

## II. Current account

### 3. Services

#### a) Overview

€ million

| Period    | Services 1, 2 |             |          | Manufacturing services 3 |             |         | Transport 4 |             |          | Travel 5 |             |          |          |
|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------|--------------------------|-------------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|----------|
|           | Receipts      | Expenditure | Balance  | Receipts                 | Expenditure | Balance | Receipts    | Expenditure | Balance  | Receipts | Expenditure |          |          |
|           |               |             |          |                          |             |         |             |             |          |          | Total       | Business | Personal |
|           | 1             | 2           | 3        | 4                        | 5           | 6       | 7           | 8           | 9        | 10       | 11          | 12       | 13       |
| 2011      | 187,955       | 218,112     | - 30,158 | 4,380                    | 3,558       | + 822   | 46,734      | 53,954      | - 7,220  | 27,930   | 61,686      | 7,631    | 54,055   |
| 2012      | 204,247       | 235,672     | - 31,425 | 4,209                    | 3,701       | + 508   | 49,065      | 57,303      | - 8,238  | 29,683   | 65,105      | 6,686    | 58,419   |
| 2013      | 213,400       | 247,658     | - 34,257 | 3,586                    | 3,178       | + 408   | 51,006      | 58,354      | - 7,347  | 31,081   | 68,794      | 7,303    | 61,491   |
| 2014      | 233,975       | 256,916     | - 22,941 | 6,083                    | 3,739       | + 2,344 | 51,548      | 56,167      | - 4,619  | 32,609   | 70,261      | 7,786    | 62,475   |
| 2015      | 258,520       | 274,755     | - 16,236 | .                        | .           | + 2,471 | 56,064      | 59,023      | - 2,959  | 33,265   | 69,861      | 6,877    | 62,984   |
| 2016      | 270,545       | 288,890     | - 18,346 | 6,918                    | 4,776       | + 2,142 | 55,282      | 58,616      | - 3,335  | 33,838   | 72,084      | 6,013    | 66,071   |
| 2017      | 290,027       | 311,238     | - 21,212 | 8,585                    | 5,546       | + 3,039 | 60,645      | 61,480      | - 835    | 35,282   | 78,839      | 7,239    | 71,601   |
| 2018      | 308,653       | 322,664     | - 14,010 | 9,898                    | 5,640       | + 4,257 | 65,621      | 64,868      | + 754    | 36,391   | 80,934      | 6,635    | 74,299   |
| 2019      | 327,246       | 341,689     | - 14,443 | 10,634                   | 4,994       | + 5,640 | 70,141      | 66,502      | + 3,638  | 37,344   | 83,292      | 7,036    | 76,256   |
| 2020      | 292,006       | 285,373     | + 6,633  | 9,985                    | 4,787       | + 5,198 | 56,677      | 62,069      | - 5,392  | 19,351   | 34,029      | 3,120    | 30,909   |
| 2021      | 348,863       | 345,030     | + 3,833  | 12,184                   | 5,711       | + 6,474 | 79,540      | 85,506      | - 5,966  | 18,827   | 43,150      | 3,494    | 39,656   |
| 2022      | 419,873       | 453,595     | - 33,722 | 14,826                   | 7,101       | + 7,725 | 107,692     | 118,209     | - 10,517 | 29,833   | 85,204      | 6,498    | 78,706   |
| 2023      | 424,673       | 485,612     | - 60,939 | 14,440                   | 7,133       | + 7,308 | 88,598      | 99,071      | - 10,473 | 34,967   | 106,767     | 9,076    | 97,691   |
| 2024      | 448,612       | 519,270     | - 70,658 | 13,965                   | 7,376       | + 6,588 | 92,649      | 101,008     | - 8,359  | 37,986   | 115,366     | 14,131   | 101,235  |
| 2025      | 458,319       | 531,839     | - 73,520 | 13,432                   | 7,027       | + 6,406 | 90,244      | 100,654     | - 10,410 | 37,772   | 115,809     | 15,781   | 100,028  |
| 2023 Q2   | 101,552       | 118,523     | - 16,971 | 3,293                    | 1,728       | + 1,565 | 22,675      | 24,557      | - 1,881  | 9,223    | 27,341      | 2,042    | 25,298   |
