

## II. Current account

### 2. Goods

#### a) Overview

€ million

| Period    | Goods     |                  |           |                     |                  |           |                 |           |           |                           |                  |              |                                  |                                    |
|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|---------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|           | Receipts  | Ex-<br>penditure | Balance   | General merchandise |                  |           |                 |           |           |                           |                  |              |                                  |                                    |
|           |           |                  |           | Receipts            | Ex-<br>penditure | Balance   | Foreign trade 1 |           |           | Supplementary trade items |                  |              |                                  |                                    |
|           |           |                  |           |                     |                  |           | Exports         | Imports   | Balance   | Exports                   |                  |              |                                  |                                    |
|           |           |                  |           |                     |                  |           |                 |           |           | Total                     | Ad-<br>ditions 2 | Deductions 2 |                                  |                                    |
|           |           |                  |           |                     |                  |           |                 |           |           |                           |                  | Total        | of which:                        |                                    |
|           |           |                  |           |                     |                  |           |                 |           |           |                           |                  |              | Exports<br>for pro-<br>cessing 3 | Exports<br>after pro-<br>cessing 3 |
| 1         | 2         | 3                | 4         | 5                   | 6                | 7         | 8               | 9         | 10        | 11                        | 12               | 13           | 14                               |                                    |
| 2011      | 959,728   | 795,556          | + 164,171 | 938,841             | 789,040          | + 149,801 | 1,061,225       | 902,523   | + 158,702 | -122,384                  | 27,169           | -149,553     | -13,843                          | -42,616                            |
| 2012      | 994,229   | 793,313          | + 200,916 | 969,252             | 786,449          | + 182,802 | 1,092,627       | 899,405   | + 193,222 | -123,375                  | 36,057           | -159,432     | -14,403                          | -43,835                            |
| 2013      | 984,846   | 784,895          | + 199,951 | 955,273             | 775,410          | + 179,862 | 1,088,025       | 890,393   | + 197,632 | -132,753                  | 29,411           | -162,163     | -14,775                          | -42,401                            |
| 2014      | 1,014,523 | 796,008          | + 218,515 | 984,319             | 786,581          | + 197,738 | 1,123,746       | 910,145   | + 213,601 | -139,427                  | 32,739           | -172,166     | -16,008                          | -44,130                            |
| 2015      | 1,060,341 | 815,287          | + 245,054 | 1,028,508           | 803,010          | + 225,498 | 1,193,555       | 949,245   | + 244,310 | -165,048                  | 30,368           | -195,415     | -18,083                          | -49,610                            |
| 2016      | 1,063,695 | 813,297          | + 250,397 | 1,027,785           | 800,700          | + 227,085 | 1,203,833       | 954,917   | + 248,916 | -176,048                  | 30,295           | -206,343     | -17,197                          | -48,421                            |
| 2017      | 1,124,249 | 867,209          | + 257,041 | 1,089,512           | 854,323          | + 235,189 | 1,278,958       | 1,031,013 | + 247,946 | -189,446                  | 28,030           | -217,476     | -16,851                          | -43,308                            |
| 2018      | 1,158,522 | 939,783          | + 218,739 | 1,131,130           | 930,137          | + 200,993 | 1,317,440       | 1,088,720 | + 228,720 | -186,310                  | 29,682           | -215,992     | -14,720                          | -42,006                            |
| 2019      | 1,173,898 | 960,697          | + 213,201 | 1,135,186           | 951,037          | + 184,149 | 1,328,152       | 1,104,141 | + 224,010 | -192,965                  | 34,423           | -227,388     | -16,752                          | -43,468                            |
| 2020      | 1,061,150 | 883,409          | + 177,742 | 1,030,048           | 871,082          | + 158,966 | 1,206,928       | 1,026,502 | + 180,427 | -176,881                  | 32,519           | -209,400     | -15,700                          | -35,504                            |
| 2021      | 1,221,066 | 1,033,406        | + 187,660 | 1,188,682           | 1,018,065        | + 170,617 | 1,371,397       | 1,195,499 | + 175,898 | -182,715                  | 50,330           | -233,045     | -15,980                          | -39,465                            |
| 2022      | 1,401,388 | 1,275,694        | + 125,694 | 1,357,680           | 1,257,812        | + 99,869  | 1,594,342       | 1,506,254 | + 88,088  | -236,661                  | 60,436           | -297,097     | -16,613                          | -51,602                            |
| 2023      | 1,399,779 | 1,174,405        | + 225,374 | 1,352,344           | 1,166,382        | + 185,961 | 1,575,209       | 1,357,465 | + 217,744 | -222,865                  | 64,412           | -287,277     | -14,824                          | -48,060                            |
