

II. Current account

2. Goods a) Overview

€ million

Period	Goods			General merchandise			Foreign trade ¹			Supplementary trade items				
	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports			Deductions ²	
										Total	Ad- ditions ²	Total	of which:	
													Exports for pro- cessing ³	Exports after processing ³
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
2009	769,982	629,356	+ 140,626	758,015	625,923	+ 132,092	803,312	664,615	+ 138,697	- 45,296	18,474	- 63,770	- 9,281	-35,658
2010	915,035	754,206	+ 160,829	895,800	747,146	+ 148,653	951,959	797,097	+ 154,863	- 56,160	21,984	- 78,144	-11,856	-42,650
2011	1,027,494	864,524	+ 162,970	1,006,393	857,047	+ 149,346	1,061,225	902,523	+ 158,702	- 54,833	28,189	- 83,022	-14,232	-42,616
2012	1,069,020	869,489	+ 199,531	1,043,822	861,987	+ 181,835	1,092,627	899,405	+ 193,222	- 48,806	36,950	- 85,755	-14,804	-43,835
2013	1,071,458	867,656	+ 203,802	1,041,606	856,497	+ 185,109	1,088,025	890,393	+ 197,632	- 46,419	30,316	- 76,735	-15,188	-42,401
2014	1,106,923	887,294	+ 219,629	1,076,746	877,441	+ 199,305	1,123,746	910,145	+ 213,601	- 47,000	33,542	- 80,542	-16,455	-44,130
2015	1,166,594	918,200	+ 248,394	1,134,844	905,938	+ 228,905	1,193,555	949,245	+ 244,310	- 58,711	31,170	- 89,882	-18,587	-49,610
2016	1,179,166	926,757	+ 252,409	1,144,124	915,130	+ 228,994	1,203,833	954,917	+ 248,916	- 59,709	31,095	- 90,804	-17,678	-48,421
2017	1,256,858	1,001,782	+ 255,077	1,222,117	987,785	+ 234,332	1,278,958	1,031,013	+ 247,946	- 56,842	28,929	- 85,771	-17,323	-43,308
2018	1,290,468	1,068,485	+ 221,983	1,262,447	1,056,712	+ 205,735	1,317,440	1,088,720	+ 228,720	- 54,993	30,691	- 85,685	-17,465	-42,017
2019	1,309,678	1,090,130	+ 219,548	1,269,526	1,077,779	+ 191,747	1,328,152	1,104,141	+ 224,010	- 58,625	35,711	- 94,336	-19,707	-43,480
2020	1,188,235	1,005,510	+ 182,725	1,157,026	992,980	+ 164,046	1,206,928	1,026,502	+ 180,427	- 49,903	33,457	- 83,360	-16,169	-35,504
2021	1,375,112	1,178,621	+ 196,491	1,341,003	1,163,166	+ 177,838	1,379,346	1,204,050	+ 175,296	- 38,343	46,182	- 84,525	-16,486	-39,465
2022	1,579,998	1,454,082	+ 125,916	1,534,467	1,436,125	+ 98,342	1,594,034	1,505,434	+ 88,600	- 59,567	54,475	-114,042	-15,821	-51,447
2023	1,566,824	1,325,410	+ 241,414	1,527,276	1,317,095	+ 210,181	1,589,953	1,365,799	+ 224,154	- 62,677	51,512	-114,188	-15,516	-48,529
2021 Q3	337,135	287,114	+ 50,021	329,023	283,523	+ 45,500	338,265	292,691	+ 45,574	- 9,242	10,569	- 19,811	- 4,074	- 9,280
