current account

4. Primary income

b) Income from direct investment, other investment income

€ million

		Other investment income ⁵											
Interest on loans	Balance	Receipts				Expenditure				Balance	Period		
		Total	of which:			Total	of which:						
			Monetary financial institutions ⁶	Enterprises and households ⁶	General government		Monetary financial institutions ⁶	Enterprises and households ⁶	General government				
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22			
15,993	+	35,144	39,478	21,895	11,152	573	31,215	16,862	9,464	494	+	8,264	2009
18,994	+	31,297	39,521	18,228	13,508	3,926	30,378	15,532	9,871	3,197	+	9,143	2010
18,261	+	44,565	42,955	20,042	15,385	2,488	28,122	14,466	9,807	1,224	+	14,833	2011
17,021	+	32,897	39,320	14,321	15,680	2,448	21,047	10,379	8,082	774	+	18,273	2012
17,590	+	42,911	32,372	11,843	14,088	2,651	19,515	8,572	8,228	1,541	+	12,857	2013
16,822	+	36,341	31,223	11,888	.	2,736	17,556	7,982	.	1,195	+	13,667	2014
16,596	+	50,716	30,608	11,134	.	2,496	18,348	8,236	.	1,255	+	12,261	2015
15,230	+	54,597	31,148	12,360	.	2,488	16,890	8,009	.	1,349	+	14,258	2016
15,129	+	43,359	34,120	13,796	.	2,811	16,923	8,161	.	1,727	+	17,197	2017
14,635	+	76,575	35,666	14,581	.	2,990	18,216	8,967	.	1,686	+	17,450	2018
15,272	+	93,786	32,525	12,771	.	2,383	16,558	7,897	.	1,300	+	15,967	2019
14,591	+	47,895	30,034	10,017	16,953	1,998	14,281	5,962	7,858	990	+	15,753	2020
15,025	+	77,938	35,962	11,594	21,433	2,175	17,105	7,692	9,403	814	+	18,857	2021
20,996	+	94,595	77,187	41,885	25,393	2,081	52,786	38,054	11,541	658	+	24,401	2022
27,728	+	94,808	143,366	71,581	26,121	2,996	110,140	70,618	14,320	870	+	33,226	2023
3,716	+	18,798	7,815	2,441	4,751	538	4,238	1,621	2,551	203	+	3,577	2021 Q2
3,725	+	20,498	8,859	2,939	5,286	544	4,157	1,884	2,281	181	+	4,702	Q3
3,842	+	21,844	11,177	3,858	6,680	562	4,916	2,699	2,293	181	+	6,261	Q4
4,228	+	22,887	11,543	5,627	5,302	495	7,278	4,777	2,750	164	+	4,266	2022 Q1
4,831	+	23,673	14,771	8,558	5,615	478	10,190	7,630	2,740	156	+	4,581	Q2
5,595	+	23,869	21,162	12,091	6,861	528	14,574	11,034	2,905	164	+	6,589	Q3
6,343	+	24,166	29,711	15,610	7,614	581	20,745	14,613	3,145	174	+	8,966	Q4
6,662	+	23,403	31,543	17,067	5,384	669	24,672	16,296	3,393	192	+	6,871	2023 Q1
6,850	+	23,517	34,773	17,585	6,128	725	26,962	17,252	3,527	209	+	7,811	Q2
7,024	+	24,307	37,072	18,150	6,726	778	28,494	18,094	3,606	227	+	8,578	Q3
7,192	+	23,581	39,978	18,779	7,884	823	30,012	18,976	3,794	242	+	9,966	Q4
7,044	+	24,229	41,858	22,332	6,021	899	34,348	21,900	4,255	264	+	7,510	2024 Q1
1,257	+	7,236	3,118	1,144	1,766	185	1,511	777	747	62	+	1,607	2021 Oct.
1,286	+	7,235	3,379	1,251	1,914	188	1,612	875	760	61	+	1,767	Nov.
1,298	+	7,374	4,680	1,463	3,000	190	1,793	1,047	785	58	+	2,887	Dec.
1,353	+	7,643	3,706	1,620	1,824	190	2,058	1,376	750	58	+	1,648	2022 Jan.
1,413	+	7,562	3,683	1,867	1,629	150	2,239	1,544	783	53	+	1,445	Feb.
1,462	+	7,682	4,154	2,139	1,849	154	2,981	1,858	1,218	53	+	1,173	Mar.
1,537	+	7,922	4,389	2,509	1,736	155	2,933	2,193	831	51	+	1,455	Apr.
1,611	+	7,811	4,914	2,844	1,895	158	3,469	2,522	1,014	52	+	1,445	May
1,683	+	7,940	5,468	3,205	1,984	165	3,787	2,915	895	53	+	1,681	June
1,785	+	7,988	5,865	3,638	1,830	172	4,288	3,292	959	52	+	1,577	July
1,866	+	7,964	6,775	4,075	2,015	176	4,836	3,670	982	55	+	1,939	Aug.
1,944	+	7,917	8,522	4,378	3,017	180	5,449	4,072	964	57	+	3,073	Sep.
2,020	+	8,172	8,506	4,791	1,989	185	6,231	4,476	1,030	57	+	2,275	Oct.
2,128	+	7,786	9,932	5,251	2,479	192	6,941	4,919	1,018	56	+	2,991	Nov.
2,195	+	8,207	11,274	5,568	3,145	204	7,573	5,217	1,097	61	+	3,701	Dec.
2,199	+	7,885	10,098	5,623	1,684	211	7,884	5,315	1,090	62	+	2,214	2023 Jan.
2,219	+	7,708	10,488	5,696	1,757	228	8,196	5,440	1,084	64	+	2,292	Feb.
2,244	+	7,810	10,957	5,747	1,942	231	8,592	5,540	1,219	67	+	2,364	Mar.
2,265	+	7,854	11,107	5,801	1,800	237	8,733	5,649	1,119	69	+	2,375	Apr.
2,283	+	7,609	11,661	5,871	2,095	240	9,063	5,754	1,239	70	+	2,598	May
2,301	+	8,054	12,005	5,913	2,232	249	9,166	5,848	1,169	71	+	2,839	June
2,321	+	7,950	11,908	5,973	1,996	253	9,325	5,938	1,179	75	+	2,583	July
2,342	+	7,756	12,319	6,053	2,208	259	9,504	6,032	1,208	76	+	2,815	Aug.
2,362	+	8,602	12,845	6,124	2,522	266	9,666	6,123	1,219	77	+	3,179	Sep.
2,380	+	7,757	12,578	6,196	2,022	269	9,876	6,235	1,258	78	+	2,702	Oct.
2,398	+	7,723	13,213	6,252	2,501	274	9,989	6,326	1,242	79	+	3,224	Nov.
2,415	+	8,101	14,187	6,331	3,360	280	10,147	6,414	1,294	86	+	4,039	Dec.
2,337	+	8,085	13,502	7,134	1,865	290	11,725	7,085	1,384	87	+	1,777	2024 Jan.
2,342	+	8,114	14,165	7,602	2,041	304	11,785	7,653	1,431	88	+	2,381	Feb.
2,366	+	8,030	14,191	7,596	2,115	304	10,838	7,162	1,440	89	+	3,352	Mar.

leasing and rents on land and profits from long-term construction sites. ⁵ Excl. receipts from direct investment. Incl. interest on bank deposits. ⁶ Sectors classified into

respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

II. Current account

5. Secondary income

€ million

Period	Secondary income								
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	General government					
				Receipts		Expenditure			
				Total	of which: Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	Total	of which: Value added tax and gross national income- based on Union own resources	Social benefits	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
2009	41,478	76,242	-	34,764	7,340	4,329	28,262	17,930	5,427
2010	42,627	82,209	-	39,582	7,371	4,156	32,306	20,651	5,838
2011	51,001	85,788	-	34,787	10,230	6,348	31,505	19,893	5,961
2012	52,938	91,641	-	38,703	8,789	4,725	34,234	21,854	6,110
2013	60,321	103,734	-	43,413	10,662	6,174	39,585	26,870	6,220
2014	62,475	103,970	-	41,495	9,568	7,839	40,793	26,434	.
2015	71,769	111,189	-	39,420	12,814	10,172	40,622	25,675	.
2016	65,415	103,894	-	38,480	12,145	10,414	38,132	21,263	.
2017	66,827	118,992	-	52,165	11,143	9,266	38,224	19,582	.
2018	69,522	120,479	-	50,958	11,746	9,753	44,856	25,217	.
2019	80,366	131,112	-	50,747	16,592	11,591	46,843	25,836	.
2020	84,416	137,304	-	52,889	15,367	10,767	50,122	28,088	.
2021	100,009	157,841	-	57,832	20,932	11,886	56,559	33,100	.
2022	102,436	168,526	-	66,091	21,259	14,051	61,433	32,303	.
2023	108,997	173,614	-	64,616	21,639	14,302	58,572	28,293	.
2021 Q2	26,245	34,976	-	8,731	6,571	5,316	10,568	6,725	.
Q3	23,117	38,591	-	15,474	3,961	2,158	13,795	7,172	.
Q4	23,626	39,889	-	16,263	3,919	2,134	14,558	6,959	.
2022 Q1	23,792	40,184	-	16,392	3,747	2,478	14,039	8,629	.
Q2	29,121	42,306	-	13,185	8,902	7,346	14,736	8,579	.
Q3	24,000	41,213	-	17,213	3,866	2,137	15,114	8,380	.
Q4	25,523	44,823	-	19,300	4,743	2,089	17,544	6,715	.
2023 Q1	26,890	46,628	-	19,737	3,622	2,404	14,598	6,834	.
Q2	30,880	40,954	-	10,075	9,414	7,721	13,224	7,472	.
Q3	25,182	40,574	-	15,393	4,010	2,062	13,543	7,313	.
Q4	26,046	45,457	-	19,412	4,593	2,115	17,207	6,673	.
2024 Q1	36,777	56,140	-	19,363	4,005	2,771	11,460	6,114	.
2021 Oct.	7,421	12,892	-	5,471	1,024	465	4,712	3,320	.
Nov.	7,473	13,470	-	5,997	910	340	5,044	2,990	.
Dec.	8,732	13,527	-	4,796	1,986	1,330	4,803	649	.
2022 Jan.	7,587	13,214	-	5,627	913	461	4,655	2,833	.
Feb.	7,986	13,511	-	5,525	1,355	948	5,216	3,767	.
Mar.	8,218	13,460	-	5,241	1,480	1,069	4,168	2,029	.
Apr.	8,235	13,613	-	5,378	1,617	1,133	4,562	2,898	.
May	12,462	13,830	-	1,368	5,534	4,982	4,309	2,898	.
June	8,425	14,864	-	6,439	1,751	1,231	5,865	2,782	.
July	7,673	14,510	-	6,837	1,047	441	5,660	2,782	.
Aug.	7,779	13,662	-	5,883	991	426	5,035	2,812	.
Sep.	8,548	13,041	-	4,493	1,828	1,270	4,419	2,786	.
Oct.	8,136	13,596	-	5,460	1,348	523	4,628	2,105	.
Nov.	8,214	14,295	-	6,081	1,320	419	5,367	2,718	.
Dec.	9,174	16,932	-	7,759	2,076	1,148	7,549	1,892	.
2023 Jan.	7,979	13,437	-	5,458	873	468	4,488	1,700	.
Feb.	8,484	13,899	-	5,415	1,356	996	4,786	2,648	.
Mar.	10,427	19,291	-	8,864	1,394	941	5,324	2,486	.
Apr.	8,848	13,924	-	5,076	1,629	1,187	4,780	2,392	.
May	13,034	13,414	-	380	5,846	5,272	3,998	2,540	.
June	8,998	13,617	-	4,619	1,939	1,263	4,446	2,540	.
July	8,158	14,057	-	5,899	1,080	543	4,941	2,540	.
Aug.	7,953	12,944	-	4,991	953	389	4,113	2,233	.
Sep.	9,071	13,574	-	4,503	1,977	1,130	4,488	2,540	.
Oct.	7,940	14,489	-	6,550	847	399	5,269	2,574	.
Nov.	8,022	14,622	-	6,600	928	453	5,372	2,605	.
Dec.	10,084	16,346	-	6,262	2,818	1,262	6,566	1,494	.
2024 Jan.	8,306	12,713	-	4,407	950	534	3,200	1,289	.
Feb.	8,861	13,695	-	4,834	1,496	1,122	3,957	2,297	.
Mar.	19,610	29,731	-	10,122	1,559	1,115	4,303	2,528	.