| 2024      | 1,361,557 | 1,124,811        | + 236,745 | 1,315,338           | 1,115,048        | + 200,290 | 1,549,577       | 1,306,690 | + 242,887 | -234,239                  | 62,906           | -297,145     | -15,939                          | -50,336                            |
| 2025      | 1,355,455 | 1,169,499        | + 185,956 | 1,308,424           | 1,146,340        | + 162,084 | 1,564,157       | 1,361,883 | + 202,274 | -255,733                  | 58,006           | -313,739     | -18,788                          | -52,960                            |
| 2023 Q3   | 340,668   | 283,264          | + 57,403  | 328,279             | 281,408          | + 46,871  | 381,648         | 326,105   | + 55,544  | - 53,369                  | 14,833           | - 68,202     | - 3,448                          | -10,445                            |
| Q4        | 345,288   | 283,532          | + 61,756  | 330,589             | 281,719          | + 48,870  | 387,239         | 328,179   | + 59,060  | - 56,650                  | 17,094           | - 73,744     | - 3,494                          | -13,110                            |
| 2024 Q1   | 346,926   | 278,757          | + 68,169  | 335,643             | 276,789          | + 58,855  | 393,310         | 325,213   | + 68,097  | - 57,667                  | 15,255           | - 72,922     | - 4,057                          | -10,964                            |
| Q2        | 350,145   | 282,970          | + 67,175  | 336,956             | 280,776          | + 56,180  | 393,932         | 327,568   | + 66,364  | - 56,976                  | 16,071           | - 73,047     | - 4,279                          | -12,029                            |
| Q3        | 336,535   | 280,598          | + 55,937  | 326,642             | 278,305          | + 48,337  | 383,957         | 326,515   | + 57,442  | - 57,315                  | 15,088           | - 72,403     | - 3,800                          | -12,972                            |
| Q4        | 327,951   | 282,487          | + 45,465  | 316,096             | 279,178          | + 36,919  | 378,378         | 327,394   | + 50,984  | - 62,282                  | 16,492           | - 78,773     | - 3,802                          | -14,370                            |
| 2025 Q1   | 347,449   | 291,821          | + 55,628  | 335,546             | 287,136          | + 48,409  | 395,647         | 340,743   | + 54,904  | - 60,102                  | 14,920           | - 75,022     | - 4,323                          | -11,101                            |
| Q2        | 339,256   | 291,598          | + 47,657  | 326,107             | 286,349          | + 39,758  | 391,191         | 339,680   | + 51,511  | - 65,084                  | 13,962           | - 79,046     | - 4,541                          | -13,950                            |
| Q3        | 334,010   | 288,955          | + 45,055  | 324,411             | 284,987          | + 39,424  | 387,914         | 339,359   | + 48,556  | - 63,503                  | 13,720           | - 77,223     | - 4,763                          | -12,791                            |
| Q4        | 334,740   | 297,125          | + 37,615  | 322,360             | 287,868          | + 34,492  | 389,404         | 342,101   | + 47,303  | - 67,044                  | 15,404           | - 82,448     | - 5,161                          | -15,118                            |
| 2026 Q1   | 352,947   | 298,933          | + 54,015  | 338,054             | 289,278          | + 48,776  | 404,729         | 347,978   | + 56,750  | - 66,674                  | 14,845           | - 81,519     | - 5,903                          | -11,196                            |
| Q2        | 366,380   | 318,648          | + 47,732  | 347,122             | 307,226          | + 39,895  | 413,065         | 364,096   | + 48,968  | - 65,943                  | 15,732           | - 81,675     | - 5,458                          | -13,588                            |
| 2024 Feb. | 116,015   | 93,436           | + 22,579  | 113,005             | 92,755           | + 20,250  | 132,205         | 108,343   | + 23,862  | - 19,200                  | 4,824            | - 24,024     | - 1,346                          | - 3,628                            |
| Mar.      | 118,973   | 96,329           | + 22,644  | 114,108             | 95,658           | + 18,449  | 134,342         | 112,508   | + 21,835  | - 20,235                  | 5,064            | - 25,299     | - 1,393                          | - 4,216                            |
| Apr.      | 123,031   | 98,763           | + 24,268  | 118,674             | 98,060           | + 20,615  | 138,778         | 115,112   | + 23,666  | - 20,103                  | 5,526            | - 25,629     | - 1,544                          | - 4,582                            |
| May       | 113,875   | 91,614           | + 22,261  | 108,757             | 90,888           | + 17,869  | 126,664         | 105,897   | + 20,767  | - 17,907                  | 5,280            | - 23,187     | - 1,298                          | - 3,485                            |
| June      | 113,239   | 92,594           | + 20,645  | 109,525             | 91,828           | + 17,697  | 128,490         | 106,559   | + 21,932  | - 18,966                  | 5,265            | - 24,230     | - 1,438                          | - 3,963                            |
| July      | 116,537   | 95,529           | + 21,007  | 112,925             | 94,635           | + 18,290  | 133,172         | 112,853   | + 20,320  | - 20,247                  | 5,184            | - 25,431     | - 1,339                          | - 4,882                            |
| Aug.      | 104,831   | 88,310           | + 16,521  | 102,138             | 87,677           | + 14,461  | 120,271         | 101,867   | + 18,403  | - 18,133                  | 4,754            | - 22,886     | - 1,209                          | - 4,261                            |
| Sep.      | 115,167   | 96,758           | + 18,409  | 111,579             | 95,993           | + 15,586  | 130,514         | 111,795   | + 18,719  | - 18,935                  | 5,150            | - 24,085     | - 1,252                          | - 3,830                            |