Q4	367,161	328,319	+ 38,842	356,016	324,337	+ 31,678	364,373	334,262	+ 30,111	- 8,358	14,642	- 22,999	- 3,880	-11,046
2022 Q1	374,464	337,058	+ 37,406	364,923	332,181	+ 32,742	378,945	351,773	+ 27,172	- 14,022	12,225	- 26,246	- 3,858	-11,359
Q2	393,905	364,232	+ 29,673	382,764	359,503	+ 23,261	400,022	384,609	+ 15,413	- 17,258	13,488	- 30,746	- 3,942	-15,592
Q3	404,809	381,173	+ 23,635	391,885	377,141	+ 14,744	404,418	389,064	+ 15,354	- 12,533	13,458	- 25,991	- 4,163	-10,487
Q4	406,820	371,619	+ 35,201	394,894	367,300	+ 27,594	410,648	379,987	+ 30,661	- 15,754	15,304	- 31,058	- 3,857	-14,009
2023 Q1	408,765	348,546	+ 60,219	398,433	346,316	+ 52,117	413,649	359,193	+ 54,456	- 15,216	13,567	- 28,783	- 4,079	-11,826
Q2	395,320	336,423	+ 58,897	384,970	334,170	+ 50,800	400,789	347,347	+ 53,442	- 15,819	13,175	- 28,993	- 4,000	-13,005
Q3	384,638	318,729	+ 65,909	371,788	316,817	+ 54,971	385,462	329,055	+ 56,407	- 13,673	11,718	- 25,391	- 3,709	-10,504
Q4	378,100	321,711	+ 56,390	372,005	319,792	+ 52,293	390,053	330,204	+ 59,849	- 17,969	13,053	- 31,021	- 3,728	-13,195
2024 Q1	398,286	320,462	+ 77,824	385,538	318,458	+ 67,080	401,615	331,212	+ 70,403	- 16,077	12,812	- 28,889	- 4,204	-10,674
Q2	397,121	321,306	+ 75,814	382,900	319,192	+ 63,708	399,991	331,167	+ 68,823	- 17,091	13,834	- 30,925	- 4,391	-11,846
2022 Jan.	111,023	103,615	+ 7,408	108,710	102,381	+ 6,328	112,352	107,286	+ 5,065	- 3,642	3,778	- 7,420	- 1,105	- 2,668
Feb.	124,445	108,127	+ 16,318	121,301	106,600	+ 14,701	125,807	113,144	+ 12,663	- 4,507	3,863	- 8,370	- 1,287	- 3,606
Mar.	138,996	125,316	+ 13,680	134,913	123,200	+ 11,713	140,787	131,344	+ 9,443	- 5,874	4,583	- 10,457	- 1,466	- 5,085
Apr.	122,654	116,140	+ 6,514	119,385	114,435	+ 4,950	125,154	123,006	+ 2,148	- 5,769	4,377	- 10,145	- 1,263	- 5,232
May	135,506	124,339	+ 11,167	131,211	122,480	+ 8,731	136,731	132,081	+ 4,651	- 5,521	4,311	- 9,831	- 1,331	- 4,725
June	135,746	123,753	+ 11,993	132,168	122,588	+ 9,580	138,137	129,522	+ 8,615	- 5,969	4,801	- 10,770	- 1,349	- 5,635
July	130,109	121,024	+ 9,085	125,394	119,579	+ 5,815	129,547	124,102	+ 5,445	- 4,153	4,256	- 8,409	- 1,407	- 3,469
Aug.	130,859	127,608	+ 3,251	126,622	126,466	+ 156	130,546	129,696	+ 850	- 3,924	4,433	- 8,357	- 1,472	- 3,163
Sep.	143,841	132,541	+ 11,299	139,869	131,096	+ 8,773	144,326	135,266	+ 9,059	- 4,456	4,769	- 9,225	- 1,284	- 3,854