1 Includes insurance premiums and claims (excl. life insurance policies). 2 Transfers between resident and non-resident households.

II. Current account

5. Secondary income

€ million

		All sectors excl. general government ¹								
Balance	Receipts	Total	Expenditure			Balance		Period		
			Personal transfers ²	of which:						
					Workers' remittances	Social contributions				
9	10	11	12	13	14	15				
-	20,922	34,138	47,980	2,995	2,995	1,895	-	13,842	2009	
-	24,935	35,256	49,903	3,035	3,035	2,309	-	14,647	2010	
-	21,275	40,772	54,283	2,977	2,977	2,393	-	13,512	2011	
-	25,446	44,149	57,406	2,952	2,952	3,423	-	13,257	2012	
-	28,923	49,659	64,149	3,250	3,229	2,609	-	14,490	2013	
-	31,225	52,907	63,177	.	3,451	.	-	10,271	2014	
-	27,808	58,955	70,567	.	3,523	.	-	11,612	2015	
-	25,986	53,269	65,763	.	4,196	.	-	12,494	2016	
-	27,081	55,684	80,769	.	4,613	.	-	25,084	2017	
-	33,109	57,775	75,624	.	5,142	.	-	17,848	2018	
-	30,251	63,773	84,270	.	5,431	.	-	20,496	2019	
-	34,755	69,049	87,183	5,926	5,908	3,849	-	18,134	2020	
-	35,627	79,077	101,282	6,189	6,170	4,037	-	22,205	2021	
-	40,174	81,177	107,093	8,048	7,149	4,288	-	25,917	2022	
-	36,933	87,358	115,041	7,433	6,805	4,593	-	27,683	2023	
-	3,997	19,674	24,408	1,547	1,543	965	-	4,734	2021 Q2	
-	9,834	19,156	24,796	1,547	1,543	952	-	5,640	Q3	
-	10,639	19,706	25,331	1,548	1,543	1,128	-	5,624	Q4	
-	10,292	20,045	26,145	1,998	1,719	1,045	-	6,100	2022 Q1	
-	5,834	20,219	27,570	2,357	1,810	1,021	-	7,351	Q2	
-	11,247	20,133	26,099	1,841	1,810	1,018	-	5,966	Q3	
-	12,801	20,780	27,279	1,851	1,810	1,204	-	6,499	Q4	
-	10,976	23,268	32,029	1,888	1,731	1,128	-	8,761	2023 Q1	
-	3,809	21,465	27,731	1,848	1,691	1,103	-	6,265	Q2	
-	9,533	21,172	27,032	1,847	1,691	1,088	-	5,860	Q3	
-	12,615	21,453	28,250	1,850	1,691	1,274	-	6,797	Q4	
-	7,455	32,771	44,680	1,939	1,933	1,126	-	11,908	2024 Q1	
-	3,688	6,397	8,180	516	514	341	-	1,783	2021 Oct.	
-	4,134	6,563	8,426	516	514	342	-	1,863	Nov.	
-	2,817	6,746	8,724	516	514	445	-	1,978	Dec.	
-	3,742	6,674	8,559	575	573	349	-	1,885	2022 Jan.	
-	3,861	6,631	8,295	575	573	348	-	1,663	Feb.	
-	2,689	6,739	9,291	848	573	349	-	2,552	Mar.	
-	2,945	6,617	9,051	876	603	341	-	2,433	Apr.	
+	1,225	6,928	9,521	741	603	340	-	2,593	May	
-	4,114	6,674	8,999	741	603	340	-	2,325	June	
-	4,613	6,625	8,850	614	603	339	-	2,224	July	
-	4,044	6,788	8,628	613	603	339	-	1,840	Aug.	
-	2,591	6,720	8,622	613	603	340	-	1,902	Sep.	
-	3,280	6,788	8,968	610	600	364	-	2,180	Oct.	
-	4,048	6,894	8,928	620	600	366	-	2,034	Nov.	
-	5,474	7,098	9,383	621	611	475	-	2,285	Dec.	
-	3,615	7,106	8,949	656	603	376	-	1,843	2023 Jan.	
-	3,431	7,129	9,113	616	564	375	-	1,984	Feb.	
-	3,930	9,034	13,967	616	564	376	-	4,933	Mar.	
-	3,151	7,218	9,144	616	564	367	-	1,925	Apr.	
+	1,848	7,188	9,416	616	564	368	-	2,228	May	
-	2,507	7,059	9,171	616	564	367	-	2,112	June	
-	3,861	7,077	9,115	616	564	363	-	2,038	July	
-	3,161	7,001	8,831	615	564	363	-	1,830	Aug.	
-	2,511	7,094	9,086	615	564	362	-	1,992	Sep.	
-	4,423	7,093	9,220	612	560	386	-	2,127	Oct.	
-	4,444	7,095	9,250	613	560	386	-	2,155	Nov.	
-	3,748	7,265	9,780	624	571	502	-	2,515	Dec.	
-	2,250	7,356	9,513	647	644	377	-	2,157	2024 Jan.	
-	2,461	7,364	9,738	646	644	375	-	2,374	Feb.	
-	2,744	18,051	25,429	646	644	374	-	7,378	Mar.	

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
Rest of the world													
2022 Q4	406,820	371,619	+ 35,201	112,369	120,585	- 8,215	94,308	45,702	+ 48,606	25,523	44,823	- 19,300	+ 56,291
2023 Q1	400,692	345,389	+ 55,303	98,364	108,410	- 10,046	91,754	53,563	+ 38,191	26,890	46,628	- 19,737	+ 63,711
Q2	387,808	333,316	+ 54,492	98,617	116,179	- 17,562	98,464	80,121	+ 18,342	30,880	40,954	- 10,075	+ 45,198
Q3	378,816	315,742	+ 63,074	98,858	122,230	- 23,372	101,020	59,822	+ 41,198	25,182	40,574	- 15,393	+ 65,507
Q4	371,914	317,962	+ 53,952	111,092	123,105	- 12,013	108,707	62,538	+ 46,169	26,046	45,457	- 19,412	+ 68,695
2024 Q1	398,705	319,864	+ 78,841	96,282	108,884	- 12,602	106,677	69,220	+ 37,457	36,777	56,140	- 19,363	+ 84,333
Europe													
2022 Q4	277,966	246,492	+ 31,474	70,323	78,172	- 7,849	68,873	39,027	+ 29,846	17,137	27,745	- 10,608	+ 42,863
2023 Q1	273,119	233,627	+ 39,491	62,720	70,875	- 8,154	65,386	45,345	+ 20,041	17,568	33,075	- 15,507	+ 35,872
Q2	264,019	225,550	+ 38,469	62,811	78,708	- 15,897	71,865	69,876	+ 1,989	21,214	28,418	- 7,204	+ 17,357
Q3	254,980	211,134	+ 43,846	62,760	86,342	- 23,582	74,134	51,109	+ 23,025	15,936	27,401	- 11,465	+ 31,824
Q4	248,874	214,400	+ 34,473	68,656	80,006	- 11,350	80,572	53,363	+ 27,208	16,677	29,248	- 12,571	+ 37,761
2024 Q1	276,802	218,053	+ 58,749	61,835	71,808	- 9,973	77,502	59,072	+ 18,431	27,000	42,439	- 15,439	+ 51,768
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)													
2022 Q4	219,425	188,312	+ 31,113	48,967	59,754	- 10,786	53,718	29,505	+ 24,213	12,174	19,673	- 7,499	+ 37,041
2023 Q1	214,687	184,922	+ 29,765	43,498	53,744	- 10,246	50,519	33,913	+ 16,605	11,967	23,207	- 11,239	+ 24,885
Q2	208,996	181,832	+ 27,164	44,155	60,943	- 16,789	56,673	47,907	+ 8,766	13,087	19,914	- 6,827	+ 12,314
Q3	198,975	169,815	+ 29,160	44,166	67,029	- 22,862	58,719	39,536	+ 19,184	10,645	19,191	- 8,546	+ 16,935
Q4	192,382	172,217	+ 20,165	48,353	60,779	- 12,427	65,124	41,468	+ 23,656	11,330	20,382	- 9,052	+ 22,342
2024 Q1	219,421	176,208	+ 43,213	43,328	54,545	- 11,217	60,746	44,421	+ 16,325	20,933	34,196	- 13,263	+ 35,058
Euro area (20)													
2022 Q4	159,369	129,092	+ 30,277	38,378	47,524	- 9,147	44,847	24,017	+ 20,831	9,562	11,407	- 1,845	+ 40,116
2023 Q1	156,326	125,573	+ 30,753	34,560	42,320	- 7,760	45,640	29,097	+ 16,543	10,732	14,731	- 3,998	+ 35,538
Q2	152,431	121,988	+ 30,443	35,287	48,287	- 13,000	51,604	39,868	+ 11,736	11,112	11,300	- 188	+ 28,991
Q3	143,424	113,630	+ 29,794	35,025	53,513	- 18,487	53,792	33,694	+ 20,097	8,666	10,716	- 2,049	+ 29,354
Q4	147,073	115,308	+ 31,765	37,780	47,562	- 9,781	56,385	35,988	+ 20,396	8,907	11,646	- 2,739	+ 39,640
2024 Q1	158,358	116,942	+ 41,416	33,972	42,369	- 8,397	55,004	39,816	+ 15,189	19,795	26,853	- 7,058	+ 41,150
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)													
2022 Q4	21,242	33,733	- 12,490	10,067	5,783	+ 4,284	4,783	2,178	+ 2,605	1,552	2,135	- 583	- 6,184
2023 Q1	20,353	27,659	- 7,306	9,588	6,117	+ 3,471	5,179	2,518	+ 2,661	1,860	2,444	- 585	- 1,760
Q2	19,039	24,206	- 5,167	9,122	6,155	+ 2,967	5,107	6,561	- 1,453	2,790	2,527	+ 263	- 3,390
Q3	18,779	23,039	- 4,260	9,065	6,398	+ 2,667	4,369	2,588	+ 1,781	1,782	2,242	- 460	- 273
Q4	18,446	24,306	- 5,860	9,826	5,865	+ 3,961	5,118	2,625	+ 2,493	1,757	2,449	- 693	- 98
2024 Q1	19,037	23,104	- 4,067	9,315	5,966	+ 3,350	5,523	3,208	+ 2,315	2,308	3,060	- 752	+ 846
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)													
2022 Q4	37,298	24,446	+ 12,852	11,288	12,635	- 1,347	10,371	7,343	+ 3,028	3,410	5,937	- 2,526	+ 12,007
2023 Q1	38,079	21,047	+ 17,032	9,635	11,013	- 1,378	9,689	8,913	+ 775	3,741	7,424	- 3,683	+ 12,747
Q2	35,984	19,512	+ 16,472	9,534	11,610	- 2,075	10,084	15,408	- 5,324	5,337	5,977	- 640	+ 8,433
Q3	37,226	18,280	+ 18,946	9,530	12,916	- 3,386	11,046	8,986	+ 2,060	3,509	5,967	- 2,458	+ 15,162
Q4	38,046	17,878	+ 20,168	10,478	13,362	- 2,884	10,330	9,271	+ 1,059	3,591	6,417	- 2,826	+ 15,516
2024 Q1	38,345	18,741	+ 19,604	9,192	11,297	- 2,105	11,233	11,442	- 210	3,758	5,182	- 1,424	+ 15,865
Africa													
2022 Q4	6,891	7,268	- 377	1,188	2,269	- 1,081	536	105	+ 431	19	910	- 891	- 1,918
2023 Q1	6,754	7,111	- 357	986	2,077	- 1,091	581	136	+ 445	13	338	- 325	- 1,328
Q2	7,459	7,472	- 13	1,089	1,922	- 833	584	153	+ 431	15	398	- 382	- 797
Q3	6,314	6,227	+ 87	1,096	1,913	- 817	580	155	+ 425	14	399	- 385	- 691
Q4	6,330	7,079	- 749	1,165	2,533	- 1,367	592	161	+ 431	18	748	- 729	- 2,414
2024 Q1	6,474	6,787	- 313	1,010	2,034	- 1,024	620	191	+ 429	8	328	- 320	- 1,228
America													
2022 Q4	54,802	29,051	+ 25,751	22,999	19,860	+ 3,139	14,628	4,372	+ 10,256	7,595	8,396	- 801	+ 38,344
2023 Q1	53,899	27,239	+ 26,660	19,798	17,165	+ 2,633	15,216	5,629	+ 9,587	8,458	9,142	- 684	+ 38,196
Q2	51,959	25,494	+ 26,466	19,360	17,290	+ 2,070	15,246	7,263	+ 7,983	8,781	8,903	- 122	+ 36,397
Q3	52,850	25,617	+ 27,233	19,904	17,146	+ 2,759	15,517	5,860	+ 9,657	8,331	8,943	- 612	+ 39,037
Q4	52,723	26,512	+ 26,211	23,875	21,387	+ 2,489	16,690	6,171	+ 10,519	8,417	9,266	- 849	+ 38,370
2024 Q1	53,161	27,275	+ 25,886	18,182	16,895	+ 1,287	17,361	6,865	+ 10,496	8,933	9,547	- 614	+ 37,054