| Oct.      | 116,725   | 100,956          | + 15,769  | 113,621             | 99,788           | + 13,833  | 133,582         | 118,468   | + 15,114  | - 19,961                  | 5,441            | - 25,402     | - 1,446                          | - 4,118                            |
| Nov.      | 115,098   | 96,268           | + 18,830  | 110,232             | 95,052           | + 15,180  | 132,938         | 112,085   | + 20,854  | - 22,706                  | 5,189            | - 27,895     | - 1,361                          | - 4,848                            |
| Dec.      | 96,129    | 85,263           | + 10,866  | 92,244              | 84,338           | + 7,906   | 111,858         | 96,841    | + 15,017  | - 19,614                  | 5,862            | - 25,477     | - 995                            | - 5,404                            |
| 2025 Jan. | 109,819   | 96,161           | + 13,658  | 106,461             | 94,593           | + 11,868  | 125,119         | 112,292   | + 12,827  | - 18,658                  | 4,876            | - 23,533     | - 1,346                          | - 2,985                            |
| Feb.      | 115,311   | 94,749           | + 20,561  | 111,040             | 93,244           | + 17,796  | 129,936         | 111,046   | + 18,890  | - 18,896                  | 5,406            | - 24,302     | - 1,485                          | - 4,125                            |
| Mar.      | 122,319   | 100,910          | + 21,409  | 118,044             | 99,299           | + 18,745  | 140,592         | 117,405   | + 23,188  | - 22,548                  | 4,638            | - 27,186     | - 1,492                          | - 3,992                            |
| Apr.      | 114,810   | 98,449           | + 16,361  | 110,412             | 96,354           | + 14,058  | 131,788         | 115,216   | + 16,572  | - 21,376                  | 4,688            | - 26,063     | - 1,486                          | - 4,934                            |
| May       | 112,194   | 96,417           | + 15,777  | 107,880             | 94,705           | + 13,175  | 130,365         | 111,931   | + 18,434  | - 22,485                  | 4,656            | - 27,141     | - 1,574                          | - 4,981                            |
| June      | 112,252   | 96,733           | + 15,519  | 107,815             | 95,290           | + 12,525  | 129,039         | 112,533   | + 16,505  | - 21,223                  | 4,618            | - 25,842     | - 1,481                          | - 4,034                            |
| July      | 117,323   | 100,936          | + 16,387  | 113,253             | 99,373           | + 13,879  | 134,982         | 117,362   | + 17,620  | - 21,730                  | 4,814            | - 26,543     | - 1,712                          | - 4,563                            |
| Aug.      | 99,167    | 86,746           | + 12,421  | 96,519              | 85,721           | + 10,798  | 115,359         | 102,306   | + 13,053  | - 18,840                  | 4,241            | - 23,081     | - 1,401                          | - 3,674                            |
| Sep.      | 117,520   | 101,273          | + 16,247  | 114,639             | 99,892           | + 14,747  | 137,573         | 119,690   | + 17,882  | - 22,934                  | 4,665            | - 27,599     | - 1,651                          | - 4,555                            |
| Oct.      | 120,674   | 103,836          | + 16,839  | 116,285             | 101,609          | + 14,676  | 139,252         | 120,913   | + 18,339  | - 22,968                  | 4,919            | - 27,887     | - 1,889                          | - 4,714                            |
| Nov.      | 112,196   | 99,594           | + 12,602  | 108,725             | 97,754           | + 10,972  | 131,461         | 116,406   | + 15,055  | - 22,736                  | 4,590            | - 27,325     | - 1,927                          | - 5,002                            |
| Dec.      | 101,869   | 93,695           | + 8,175   | 97,350              | 88,505           | + 8,845   | 118,691         | 104,782   | + 13,909  | - 21,340                  | 5,896            | - 27,236     | - 1,346                          | - 5,402                            |
| 2026 Jan. | 105,562   | 91,829           | + 13,733  | 102,036             | 89,167           | + 12,869  | 122,285         | 106,750   | + 15,535  | - 20,249                  | 4,668            | - 24,917     | - 1,762                          | - 2,816                            |
| Feb.      | 117,198   | 97,497           | + 19,701  | 110,554             | 93,442           | + 17,111  | 132,242         | 111,720   | + 20,522  | - 21,688                  | 4,628            | - 26,316     | - 1,927                          | - 3,724                            |
| Mar.      | 130,188   | 109,606          | + 20,582  | 125,465             | 106,669          | + 18,796  | 150,202         | 129,508   | + 20,694  | - 24,737                  | 5,549            | - 30,286     | - 2,214                          | - 4,656                            |
| Apr.      | 122,213   | 107,145          | + 15,068  | 114,917             | 102,924          | + 11,993  | 136,616         | 122,209   | + 14,407  | - 21,700                  | 5,303            | - 27,003     | - 1,972                          | - 4,196                            |
| May       | 113,364   | 97,878           | + 15,486  | 108,790             | 95,908           | + 12,882  | 129,463         | 113,597   | + 15,866  | - 20,673                  | 5,017            | - 25,690     | - 1,772                          | - 4,363                            |
| June      | 130,803   | 113,625          | + 17,178  | 123,416             | 108,395          | + 15,021  | 146,986         | 128,290   | + 18,696  | - 23,570                  | 5,412            | - 28,982     | - 1,714                          | - 5,029                            |
| July      | 126,761   | 105,699          | + 21,062  | 120,320             | 102,697          | + 17,623  | 143,145         | 120,991   | + 22,154  | - 22,825                  | 5,517            | - 28,341     | - 1,708                          | - 5,038                            |

