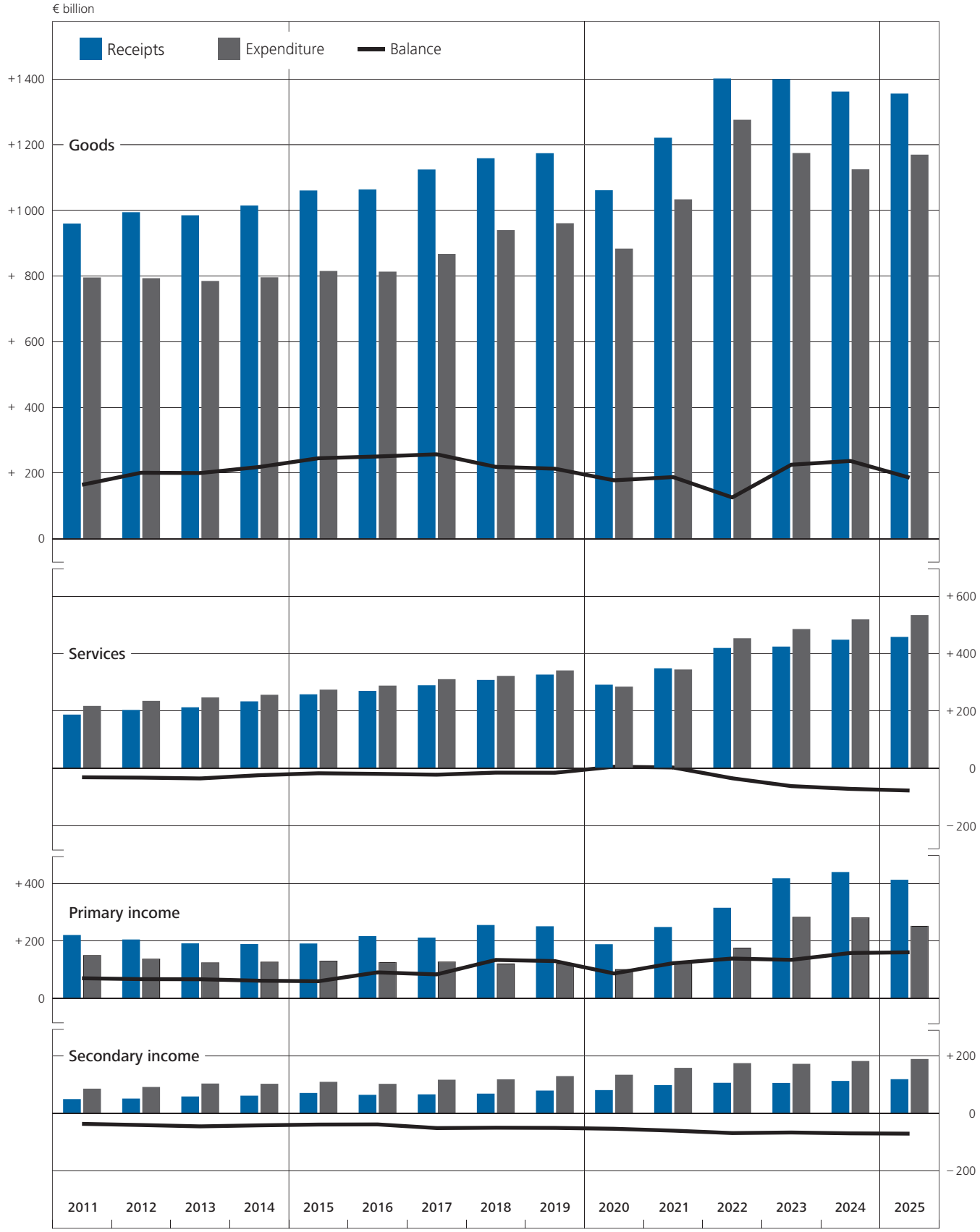
II. Current account

1. Overview

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1971	66,648	54,539	+ 12,110	11,843	16,897	− 5,054	6,709	6,041	+ 669	1,451	6,891	− 5,441	+ 2,284
1972	72,984	59,388	+ 13,596	12,540	18,300	− 5,760	7,112	6,914	+ 198	1,561	7,530	− 5,969	+ 2,065
1973	87,676	66,883	+ 20,793	13,179	20,521	− 7,342	9,160	8,503	+ 657	1,568	8,777	− 7,209	+ 6,899
1974	115,657	86,176	+ 29,481	14,601	22,802	− 8,201	10,204	9,933	+ 271	2,010	9,535	− 7,524	+ 14,026
1975	111,206	89,237	+ 21,969	16,414	25,432	− 9,018	10,581	8,603	+ 1,978	1,750	10,147	− 8,397	+ 6,532
1976	127,636	106,568	+ 21,068	18,035	27,493	− 9,458	12,546	9,713	+ 2,833	1,909	11,015	− 9,105	+ 5,337
1977	135,422	112,248	+ 23,174	19,019	29,241	− 10,222	13,760	11,676	+ 2,083	2,521	12,115	− 9,594	+ 5,441
1978	141,574	115,728	+ 25,846	20,441	31,574	− 11,133	16,762	11,194	+ 5,568	2,541	13,094	− 10,553	+ 9,728
1979	155,056	139,299	+ 15,757	22,055	35,667	− 13,612	18,697	14,790	+ 3,908	2,471	13,926	− 11,455	− 5,402
1980	174,204	164,328	+ 9,876	24,601	40,470	− 15,869	21,216	17,389	+ 3,828	2,650	14,604	− 11,954	− 14,119
1981	198,529	177,691	+ 20,838	27,982	45,218	− 17,236	24,540	20,888	+ 3,652	2,298	15,205	− 12,907	− 5,654
1982	214,321	180,383	+ 33,938	30,373	46,499	− 16,126	24,248	21,336	+ 2,912	2,578	15,857	− 13,279	+ 7,444
1983	214,157	185,446	+ 28,711	31,743	46,878	− 15,134	26,344	20,104	+ 6,240	2,882	16,693	− 13,811	+ 6,006
1984	241,362	206,669	+ 34,693	34,526	49,141	− 14,615	31,127	21,826	+ 9,301	2,690	18,610	− 15,920	+ 13,459
1985	266,390	220,771	+ 45,619	37,987	51,896	− 13,909	33,213	23,475	+ 9,738	2,815	17,988	− 15,173	+ 26,275
1986	259,345	195,386	+ 63,958	36,503	51,810	− 15,307	34,986	25,879	+ 9,106	3,086	18,840	− 15,754	+ 42,004
1987	257,876	192,218	+ 65,658	36,845	53,921	− 17,076	36,138	28,685	+ 7,453	2,822	18,871	− 16,050	+ 39,986
1988	278,848	207,035	+ 71,813	39,156	57,488	− 18,332	45,378	31,383	+ 13,995	3,498	21,972	− 18,474	+ 49,002
1989	314,878	239,126	+ 75,751	44,905	62,671	− 17,765	54,096	36,884	+ 17,212	3,659	22,247	− 18,588	+ 56,610