* Countries classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Asia													
2022 Q4	61,697	86,906	- 25,209	16,237	17,763	- 1,526	8,817	1,465	+ 7,352	674	2,178	- 1,504	- 20,887
2023 Q1	61,456	75,418	- 13,963	13,647	15,411	- 1,765	8,856	1,736	+ 7,120	757	1,896	- 1,139	- 9,746
Q2	59,332	72,961	- 13,629	13,978	15,965	- 1,987	9,157	1,965	+ 7,192	772	2,011	- 1,239	- 9,664
Q3	59,543	71,074	- 11,530	13,763	14,527	- 764	9,125	1,875	+ 7,250	811	1,996	- 1,185	- 6,229
Q4	58,911	68,296	- 9,385	15,902	16,690	- 788	9,110	1,984	+ 7,126	849	2,461	- 1,612	- 4,659
2024 Q1	57,418	65,997	- 8,579	14,078	15,231	- 1,153	9,403	2,176	+ 7,227	707	2,094	- 1,387	- 3,891
Australia, Oceania and polar regions													
2022 Q4	4,165	1,566	+ 2,598	1,205	1,122	+ 82	860	398	+ 462	50	57	- 7	+ 3,136
2023 Q1	4,349	1,725	+ 2,624	910	1,376	- 466	1,027	476	+ 550	51	62	- 11	+ 2,697
Q2	3,901	1,518	+ 2,383	985	820	+ 165	893	561	+ 331	56	49	+ 8	+ 2,887
Q3	3,728	1,295	+ 2,433	910	785	+ 125	953	554	+ 399	53	43	+ 9	+ 2,968
Q4	3,838	1,173	+ 2,666	994	1,094	- 101	968	603	+ 365	36	50	- 14	+ 2,915
2024 Q1	3,792	1,131	+ 2,661	847	1,403	- 557	1,013	660	+ 353	87	196	- 109	+ 2,348
International organisations (excl. EU organisations)													
2022 Q4	.	-	.	418	.	.	595	210	+ 385	.	.	- 5,065	- 4,496
2023 Q1	.	-	.	303	.	.	688	132	+ 557	.	.	- 2,051	- 1,388
Q2	.	0	.	394	.	.	720	198	+ 522	.	.	- 1,115	- 425
Q3	.	-	.	424	258	+ 166	711	.	.	.	.	- 1,733	- 1,032
Q4	.	-	.	.	.	.	775	157	+ 619	15	3,495	- 3,480	- 2,639
2024 Q1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	+ 630	5	1,483	- 1,479	- 712
World not allocated													
2022 Q4	.	337	.	0	.	.	0	125	- 125	.	.	- 423	- 750
2023 Q1	.	268	.	0	.	.	0	109	- 109	.	.	- 20	- 591
Q2	.	321	.	0	.	.	0	105	- 105	.	.	- 19	- 557
Q3	.	396	.	0	1,259	- 1,259	0	.	.	.	.	- 22	- 370
Q4	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	100	- 100	34	190	- 156	- 639
2024 Q1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	- 109	37	52	- 15	- 1,007
Memo items:													
EU organisations (excl. ECB, ESM, EFSF)													
2022 Q4	.	-	.	.	99	.	4,678	1,704	+ 2,974	1,334	7,032	- 5,698	- 1,949
2023 Q1	.	-	.	633	.	.	447	1,832	- 1,384	.	.	- 7,207	- 7,995
Q2	.	-	.	551	46	+ 505	.	4,147	.	548	7,517	- 6,968	- 10,075
Q3	.	-	.	.	36	.	508	1,522	- 1,015	511	7,552	- 7,041	- 7,543
Q4	.	-	.	.	.	+ 656	.	.	.	1,035	7,405	- 6,370	- 2,989
2024 Q1	.	.	.	.	.	.	892	1,379	- 487	147	6,277	- 6,131	- 6,093
Offshore financial centers													
2022 Q4	4,504	4,502	+ 2	3,740	5,334	- 1,594	3,223	1,148	+ 2,075	1,663	1,682	- 19	+ 463
2023 Q1	5,496	3,975	+ 1,521	3,341	4,496	- 1,155	3,175	1,457	+ 1,718	1,792	1,783	+ 9	+ 2,093
Q2	6,554	4,273	+ 2,281	3,305	4,394	- 1,089	3,430	1,841	+ 1,589	1,799	1,782	+ 18	+ 2,798
Q3	4,864	3,515	+ 1,349	3,420	4,100	- 680	3,315	1,676	+ 1,639	1,757	1,783	- 26	+ 2,282
Q4	4,750	3,093	+ 1,657	3,623	4,668	- 1,045	3,448	1,777	+ 1,671	1,799	1,827	- 27	+ 2,255
2024 Q1	5,323	3,226	+ 2,097	3,435	4,590	- 1,155	3,736	2,006	+ 1,730	1,925	1,985	- 60	+ 2,612
OECD countries													
2022 Q4	325,257	266,560	+ 58,697	92,050	95,686	- 3,637	69,588	38,331	+ 31,257	22,010	25,619	- 3,610	+ 82,708
2023 Q1	319,662	255,629	+ 64,032	81,412	86,788	- 5,376	69,052	43,698	+ 25,353	22,651	26,337	- 3,686	+ 80,324
Q2	308,766	246,151	+ 62,615	81,405	92,941	- 11,536	73,367	65,865	+ 7,502	28,052	26,613	+ 1,439	+ 60,020
Q3	300,358	232,384	+ 67,975	81,414	99,408	- 17,994	73,802	47,347	+ 26,455	22,275	25,175	- 2,900	+ 73,535
Q4	295,629	235,634	+ 59,995	91,645	98,854	- 7,209	77,615	49,845	+ 27,770	22,679	27,169	- 4,490	+ 76,066
2024 Q1	320,896	239,121	+ 81,774	78,991	87,001	- 8,010	78,015	55,787	+ 22,228	23,709	27,453	- 3,744	+ 92,248
OPEC countries													
2022 Q4	6,843	4,252	+ 2,590	1,604	1,726	- 122	452	364	+ 88	15	175	- 160	+ 2,397
2023 Q1	6,838	4,645	+ 2,193	1,231	1,507	- 276	464	388	+ 76	10	126	- 116	+ 1,877
Q2	6,225	5,185	+ 1,039	1,344	1,542	- 198	478	414	+ 63	14	119	- 104	+ 800
Q3	6,604	4,142	+ 2,461	1,641	1,196	+ 446	479	410	+ 69	36	141	- 105	+ 2,871
Q4	7,033	3,552	+ 3,481	1,756	1,413	+ 343	479	426	+ 53	7	221	- 214	+ 3,664
2024 Q1	6,622	3,002	+ 3,620	1,308	1,297	+ 11	520	461	+ 59	4	156	- 152	+ 3,538

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
Argentina													
2022 Q4	635	304	+ 331	262	161	+ 101	41	3	+ 38	2	12	- 9	+ 461
2023 Q1	.	200	.	188	92	+ 96	.	5	.	2	9	- 7	+ 691
Q2	704	220	+ 483	.	.	+ 132	.	.	+ 37	1	9	- 8	+ 645
Q3	.	230	.	189	84	+ 105	.	4	.	2	12	- 11	+ 668
Q4	.	.	+ 362	191	147	+ 44	.	.	+ 42	1	11	- 10	+ 437
2024 Q1	.	.	+ 519	.	.	+ 30	48	3	+ 45	2	9	- 7	+ 587
Australia													
2022 Q4	3,637	1,276	+ 2,361	1,046	622	+ 424	746	365	+ 381	46	48	- 1	+ 3,164
2023 Q1	3,697	1,390	+ 2,307	782	751	+ 31	899	435	+ 465	47	57	- 9	+ 2,793
Q2	3,354	1,257	+ 2,097	843	504	+ 338	765	505	+ 260	51	43	+ 8	+ 2,703
Q3	3,281	1,008	+ 2,274	785	496	+ 289	818	506	+ 312	51	37	+ 14	+ 2,888
Q4	3,374	994	+ 2,380	858	680	+ 178	830	552	+ 278	35	45	- 10	+ 2,826
2024 Q1	3,328	948	+ 2,380	699	789	- 90	862	601	+ 261	85	35	+ 50	+ 2,600
Austria													
2022 Q4	21,658	14,350	+ 7,308	3,321	5,719	- 2,399	2,516	1,498	+ 1,018	640	1,131	- 491	+ 5,437
2023 Q1	20,223	13,690	+ 6,533	2,981	6,799	- 3,818	2,556	1,514	+ 1,042	630	1,066	- 437	+ 3,321
Q2	19,648	13,788	+ 5,859	3,483	5,449	- 1,967	2,838	2,005	+ 833	738	1,099	- 361	+ 4,365
Q3	19,177	12,920	+ 6,257	3,223	6,626	- 3,403	2,784	1,591	+ 1,193	614	949	- 335	+ 3,713
Q4	18,680	13,059	+ 5,621	3,348	5,868	- 2,520	2,934	1,907	+ 1,027	626	1,175	- 549	+ 3,579
2024 Q1	20,216	13,231	+ 6,985	3,073	7,021	- 3,948	2,905	1,672	+ 1,233	658	1,113	- 455	+ 3,814
Belgium													
2022 Q4	15,597	15,140	+ 457	2,432	2,431	+ 2	1,272	2,472	- 1,200	152	346	- 194	- 935
2023 Q1	15,398	12,844	+ 2,554	2,559	1,766	+ 793	1,302	3,157	- 1,855	100	249	- 148	+ 1,344
Q2	15,057	12,726	+ 2,331	2,314	1,951	+ 363	1,420	4,299	- 2,879	318	379	- 62	- 247
Q3	14,263	11,498	+ 2,765	2,372	1,899	+ 474	1,350	4,290	- 2,940	90	329	- 238	+ 60
Q4	14,213	11,959	+ 2,254	2,439	1,890	+ 548	1,427	4,824	- 3,398	121	403	- 282	- 877
2024 Q1	15,264	12,540	+ 2,724	2,353	1,780	+ 573	1,542	5,715	- 4,172	173	299	- 126	- 1,002
Brazil													
2022 Q4	3,411	2,033	+ 1,378	945	523	+ 422	360	5	+ 355	4	56	- 52	+ 2,102
2023 Q1	3,956	1,967	+ 1,989	642	357	+ 285	391	5	+ 385	4	47	- 43	+ 2,616
Q2	3,428	1,805	+ 1,623	617	321	+ 296	383	7	+ 375	12	52	- 40	+ 2,255
Q3	3,505	1,883	+ 1,622	600	392	+ 209	387	5	+ 382	4	56	- 52	+ 2,161
Q4	3,090	1,903	+ 1,187	719	513	+ 207	398	6	+ 392	4	97	- 93	+ 1,693
2024 Q1	3,627	1,952	+ 1,675	684	369	+ 315	471	6	+ 465	4	59	- 55	+ 2,400
Bulgaria													
2022 Q4	.	1,765	.	.	441	.	81	65	+ 16	16	83	- 67	- 190
2023 Q1	.	1,664	.	341	.	.	77	40	+ 37	.	.	- 74	- 1
Q2	.	1,817	.	265	484	- 220	.	56	.	15	80	- 64	- 299
Q3	.	1,577	.	.	640	.	81	67	+ 13	19	77	- 58	- 338
Q4	.	.	+ 6	.	.	- 198	.	.	+ 23	17	83	- 66	- 234
2024 Q1	.	.	.	.	.	.	84	52	+ 31	10	92	- 82	- 150
Canada													
2022 Q4	3,686	1,942	+ 1,744	1,197	1,359	- 162	.	238	.	.	97	.	+ 2,034
2023 Q1	3,882	1,661	+ 2,222	967	861	+ 106	851	.	.	12	.	.	+ 2,836
Q2	3,849	1,483	+ 2,366	.	.	+ 99	.	.	+ 580	.	.	- 78	+ 2,968
Q3	3,737	1,597	+ 2,139	.	.	- 30	873	268	+ 606	.	.	- 69	+ 2,647
Q4	3,561	1,625	+ 1,936	1,069	1,328	- 259	.	.	.	.	.	.	+ 2,506
2024 Q1	3,633	1,777	+ 1,856	1,006	932	+ 74	.	.	.	.	.	.	+ 2,578
China													
2022 Q4	26,757	45,554	- 18,797	5,132	3,618	+ 1,513	4,855	139	+ 4,716	41	479	- 438	- 13,005
2023 Q1	25,255	36,971	- 11,716	4,502	2,451	+ 2,051	4,896	192	+ 4,704	42	296	- 254	- 5,214
Q2	25,065	36,186	- 11,120	4,483	3,043	+ 1,440	5,019	200	+ 4,819	51	359	- 309	- 5,170
Q3	25,498	34,965	- 9,467	4,292	2,755	+ 1,538	5,116	228	+ 4,888	60	378	- 317	- 3,359
Q4	25,539	35,522	- 9,983	5,250	3,694	+ 1,556	5,007	270	+ 4,737	58	472	- 414	- 4,104
2024 Q1	24,991	33,286	- 8,295	4,754	2,772	+ 1,982	5,144	257	+ 4,887	50	446	- 396	- 1,823