<sup>1</sup> Special trade according to the official foreign trade statistics (source: Federal Statistical Office). <sup>2</sup> Deductions are the result of goods crossing a border without a change of ownership; additions are the result of ownership without border being crossed. From reference month April 2022 deductions for quasi-transit

## II. Current account

### 2. Goods

#### a) Overview

€ million

|          |             |              |                                  |                                    |                         |         | Net exports<br>of goods under merchancing |                                               |                                         | Non-monetary gold |                  |         |           |
|----------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------|-----------|
|          |             |              |                                  |                                    |                         |         | Total                                     | Goods<br>acquired<br>under mer-<br>chanting 4 | Goods<br>sold<br>under mer-<br>chanting | Receipts          | Ex-<br>penditure | Balance |           |
| Imports  |             |              |                                  |                                    |                         |         |                                           |                                               |                                         |                   |                  |         |           |
| Total    | Additions 2 | Deductions 2 |                                  |                                    |                         |         |                                           |                                               |                                         |                   |                  |         |           |
|          |             | of which:    |                                  |                                    |                         |         |                                           |                                               |                                         |                   |                  |         |           |
|          |             | Total        | Imports<br>for pro-<br>cessing 3 | Imports<br>after pro-<br>cessing 3 | Cif costs<br>of imports | Balance |                                           |                                               |                                         |                   |                  |         |           |
| 15       | 16          | 17           | 18                               | 19                                 | 20                      | 21      | 22                                        | 23                                            | 24                                      | 25                | 26               | 27      | Period    |
| -113,483 | 39,635      | -153,117     | -35,336                          | -15,054                            | -16,140                 | -8,902  | +13,648                                   | -88,011                                       | 101,659                                 | 7,239             | 6,516            | +723    | 2011      |
| -112,956 | 40,882      | -153,837     | -27,645                          | -15,347                            | -17,841                 | -10,420 | +17,393                                   | -90,731                                       | 108,123                                 | 7,585             | 6,864            | +721    | 2012      |
| -114,983 | 51,164      | -166,146     | -29,308                          | -16,111                            | -20,976                 | -17,770 | +20,824                                   | -93,299                                       | 114,123                                 | 8,749             | 9,484            | -735    | 2013      |
| -123,563 | 54,693      | -178,256     | -30,971                          | -17,717                            | -21,997                 | -15,863 | +21,453                                   | -98,463                                       | 119,916                                 | 8,751             | 9,427            | -676    | 2014      |
| -146,235 | 50,237      | -196,472     | -32,616                          | -19,824                            | -21,199                 | -18,813 | +22,801                                   | -117,862                                      | 140,663                                 | 9,033             | 12,277           | -3,244  | 2015      |
| -154,217 | 51,184      | -205,402     | -28,659                          | -20,123                            | -21,727                 | -21,830 | +24,078                                   | -123,448                                      | 147,527                                 | 11,831            | 12,598           | -766    | 2016      |
| -176,689 | 50,658      | -227,348     | -28,683                          | -20,461                            | -22,512                 | -12,757 | +25,299                                   | -133,747                                      | 159,047                                 | 9,438             | 12,885           | -3,448  | 2017      |
| -158,584 | 61,725      | -220,309     | -30,429                          | -17,739                            | -22,467                 | -27,726 | +19,854                                   | -155,142                                      | 174,997                                 | 7,538             | 9,646            | -2,109  | 2018      |
| -153,104 | 62,834      | -215,937     | -23,014                          | -17,102                            | -21,993                 | -39,862 | +27,998                                   | -157,513                                      | 185,511                                 | 10,714            | 9,660            | +1,054  | 2019      |
| -155,420 | 56,095      | -211,515     | -23,937                          | -15,366                            | -24,445                 | -21,461 | +21,706                                   | -141,546                                      | 163,252                                 | 9,396             | 12,327           | -2,931  | 2020      |
| -177,434 | 77,404      | -254,839     | -26,981                          | -15,593                            | -38,941                 | -5,281  | +25,302                                   | -200,725                                      | 226,027                                 | 7,083             | 15,342           | -8,259  | 2021      |
| -248,442 | 107,347     | -355,789     | -43,697                          | -18,072                            | -50,963                 | +11,781 | +33,811                                   | -218,361                                      | 252,172                                 | 9,897             | 17,882           | -7,985  | 2022      |
| -191,083 | 107,272     | -298,355     | -39,984                          | -16,297                            | -45,829                 | -31,782 | +36,140                                   | -206,894                                      | 243,034                                 | 11,295            | 8,023            | +3,272  | 2023      |
| -191,643 | 106,659     | -298,302     | -37,766                          | -16,015                            | -46,321                 | -42,597 | +30,180                                   | -208,297                                      | 238,477                                 | 16,039            | 9,764            | +6,276  | 2024      |
| -215,543 | 106,124     | -321,667     | -41,796                          | -19,567                            | -46,574                 | -40,190 | +27,839                                   | -196,943                                      | 224,782                                 | 19,192            | 23,159           | -3,967  | 2025      |
| -44,697  | 26,389      | -71,086      | -10,558                          | -3,797                             | -10,811                 | -8,673  | +10,221                                   | -49,090                                       | 59,311                                  | 2,168             | 1,856            | +312    | 2023 Q3   |
| -46,461  | 26,871      | -73,332      | -9,550                           | -3,792                             | -10,883                 | -10,190 | +10,343                                   | -54,583                                       | 64,925                                  | 4,357             | 1,814            | +2,543  | Q4        |
| -48,425  | 25,327      | -73,751      | -10,159                          | -3,900                             | -11,250                 | -9,242  | +7,476                                    | -49,253                                       | 56,729                                  | 3,807             | 1,968            | +1,838  | 2024 Q1   |
| -46,792  | 26,131      | -72,923      | -8,936                           | -3,978                             | -11,604                 | -10,184 | +8,759                                    | -53,110                                       | 61,870                                  | 4,429             | 2,194            | +2,235  | Q2        |
| -48,210  | 27,008      | -75,218      | -9,212                           | -3,940                             | -11,959                 | -9,105  | +6,879                                    | -52,173                                       | 59,052                                  | 3,014             | 2,292            | +721    | Q3        |
| -48,216  | 28,193      | -76,410      | -9,459                           | -4,197                             | -11,508                 | -14,065 | +7,065                                    | -53,761                                       | 60,826                                  | 4,790             | 3,309            | +1,481  | Q4        |
| -53,607  | 27,097      | -80,705      | -9,919                           | -4,621                             | -11,335                 | -6,495  | +7,801                                    | -45,738                                       | 53,539                                  | 4,103             | 4,685            | -582    | 2025 Q1   |
| -53,331  | 26,184      | -79,515      | -9,535                           | -4,810                             | -11,635                 | -11,753 | +7,879                                    | -53,259                                       | 61,138                                  | 5,269             | 5,249            | +20     | Q2        |
| -54,372  | 25,928      | -80,300      | -10,896                          | -4,860                             | -11,982                 | -9,131  | +5,442                                    | -45,958                                       | 51,400                                  | 4,158             | 3,968            | +189    | Q3        |