Oct.	135,300	128,286	+ 7,014	132,228	126,574	+ 5,654	137,692	131,631	+ 6,061	- 5,465	4,277	- 9,741	- 1,421	- 4,338
Nov.	145,283	129,944	+ 15,339	140,861	128,534	+ 12,327	146,284	133,290	+ 12,994	- 5,423	4,648	- 10,071	- 1,293	- 4,096
Dec.	126,237	113,390	+ 12,847	121,806	112,192	+ 9,613	126,672	115,066	+ 11,606	- 4,866	6,380	- 11,246	- 1,143	- 5,574
2023 Jan.	127,374	113,980	+ 13,395	125,058	113,127	+ 11,930	129,038	117,313	+ 11,724	- 3,980	4,435	- 8,415	- 1,309	- 2,949
Feb.	133,238	112,936	+ 20,302	130,208	112,302	+ 17,906	135,453	117,021	+ 18,431	- 5,245	4,161	- 9,406	- 1,363	- 4,158
Mar.	148,153	121,631	+ 26,522	143,167	120,887	+ 22,280	149,158	124,858	+ 24,300	- 5,991	4,970	- 10,962	- 1,407	- 4,719
Apr.	123,881	106,526	+ 17,355	121,086	105,890	+ 15,196	125,265	109,918	+ 15,346	- 4,178	4,247	- 8,425	- 1,129	- 3,705
May	131,925	114,541	+ 17,384	127,974	113,637	+ 14,337	134,068	118,930	+ 15,138	- 6,094	4,279	- 10,373	- 1,488	- 4,621
June	139,514	115,355	+ 24,158	135,910	114,644	+ 21,266	141,456	118,499	+ 22,958	- 5,546	4,649	- 10,195	- 1,383	- 4,679
July	127,555	106,432	+ 21,123	122,912	105,860	+ 17,052	128,145	109,105	+ 19,040	- 5,232	3,952	- 9,185	- 1,227	- 4,062
Aug.	125,155	103,987	+ 21,168	121,474	103,258	+ 18,216	125,674	108,736	+ 16,938	- 4,200	3,895	- 8,094	- 1,286	- 3,288
Sep.	131,928	108,310	+ 23,618	127,402	107,699	+ 19,703	131,643	111,214	+ 20,429	- 4,241	3,871	- 8,112	- 1,197	- 3,154
Oct.	123,996	110,592	+ 13,404	128,253	109,938	+ 18,315	133,245	114,104	+ 19,141	- 4,992	4,295	- 9,287	- 1,271	- 4,331
Nov.	140,922	115,840	+ 25,082	135,101	115,197	+ 19,904	141,678	118,167	+ 23,511	- 6,577	4,393	- 10,970	- 1,404	- 4,338
Dec.	113,183	95,279	+ 17,904	108,731	94,657	+ 14,074	115,130	97,933	+ 17,197	- 6,399	4,365	- 10,764	- 1,052	- 4,526
2024 Jan.	129,233	105,772	+ 23,461	125,528	105,136	+ 20,392	130,558	108,754	+ 21,803	- 5,029	4,302	- 9,332	- 1,396	- 3,034
Feb.	132,802	105,697	+ 27,105	128,712	105,005	+ 23,706	133,937	109,222	+ 24,715	- 5,226	4,205	- 9,430	- 1,396	- 3,533
Mar.	136,251	108,992	+ 27,258	131,298	108,316	+ 22,982	137,120	113,236	+ 23,884	- 5,822	4,305	- 10,126	- 1,412	- 4,107
Apr.	138,265	112,759	+ 25,506	133,916	112,047	+ 21,869	140,730	116,970	+ 23,760	- 6,814	4,632	- 11,446	- 1,558	- 4,678
May	130,383	104,033	+ 26,349	124,802	103,299	+ 21,503	129,577	106,679	+ 22,898	- 4,775	4,626	- 9,401	- 1,358	- 3,430
June	128,473	104,514	+ 23,959	124,182	103,845	+ 20,337	129,684	107,519	+ 22,166	- 5,502	4,576	- 10,078	- 1,476	- 3,738