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Croatia													
2022 Q4	1,418	545	+ 873	167	394	- 227	113	47	+ 66	25	198	- 173	+ 538
2023 Q1	1,400	509	+ 891	163	181	- 17	119	35	+ 84	21	199	- 178	+ 780
Q2	1,446	561	+ 884	192	1,029	- 837	123	46	+ 77	22	202	- 180	- 55
Q3	1,363	564	+ 799	176	1,831	- 1,655	126	46	+ 80	23	199	- 176	- 952
Q4	1,391	562	+ 829	171	495	- 324	118	53	+ 65	25	211	- 186	+ 383
2024 Q1	1,582	586	+ 996	172	200	- 29	130	38	+ 92	22	206	- 184	+ 874
Cyprus													
2022 Q4	379	1,244	- 865	253	301	- 48	5	- 22	+ 27	8	5	+ 3	- 883
2023 Q1	373	1,038	- 664	253	166	+ 87	9	- 22	+ 31	2	5	- 3	- 549
Q2	363	1,121	- 758	137	210	- 73	11	- 17	+ 29	6	9	- 4	- 806
Q3	347	1,134	- 787	225	204	+ 22	14	- 18	+ 32	12	5	+ 7	- 727
Q4	375	1,077	- 703	269	347	- 78	14	- 19	+ 33	7	11	- 3	- 751
2024 Q1	373	965	- 592	221	193	+ 28	18	- 22	+ 40	11	8	+ 3	- 521
Czechia													
2022 Q4	12,531	14,892	- 2,361	2,335	2,340	- 5	562	436	+ 126	241	154	+ 87	- 2,153
2023 Q1	12,054	14,982	- 2,928	1,360	2,068	- 708	564	402	+ 162	224	109	+ 115	- 3,358
Q2	11,713	15,196	- 3,483	1,292	2,165	- 873	569	434	+ 134	348	175	+ 173	- 4,049
Q3	11,395	14,013	- 2,618	1,294	2,058	- 765	577	446	+ 131	215	136	+ 79	- 3,173
Q4	1,787	.	.	2,181	2,456	- 275	584	.	.	241	143	+ 99	- 13,009
2024 Q1	12,330	15,377	- 3,047	1,394	2,036	- 642	605	415	+ 190	196	96	+ 100	- 3,399
Denmark													
2022 Q4	6,261	4,021	+ 2,241	1,582	1,327	+ 254	669	314	+ 355	86	90	- 4	+ 2,846
2023 Q1	5,844	3,905	+ 1,939	1,396	1,374	+ 22	831	298	+ 533	87	157	- 69	+ 2,425
Q2	5,837	3,686	+ 2,151	1,396	1,590	- 194	746	372	+ 375	118	111	+ 7	+ 2,339
Q3	5,601	3,743	+ 1,857	1,645	1,683	- 38	718	308	+ 410	109	108	+ 1	+ 2,230
Q4	5,628	3,425	+ 2,203	1,567	1,339	+ 228	755	323	+ 432	108	126	- 18	+ 2,846
2024 Q1	6,117	3,852	+ 2,265	1,355	1,305	+ 51	870	371	+ 499	86	154	- 68	+ 2,747
Estonia													
2022 Q4	670	258	+ 412	102	176	- 74	5	31	- 26	2	8	- 5	+ 306
2023 Q1	681	233	+ 447	100	132	- 32	6	17	- 11	3	7	- 4	+ 401
Q2	732	259	+ 473	102	135	- 33	6	19	- 13	3	8	- 6	+ 422
Q3	661	218	+ 443	99	157	- 58	7	17	- 10	2	5	- 2	+ 373
Q4	663	217	+ 446	104	175	- 71	7	17	- 10	4	12	- 8	+ 357
2024 Q1	606	235	+ 371	97	165	- 68	10	18	- 8	3	7	- 3	+ 292
Finland													
2022 Q4	2,870	2,437	+ 432	586	433	+ 153	356	99	+ 256	32	57	- 26	+ 816
2023 Q1	2,987	2,306	+ 681	540	531	+ 9	439	92	+ 347	41	98	- 57	+ 980
Q2	3,125	2,434	+ 691	508	506	+ 2	1,180	115	+ 1,064	31	91	- 60	+ 1,698
Q3	2,779	2,170	+ 609	448	518	- 70	446	112	+ 334	29	55	- 27	+ 847
Q4	2,844	2,277	+ 567	509	402	+ 106	500	110	+ 391	26	74	- 48	+ 1,016
2024 Q1	2,923	2,064	+ 859	480	482	- 2	554	124	+ 430	30	58	- 28	+ 1,259
France													
2022 Q4	33,650	17,909	+ 15,741	7,658	6,826	+ 832	6,021	5,068	+ 953	3,369	2,923	+ 446	+ 17,971
2023 Q1	32,789	18,128	+ 14,661	7,032	5,922	+ 1,110	6,207	5,475	+ 733	2,953	2,850	+ 103	+ 16,607
Q2	31,823	17,400	+ 14,423	7,097	7,215	- 118	7,667	6,865	+ 802	3,363	2,936	+ 426	+ 15,533
Q3	29,160	16,391	+ 12,768	7,054	7,855	- 801	6,422	5,648	+ 774	2,978	2,690	+ 288	+ 13,029
Q4	30,977	16,730	+ 14,247	7,188	7,736	- 548	6,629	6,003	+ 626	3,246	2,983	+ 263	+ 14,588
2024 Q1	33,205	17,126	+ 16,079	6,325	6,004	+ 321	7,593	6,664	+ 929	3,242	3,099	+ 143	+ 17,471
Greece													
2022 Q4	1,932	796	+ 1,136	354	1,544	- 1,190	355	25	+ 330	3	198	- 195	+ 81
2023 Q1	1,981	796	+ 1,185	402	724	- 323	368	26	+ 342	6	202	- 196	+ 1,008
Q2	1,970	814	+ 1,156	412	1,645	- 1,234	381	31	+ 350	4	213	- 209	+ 63
Q3	1,875	776	+ 1,099	382	2,191	- 1,809	452	32	+ 420	6	198	- 192	- 481
Q4	1,932	725	+ 1,207	406	1,426	- 1,020	427	123	+ 304	6	208	- 202	+ 289
2024 Q1	2,047	848	+ 1,199	403	605	- 202	467	34	+ 434	11	206	- 195	+ 1,236

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
Hong Kong													
2022 Q4	1,157	449	+ 708	904	1,298	- 394	656	130	+ 526	6	7	- 2	+ 838
2023 Q1	1,215	325	+ 890	770	1,128	- 358	665	188	+ 477	10	4	+ 6	+ 1,014
Q2	1,157	412	+ 744	757	994	- 237	685	307	+ 377	35	6	+ 30	+ 914
Q3	1,153	408	+ 746	692	992	- 300	683	193	+ 490	3	4	- 1	+ 934
Q4	1,220	325	+ 895	805	1,030	- 225	678	211	+ 468	4	4	+ 0	+ 1,138
2024 Q1	1,309	329	+ 980	729	1,002	- 273	712	253	+ 459	5	8	- 3	+ 1,164
Hungary													
2022 Q4	5,782	8,890	- 3,108	841	975	- 134	485	143	+ 343	49	284	- 235	- 3,134
2023 Q1	5,881	9,080	- 3,199	764	913	- 149	494	139	+ 354	39	115	- 76	- 3,069
Q2	5,620	9,454	- 3,834	725	1,080	- 355	530	155	+ 375	53	105	- 53	- 3,867
Q3	5,196	8,778	- 3,582	791	1,222	- 431	526	161	+ 365	44	95	- 51	- 3,700
Q4	5,176	8,642	- 3,466	867	1,152	- 286	523	162	+ 361	44	267	- 223	- 3,614
2024 Q1	6,080	8,958	- 2,877	798	1,033	- 235	542	154	+ 388	41	98	- 57	- 2,781
Iceland													
2022 Q4	188	197	- 9	31	79	- 48	- 7	2	- 8	- 0	1	- 1	- 66
2023 Q1	209	232	- 23	35	38	- 4	- 6	2	- 8	1	2	- 1	- 35
Q2	223	206	+ 17	34	217	- 183	- 4	2	- 6	1	1	+ 1	- 172
Q3	191	185	+ 6	30	233	- 203	- 4	2	- 6	1	2	- 1	- 204
Q4	236	160	+ 76	31	96	- 64	- 4	2	- 6	2	1	+ 1	+ 6
2024 Q1	168	172	- 4	37	48	- 11	- 4	4	- 7	1	1	- 0	- 22
India													
2022 Q4	3,419	3,207	+ 212	1,370	2,057	- 687	448	5	+ 444	36	146	- 110	- 142
2023 Q1	3,574	3,330	+ 244	1,132	1,881	- 749	450	3	+ 447	34	141	- 107	- 165
Q2	3,509	3,193	+ 316	1,212	2,062	- 849	457	10	+ 447	23	119	- 97	- 183
Q3	3,671	2,978	+ 693	1,226	2,061	- 834	487	8	+ 479	29	130	- 100	+ 237
Q4	3,515	2,770	+ 745	1,327	2,292	- 965	494	9	+ 485	39	189	- 150	+ 115
2024 Q1	3,439	2,954	+ 485	1,371	2,034	- 664	488	13	+ 475	27	128	- 101	+ 195
Ireland													
2022 Q4	2,707	5,860	- 3,154	3,264	5,595	- 2,330	1,932	1,502	+ 430	2,183	2,083	+ 100	- 4,953
2023 Q1	2,711	7,165	- 4,453	3,398	6,218	- 2,820	1,973	1,901	+ 71	1,648	1,518	+ 130	- 7,071
Q2	2,662	5,642	- 2,980	3,535	6,159	- 2,624	2,045	5,150	- 3,105	2,439	1,546	+ 893	- 7,816
Q3	2,650	4,387	- 1,737	3,500	6,877	- 3,377	2,226	2,036	+ 190	1,607	1,539	+ 69	- 4,855
Q4	2,686	4,574	- 1,888	3,850	6,123	- 2,272	2,962	2,073	+ 889	1,529	1,593	- 64	- 3,335
2024 Q1	2,962	5,221	- 2,259	3,334	6,740	- 3,406	2,412	2,618	- 206	1,358	1,290	+ 67	- 5,804
Italy													
2022 Q4	25,789	19,138	+ 6,651	3,157	4,227	- 1,070	1,983	824	+ 1,159	1,108	1,640	- 532	+ 6,209
2023 Q1	25,951	18,451	+ 7,501	2,796	3,370	- 575	1,933	867	+ 1,065	1,230	1,707	- 477	+ 7,514
Q2	24,060	18,742	+ 5,318	2,767	5,557	- 2,790	2,268	1,214	+ 1,054	1,317	1,729	- 413	+ 3,169
Q3	21,866	17,430	+ 4,436	2,690	6,525	- 3,835	2,103	929	+ 1,174	1,199	1,693	- 494	+ 1,280
Q4	23,150	17,516	+ 5,634	3,052	4,601	- 1,549	2,220	914	+ 1,306	1,220	1,841	- 622	+ 4,770
2024 Q1	24,666	17,940	+ 6,726	2,758	3,502	- 743	2,258	1,030	+ 1,229	1,165	1,656	- 491	+ 6,720
Japan													
2022 Q4	5,078	6,381	- 1,303	1,994	1,584	+ 410	617	261	+ 355	509	502	+ 7	- 530
2023 Q1	4,949	6,278	- 1,329	1,682	1,466	+ 216	545	324	+ 221	596	613	- 17	- 909
Q2	4,362	6,142	- 1,779	1,711	1,422	+ 290	656	340	+ 317	599	638	- 39	- 1,211
Q3	4,794	6,034	- 1,240	1,596	1,275	+ 321	464	351	+ 113	612	604	+ 8	- 797
Q4	5,082	5,670	- 588	2,109	1,401	+ 708	648	362	+ 286	667	623	+ 44	+ 450
2024 Q1	4,914	5,558	- 643	1,649	1,306	+ 343	563	388	+ 176	577	578	- 1	- 126
Korea (Republic of)													
2022 Q4	4,319	3,328	+ 991	1,109	1,192	- 83	317	111	+ 207	6	46	- 41	+ 1,074
2023 Q1	5,392	2,861	+ 2,531	954	1,223	- 270	313	114	+ 199	6	64	- 59	+ 2,402
Q2	4,015	3,223	+ 792	1,001	1,194	- 193	374	117	+ 257	- 0	44	- 44	+ 811
Q3	4,391	3,141	+ 1,251	941	1,120	- 180	325	119	+ 206	6	21	- 16	+ 1,261
Q4	3,986	2,940	+ 1,046	1,062	1,280	- 217	329	122	+ 207	9	47	- 38	+ 999
2024 Q1	3,706	2,833	+ 873	905	1,151	- 246	340	129	+ 211	3	38	- 35	+ 803