| -54,233  | 26,915      | -81,148      | -11,446                          | -5,275                             | -11,623                 | -12,811 | +6,718                                    | -51,987                                       | 58,705                                  | 5,662             | 9,257            | -3,595  | Q4        |
| -58,700  | 25,748      | -84,449      | -12,475                          | -4,989                             | -12,019                 | -7,974  | +2,642                                    | -65,465                                       | 68,107                                  | 12,251            | 9,655            | +2,596  | 2026 Q1   |
| -56,870  | 29,703      | -86,573      | -13,188                          | -5,404                             | -12,376                 | -9,073  | +7,422                                    | -69,329                                       | 76,751                                  | 11,836            | 11,421           | +415    | Q2        |
| -15,588  | 8,509       | -24,097      | -3,261                           | -1,371                             | -3,615                  | -3,612  | +1,942                                    | -16,227                                       | 18,170                                  | 1,068             | 681              | +386    | 2024 Feb. |
| -16,849  | 8,516       | -25,366      | -3,373                           | -1,310                             | -4,045                  | -3,385  | +3,568                                    | -17,344                                       | 20,912                                  | 1,298             | 671              | +627    | Mar.      |
| -17,052  | 8,748       | -25,800      | -3,889                           | -1,448                             | -3,672                  | -3,051  | +2,443                                    | -16,924                                       | 19,367                                  | 1,913             | 703              | +1,211  | Apr.      |
| -15,009  | 8,868       | -23,877      | -2,729                           | -1,233                             | -4,007                  | -2,898  | +3,744                                    | -18,647                                       | 22,391                                  | 1,374             | 726              | +648    | May       |
| -14,731  | 8,515       | -23,246      | -2,318                           | -1,297                             | -3,924                  | -4,235  | +2,572                                    | -17,539                                       | 20,111                                  | 1,142             | 766              | +376    | June      |
| -18,217  | 9,164       | -27,381      | -3,800                           | -1,370                             | -4,076                  | -2,030  | +2,472                                    | -18,506                                       | 20,979                                  | 1,139             | 894              | +245    | July      |
| -14,190  | 8,752       | -22,942      | -2,196                           | -1,187                             | -3,971                  | -3,943  | +1,795                                    | -16,927                                       | 18,722                                  | 898               | 633              | +265    | Aug.      |
| -15,803  | 9,092       | -24,895      | -3,216                           | -1,383                             | -3,912                  | -3,132  | +2,612                                    | -16,739                                       | 19,351                                  | 976               | 766              | +211    | Sep.      |
| -18,680  | 9,025       | -27,705      | -4,012                           | -1,583                             | -4,252                  | -1,281  | +1,703                                    | -18,623                                       | 20,326                                  | 1,401             | 1,168            | +233    | Oct.      |
| -17,033  | 8,820       | -25,853      | -3,154                           | -1,501                             | -3,608                  | -5,674  | +2,663                                    | -18,218                                       | 20,881                                  | 2,202             | 1,216            | +987    | Nov.      |
| -12,504  | 10,349      | -22,852      | -2,293                           | -1,113                             | -3,648                  | -7,111  | +2,699                                    | -16,921                                       | 19,619                                  | 1,186             | 925              | +261    | Dec.      |
| -17,699  | 9,275       | -26,974      | -2,565                           | -1,440                             | -3,965                  | -959    | +2,159                                    | -13,292                                       | 15,451                                  | 1,199             | 1,568            | -369    | 2025 Jan. |
| -17,802  | 8,412       | -26,214      | -3,142                           | -1,495                             | -3,618                  | -1,094  | +2,951                                    | -15,063                                       | 18,014                                  | 1,319             | 1,505            | -186    | Feb.      |
| -18,106  | 9,410       | -27,516      | -4,212                           | -1,686                             | -3,753                  | -4,442  | +2,691                                    | -17,383                                       | 20,074                                  | 1,584             | 1,611            | -27     | Mar.      |
| -18,861  | 8,812       | -27,674      | -3,676                           | -1,719                             | -3,653                  | -2,514  | +2,723                                    | -17,145                                       | 19,869                                  | 1,674             | 2,095            | -420    | Apr.      |
| -17,226  | 8,682       | -25,907      | -2,922                           | -1,472                             | -3,905                  | -5,259  | +2,304                                    | -19,648                                       | 21,952                                  | 2,010             | 1,711            | +299    | May       |
| -17,244  | 8,690       | -25,933      | -2,937                           | -1,620                             | -4,076                  | -3,980  | +2,852                                    | -16,465                                       | 19,317                                  | 1,585             | 1,443            | +141    | June      |
| -17,989  | 8,977       | -26,966      | -2,860                           | -1,769                             | -4,091                  | -3,741  | +2,584                                    | -14,628                                       | 17,212                                  | 1,487             | 1,563            | -76     | July      |
| -16,585  | 8,409       | -24,993      | -4,657                           | -1,373                             | -3,922                  | -2,255  | +1,445                                    | -12,498                                       | 13,943                                  | 1,202             | 1,024            | +178    | Aug.      |
| -19,799  | 8,542       | -28,341      | -3,379                           | -1,718                             | -3,969                  | -3,135  | +1,413                                    | -18,832                                       | 20,245                                  | 1,469             | 1,381            | +88     | Sep.      |
| -19,304  | 8,713       | -28,017      | -4,424                           | -1,839                             | -3,900                  | -3,664  | +2,395                                    | -16,394                                       | 18,789                                  | 1,994             | 2,227            | -232    | Oct.      |
| -18,652  | 8,792       | -27,444      | -3,845                           | -1,781                             | -3,838                  | -4,084  | +1,646                                    | -18,214                                       | 19,861                                  | 1,825             | 1,841            | -16     | Nov.      |
| -16,277  | 9,410       | -25,687      | -3,176                           | -1,655                             | -3,884                  | -5,063  | +2,676                                    | -17,379                                       | 20,055                                  | 1,843             | 5,189            | -3,347  | Dec.      |
| -17,583  | 8,211       | -25,794      | -3,343                           | -1,370                             | -3,828                  | -2,666  | +265                                      | -20,731                                       | 20,996                                  | 3,260             | 2,662            | +599    | 2026 Jan. |
| -18,278  | 8,358       | -26,636      | -3,792                           | -1,808                             | -3,818                  | -3,410  | +1,906                                    | -17,178                                       | 19,084                                  | 4,739             | 4,055            | +684    | Feb.      |
| -22,839  | 9,179       | -32,019      | -5,340                           | -1,812                             | -4,374                  | -1,898  | +471                                      | -27,556                                       | 28,027                                  | 4,252             | 2,938            | +1,314  | Mar.      |
| -19,286  | 10,190      | -29,475      | -4,369                           | -1,920                             | -3,889                  | -2,414  | +3,327                                    | -24,557                                       | 27,885                                  | 3,969             | 4,222            | -252    | Apr.      |
| -17,689  | 9,551       | -27,240      | -4,338                           | -1,725                             | -3,973                  | -2,984  | +2,589                                    | -17,106                                       | 19,695                                  | 1,985             | 1,970            | +15     | May       |
| -19,895  | 9,963       | -29,858      | -4,481                           | -1,758                             | -4,514                  | -3,675  | +1,506                                    | -27,666                                       | 29,172                                  | 5,882             | 5,230            | +652    | June      |
| -18,294  | 10,363      | -28,657      | -4,294                           | -1,678                             | -4,551                  | -4,531  | +2,917                                    | -18,211                                       | 21,128                                  | 3,524             | 3,002            | +522    | July      |