¹ Special trade according to the official foreign trade statistics (source: Federal Statistical Office). ² Deductions are the result of goods crossing a border without a change of ownership; additions are the result of ownership without border being crossed. From reference month April 2022 deductions for quasi-transit

II. Current account

2. Goods

a) Overview

€ million

Imports							Net exports of goods under merchancing			Non-monetary gold			Period
							Total	Goods acquired under merchancing 4	Goods sold under merchancing	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
Total	Additions 2	Deductions 2		Imports for processing 3	Imports after processing 3	Cif costs of imports	Balance	Total	23	24	25	26	27
		Total	of which:										
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
- 38,691	31,883	- 70,574	- 34,250	- 13,217	- 9,326	- 6,605	+ 9,677	- 67,065	76,743	2,289	3,433	- 1,143	2009
- 49,950	33,735	- 83,685	- 36,724	- 14,115	- 14,910	- 6,209	+ 12,720	- 78,648	91,369	6,515	7,060	- 545	2010
- 45,476	40,235	- 85,711	- 35,336	- 15,293	- 16,140	- 9,357	+ 13,648	- 88,011	101,659	7,454	7,477	- 24	2011
- 37,418	41,427	- 78,845	- 27,645	- 15,591	- 17,841	- 11,388	+ 17,393	- 90,731	108,123	7,805	7,502	+ 304	2012
- 33,895	51,562	- 85,457	- 29,308	- 16,367	- 20,976	- 12,523	+ 20,824	- 93,299	114,123	9,028	11,159	- 2,131	2013
- 32,704	55,249	- 87,953	- 30,971	- 17,998	- 22,050	- 14,296	+ 21,451	- 98,303	119,754	8,726	9,853	- 1,127	2014
- 43,307	50,686	- 93,992	- 32,616	- 20,138	- 21,400	- 15,405	+ 22,799	- 117,701	140,500	8,951	12,262	- 3,311	2015
- 39,788	51,530	- 91,318	- 28,659	- 20,442	- 21,949	- 19,921	+ 24,080	- 123,316	147,395	10,962	11,628	- 665	2016
- 43,228	51,305	- 94,533	- 28,683	- 20,787	- 22,512	- 13,613	+ 25,270	- 133,520	158,790	9,472	13,997	- 4,525	2017
- 32,008	62,656	- 94,664	- 30,227	- 19,544	- 22,433	- 22,985	+ 19,826	- 154,996	174,822	8,195	11,773	- 3,577	2018
- 26,362	63,648	- 90,011	- 22,768	- 20,825	- 22,025	- 32,263	+ 28,001	- 157,397	185,398	12,151	12,351	- 200	2019
- 33,522	56,953	- 90,476	- 23,937	- 15,508	- 24,445	- 16,381	+ 21,706	- 141,546	163,252	9,503	12,530	- 3,028	2020
- 40,884	71,202	- 112,086	- 26,981	- 15,729	- 39,437	+ 2,541	+ 26,965	- 196,650	223,615	7,143	15,455	- 8,312	2021
- 69,309	97,193	- 166,502	- 42,562	- 23,108	- 52,073	+ 9,742	+ 35,541	- 215,284	250,825	9,990	17,958	- 7,967	2022
- 48,703	93,737	- 142,440	- 35,413	- 18,760	- 45,677	- 13,973	+ 28,693	- 218,710	247,403	10,855	8,314	+ 2,540	2023
- 9,168	18,384	- 27,551	- 6,302	- 3,795	- 10,566	- 75	+ 6,612	- 45,406	52,018	1,500	3,591	- 2,091	2021 Q3
- 9,924	20,667	- 30,591	- 7,242	- 3,781	- 11,857	+ 1,567	+ 9,144	- 54,056	63,200	2,001	3,981	- 1,980	Q4
- 19,592	20,606	- 40,198	- 9,465	- 5,585	- 13,329	+ 5,570	+ 7,523	- 51,461	58,984	2,018	4,877	- 2,859	2022 Q1
- 25,106	24,219	- 49,325	- 17,866	- 6,012	- 13,182	+ 7,848	+ 8,009	- 55,537	63,546	3,132	4,729	- 1,597	Q2
- 11,923	25,803	- 37,726	- 7,924	- 5,435	- 12,703	- 610	+ 10,707	- 51,427	62,134	2,216	4,032	- 1,816	Q3
- 12,688	26,566	- 39,254	- 7,308	- 6,076	- 12,860	- 3,067	+ 9,302	- 56,859	66,161	2,624	4,319	- 1,695	Q4
- 12,877	23,680	- 36,558	- 7,897	- 4,952	- 12,651	- 2,339	+ 8,077	- 51,035	59,112	2,255	2,231	+ 24	2023 Q1
- 13,177	23,540	- 36,717	- 9,162	- 5,361	- 11,461	- 2,642	+ 8,010	- 53,352	61,362	2,340	2,253	+ 87	Q2
- 12,238	23,023	- 35,261	- 9,922	- 4,673	- 10,848	- 1,436	+ 10,698	- 50,032	60,730	2,152	1,912	+ 240	Q3