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Latvia													
2022 Q4	683	288	+ 395	73	101	- 27	14	1	+ 13	2	12	- 10	+ 371
2023 Q1	711	282	+ 429	68	107	- 39	16	1	+ 15	2	12	- 10	+ 395
Q2	709	274	+ 435	74	113	- 39	17	2	+ 15	3	13	- 11	+ 400
Q3	668	263	+ 404	69	143	- 73	18	1	+ 16	2	11	- 9	+ 338
Q4	643	271	+ 372	71	120	- 49	19	3	+ 16	3	17	- 14	+ 325
2024 Q1	677	276	+ 401	76	116	- 40	20	1	+ 19	1	13	- 12	+ 367
Liechtenstein													
2022 Q4	209	210	- 1	86	30	+ 56	- 11	31	- 42	58	6	+ 52	+ 66
2023 Q1	197	221	- 24	88	42	+ 47	- 12	40	- 52	23	8	+ 15	- 14
Q2	165	211	- 46	74	43	+ 30	- 7	162	- 169	45	6	+ 39	- 145
Q3	184	239	- 54	89	37	+ 52	- 11	46	- 56	16	5	+ 11	- 48
Q4	180	236	- 56	122	41	+ 81	- 11	42	- 53	15	4	+ 11	- 17
2024 Q1	192	241	- 49	135	54	+ 81	- 10	53	- 63	20	11	+ 9	- 23
Lithuania													
2022 Q4	1,679	808	+ 870	256	285	- 28	41	4	+ 37	7	19	- 12	+ 867
2023 Q1	1,498	705	+ 793	202	273	- 71	49	4	+ 45	6	20	- 14	+ 752
Q2	1,679	686	+ 993	219	292	- 73	51	5	+ 46	5	21	- 16	+ 949
Q3	1,551	681	+ 870	238	347	- 109	53	4	+ 48	4	19	- 15	+ 795
Q4	1,553	682	+ 871	274	344	- 69	53	5	+ 47	4	26	- 22	+ 827
2024 Q1	1,522	716	+ 806	229	303	- 74	55	6	+ 49	11	23	- 11	+ 769
Luxembourg													
2022 Q4	1,437	2,149	- 713	5,715	6,524	- 810	10,032	3,565	+ 6,468	644	459	+ 185	+ 5,130
2023 Q1	1,402	2,028	- 626	4,954	4,912	+ 43	7,692	4,378	+ 3,314	757	640	+ 118	+ 2,849
Q2	1,455	1,774	- 320	4,822	3,932	+ 890	8,173	6,521	+ 1,652	1,211	674	+ 538	+ 2,760
Q3	1,438	1,819	- 381	4,593	4,157	+ 437	11,265	5,050	+ 6,215	734	626	+ 108	+ 6,379
Q4	1,246	2,087	- 842	5,101	4,320	+ 781	11,465	5,338	+ 6,127	697	658	+ 39	+ 6,106
2024 Q1	1,458	2,039	- 581	5,211	3,829	+ 1,383	8,344	6,090	+ 2,254	839	760	+ 79	+ 3,135
Malaysia													
2022 Q4	1,254	2,977	- 1,723	368	556	- 188	91	17	+ 74	4	14	- 10	- 1,847
2023 Q1	1,347	2,843	- 1,496	226	528	- 302	86	19	+ 67	9	13	- 3	- 1,734
Q2	1,181	2,600	- 1,419	261	497	- 236	88	20	+ 68	8	8	- 1	- 1,588
Q3	1,078	2,587	- 1,509	216	503	- 287	86	21	+ 65	7	9	- 1	- 1,732
Q4	1,025	2,620	- 1,596	241	496	- 255	87	19	+ 69	15	14	+ 2	- 1,780
2024 Q1	1,019	2,449	- 1,430	220	504	- 284	87	21	+ 66	4	11	- 7	- 1,655
Malta													
2022 Q4	201	212	- 11	121	343	- 221	113	131	- 18	11	232	- 221	- 472
2023 Q1	173	170	+ 3	141	316	- 174	116	152	- 36	17	26	- 10	- 218
Q2	211	246	- 35	143	379	- 235	117	160	- 43	10	18	- 8	- 321
Q3	430	186	+ 244	161	339	- 178	119	160	- 41	10	192	- 182	- 157
Q4	209	193	+ 16	142	346	- 204	122	163	- 41	11	107	- 96	- 325
2024 Q1	187	149	+ 38	144	335	- 191	127	160	- 33	13	24	- 11	- 197
Mexico													
2022 Q4	2,159	2,484	- 325	1,058	429	+ 629	675	47	+ 628	8	69	- 61	+ 871
2023 Q1	3,228	2,472	+ 757	809	428	+ 381	684	46	+ 638	11	50	- 39	+ 1,737
Q2	3,326	2,414	+ 912	863	448	+ 416	704	48	+ 656	6	45	- 39	+ 1,944
Q3	3,446	2,493	+ 953	803	364	+ 439	699	48	+ 651	7	68	- 61	+ 1,981
Q4	2,850	2,491	+ 359	993	530	+ 464	717	51	+ 666	9	74	- 66	+ 1,424
2024 Q1	3,495	2,244	+ 1,251	804	489	+ 315	713	54	+ 659	6	42	- 35	+ 2,189
Morocco													
2022 Q4	837	521	+ 316	81	108	- 27	17	7	+ 9	1	32	- 31	+ 267
2023 Q1	951	707	+ 243	65	152	- 87	19	7	+ 12	2	23	- 21	+ 148
Q2	879	762	+ 117	65	155	- 89	22	8	+ 14	0	23	- 22	+ 20
Q3	777	570	+ 207	63	127	- 64	23	7	+ 16	1	22	- 21	+ 137
Q4	808	665	+ 143	82	151	- 69	24	7	+ 16	6	31	- 25	+ 66
2024 Q1	908	849	+ 59	66	160	- 94	26	11	+ 15	1	32	- 30	- 50

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
Netherlands													
2022 Q4	29,064	28,549	+ 515	6,127	6,327	- 199	11,307	5,619	+ 5,689	827	1,078	- 250	+ 5,753
2023 Q1	28,757	27,582	+ 1,176	5,605	5,491	+ 114	11,578	5,900	+ 5,678	842	1,006	- 164	+ 6,804
Q2	27,854	26,509	+ 1,345	5,787	6,769	- 981	11,966	6,501	+ 5,465	965	1,141	- 177	+ 5,652
Q3	26,856	25,400	+ 1,456	6,089	6,647	- 558	11,993	6,253	+ 5,740	815	1,008	- 193	+ 6,445
Q4	27,350	25,191	+ 2,159	6,075	6,518	- 442	11,913	6,515	+ 5,399	814	1,132	- 318	+ 6,797
2024 Q1	29,610	23,908	+ 5,701	5,564	5,353	+ 211	12,657	6,710	+ 5,947	863	971	- 108	+ 11,751
Norway													
2022 Q4	3,465	14,181	- 10,716	570	832	- 262	483	3	+ 480	41	177	- 136	- 10,634
2023 Q1	2,925	9,700	- 6,775	517	701	- 184	497	- 30	+ 527	27	73	- 46	- 6,478
Q2	2,654	6,681	- 4,027	562	795	- 234	598	140	+ 458	25	86	- 61	- 3,865
Q3	2,389	5,897	- 3,508	516	1,104	- 588	518	- 22	+ 540	31	69	- 38	- 3,594
Q4	2,532	7,351	- 4,820	549	817	- 267	527	20	+ 507	36	91	- 55	- 4,635
2024 Q1	2,817	6,593	- 3,775	514	658	- 144	577	21	+ 556	21	209	- 188	- 3,552
Poland													
2022 Q4	20,032	20,408	- 376	2,474	3,747	- 1,274	1,036	1,396	- 360	604	286	+ 317	- 1,693
2023 Q1	19,826	20,337	- 512	2,442	3,452	- 1,010	1,054	1,042	+ 11	522	331	+ 191	- 1,319
Q2	19,050	20,135	- 1,084	2,498	3,746	- 1,248	1,064	1,355	- 291	578	316	+ 262	- 2,362
Q3	19,221	18,930	+ 292	2,542	4,116	- 1,574	1,081	1,641	- 560	673	249	+ 424	- 1,419
Q4	19,353	19,284	+ 69	2,706	4,164	- 1,458	1,111	1,533	- 422	667	305	+ 361	- 1,449
2024 Q1	21,148	19,566	+ 1,582	2,720	3,882	- 1,162	1,184	1,064	+ 120	477	303	+ 174	+ 715
Portugal													
2022 Q4	2,562	1,998	+ 564	498	937	- 439	237	18	+ 220	16	96	- 81	+ 264
2023 Q1	2,366	2,000	+ 366	400	721	- 321	252	20	+ 231	11	95	- 84	+ 192
Q2	1,961	2,003	- 42	458	930	- 473	288	36	+ 252	21	105	- 84	- 346
Q3	2,446	1,890	+ 556	410	1,080	- 670	270	22	+ 248	6	105	- 99	+ 35
Q4	2,436	1,806	+ 630	526	1,139	- 614	270	20	+ 250	10	103	- 93	+ 174
2024 Q1	2,464	2,189	+ 274	387	810	- 424	287	26	+ 261	10	103	- 93	+ 19
Romania													
2022 Q4	5,319	4,523	+ 797	546	864	- 318	371	639	- 268	236	209	+ 27	+ 237
2023 Q1	5,210	4,645	+ 565	537	904	- 368	366	280	+ 86	110	191	- 80	+ 202
Q2	4,625	4,824	- 200	572	985	- 412	378	607	- 229	228	194	+ 34	- 807
Q3	4,862	4,738	+ 124	524	990	- 466	386	910	- 524	344	178	+ 167	- 699
Q4	4,320	4,731	- 411	579	987	- 408	394	637	- 243	239	199	+ 39	- 1,022
2024 Q1	5,674	5,000	+ 674	592	1,000	- 407	406	288	+ 118	109	208	- 99	+ 287
Russian Federation													
2022 Q4	3,219	4,900	- 1,681	471	474	- 3	1,505	55	+ 1,450	7	59	- 52	- 287
2023 Q1	2,938	1,630	+ 1,308	201	299	- 98	1,050	59	+ 991	1	46	- 44	+ 2,156
Q2	2,380	881	+ 1,500	231	239	- 7	1,028	60	+ 968	3	43	- 41	+ 2,419
Q3	2,215	671	+ 1,543	272	185	+ 87	1,920	61	+ 1,859	4	42	- 38	+ 3,450
Q4	2,074	626	+ 1,449	237	212	+ 25	1,052	62	+ 990	4	46	- 42	+ 2,421
2024 Q1	2,064	641	+ 1,423	128	195	- 67	1,104	64	+ 1,040	2	65	- 62	+ 2,334
Singapore													
2022 Q4	1,793	2,246	- 452	1,594	2,204	- 610	727	261	+ 467	18	14	+ 4	- 592
2023 Q1	2,347	2,040	+ 306	1,403	1,816	- 413	711	329	+ 383	11	10	+ 1	+ 277
Q2	3,283	2,254	+ 1,029	1,398	1,732	- 334	748	356	+ 392	13	17	- 3	+ 1,083
Q3	2,140	1,572	+ 568	1,372	1,678	- 306	757	347	+ 410	14	21	- 7	+ 665
Q4	2,186	1,369	+ 818	1,515	1,841	- 326	735	356	+ 379	13	20	- 7	+ 864
2024 Q1	2,147	1,538	+ 609	1,486	1,808	- 323	806	419	+ 388	8	14	- 5	+ 669
Slovakia													
2022 Q4	3,803	5,110	- 1,307	391	606	- 215	165	83	+ 82	30	33	- 3	- 1,443
2023 Q1	3,881	5,178	- 1,297	410	553	- 143	167	63	+ 104	28	42	- 15	- 1,351
Q2	3,997	5,230	- 1,233	438	666	- 229	173	79	+ 94	29	70	- 40	- 1,407
Q3	3,635	4,905	- 1,270	396	692	- 296	182	91	+ 90	32	64	- 32	- 1,507
Q4	3,514	4,945	- 1,431	535	736	- 200	189	87	+ 103	34	117	- 84	- 1,612
2024 Q1	4,029	4,864	- 835	406	602	- 196	194	69	+ 125	31	48	- 18	- 923