trade are included. The values of the deductions are shown with a negative sign. **3** Incl. joint projects. The fees for processing goods are recorded under manufacturing

services. **4** Negative receipts.

## II. Current account

### 2. Goods

#### b) Special trade, by category of goods \*

€ million

| Exports (fob) |                                        |               |                                        |                                      |                         |                                                                     |                                            |
|---------------|----------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Total 1       | Selected main industrial groupings 2,3 |               |                                        | Selected categories 3                |                         |                                                                     |                                            |
|               | Intermediate goods                     | Capital goods | Durable and non-durable consumer goods | Chemical and pharmaceutical products | Machinery and equipment | Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment | Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers |
| 1             | 2                                      | 3             | 4                                      | 5                                    | 6                       | 7                                                                   | 8                                          |

#### Product Classification for Production Statistics, 2002 edition (GP 2002)

| Item no |         |         |         |         | 24      | 29      | 30 to 33 | 34      |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| Period  |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |         |
| 2003    | 664,455 | 201,209 | 307,184 | 109,553 | 86,163  | 93,941  | 112,249  | 130,813 |
| 2004    | 731,544 | 224,927 | 336,904 | 118,611 | 96,352  | 105,538 | 128,085  | 138,034 |
| 2005    | 786,266 | 240,356 | 361,959 | 127,370 | 104,815 | 114,110 | 135,855  | 154,123 |
| 2006    | 893,042 | 277,908 | 402,744 | 143,579 | 119,292 | 129,974 | 148,850  | 166,472 |
| 2007    | 965,236 | 302,629 | 432,071 | 158,801 | 129,528 | 142,132 | 153,518  | 184,123 |

#### Product Classification for Production Statistics, 2009 edition (GP 2009) up to and including 2018, 2019 edition (GP 2019) up to and including 2025, 2026 edition (GP 2026) from 2026 4

| Item no   |           |         |         |         | 20 and 21 | 28      | 26 and 27 | 29      |
|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Period    |           |         |         |         |           |         |           |         |
| 2008      | 984,140   | 309,027 | 432,245 | 170,568 | 139,195   | 160,494 | 142,002   | 169,502 |
| 2009      | 803,312   | 250,757 | 343,521 | 145,666 | 123,225   | 124,595 | 117,267   | 122,925 |
| 2010      | 951,959   | 307,178 | 414,026 | 157,815 | 142,357   | 141,803 | 143,164   | 160,975 |
| 2011      | 1,061,225 | 342,546 | 466,803 | 169,621 | 153,179   | 163,024 | 152,443   | 185,510 |
| 2012      | 1,092,627 | 342,160 | 487,899 | 177,639 | 162,079   | 165,633 | 153,019   | 191,092 |
| 2013      | 1,088,025 | 337,762 | 484,430 | 184,295 | 163,569   | 164,053 | 152,006   | 190,244 |
| 2014      | 1,123,746 | 344,066 | 503,143 | 191,874 | 169,003   | 166,145 | 157,890   | 203,434 |
| 2015      | 1,193,555 | 352,482 | 546,398 | 205,592 | 178,154   | 170,162 | 169,829   | 226,730 |
| 2016      | 1,203,833 | 355,479 | 553,563 | 211,705 | 177,817   | 170,414 | 176,885   | 228,429 |
| 2017      | 1,278,876 | 386,634 | 583,796 | 228,712 | 191,731   | 185,746 | 196,356   | 235,168 |
| 2018      | 1,317,440 | 401,347 | 593,228 | 239,428 | 202,213   | 195,085 | 205,067   | 230,514 |
| 2019      | 1,328,152 | 400,420 | 596,813 | 244,673 | 201,988   | 196,658 | 208,349   | 225,568 |
| 2020      | 1,206,928 | 377,069 | 513,633 | 244,568 | 200,802   | 176,743 | 195,853   | 188,553 |
| 2021      | 1,371,397 | 450,615 | 562,880 | 274,209 | 240,900   | 196,899 | 219,337   | 211,813 |
| 2022      | 1,594,342 | 515,264 | 613,821 | 337,535 | 286,581   | 212,328 | 243,366   | 247,515 |
| 2023      | 1,575,527 | 480,744 | 658,721 | 333,862 | 255,139   | 227,353 | 247,976   | 272,798 |
| 2024      | 1,549,577 | 465,991 | 642,578 | 338,998 | 255,107   | 219,268 | 237,281   | 264,138 |
| 2025      | 1,564,192 | 475,754 | 649,850 | 359,134 | 257,637   | 220,314 | 253,589   | 257,220 |
| 2024 Q3   | 383,957   | 113,954 | 157,690 | 86,800  | 64,693    | 54,238  | 58,780    | 64,374  |
| Q4        | 378,378   | 110,417 | 158,898 | 84,795  | 60,140    | 53,407  | 59,621    | 62,559  |
| 2025 Q1   | 395,647   | 123,178 | 161,993 | 89,680  | 68,762    | 55,252  | 62,069    | 66,614  |
| Q2        | 391,191   | 119,156 | 163,887 | 89,521  | 65,145    | 55,369  | 62,409    | 67,067  |
| Q3        | 387,914   | 117,914 | 160,254 | 90,408  | 63,532    | 53,889  | 63,028    | 62,261  |
| Q4        | 389,439   | 115,505 | 163,715 | 89,525  | 60,199    | 55,805  | 66,083    | 61,278  |
| 2026 Q1   | 404,206   | 138,096 | 161,104 | 87,903  | 66,885    | 55,082  | 66,654    | 63,541  |
| Q2        | 413,103   | 138,607 | 167,591 | 86,983  | 68,093    | 56,065  | 68,679    | 63,559  |
| 2025 Mar. | 140,592   | 42,648  | 59,362  | 31,586  | 24,141    | 20,370  | 22,422    | 24,149  |
| Apr.      | 131,788   | 39,871  | 55,259  | 30,343  | 22,301    | 18,573  | 20,698    | 22,655  |
| May       | 130,365   | 39,884  | 54,136  | 30,179  | 22,057    | 18,174  | 20,562    | 22,488  |
| June      | 129,038   | 39,401  | 54,492  | 28,998  | 20,787    | 18,622  | 21,149    | 21,924  |
| July      | 134,982   | 41,206  | 56,363  | 30,784  | 21,760    | 19,581  | 21,402    | 22,452  |
| Aug.      | 115,359   | 35,235  | 46,124  | 27,945  | 19,731    | 15,692  | 18,909    | 16,399  |
| Sep.      | 137,573   | 41,473  | 57,767  | 31,679  | 22,041    | 18,616  | 22,717    | 23,411  |
| Oct.      | 139,252   | 42,297  | 57,878  | 32,205  | 21,348    | 19,630  | 23,166    | 23,039  |
| Nov.      | 131,461   | 39,293  | 54,855  | 30,410  | 20,788    | 18,343  | 21,982    | 21,414  |
| Dec.      | 118,726   | 33,915  | 50,982  | 26,910  | 18,062    | 17,832  | 20,935    | 16,824  |
| 2026 Jan. | 121,967   | 42,596  | 46,516  | 28,196  | 21,508    | 15,951  | 20,576    | 18,246  |
| Feb.      | 131,917   | 44,955  | 53,086  | 28,380  | 21,622    | 18,121  | 21,562    | 21,385  |
| Mar.      | 150,323   | 50,546  | 61,502  | 31,326  | 23,755    | 21,010  | 24,515    | 23,910  |
| Apr.      | 136,583   | 46,473  | 54,922  | 28,317  | 22,167    | 18,679  | 22,318    | 21,219  |
| May       | 129,489   | 43,185  | 51,914  | 28,021  | 22,387    | 17,243  | 21,240    | 19,656  |
| June      | 147,031   | 48,948  | 60,755  | 30,645  | 23,540    | 20,143  | 25,121    | 22,683  |
| July      | 143,145   |         |         |         |           |         |           |         |