1990	326,121	263,956	+ 62,165	47,862	69,991	− 22,129	65,028	45,058	+ 19,970	4,465	23,220	− 18,755	+ 41,250
1991	324,351	306,304	+ 18,047	51,059	76,790	− 25,731	69,236	55,059	+ 14,177	13,556	44,264	− 30,708	− 24,215
1992	326,073	301,840	+ 24,233	51,977	84,503	− 32,526	70,259	56,600	+ 13,659	15,612	42,455	− 26,843	− 21,477
1993	298,758	263,220	+ 35,538	51,617	86,662	− 35,045	71,479	61,305	+ 10,174	17,736	46,707	− 28,971	− 18,304
1994	328,308	285,072	+ 43,236	51,526	92,300	− 40,773	65,856	65,712	+ 144	18,232	49,542	− 31,310	− 28,703
1995	354,511	304,582	+ 49,929	54,786	97,580	− 42,794	67,609	70,805	− 3,196	19,182	48,239	− 29,057	− 25,118
1996	372,786	314,922	+ 57,864	58,135	102,902	− 44,767	70,999	71,385	− 386	20,556	48,257	− 27,701	− 14,989
1997	418,541	352,422	+ 66,119	68,650	114,330	− 45,680	79,207	83,699	− 4,492	22,503	50,814	− 28,312	− 12,365
1998	446,534	376,111	+ 70,424	73,723	120,272	− 46,550	82,478	93,410	− 10,932	22,892	51,355	− 28,462	− 15,521
1999	466,271	399,236	+ 67,034	75,828	131,294	− 55,466	92,598	107,134	− 14,537	30,194	56,724	− 26,531	− 29,499
2000	544,900	481,768	+ 63,132	88,800	148,083	− 59,283	121,749	134,015	− 12,266	32,194	61,783	− 29,589	− 38,006
2001	579,579	480,210	+ 99,370	92,889	157,765	− 64,875	107,322	122,915	− 15,593	41,599	70,386	− 28,787	− 9,885
2002	590,150	451,658	+ 138,492	104,809	153,044	− 48,234	108,968	132,105	− 23,137	41,646	71,150	− 29,504	+ 37,616
2003	595,959	469,038	+ 126,921	106,188	151,741	− 45,553	111,490	134,393	− 22,903	50,714	81,542	− 30,828	+ 27,637
2004	657,757	508,724	+ 149,033	122,233	157,256	− 35,023	142,507	128,802	+ 13,705	38,912	69,056	− 30,144	+ 97,571
2005	707,026	554,305	+ 152,721	131,080	168,620	− 37,541	167,406	148,530	+ 18,876	42,248	74,015	− 31,767	+ 102,290
2006	801,176	643,764	+ 157,412	146,926	178,498	− 31,572	208,809	168,470	+ 40,339	39,600	72,200	− 32,601	+ 133,578
2007	879,585	684,812	+ 194,773	156,437	188,434	− 31,997	246,403	210,143	+ 36,260	42,234	76,226	− 33,992	+ 165,044
2008	896,892	718,041	+ 178,851	166,834	195,375	− 28,541	198,723	173,947	+ 24,777	44,288	79,314	− 35,026	+ 140,061