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Slovenia													
2022 Q4	1,943	2,016	- 74	177	216	- 40	66	21	+ 45	20	48	- 28	- 97
2023 Q1	1,810	1,845	- 36	170	182	- 12	66	21	+ 45	14	44	- 31	- 33
Q2	1,834	1,832	+ 1	178	295	- 117	68	22	+ 46	15	44	- 29	- 99
Q3	1,698	1,670	+ 28	168	360	- 192	69	23	+ 45	16	42	- 26	- 144
Q4	1,762	1,684	+ 78	177	224	- 47	71	23	+ 48	13	50	- 37	+ 42
2024 Q1	1,956	1,882	+ 74	190	170	+ 20	72	21	+ 51	12	48	- 36	+ 109
Spain													
2022 Q4	11,329	9,959	+ 1,370	3,597	4,525	- 928	2,258	529	+ 1,730	483	799	- 316	+ 1,855
2023 Q1	11,234	10,304	+ 930	2,262	3,936	- 1,675	2,285	595	+ 1,690	528	810	- 282	+ 663
Q2	11,846	9,624	+ 2,222	2,479	5,037	- 2,558	2,383	737	+ 1,646	611	894	- 283	+ 1,027
Q3	10,563	9,007	+ 1,556	2,600	5,059	- 2,459	2,343	626	+ 1,717	487	923	- 436	+ 377
Q4	11,449	9,425	+ 2,025	3,400	4,732	- 1,332	2,465	655	+ 1,810	510	878	- 368	+ 2,135
2024 Q1	12,611	9,833	+ 2,778	2,429	4,153	- 1,724	2,653	783	+ 1,870	685	1,039	- 354	+ 2,571
Sweden													
2022 Q4	8,346	4,662	+ 3,684	1,658	1,284	+ 373	988	792	+ 196	46	77	- 31	+ 4,222
2023 Q1	7,813	4,682	+ 3,131	1,465	1,104	+ 361	1,046	783	+ 263	46	86	- 40	+ 3,715
Q2	7,942	4,679	+ 3,263	1,569	1,374	+ 195	1,168	912	+ 255	88	117	- 29	+ 3,684
Q3	7,632	4,352	+ 3,281	1,515	1,619	- 104	1,051	785	+ 267	64	79	- 15	+ 3,429
Q4	7,479	4,501	+ 2,978	1,669	1,282	+ 386	1,106	812	+ 294	72	106	- 35	+ 3,624
2024 Q1	7,917	4,662	+ 3,256	1,630	1,243	+ 387	1,159	882	+ 277	72	115	- 43	+ 3,877
Switzerland													
2022 Q4	17,380	19,145	- 1,765	9,380	4,843	+ 4,538	4,318	2,142	+ 2,176	1,453	1,951	- 498	+ 4,450
2023 Q1	17,022	17,506	- 484	8,948	5,337	+ 3,612	4,700	2,507	+ 2,193	1,808	2,361	- 553	+ 4,768
Q2	15,997	17,108	- 1,111	8,453	5,099	+ 3,354	4,521	6,257	- 1,736	2,719	2,434	+ 285	+ 792
Q3	16,015	16,718	- 704	8,430	5,025	+ 3,405	3,866	2,562	+ 1,304	1,734	2,167	- 433	+ 3,573
Q4	15,499	16,559	- 1,060	9,123	4,912	+ 4,212	4,606	2,560	+ 2,046	1,703	2,353	- 649	+ 4,548
2024 Q1	15,859	16,098	- 238	8,630	5,206	+ 3,424	4,961	3,131	+ 1,830	2,267	2,839	- 572	+ 4,443
Taiwan													
2022 Q4	3,063	4,580	- 1,517	346	975	- 629	80	19	+ 61	9	108	- 99	- 2,184
2023 Q1	2,896	3,991	- 1,095	355	1,003	- 648	123	24	+ 99	9	80	- 71	- 1,715
Q2	2,880	3,868	- 988	316	849	- 533	84	28	+ 56	4	111	- 107	- 1,572
Q3	2,924	3,824	- 902	322	879	- 557	177	26	+ 151	4	163	- 159	- 1,467
Q4	2,597	3,528	- 931	287	861	- 574	95	27	+ 68	6	136	- 130	- 1,567
2024 Q1	2,669	3,321	- 652	314	885	- 571	115	31	+ 83	4	132	- 128	- 1,267
Turkey													
2022 Q4	6,695	6,129	+ 566	951	1,762	- 811	1,069	113	+ 957	23	453	- 431	+ 281
2023 Q1	7,700	6,190	+ 1,510	772	932	- 160	575	94	+ 481	12	440	- 428	+ 1,403
Q2	7,455	5,791	+ 1,664	821	1,377	- 556	588	97	+ 491	7	434	- 427	+ 1,171
Q3	7,658	5,372	+ 2,286	808	2,354	- 1,546	669	104	+ 565	13	434	- 420	+ 884
Q4	7,489	5,517	+ 1,972	927	1,872	- 945	642	106	+ 537	23	437	- 414	+ 1,151
2024 Q1	7,042	5,689	+ 1,353	812	973	- 161	658	123	+ 535	11	449	- 438	+ 1,288
United Kingdom													
2022 Q4	23,187	10,208	+ 12,979	9,388	9,748	- 359	7,039	7,034	+ 4	3,369	3,914	- 545	+ 12,079
2023 Q1	22,759	10,305	+ 12,454	8,162	9,202	- 1,040	7,391	8,605	- 1,214	3,704	4,062	- 358	+ 9,842
Q2	22,035	9,917	+ 12,118	7,982	9,124	- 1,142	7,712	15,083	- 7,371	5,319	3,938	+ 1,381	+ 4,986
Q3	22,789	9,449	+ 13,340	7,956	9,519	- 1,563	7,761	8,642	- 881	3,472	3,694	- 222	+ 10,674
Q4	23,720	8,812	+ 14,907	8,792	10,555	- 1,763	7,878	8,918	- 1,040	3,551	3,896	- 345	+ 11,760
2024 Q1	24,488	9,559	+ 14,929	7,804	9,552	- 1,748	8,728	11,052	- 2,324	3,733	3,956	- 223	+ 10,634
United States													
2022 Q4	41,625	19,457	+ 22,168	17,651	16,018	+ 1,634	10,899	3,486	+ 7,413	5,978	6,418	- 440	+ 30,775
2023 Q1	38,595	18,572	+ 20,023	15,672	13,840	+ 1,832	11,367	4,555	+ 6,811	6,696	7,155	- 459	+ 28,208
Q2	37,654	17,263	+ 20,391	15,075	14,297	+ 778	11,242	6,065	+ 5,177	7,034	6,907	+ 128	+ 26,474
Q3	38,183	17,556	+ 20,627	15,577	14,091	+ 1,486	11,515	4,597	+ 6,918	6,590	6,926	- 336	+ 28,696
Q4	39,787	18,067	+ 21,720	19,254	17,656	+ 1,599	12,265	4,824	+ 7,441	6,617	7,137	- 520	+ 30,239
2024 Q1	38,271	18,515	+ 19,756	14,173	13,502	+ 671	12,831	5,409	+ 7,422	7,032	7,389	- 357	+ 27,493