\* Sources: Federal Statistical Office and Bundesbank calculations based on data from the Federal Statistical Office. 1 Also includes goods which cannot be classified and additional estimates for transactions which failed to be reported, and transactions which do not have to be reported statistically. From January 2007, excluding repair and maintenance work. 2 The allocation of groups of goods from GP 2002 to main industrial groupings (MIGs) is carried out pursuant to Regulations (EC) No 586/2001.

For GP 2009, this classification is based on Regulation (EC) No 656/2007. 3 Data at the current end increased by Bundesbank estimates. 4 The following principal changes have been made in comparison with GP 2002: intermediate goods including electronic inductors, electric motors, generators and transformers, excluding tools for construction and mining machines, electrical equipment for motor vehicles and motor vehicle engines; capital goods including watches and clocks, seats for motor vehicles, tools

## II. Current account

### 2. Goods

#### b) Special trade, by category of goods \*

€ million

| Imports (cif)                                                                                                                                                                          |                                        |               |                                        |                                      |                         |                                                                     |                                            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Total 1                                                                                                                                                                                | Selected main industrial groupings 2,3 |               |                                        | Selected categories 3                |                         |                                                                     |                                            |
|                                                                                                                                                                                        | Intermediate goods                     | Capital goods | Durable and non-durable consumer goods | Chemical and pharmaceutical products | Machinery and equipment | Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment | Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers |
| 9                                                                                                                                                                                      | 10                                     | 11            | 12                                     | 13                                   | 14                      | 15                                                                  | 16                                         |
| Product Classification for Production Statistics, 2002 edition (GP 2002)                                                                                                               |                                        |               |                                        |                                      |                         |                                                                     |                                            |
|                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                        |               |                                        | 24                                   | 29                      | 30 to 33                                                            | 34                                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                        |               |                                        |                                      |                         |                                                                     | Item no                                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                        |               |                                        |                                      |                         |                                                                     | Period                                     |
| 534,534                                                                                                                                                                                | 152,400                                | 171,367       | 118,959                                | 58,820                               | 38,760                  | 102,281                                                             | 59,461                                     |
| 575,448                                                                                                                                                                                | 170,809                                | 182,615       | 123,381                                | 66,464                               | 41,495                  | 111,012                                                             | 62,104                                     |
| 628,087                                                                                                                                                                                | 182,904                                | 195,444       | 130,548                                | 73,297                               | 45,199                  | 117,505                                                             | 66,314                                     |
| 733,994                                                                                                                                                                                | 218,398                                | 227,699       | 143,419                                | 83,825                               | 52,804                  | 132,713                                                             | 73,228                                     |
| 769,887                                                                                                                                                                                | 244,511                                | 229,886       | 154,107                                | 93,015                               | 57,789                  | 132,742                                                             | 78,884                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                        |               |                                        |                                      |                         |                                                                     | 2007                                       |
| Product Classification for Production Statistics, 2009 edition (GP 2009) up to and including 2018, 2019 edition (GP 2019) up to and including 2025, 2026 edition (GP 2026) from 2026 4 |                                        |               |                                        |                                      |                         |                                                                     |                                            |
|                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                        |               |                                        | 20 and 21                            | 28                      | 26 and 27                                                           | 29                                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                        |               |                                        |                                      |                         |                                                                     | Item no                                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                        |               |                                        |                                      |                         |                                                                     | Period                                     |
| 805,842                                                                                                                                                                                | 246,051                                | 227,224       | 160,857                                | 97,417                               | 68,801                  | 119,786                                                             | 75,480                                     |
| 664,615                                                                                                                                                                                | 185,560                                | 200,850       | 142,234                                | 86,840                               | 52,486                  | 103,228                                                             | 64,666                                     |
| 797,097                                                                                                                                                                                | 247,202                                | 234,871       | 154,178                                | 101,593                              | 61,244                  | 131,257                                                             | 70,212                                     |
| 902,523                                                                                                                                                                                | 279,780                                | 255,825       | 167,371                                | 111,259                              | 71,808                  | 134,220                                                             | 81,925                                     |
| 899,405                                                                                                                                                                                | 266,920                                | 256,767       | 167,755                                | 111,371                              | 68,822                  | 133,375                                                             | 82,454                                     |
| 890,393                                                                                                                                                                                | 261,243                                | 254,339       | 174,432                                | 110,208                              | 67,799                  | 129,088                                                             | 81,050                                     |
| 910,145                                                                                                                                                                                | 269,685                                | 268,467       | 183,584                                | 115,352                              | 70,803                  | 138,145                                                             | 87,324                                     |
| 949,245                                                                                                                                                                                | 282,389                                | 295,419       | 200,072                                | 122,950                              | 74,371                  | 155,450                                                             | 98,359                                     |
| 954,917                                                                                                                                                                                | 280,707                                | 304,379       | 207,423                                | 123,151                              | 76,742                  | 159,575                                                             | 106,100                                    |
| 1,030,977                                                                                                                                                                              | 308,870                                | 323,167       | 220,385                                | 133,601                              | 82,116                  | 175,074                                                             | 115,909                                    |
| 1,088,720                                                                                                                                                                              | 330,856                                | 336,294       | 226,210                                | 146,566                              | 88,096                  | 183,031                                                             | 119,860                                    |
| 1,104,141                                                                                                                                                                              | 321,964                                | 352,468       | 233,006                                | 145,617                              | 88,192                  | 185,427                                                             | 128,681                                    |
| 1,026,502                                                                                                                                                                              | 302,835                                | 322,946       | 243,396                                | 145,065                              | 80,273                  | 183,809                                                             | 112,664                                    |