| Q3        | 103,121       | 126,744     | - 23,623 | 3,384                    | 1,734       | + 1,649 | 21,461      | 24,010      | - 2,549  | 10,534   | 35,821      | 2,355    | 33,467   |
| Q4        | 118,751       | 130,081     | - 11,331 | 3,620                    | 1,892       | + 1,727 | 21,360      | 24,384      | - 3,024  | 8,559    | 25,469      | 3,211    | 22,257   |
| 2024 Q1   | 102,988       | 114,081     | - 11,093 | 3,572                    | 1,795       | + 1,777 | 21,752      | 23,612      | - 1,859  | 7,211    | 20,130      | 3,427    | 16,703   |
| Q2        | 107,979       | 127,934     | - 19,955 | 3,366                    | 1,900       | + 1,466 | 23,396      | 25,361      | - 1,965  | 9,950    | 30,972      | 3,788    | 27,183   |
| Q3        | 110,367       | 137,925     | - 27,558 | 3,398                    | 1,766       | + 1,632 | 23,903      | 26,158      | - 2,255  | 11,639   | 38,830      | 3,098    | 35,732   |
| Q4        | 127,278       | 139,329     | - 12,052 | 3,628                    | 1,915       | + 1,713 | 23,598      | 25,878      | - 2,280  | 9,186    | 25,435      | 3,818    | 21,617   |
| 2025 Q1   | 111,182       | 124,859     | - 13,676 | 3,358                    | 1,814       | + 1,544 | 22,714      | 24,982      | - 2,268  | 7,303    | 22,492      | 4,304    | 18,188   |
| Q2        | 112,829       | 132,470     | - 19,640 | 3,414                    | 1,762       | + 1,652 | 22,468      | 25,023      | - 2,555  | 9,985    | 31,475      | 4,861    | 26,614   |
| Q3        | 111,753       | 137,058     | - 25,305 | 3,269                    | 1,696       | + 1,573 | 22,593      | 25,381      | - 2,788  | 11,233   | 35,825      | 2,945    | 32,881   |
| Q4        | 122,555       | 137,453     | - 14,898 | 3,391                    | 1,755       | + 1,636 | 22,469      | 25,268      | - 2,799  | 9,251    | 26,017      | 3,672    | 22,346   |
| 2026 Q1   | 113,874       | 125,855     | - 11,981 | 3,208                    | 1,549       | + 1,659 | 21,800      | 24,949      | - 3,149  | 7,925    | 22,945      | 2,642    | 20,303   |
| 2023 Dec. | 46,371        | 44,159      | + 2,212  | 1,261                    | 649         | + 612   | 6,957       | 7,928       | - 972    | 2,834    | 4,249       | 742      | 3,507    |
| 2024 Jan. | 34,301        | 39,246      | - 4,945  | 1,261                    | 621         | + 640   | 7,500       | 7,932       | - 432    | 2,263    | 7,122       | 1,311    | 5,811    |
| Feb.      | 32,963        | 35,597      | - 2,634  | 1,129                    | 580         | + 549   | 7,111       | 7,531       | - 420    | 2,394    | 5,559       | 921      | 4,638    |
| Mar.      | 35,724        | 39,238      | - 3,514  | 1,182                    | 595         | + 588   | 7,141       | 8,149       | - 1,008  | 2,553    | 7,449       | 1,195    | 6,254    |
| Apr.      | 35,921        | 41,435      | - 5,514  | 1,161                    | 666         | + 495   | 7,863       | 8,180       | - 317    | 3,010    | 9,206       | 1,409    | 7,797    |
| May       | 34,886        | 42,314      | - 7,428  | 1,066                    | 610         | + 457   | 7,824       | 8,748       | - 924    | 3,281    | 10,233      | 933      | 9,300    |
| June      | 37,172        | 44,186      | - 7,013  | 1,139                    | 624         | + 515   | 7,708       | 8,433       | - 724    | 3,658    | 11,532      | 1,446    | 10,086   |
| July      | 37,664        | 46,988      | - 9,324  | 1,172                    | 651         | + 521   | 8,245       | 8,909       | - 665    | 4,178    | 11,486      | 993      | 10,493   |
| Aug.      | 34,818        | 46,174      | - 11,356 | 1,051                    | 541         | + 510   | 7,908       | 8,726       | - 818    | 3,997    | 14,835      | 912      | 13,923   |