2009	724,643	588,007	+ 136,636	162,487	179,449	− 16,962	184,708	128,731	+ 55,977	40,733	76,630	− 35,898	+ 139,753
2010	858,872	699,544	+ 159,328	177,727	202,874	− 25,147	201,688	149,327	+ 52,360	41,762	82,811	− 41,049	+ 145,492
2011	959,728	795,556	+ 164,171	187,955	218,112	− 30,158	220,973	150,629	+ 70,344	49,860	86,193	− 36,334	+ 168,024
2012	994,229	793,313	+ 200,916	204,247	235,672	− 31,425	205,301	137,998	+ 67,304	51,671	92,067	− 40,397	+ 196,398
2013	984,846	784,895	+ 199,951	213,400	247,658	− 34,257	191,973	125,082	+ 66,891	58,986	104,030	− 45,044	+ 187,541
2014	1,014,523	796,008	+ 218,515	233,975	256,916	− 22,941	189,419	127,619	+ 61,801	61,785	103,228	− 41,443	+ 215,931
2015	1,060,341	815,287	+ 245,054	258,520	274,755	− 16,236	191,363	131,324	+ 60,039	71,152	109,923	− 38,770	+ 250,088
2016	1,063,695	813,297	+ 250,397	270,545	288,890	− 18,346	217,151	126,283	+ 90,868	64,727	102,985	− 38,259	+ 284,661
2017	1,124,249	867,209	+ 257,041	290,027	311,238	− 21,212	211,873	128,009	+ 83,864	66,367	117,332	− 50,964	+ 268,729
2018	1,158,522	939,783	+ 218,739	308,653	322,664	− 14,010	255,717	121,537	+ 134,180	68,879	118,600	− 49,722	+ 289,187
2019	1,173,898	960,697	+ 213,201	327,246	341,689	− 14,443	251,247	121,153	+ 130,094	79,538	129,914	− 50,375	+ 278,477
2020	1,061,150	883,409	+ 177,742	292,006	285,373	+ 6,633	188,818	101,757	+ 87,061	81,180	134,586	− 53,406	+ 218,031
2021	1,221,066	1,033,406	+ 187,660	348,863	345,030	+ 3,833	248,760	125,900	+ 122,860	98,680	158,627	− 59,947	+ 254,406
2022	1,401,388	1,275,694	+ 125,694	419,873	453,595	− 33,722	315,744	176,778	+ 138,965	106,628	175,025	− 68,397	+ 162,541
2023	1,399,779	1,174,405	+ 225,374	424,673	485,612	− 60,939	418,094	283,671	+ 134,424	106,165	172,582	− 66,418	+ 232,441
2024	1,361,557	1,124,811	+ 236,745	448,612	519,270	− 70,658	440,085	281,727	+ 158,358	113,114	182,445	− 69,331	+ 255,115
2025	1,355,455	1,169,499	+ 185,956	458,319	534,545	− 76,226	413,172	252,398	+ 160,774	119,125	189,492	− 70,367	+ 200,138

II. Current account

1. Overview