| 1,195,499                                                                                                                                                                              | 379,292                                | 345,073       | 264,914                                | 168,320                              | 92,582                  | 212,669                                                             | 115,323                                    |
| 1,506,254                                                                                                                                                                              | 482,935                                | 372,485       | 334,326                                | 223,348                              | 105,923                 | 254,812                                                             | 132,944                                    |
| 1,368,440                                                                                                                                                                              | 418,135                                | 393,742       | 314,570                                | 179,694                              | 107,907                 | 258,847                                                             | 151,293                                    |
| 1,306,690                                                                                                                                                                              | 386,902                                | 374,845       | 315,515                                | 178,746                              | 99,344                  | 241,730                                                             | 143,418                                    |
| 1,361,890                                                                                                                                                                              | 418,590                                | 402,614       | 352,930                                | 184,697                              | 106,102                 | 260,971                                                             | 150,158                                    |
| 326,515                                                                                                                                                                                | 98,960                                 | 90,502        | 79,880                                 | 46,435                               | 24,278                  | 60,639                                                              | 33,459                                     |
| 327,394                                                                                                                                                                                | 92,837                                 | 94,534        | 82,435                                 | 42,245                               | 23,830                  | 63,738                                                              | 35,746                                     |
| 340,743                                                                                                                                                                                | 105,815                                | 97,773        | 87,577                                 | 48,215                               | 26,423                  | 63,817                                                              | 36,070                                     |
| 339,680                                                                                                                                                                                | 106,536                                | 101,170       | 85,522                                 | 46,414                               | 27,092                  | 63,347                                                              | 38,858                                     |
| 339,359                                                                                                                                                                                | 104,365                                | 99,272        | 90,073                                 | 47,426                               | 26,330                  | 64,326                                                              | 37,094                                     |
| 342,107                                                                                                                                                                                | 101,874                                | 104,399       | 89,759                                 | 42,643                               | 26,258                  | 69,480                                                              | 38,137                                     |
| 347,901                                                                                                                                                                                | 117,451                                | 107,378       | 81,513                                 | 45,172                               | 27,162                  | 66,521                                                              | 38,286                                     |
| 364,015                                                                                                                                                                                | 121,295                                | 112,545       | 81,654                                 | 48,796                               | 27,811                  | 68,997                                                              | 40,489                                     |
| 117,405                                                                                                                                                                                | 36,691                                 | 35,007        | 29,569                                 | 16,125                               | 9,435                   | 22,111                                                              | 13,359                                     |
| 115,216                                                                                                                                                                                | 36,159                                 | 33,566        | 29,299                                 | 16,101                               | 9,042                   | 21,548                                                              | 12,592                                     |
| 111,931                                                                                                                                                                                | 35,495                                 | 33,015        | 28,187                                 | 15,412                               | 9,060                   | 20,956                                                              | 12,773                                     |
| 112,533                                                                                                                                                                                | 34,882                                 | 34,589        | 28,036                                 | 14,900                               | 8,990                   | 20,843                                                              | 13,492                                     |
| 117,362                                                                                                                                                                                | 35,976                                 | 33,829        | 31,729                                 | 16,364                               | 9,447                   | 21,973                                                              | 12,968                                     |
| 102,306                                                                                                                                                                                | 32,056                                 | 28,475        | 27,139                                 | 15,355                               | 7,538                   | 18,880                                                              | 10,067                                     |
| 119,690                                                                                                                                                                                | 36,334                                 | 36,968        | 31,205                                 | 15,707                               | 9,345                   | 23,473                                                              | 14,059                                     |
| 120,913                                                                                                                                                                                | 36,836                                 | 37,032        | 31,745                                 | 15,098                               | 9,341                   | 24,252                                                              | 14,221                                     |
| 116,406                                                                                                                                                                                | 35,226                                 | 35,227        | 30,505                                 | 14,898                               | 8,830                   | 23,799                                                              | 13,093                                     |
| 104,789                                                                                                                                                                                | 29,812                                 | 32,140        | 27,509                                 | 12,647                               | 8,087                   | 21,428                                                              | 10,822                                     |
| 106,758                                                                                                                                                                                | 35,535                                 | 32,675        | 25,805                                 | 14,025                               | 7,999                   | 21,117                                                              | 11,131                                     |
| 111,691                                                                                                                                                                                | 38,257                                 | 34,537        | 26,370                                 | 14,515                               | 8,929                   | 20,987                                                              | 12,571                                     |
| 129,451                                                                                                                                                                                | 43,659                                 | 40,167        | 29,337                                 | 16,632                               | 10,234                  | 24,417                                                              | 14,584                                     |
| 122,177                                                                                                                                                                                | 40,592                                 | 37,670        | 27,452                                 | 16,084                               | 9,461                   | 22,818                                                              | 13,662                                     |
| 113,552                                                                                                                                                                                | 37,950                                 | 34,068        | 25,436                                 | 15,661                               | 8,555                   | 21,476                                                              | 12,332                                     |
| 128,286                                                                                                                                                                                | 42,753                                 | 40,807        | 28,766                                 | 17,051                               | 9,794                   | 24,703                                                              | 14,495                                     |
| 120,991                                                                                                                                                                                |                                        |               |                                        |                                      |                         |                                                                     | July                                       |

for construction and mining machines, electrical equipment for motor vehicles and motor vehicle engines, excluding electronic inductors, electric motors, generators and transformers, consumer goods excluding printed goods, watches and clocks, seats for motor vehicles; chemical and pharmaceutical products excluding magnetic and optical media; machinery and equipment including office machinery, pistons and piston rings,

carburettors, dumper trucks for use on building sites, tools for construction and mining machines, excluding weapons and ammunition; computers etc excluding office machinery; motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers including seats for motor vehicles, excluding dumper trucks for use on building sites, pistons and piston rings, carburettors.