| Sep.      | 37,886        | 44,764      | - 6,878  | 1,175                    | 574         | + 601   | 7,750       | 8,522       | - 773    | 3,464    | 12,509      | 1,193    | 11,316   |
| Oct.      | 38,118        | 47,128      | - 9,120  | 1,171                    | 614         | + 556   | 7,860       | 8,903       | - 1,043  | 3,324    | 13,110      | 1,453    | 11,657   |
| Nov.      | 38,249        | 43,167      | - 4,918  | 1,250                    | 589         | + 661   | 7,923       | 8,369       | - 446    | 2,846    | 7,936       | 1,827    | 6,110    |
| Dec.      | 50,911        | 48,925      | + 1,986  | 1,207                    | 711         | + 496   | 7,816       | 8,607       | - 791    | 3,016    | 4,389       | 538      | 3,851    |
| 2025 Jan. | 37,489        | 43,409      | - 5,920  | 1,066                    | 671         | + 395   | 8,074       | 8,676       | - 602    | 2,287    | 6,956       | 1,452    | 5,504    |
| Feb.      | 35,071        | 39,407      | - 4,336  | 1,058                    | 486         | + 572   | 7,170       | 8,018       | - 848    | 2,403    | 6,936       | 1,613    | 5,322    |
| Mar.      | 38,622        | 42,043      | - 3,420  | 1,234                    | 657         | + 577   | 7,469       | 8,287       | - 818    | 2,613    | 8,601       | 1,239    | 7,362    |
| Apr.      | 37,130        | 43,701      | - 6,571  | 1,153                    | 576         | + 576   | 7,631       | 8,287       | - 656    | 3,087    | 10,104      | 1,781    | 8,323    |
| May       | 36,785        | 42,717      | - 5,932  | 1,086                    | 662         | + 424   | 7,397       | 8,170       | - 772    | 3,409    | 10,083      | 1,323    | 8,759    |
| June      | 38,914        | 46,052      | - 7,138  | 1,175                    | 524         | + 652   | 7,439       | 8,566       | - 1,127  | 3,489    | 11,288      | 1,756    | 9,531    |
| July      | 38,119        | 47,658      | - 9,540  | 1,070                    | 609         | + 461   | 7,715       | 8,597       | - 881    | 4,034    | 10,850      | 1,212    | 9,638    |
| Aug.      | 34,967        | 44,760      | - 9,793  | 1,014                    | 487         | + 527   | 7,470       | 8,198       | - 728    | 3,794    | 13,851      | 605      | 13,247   |
| Sep.      | 38,667        | 44,640      | - 5,973  | 1,185                    | 600         | + 585   | 7,408       | 8,586       | - 1,178  | 3,405    | 11,123      | 1,128    | 9,996    |
| Oct.      | 38,066        | 46,504      | - 8,438  | 1,085                    | 584         | + 501   | 7,555       | 8,504       | - 949    | 3,346    | 12,622      | 1,256    | 11,366   |
| Nov.      | 37,884        | 42,289      | - 4,405  | 1,128                    | 542         | + 587   | 7,317       | 8,252       | - 936    | 2,807    | 8,355       | 1,636    | 6,719    |
| Dec.      | 46,605        | 48,660      | - 2,055  | 1,178                    | 629         | + 549   | 7,597       | 8,512       | - 915    | 3,098    | 5,041       | 780      | 4,261    |
| 2026 Jan. | 38,465        | 42,328      | - 3,862  | 1,125                    | 494         | + 631   | 7,332       | 8,014       | - 682    | 2,435    | 7,128       | 786      | 6,342    |
| Feb.      | 34,491        | 39,270      | - 4,778  | 903                      | 491         | + 412   | 6,760       | 7,710       | - 951    | 2,609    | 7,069       | 900      | 6,170    |
| Mar.      | 40,917        | 44,258      | - 3,341  | 1,181                    | 565         | + 616   | 7,708       | 9,225       | - 1,517  | 2,881    | 8,748       | 956      | 7,792    |
| Apr.      | 39,863        | 45,416      | - 5,553  | 1,122                    | 551         | + 571   | 7,998       | 8,924       | - 926    | 3,156    | 9,550       | 994      | 8,556    |
| May       | 36,875        | 44,087      | - 7,212  | 1,102                    | 513         | + 589   | 7,847       | 8,599       | - 752    | 3,467    | 11,499      | 922      | 10,577   |