- 10,412	23,494	- 33,905	- 8,431	- 3,774	- 10,717	- 7,557	+ 1,908	- 64,290	66,198	4,108	1,918	+ 2,190	Q4
- 12,754	22,018	- 34,773	- 8,646	- 3,906	- 11,425	- 3,323	+ 8,910	- 49,374	58,284	3,838	2,004	+ 1,834	2024 Q1
- 11,976	23,363	- 35,339	- 8,738	- 3,969	- 11,549	- 5,115	+ 9,478	- 54,362	63,840	4,742	2,115	+ 2,628	Q2
- 4,905	6,461	- 11,365	- 1,716	- 1,507	- 4,667	+ 1,263	+ 1,668	- 16,988	18,656	645	1,234	- 589	2022 Jan.
- 6,544	6,286	- 12,829	- 3,040	- 1,828	- 4,202	+ 2,037	+ 2,547	- 16,414	18,961	597	1,527	- 930	Feb.
- 8,144	7,859	- 16,003	- 4,710	- 2,249	- 4,460	+ 2,270	+ 3,308	- 18,060	21,368	776	2,116	- 1,341	Mar.
- 8,571	7,316	- 15,888	- 6,027	- 1,796	- 4,198	+ 2,803	+ 2,032	- 18,237	20,269	1,237	1,705	- 468	Apr.
- 9,601	8,531	- 18,131	- 6,961	- 2,308	- 4,448	+ 4,080	+ 3,026	- 19,222	22,248	1,269	1,859	- 590	May
- 6,934	8,372	- 15,306	- 4,878	- 1,908	- 4,536	+ 965	+ 2,952	- 18,077	21,029	626	1,165	- 539	June
- 4,523	7,972	- 12,495	- 2,897	- 1,791	- 3,959	+ 370	+ 4,059	- 16,112	20,171	656	1,445	- 789	July
- 3,230	9,106	- 12,336	- 2,566	- 1,726	- 4,342	- 694	+ 3,521	- 17,351	20,873	716	1,142	- 427	Aug.
- 4,170	8,725	- 12,895	- 2,461	- 1,917	- 4,402	- 286	+ 3,126	- 17,965	21,091	845	1,445	- 600	Sep.
- 5,058	8,549	- 13,607	- 2,710	- 2,226	- 4,250	- 407	+ 2,281	- 19,120	21,402	791	1,712	- 921	Oct.
- 4,757	8,650	- 13,406	- 2,639	- 2,073	- 4,430	- 667	+ 3,408	- 19,921	23,328	1,015	1,410	- 396	Nov.
- 2,873	9,367	- 12,240	- 1,959	- 1,777	- 4,180	- 1,993	+ 3,613	- 17,818	21,431	819	1,197	- 379	Dec.
- 4,186	8,112	- 12,298	- 2,548	- 1,496	- 4,396	+ 206	+ 1,697	- 16,924	18,621	620	853	- 233	2023 Jan.
- 4,720	7,351	- 12,071	- 3,161	- 1,545	- 4,065	- 525	+ 2,428	- 16,328	18,756	602	634	- 33	Feb.
- 3,972	8,217	- 12,189	- 2,188	- 1,911	- 4,190	- 2,020	+ 3,952	- 17,784	21,736	1,033	744	+ 290	Mar.
- 4,028	7,417	- 11,445	- 2,653	- 1,607	- 3,784	- 150	+ 2,205	- 15,372	17,577	590	636	- 46	Apr.
- 5,293	7,771	- 13,064	- 3,460	- 1,918	- 3,895	- 801	+ 3,000	- 18,184	21,183	952	905	+ 47	May
- 3,855	8,352	- 12,207	- 3,049	- 1,836	- 3,781	- 1,691	+ 2,806	- 19,796	22,602	798	712	+ 86	June
- 3,245	7,417	- 10,662	- 2,019	- 1,771	- 3,554	- 1,987	+ 3,785	- 15,815	19,601	858	572	+ 286	July
- 5,478	7,712	- 13,190	- 4,761	- 1,581	- 3,709	+ 1,278	+ 3,059	- 16,808	19,867	622	729	- 107	Aug.
- 3,515	7,894	- 11,409	- 3,143	- 1,321	- 3,585	- 726	+ 3,854	- 17,409	21,263	672	611	+ 61	Sep.
- 4,166	7,823	- 11,990	- 3,668	- 1,311	- 3,707	- 826	- 4,946	- 27,089	22,143	689	655	+ 34	Oct.
- 2,970	8,027	- 10,997	- 2,556	- 1,324	- 3,493	- 3,607	+ 3,942	- 19,773	23,715	1,878	642	+ 1,236	Nov.
- 3,276	7,643	- 10,919	- 2,208	- 1,139	- 3,518	- 3,124	+ 2,911	- 17,429	20,340	1,541	622	+ 919	Dec.
- 3,618	7,324	- 10,942	- 2,504	- 1,255	- 3,640	- 1,412	+ 2,261	- 15,765	18,026	1,443	636	+ 808	2024 Jan.
- 4,217	7,460	- 11,677	- 3,006	- 1,359	- 3,642	- 1,009	+ 2,993	- 16,139	19,132	1,098	692	+ 406	Feb.
- 4,920	7,234	- 12,154	- 3,136	- 1,292	- 4,144	- 902	+ 3,656	- 17,469	21,125	1,297	677	+ 620	Mar.
- 4,923	7,641	- 12,564	- 3,610	- 1,417	- 3,807	- 1,891	+ 2,398	- 17,351	19,749	1,951	712	+ 1,239	Apr.
- 3,380	8,011	- 11,390	- 2,495	- 1,243	- 3,959	- 1,395	+ 4,224	- 18,704	22,929	1,356	734	+ 622	May
- 3,673	7,711	- 11,385	- 2,633	- 1,309	- 3,783	- 1,829	+ 2,856	- 18,306	21,162	1,435	669	+ 767	June

trade are included. The values of the deductions are shown with a negative sign. **3** Incl. joint projects. The fees for processing goods are recorded under manufacturing services. **4** Negative receipts.