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

b) Special trade, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Group of countries/country		2021	2022	2023	2023			2024		
					Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
All countries ¹	Exports	1,379,346	1,594,034	1,589,953	133,245	141,678	115,130	130,558	133,937	137,120
	Imports	1,204,050	1,505,434	1,365,799	114,104	118,167	97,933	108,754	109,222	113,236
	Balance	+ 175,296	+ 88,600	+ 224,154	+ 19,141	+ 23,511	+ 17,197	+ 21,803	+ 24,715	+ 23,884
I. European countries	Exports	949,744	1,091,554	1,087,496	90,753	97,850	76,912	92,697	92,472	94,269
	Imports	803,687	973,063	881,808	73,580	77,164	62,059	71,815	72,635	73,505
	Balance	+ 146,057	+ 118,492	+ 205,687	+ 17,174	+ 20,686	+ 14,853	+ 20,882	+ 19,838	+ 20,765
1. EU Member States (27)	Exports	751,322	878,642	874,620	72,692	77,507	61,331	75,068	74,152	75,886
	Imports	638,064	737,668	719,642	60,362	62,851	50,471	58,573	58,903	60,452
	Balance	+ 113,259	+ 140,974	+ 154,978	+ 12,330	+ 14,656	+ 10,860	+ 16,496	+ 15,249	+ 15,435
Euro area (20) countries	Exports	525,992	617,068	614,762	50,923	54,184	43,303	52,457	51,941	52,762
	Imports	440,248	506,865	480,244	40,155	41,341	34,034	38,721	38,832	40,213
	Balance	+ 85,744	+ 110,203	+ 134,518	+ 10,768	+ 12,843	+ 9,269	+ 13,737	+ 13,109	+ 12,548
of which:										
Austria	Exports	72,385	90,270	81,968	6,641	7,054	5,583	6,794	6,715	6,932
	Imports	47,492	58,137	54,596	4,461	4,730	3,845	4,201	4,383	4,504
	Balance	+ 24,893	+ 32,134	+ 27,372	+ 2,180	+ 2,324	+ 1,738	+ 2,593	+ 2,331	+ 2,428
Belgium and Luxembourg	Exports	58,080	70,933	69,315	5,672	5,801	4,917	5,730	5,782	5,883
	Imports	55,726	67,071	56,933	4,776	4,960	3,839	4,248	4,640	4,602
	Balance	+ 2,354	+ 3,861	+ 12,382	+ 897	+ 840	+ 1,078	+ 1,482	+ 1,142	+ 1,281
Finland	Exports	12,008	12,738	11,919	956	1,032	789	995	981	937
	Imports	8,401	9,949	9,426	786	850	671	768	680	676
	Balance	+ 3,607	+ 2,789	+ 2,493	+ 171	+ 183	+ 119	+ 228	+ 301	+ 261
France	Exports	102,741	118,168	120,141	10,106	10,553	8,787	10,674	10,669	10,430
	Imports	61,921	69,969	69,831	5,738	6,188	5,224	5,896	5,966	5,874
	Balance	+ 40,820	+ 48,198	+ 50,310	+ 4,368	+ 4,365	+ 3,564	+ 4,778	+ 4,703	+ 4,556
Ireland	Exports	7,813	10,928	9,964	771	874	764	895	882	866
	Imports	21,173	28,534	25,566	2,616	2,115	1,161	2,271	2,079	2,243
	Balance	- 13,360	- 17,606	- 15,602	- 1,846	- 1,241	- 397	- 1,376	- 1,197	- 1,378
Italy	Exports	75,526	89,191	87,237	7,232	7,856	6,016	7,491	7,260	7,465
	Imports	65,389	73,177	72,205	6,239	6,299	4,993	5,732	5,895	5,989
	Balance	+ 10,137	+ 16,014	+ 15,032	+ 993	+ 1,557	+ 1,024	+ 1,760	+ 1,365	+ 1,476
Netherlands	Exports	101,050	112,261	115,416	9,502	10,069	8,389	9,612	9,426	10,064
	Imports	105,113	114,998	104,896	8,481	8,448	7,960	8,706	7,757	8,666
	Balance	- 4,063	- 2,737	+ 10,520	+ 1,021	+ 1,621	+ 429	+ 906	+ 1,669	+ 1,398
Portugal	Exports	10,057	11,578	12,251	1,012	1,072	831	1,084	1,108	1,093
	Imports	7,091	8,386	8,045	689	694	517	726	748	771
	Balance	+ 2,966	+ 3,192	+ 4,206	+ 323	+ 378	+ 314	+ 359	+ 361	+ 322
Slovakia	Exports	15,216	17,361	18,195	1,533	1,562	1,179	1,478	1,531	1,519
	Imports	17,039	19,515	20,766	1,815	1,779	1,439	1,459	1,762	1,783
	Balance	- 1,823	- 2,154	- 2,571	- 283	- 217	- 259	+ 19	- 231	- 265
Spain ²	Exports	43,932	49,935	54,521	4,686	5,212	3,718	4,871	4,751	4,678
	Imports	34,180	37,756	39,222	2,965	3,617	3,064	3,178	3,314	3,426
	Balance	+ 9,752	+ 12,178	+ 15,299	+ 1,721	+ 1,595	+ 654	+ 1,693	+ 1,437	+ 1,252
Other EU Member States	Exports	225,331	261,574	259,858	21,769	23,323	18,028	22,611	22,211	23,125
	Imports	197,815	230,803	239,398	20,207	21,511	16,437	19,852	20,071	20,239
	Balance	+ 27,515	+ 30,772	+ 20,459	+ 1,562	+ 1,812	+ 1,591	+ 2,759	+ 2,140	+ 2,886
of which:										
Czech Republic	Exports	47,279	55,834	53,984	4,439	4,733	3,619	4,577	4,535	4,583
	Imports	49,729	59,217	60,984	5,335	5,626	3,894	5,389	5,131	5,142
	Balance	- 2,450	- 3,382	- 7,000	- 896	- 893	- 275	- 812	- 596	- 559
Denmark	Exports	20,921	23,997	22,731	1,885	2,069	1,685	2,014	1,869	1,915
	Imports	12,630	15,993	14,966	1,187	1,258	1,032	1,250	1,275	1,352
	Balance	+ 8,292	+ 8,004	+ 7,765	+ 698	+ 811	+ 653	+ 764	+ 594	+ 563
Hungary	Exports	28,999	32,974	32,686	2,648	2,830	2,120	2,848	2,727	3,080
	Imports	29,623	34,131	37,299	3,091	3,408	2,468	2,894	3,316	3,063
	Balance	- 624	- 1,157	- 4,613	- 443	- 578	- 347	- 46	- 588	+ 17
Poland	Exports	78,578	92,679	91,964	7,828	8,481	6,583	8,174	8,131	8,321
	Imports	69,048	78,322	81,680	6,873	7,189	5,955	6,638	6,591	6,773
	Balance	+ 9,530	+ 14,357	+ 10,285	+ 956	+ 1,292	+ 627	+ 1,535	+ 1,540	+ 1,548
Sweden	Exports	26,640	29,730	30,233	2,519	2,680	2,048	2,511	2,500	2,559
	Imports	16,852	18,690	18,911	1,517	1,705	1,383	1,540	1,506	1,675
	Balance	+ 9,788	+ 11,040	+ 11,322	+ 1,001	+ 975	+ 665	+ 971	+ 995	+ 884

* Source: Federal Statistical Office. Exports (fob) by country of destination, Imports (cif) by country of origin. Data on countries and groups of countries on the basis of the latest

position. Euro area including Croatia. ¹ Including fuel and other supplies for ships an aircraft as well as other data not classifiable by region. ² Excluding Ceuta and Melilla.

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

b) Special trade, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Group of countries/country		2021	2022	2023	2023			2024		
					Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
2. Other European countries	Exports	198,421	212,912	212,876	18,062	20,344	15,581	17,629	18,320	18,383
	Imports	165,623	235,395	162,166	13,218	14,313	11,588	13,243	13,731	13,053
	Balance	+ 32,798	- 22,483	+ 50,710	+ 4,844	+ 6,031	+ 3,994	+ 4,386	+ 4,589	+ 5,330
of which: Norway	Exports	9,561	11,192	9,113	731	797	676	766	916	825
	Imports	19,403	63,086	30,548	2,506	2,505	2,515	2,247	2,493	2,102
	Balance	- 9,842	- 51,894	- 21,436	- 1,775	- 1,707	- 1,839	- 1,481	- 1,577	- 1,277
Russian Federation	Exports	26,632	14,545	8,907	611	755	534	610	662	616
	Imports	33,116	36,352	3,681	204	181	190	170	212	182
	Balance	- 6,484	- 21,806	+ 5,226	+ 407	+ 574	+ 345	+ 440	+ 450	+ 435
Switzerland	Exports	60,638	70,611	66,569	5,488	6,103	4,622	5,796	5,682	5,963
	Imports	49,247	55,723	51,820	4,312	5,120	3,654	4,262	4,616	4,670
	Balance	+ 11,391	+ 14,888	+ 14,749	+ 1,177	+ 983	+ 968	+ 1,534	+ 1,066	+ 1,293
Turkey	Exports	21,309	26,973	30,709	2,718	2,751	2,179	2,244	2,389	2,303
	Imports	18,566	24,717	24,350	2,065	2,082	1,736	2,129	2,015	1,931
	Balance	+ 2,743	+ 2,256	+ 6,359	+ 653	+ 668	+ 443	+ 115	+ 374	+ 372
United Kingdom	Exports	65,002	73,764	78,461	6,873	8,168	6,051	6,781	6,905	6,907
	Imports	32,245	40,314	36,668	2,751	3,074	2,442	3,189	3,103	2,938
	Balance	+ 32,757	+ 33,449	+ 41,794	+ 4,123	+ 5,094	+ 3,609	+ 3,593	+ 3,803	+ 3,969
II. Outside Europe	Exports	427,430	497,428	497,625	41,996	43,436	37,884	37,514	41,131	42,486
	Imports	399,604	531,409	482,585	40,397	40,865	35,727	36,792	36,412	39,532
	Balance	+ 27,827	- 33,982	+ 15,040	+ 1,599	+ 2,571	+ 2,157	+ 721	+ 4,719	+ 2,954
1. Africa	Exports	23,068	26,462	28,736	2,164	2,293	2,656	2,160	2,105	2,171
	Imports	26,241	34,213	32,807	2,835	2,866	2,568	2,715	2,381	2,800
	Balance	- 3,173	- 7,751	- 4,071	- 672	- 573	+ 89	- 555	- 276	- 629
2. America	Exports	167,735	210,652	216,516	19,156	19,234	15,787	16,218	18,495	19,396
	Imports	101,525	131,979	130,489	10,945	11,399	10,614	11,078	10,187	11,239
	Balance	+ 66,210	+ 78,673	+ 86,027	+ 8,211	+ 7,835	+ 5,173	+ 5,139	+ 8,308	+ 8,157
of which: Brazil	Exports	10,484	12,904	12,794	947	1,088	888	952	1,083	1,215
	Imports	7,543	9,504	8,271	656	764	617	760	650	705
	Balance	+ 2,942	+ 3,400	+ 4,523	+ 291	+ 324	+ 272	+ 192	+ 433	+ 510
United States	Exports	121,980	156,208	157,907	14,321	14,184	11,356	11,859	13,823	14,452
	Imports	72,316	93,338	94,635	7,944	8,343	7,693	7,964	7,250	7,867
	Balance	+ 49,664	+ 62,871	+ 63,271	+ 6,377	+ 5,841	+ 3,662	+ 3,895	+ 6,573	+ 6,586
3. Asia	Exports	224,897	246,289	238,614	19,604	20,624	18,310	18,190	19,342	19,866
	Imports	267,604	357,702	313,110	26,201	26,249	22,030	22,618	23,358	25,100
	Balance	- 42,707	- 111,413	- 74,496	- 6,597	- 5,626	- 3,720	- 4,428	- 4,016	- 5,234
Countries in the Middle East	Exports	26,090	29,648	32,046	2,785	3,032	2,669	2,438	2,684	2,674
	Imports	7,509	13,304	15,883	1,068	1,037	806	648	631	1,005
	Balance	+ 18,582	+ 16,344	+ 16,163	+ 1,717	+ 1,995	+ 1,862	+ 1,791	+ 2,053	+ 1,669
Other Asian countries	Exports	198,807	216,641	206,568	16,819	17,591	15,641	15,752	16,657	17,193
	Imports	260,096	344,398	297,228	25,133	25,212	21,224	21,970	22,726	24,095
	Balance	- 61,289	- 127,757	- 90,660	- 8,314	- 7,620	- 5,583	- 6,218	- 6,069	- 6,903
of which: China, People's Republic of 3	Exports	103,564	106,762	97,312	7,905	8,554	7,236	7,641	7,915	8,439
	Imports	142,964	192,830	157,101	13,614	14,094	11,427	11,442	11,920	12,641
	Balance	- 39,400	- 86,068	- 59,789	- 5,710	- 5,540	- 4,191	- 3,801	- 4,005	- 4,202
Japan	Exports	18,245	20,511	20,231	1,736	1,671	1,528	1,813	1,760	1,595
	Imports	23,477	25,413	25,644	2,183	2,079	1,770	1,942	1,952	2,050
	Balance	- 5,232	- 4,902	- 5,413	- 447	- 408	- 242	- 129	- 192	- 455
Korea, Republic of	Exports	18,733	21,527	20,434	1,645	1,788	1,830	1,521	1,743	1,743
	Imports	12,629	13,375	13,565	1,063	1,111	1,030	938	1,130	1,233
	Balance	+ 6,104	+ 8,152	+ 6,869	+ 582	+ 676	+ 800	+ 584	+ 614	+ 510
4. Oceania and polar regions	Exports	11,731	14,024	13,759	1,072	1,285	1,131	946	1,190	1,052
	Imports	4,233	7,515	6,178	416	351	515	381	486	392
	Balance	+ 7,497	+ 6,510	+ 7,581	+ 657	+ 934	+ 616	+ 565	+ 703	+ 660
Memo item: OECD countries	Exports	1,083,800	1,280,042	1,279,111	107,862	114,926	91,607	107,020	108,916	111,102
	Imports	867,158	1,058,881	998,309	83,158	86,975	71,785	81,316	81,375	83,197
	Balance	+ 216,642	+ 221,161	+ 280,802	+ 24,704	+ 27,951	+ 19,821	+ 25,704	+ 27,540	+ 27,906