1 Incl. freight and insurance costs of foreign trade, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

2 The sub-items of services do not add up to the aggregate because – due to methodological reasons – the construction item reports only the net receipts of domestic companies for construction services abroad and net expenditure to foreign com-

panies for construction services in the reporting country. 3 Incl. fees for processing goods that are not owned by the processor. 4 For a breakdown of transport services and comments, see table II. 3b). 5 Since 2001, the sample results of a household survey have been for expenditure. For further comments on foreign travel, see tables II 6c) and

## II. Current account

### 3. Services

#### a) Overview

€ million

| Insurance and pension services 6 |          |                  | Financial services |          |                                                                                       |                  |                                                                                       | Charges for the use of intellectual property |          |                                                                            |                  |                                                                          | Period   |           |
|----------------------------------|----------|------------------|--------------------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Balance                          | Receipts | Ex-<br>penditure | Balance            | Receipts | of which:<br>Financial<br>inter-<br>mediation<br>services<br>indirectly<br>measured 7 | Ex-<br>penditure | of which:<br>Financial<br>inter-<br>mediation<br>services<br>indirectly<br>measured 7 | Balance                                      | Receipts | of which:<br>From out-<br>comes of<br>research<br>and devel-<br>opment 8 9 | Ex-<br>penditure | of which:<br>From out-<br>comes of<br>research<br>and devel-<br>opment 8 | Balance  |           |
| 14                               | 15       | 16               | 17                 | 18       | 19                                                                                    | 20               | 21                                                                                    | 22                                           | 23       | 24                                                                         | 25               | 26                                                                       | 27       |           |
| - 33,755                         | 5,405    | 2,542            | + 2,862            | 19,688   | 8,718                                                                                 | 11,435           | 4,554                                                                                 | + 8,253                                      | 7,715    | -                                                                          | 5,326            | -                                                                        | + 2,389  | 2011      |
| - 35,422                         | 8,303    | 3,116            | + 5,187            | 20,395   | 8,584                                                                                 | 11,181           | 4,888                                                                                 | + 9,213                                      | 8,005    | -                                                                          | 4,974            | -                                                                        | + 3,030  | 2012      |
| - 37,713                         | 6,490    | 3,198            | + 3,291            | 20,461   | 8,544                                                                                 | 12,452           | 5,246                                                                                 | + 8,010                                      | 13,182   | 6,867                                                                      | 6,517            | 2,948                                                                    | + 6,665  | 2013      |
| - 37,653                         | 8,012    | 4,369            | + 3,643            | 20,023   | 8,856                                                                                 | 13,345           | 5,856                                                                                 | + 6,678                                      | 17,734   | 6,994                                                                      | 8,092            | 3,190                                                                    | + 9,643  | 2014      |
| - 36,595                         | 10,071   | 5,521            | + 4,550            | 21,141   | 8,544                                                                                 | 12,595           | 5,651                                                                                 | + 8,547                                      | 21,733   | 8,696                                                                      | 9,132            | 3,330                                                                    | + 12,602 | 2015      |
| - 38,247                         | 11,891   | 6,151            | + 5,740            | 20,710   | 7,906                                                                                 | 12,115           | 5,074                                                                                 | + 8,595                                      | 26,016   | 10,778                                                                     | 10,226           | 4,073                                                                    | + 15,790 | 2016      |
| - 43,558                         | 10,529   | 5,923            | + 4,606            | 21,057   | 7,872                                                                                 | 11,554           | 4,243                                                                                 | + 9,503                                      | 27,624   | 11,005                                                                     | 12,721           | 4,941                                                                    | + 14,903 | 2017      |
| - 44,543                         | 11,214   | 7,088            | + 4,126            | 21,381   | 7,580                                                                                 | 11,913           | 4,465                                                                                 | + 9,468                                      | 31,074   | 12,298                                                                     | 13,855           | 3,857                                                                    | + 17,219 | 2018      |
| - 45,947                         | 11,584   | 7,054            | + 4,530            | 23,817   | 8,131                                                                                 | 13,622           | 4,642                                                                                 | + 10,195                                     | 33,522   | 12,580                                                                     | 15,155           | 3,820                                                                    | + 18,368 | 2019      |
| - 14,678                         | 12,289   | 7,366            | + 4,924            | 25,805   | 7,951                                                                                 | 16,109           | 4,624                                                                                 | + 9,696                                      | 33,247   | 11,955                                                                     | 15,098           | 3,282                                                                    | + 18,149 | 2020      |
| - 24,323                         | 13,553   | 8,433            | + 5,121            | 30,532   | 8,033                                                                                 | 21,884           | 4,341                                                                                 | + 8,648                                      | 50,591   | 29,251                                                                     | 18,442           | 5,809                                                                    | + 32,149 | 2021      |
| - 55,371                         | 16,496   | 10,133           | + 6,363            | 32,656   | 9,398                                                                                 | 23,542           | 5,146                                                                                 | + 9,114                                      | 49,957   | 25,635                                                                     | 20,468           | 5,671                                                                    | + 29,490 | 2022      |
| - 71,800                         | 21,993   | 12,599           | + 9,394            | 35,311   | 12,091                                                                                | 25,888           | 7,182                                                                                 | + 9,423                                      | 44,454   | 19,201                                                                     | 22,795           | 7,166                                                                    | + 21,658 | 2023      |
| - 77,381                         | 23,524   | 14,492           | + 9,033            | 37,356   | 12,737                                                                                | 26,072           | 7,165                                                                                 | + 11,284                                     | 42,935   | 16,472                                                                     | 24,557           | 7,916                                                                    | + 18,378 | 2024      |
| - 78,037                         | 24,827   | 15,330           | + 9,496            | 39,375   | 12,508                                                                                | 28,732           | 7,244                                                                                 | + 10,643                                     | 44,487   | .                                                                          | 26,605           | .                                                                        | + 17,882 | 2025      |
| - 18,118                         | 5,480    | 3,146            | + 2,333            | 8,478    | 3,047                                                                                 | 6,113            | 1,739                                                                                 | + 2,366                                      | 10,011   | 3,942                                                                      | 5,320            | 1,379                                                                    | + 4,691  | 2023 Q2   |
| - 25,288                         | 5,413    | 3,141            | + 2,272            | 8,549    | 3,095                                                                                 | 5,861            | 1,792                                                                                 | + 2,688                                      | 10,608   | 4,723                                                                      | 5,539            | 1,221                                                                    | + 5,069  | 2023 Q3   |
| - 16,910                         | 5,616    | 3,252            | + 2,364            | 9,739    | 3,130                                                                                 | 7,221            | 1,888                                                                                 | + 2,518                                      | 12,637   | 5,908                                                                      | 6,676            | 3,021                                                                    | + 5,961  | 2023 Q4   |
| - 12,919                         | 5,826    | 3,530            | + 2,296            | 9,260    | 3,150                                                                                 | 6,386            | 1,820                                                                                 | + 2,874                                      | 10,332   | 3,817                                                                      | 5,689            | 1,697                                                                    | + 4,643  | 2024 Q1   |
| - 21,022                         | 5,903    | 3,594            | + 2,309            | 9,155    | 3,162                                                                                 | 6,310            | 1,816                                                                                 | + 2,845                                      | 10,209   | 3,804                                                                      | 5,251            | 1,191                                                                    | + 4,958  | 2024 Q2   |
| - 27,191                         | 5,859    | 3,620            | + 2,238            | 8,970    | 3,178                                                                                 | 6,316            | 1,794                                                                                 | + 2,654                                      | 10,627   | 4,259                                                                      | 6,380            | 1,653                                                                    | + 4,247  | 2024 Q3   |
| - 16,249                         | 5,937    | 3,748            | + 2,190            | 9,971    | 3,247                                                                                 | 7,060            | 1,735                                                                                 | + 2,911                                      | 11,767   | 4,592                                                                      | 7,237            | 3,375                                                                    | + 4,530  | 2024 Q4   |
| - 15,189                         | 6,219    | 3,912            | + 2,307            | 9,803    | 3,163                                                                                 | 7,002            | 1,749                                                                                 | + 2,801                                      | 11,195   | 4,155                                                                      | 5,902            | 1,376                                                                    | + 5,293  | 2025 Q1   |
| - 21,490                         | 6,224    | 3,772            | + 2,452            | 9,706    | 3,119                                                                                 | 7,008            | 1,737                                                                                 | + 2,698                                      | 11,247   | 4,566                                                                      | 6,181            | 1,459                                                                    | + 5,066  | 2025 Q2   |