3 Excluding Hongkong.

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

c) Travel - annual figures *

€ million

Group of countries/country	Receipts				Expenditure			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Rest of the world of which:	19,351	18,827	30,258	34,558	34,029	43,150	85,204	103,495
Europe	16,664	16,385	25,278	28,670	28,725	39,452	71,782	85,022
EU Member States (27 excl. GB) of which:	13,106	13,317	20,539	23,094	25,267	34,061	60,740	72,024
Austria	1,252	1,335	2,095	2,284	5,833	4,733	9,125	11,013
Belgium	806	775	1,021	1,134	405	471	983	1,197
Croatia	/	105	146	174	/	1,916	2,525	2,876
Czechia	573	576	962	1,148	1,063	1,085	2,190	2,717
Denmark	800	756	1,474	1,516	1,256	1,295	1,787	2,361
France	2,022	1,862	2,758	3,258	2,050	2,996	6,285	7,031
Greece	/	146	210	254	/	2,678	3,534	3,766
Hungary	/	/	220	260	/	/	510	722
Italy	621	660	1,129	1,232	3,359	6,281	10,085	11,265
Luxemburg	409	402	535	587	609	602	1,029	1,377
Netherlands	2,138	1,939	3,225	3,498	2,825	2,729	5,515	7,082
Poland	2,104	2,327	3,024	3,570	1,685	1,632	3,390	4,016
Portugal	/	/	230	270	/	/	1,934	2,167
Spain	580	576	1,016	1,230	2,071	4,876	8,116	10,055
United Kingdom	/	/	831	1,108	/	/	2,080	2,512
<i>Memo item:</i> <i>Euro area (20)</i>	8,797	8,727	13,719	15,364	20,517	28,809	51,030	60,090
European Free Trade Association (EFTA) of which:	2,106	1,969	3,264	3,720	1,878	2,205	4,104	5,239
Switzerland	1,988	1,838	2,986	3,439	1,574	1,636	2,384	3,100
Other European countries (excl. EFTA) of which:	1,451	1,099	1,474	1,856	1,580	3,186	6,937	7,760
Turkey	/	114	196	298	/	2,206	3,878	4,031
Africa of which:	135	/	177	159	1,134	/	3,027	4,164
North Africa	/	/	70	54	/	/	1,575	2,158
America of which:	1,191	/	2,704	3,163	1,553	/	6,139	6,860
United States	/	/	2,275	2,665	/	/	3,767	3,861
Asia	1,303	/	1,965	2,390	2,269	/	3,693	6,298

* For more detailed information on travel data, see "Explanatory notes and lists". Regional figures are subject to considerable uncertainty. Countries classified into

respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

d) Travel - quarterly figures *

€ million

Group of countries/country	2022			2023				2024
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Receipts								
Rest of the world	7,641	9,896	8,008	6,857	9,071	10,374	8,256	7,099
of which:								
Europe	6,408	8,163	6,596	5,772	7,462	8,614	6,822	5,967
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)	5,234	6,716	5,297	4,543	6,002	7,106	5,444	4,709
of which:								
Austria	564	667	556	422	612	681	569	432
Czechia	237	309	275	227	281	340	300	235
France	722	907	725	627	894	996	741	645
Italy	295	360	295	258	323	382	269	242
Netherlands	789	1,150	733	650	863	1,174	812	749
Poland	767	862	784	831	898	981	860	891
Spain	256	349	261	222	325	428	255	224
<i>Memo item:</i> <i>Euro area (20)</i>	3,549	4,545	3,484	2,920	4,086	4,822	3,535	2,995
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	832	1,011	874	841	976	995	908	853
of which:								
Switzerland	752	909	816	790	893	903	853	800
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)	342	436	425	388	484	513	471	405
of which:								
Turkey	45	54	66	77	77	68	76	80
America	704	982	724	598	857	962	745	644
Expenditure								
Rest of the world	20,679	32,402	21,331	18,231	27,403	33,706	24,155	19,710
of which:								
Europe	17,881	28,709	16,308	13,395	22,896	29,997	18,735	14,883
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)	15,430	23,963	13,572	11,528	19,629	25,215	15,651	12,873
of which:								
Austria	1,776	3,101	1,820	3,401	2,209	3,350	2,052	3,762
Czechia	514	551	786	564	714	631	808	585
France	1,768	2,695	1,346	791	1,981	2,736	1,523	868
Italy	2,886	4,434	1,948	1,184	3,436	4,436	2,209	1,364
Netherlands	1,404	1,944	1,516	1,035	2,138	2,200	1,708	1,167
Poland	915	1,154	916	747	914	1,332	1,022	843
Spain	2,238	2,706	1,902	1,958	2,984	2,834	2,279	2,131
<i>Memo item:</i> <i>Euro area (20)</i>	12,971	20,405	11,137	9,541	16,443	21,193	12,914	10,735
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	903	1,762	910	1,074	1,357	1,787	1,021	1,154
of which:								
Switzerland	523	860	555	850	785	871	594	905
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)	1,548	2,984	1,827	792	1,910	2,996	2,062	855
of which:								
Turkey	831	1,679	1,099	372	720	1,716	1,222	414
America	1,423	1,819	2,157	1,349	1,444	1,769	2,299	1,395

* For more detailed information on travel data, see "Explanatory notes and lists". respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".
Regional figures are subject to considerable uncertainty. Countries classified into

II. Current account

7. Memo item: Transfers in connection with the EU budget *

€ million

Period	Transfers from the European Union budget								Transfers to the European Union budget						
	Net German contribution to the EU budget ¹	of which:							Total	Own resources of the European Union					Other transfers
		Total	Under the common agricultural policy ¹	Refund of collection costs ²	EAGF ³	Social fund	Regional fund	Trans-European networks		Customs duties and levies under the common agricultural policy	EU share in value added tax revenue	GNI-related financing ⁴	Plastics own resource		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
2009	- 11,635	10,290	5,960	978	807	339	2,073	133	21,925	3,913	997	16,933	-	82	
2010	- 14,968	9,777	5,553	1,020	1,343	553	1,210	97	24,744	4,079	1,587	19,064	-	15	
2011	- 13,530	10,980	5,334	1,156	1,282	623	2,514	71	24,511	4,610	1,659	18,234	-	8	
2012	- 15,475	10,926	5,409	1,134	1,453	535	2,320	75	26,401	4,530	1,786	20,068	-	17	
2013	- 20,230	10,996	5,214	1,086	1,407	853	2,275	162	31,226	4,328	1,798	25,072	-	28	
2014	- 21,111	9,773	5,122	1,111	899	397	2,186	58	30,885	4,446	3,658	22,776	-	4	
2015	- 22,020	9,083	4,951	1,285	840	51	1,915	40	31,103	5,121	3,731	21,944	-	308	
2016	- 18,037	8,546	5,061	1,030	1,141	94	945	275	26,583	5,183	3,912	17,350	-	137	
2017	- 17,120	7,733	4,769	1,025	931	237	485	285	24,853	5,071	1,997	17,585	-	200	
2018	- 21,071	9,239	5,166	1,001	1,127	363	1,168	413	30,310	4,993	2,036	23,182	-	100	
2019	- 21,814	9,204	4,799	1,021	1,259	452	1,335	337	31,018	5,110	2,198	23,639	-	72	
2020	- 23,768	9,235	4,649	963	1,249	668	1,553	152	33,003	4,829	2,093	25,996	-	85	
2021	- 21,873	16,339	4,610	1,137	1,378	364	1,608	61	38,212	4,949	4,416	28,683	-	164	
2022	- 25,217	13,719	4,473	1,630	1,549	196	1,758	269	38,935	6,529	4,838	26,088	1,377	104	
2023	- 22,143	12,210	3,870	1,499	1,797	192	1,838	184	34,353	6,011	5,306	21,563	1,423	49	
2021 Q2	- 6,202	1,829	127	269	330	48	561	21	8,031	1,233	887	5,838	-	73	
Q3	- 6,164	2,285	14	309	264	107	324	1	8,449	1,237	924	6,248	-	40	
Q4	- 1,373	7,033	4,406	345	158	-	280	34	8,405	1,413	1,091	5,869	-	33	
2022 Q1	- 7,832	2,410	105	355	697	77	562	0	10,243	1,613	1,185	7,096	348	0	
Q2	- 8,366	1,879	23	386	367	60	462	9	10,245	1,666	1,185	7,046	348	0	
Q3	- 8,421	1,596	19	404	292	0	295	0	10,017	1,611	1,185	6,848	348	26	
Q4	- 598	7,833	4,326	484	193	58	438	259	8,430	1,639	1,284	5,098	333	77	
2023 Q1	- 6,069	2,523	69	435	751	56	913	105	8,592	1,758	1,317	5,160	357	0	
Q2	- 7,031	1,883	98	360	496	77	361	67	8,914	1,441	1,232	5,906	334	0	
Q3	- 7,061	1,722	26	367	325	48	367	0	8,783	1,441	1,275	5,693	345	29	
Q4	- 1,983	6,082	3,678	337	225	11	197	12	8,064	1,371	1,481	4,804	388	20	
2024 Q1	- 5,358	2,038	354	318	838	63	67	243	7,395	1,273	1,494	4,241	379	8	
2021 Oct.	- 3,071	728	4	115	6	-	-	-	3,799	460	370	2,950	-	19	
Nov.	- 2,519	918	24	112	0	-	177	1	3,437	446	370	2,621	-	-	
Dec.	+ 4,217	5,387	4,378	119	152	-	103	33	1,170	507	352	298	-	14	
2022 Jan.	- 2,384	941	5	107	5	57	562	0	3,325	491	395	2,322	116	0	
Feb.	- 3,582	734	76	121	312	20	0	0	4,317	549	513	3,103	151	0	
Mar.	- 1,866	735	24	127	380	0	0	0	2,601	572	276	1,671	81	0	
Apr.	- 2,957	491	9	121	0	0	166	4	3,447	549	395	2,387	116	0	
May	- 2,812	635	10	134	40	60	197	4	3,447	549	395	2,387	116	0	
June	- 2,597	754	5	131	326	0	99	2	3,351	569	395	2,271	116	0	
July	- 2,733	615	10	132	4	0	275	0	3,349	540	395	2,271	116	26	
Aug.	- 2,699	638	6	140	288	0	9	0	3,337	525	395	2,301	116	0	
Sep.	- 2,988	343	4	133	0	0	12	0	3,332	546	395	2,275	116	0	
Oct.	- 1,810	858	7	158	2	0	0	0	2,668	544	395	1,594	116	19	
Nov.	- 1,884	1,375	94	167	5	58	237	123	3,259	541	395	2,207	116	0	
Dec.	+ 3,096	5,600	4,225	160	186	0	202	136	2,504	553	494	1,297	101	58	
2023 Jan.	- 2,135	221	3	159	3	52	0	4	2,356	655	425	1,160	115	0	
Feb.	- 1,773	1,437	39	141	436	0	801	21	3,211	563	510	2,000	138	0	
Mar.	- 2,161	866	27	135	312	4	112	81	3,026	540	382	2,000	104	0	
Apr.	- 2,503	394	33	126	0	0	228	7	2,897	505	382	1,906	104	0	
May	- 2,330	668	49	115	417	77	5	5	2,998	458	425	2,000	115	0	
June	- 2,197	822	15	120	79	0	128	55	3,019	479	425	2,000	115	0	
July	- 2,684	319	7	119	8	23	162	0	3,003	449	425	2,000	115	15	
Aug.	- 2,155	591	8	128	253	25	176	0	2,746	513	425	1,693	115	0	
Sep.	- 2,222	812	11	120	64	0	28	0	3,034	479	425	2,000	115	15	
Oct.	- 2,918	172	10	129	5	0	27	0	3,090	516	425	2,034	115	0	
Nov.	- 2,662	305	27	91	0	6	170	12	2,968	363	425	2,065	115	0	
Dec.	+ 3,598	5,604	3,641	117	220	6	0	0	2,006	492	632	705	158	20	
2024 Jan.	- 1,516	242	7	115	32	63	0	25	1,758	461	467	704	118	8	
Feb.	- 1,855	857	48	104	492	0	0	213	2,712	415	513	1,653	130	0	
Mar.	- 1,987	939	299	99	315	0	67	4	2,925	397	513	1,884	130	0	

* Transfers in connection with the EU budget, which are summarised here, comprise mainly secondary income. The refunds of collection costs constitute receipts from services in the balance of payments; payments from the Regional Fund and the European Agricultural Guarantee Fund (EAGF) (up until 2006 European Agricultural Guidance and Guarantee Fund (EAGGF)) are recorded in the capital account under capital transfers. **1** Excl. special monetary compensation for exports to the United Kingdom and Italy. The monetary compensatory amounts for these countries' imports from other EU Member States are paid out via the exporting country and not, as is normally the case, by the importing country. **2** Refund of collection costs at 10%

between 1988 and 2000; 25% from 2001 onwards for custom duties and levies under the common agricultural policy; back payments are included in the 2002 figure. Since 1988, the Member States have retained this sum when transferring own resources to the EU. **3** Until the end of 2006, includes payments by the guidance section of EAGFL. Incl. the European Fisheries Fund and direct payments from the EU to final beneficiaries. **4** Additional EU receipts for financing the remainder of the EU budget; they are calculated on the basis of the German share in the total gross national income (GNI) of the EU.