| - 24,592                         | 6,157    | 3,789            | + 2,367            | 9,341    | 3,019                                                                                 | 6,737            | 1,773                                                                                 | + 2,604                                      | 10,127   | 4,074                                                                      | 6,982            | 1,141                                                                    | + 3,145  | 2025 Q3   |
| - 16,767                         | 6,226    | 3,857            | + 2,370            | 10,525   | 3,207                                                                                 | 7,985            | 1,985                                                                                 | + 2,540                                      | 11,918   | .                                                                          | 7,539            | .                                                                        | + 4,379  | 2025 Q4   |
| - 15,020                         | 6,697    | 3,992            | + 2,706            | 10,791   | 3,156                                                                                 | 7,330            | 1,784                                                                                 | + 3,460                                      | 11,426   | 4,199                                                                      | 6,367            | 1,384                                                                    | + 5,058  | 2026 Q1   |
| - 1,415                          | 1,936    | 1,054            | + 881              | 3,527    | 1,036                                                                                 | 2,383            | 626                                                                                   | + 1,144                                      | 4,488    | 1,953                                                                      | 2,919            | 1,596                                                                    | + 1,568  | 2023 Dec. |
| - 4,859                          | 1,866    | 1,170            | + 696              | 3,192    | 1,012                                                                                 | 2,291            | 588                                                                                   | + 901                                        | 3,547    | 1,368                                                                      | 2,123            | 681                                                                      | + 1,423  | 2024 Jan. |
| - 3,165                          | 1,893    | 1,159            | + 733              | 2,835    | 1,072                                                                                 | 2,048            | 619                                                                                   | + 787                                        | 3,215    | 1,071                                                                      | 2,158            | 739                                                                      | + 1,057  | 2024 Feb. |
| - 4,895                          | 2,067    | 1,201            | + 866              | 3,232    | 1,066                                                                                 | 2,047            | 613                                                                                   | + 1,186                                      | 3,571    | 1,378                                                                      | 1,407            | 277                                                                      | + 2,163  | 2024 Mar. |
| - 6,196                          | 1,909    | 1,228            | + 681              | 3,206    | 1,047                                                                                 | 2,277            | 611                                                                                   | + 930                                        | 4,090    | 1,621                                                                      | 1,477            | 285                                                                      | + 2,613  | 2024 Apr. |
| - 6,952                          | 1,948    | 1,147            | + 800              | 3,035    | 1,055                                                                                 | 1,923            | 624                                                                                   | + 1,113                                      | 3,155    | 1,111                                                                      | 2,062            | 652                                                                      | + 1,093  | 2024 May  |
| - 7,874                          | 2,046    | 1,218            | + 828              | 2,914    | 1,060                                                                                 | 2,110            | 581                                                                                   | + 803                                        | 2,964    | 1,071                                                                      | 1,712            | 254                                                                      | + 1,252  | 2024 June |
| - 7,308                          | 1,923    | 1,245            | + 678              | 3,149    | 1,042                                                                                 | 2,134            | 578                                                                                   | + 1,015                                      | 3,864    | 1,804                                                                      | 2,668            | 487                                                                      | + 1,196  | 2025 July |
| - 10,839                         | 1,919    | 1,126            | + 794              | 2,934    | 1,056                                                                                 | 2,186            | 615                                                                                   | + 748                                        | 2,920    | 938                                                                        | 2,144            | 712                                                                      | + 776    | 2025 Aug. |
| - 9,045                          | 2,016    | 1,250            | + 766              | 2,887    | 1,080                                                                                 | 1,996            | 601                                                                                   | + 890                                        | 3,842    | 1,517                                                                      | 1,568            | 454                                                                      | + 2,275  | 2025 Sep. |
| - 9,785                          | 1,912    | 1,254            | + 657              | 3,307    | 1,096                                                                                 | 2,327            | 580                                                                                   | + 980                                        | 3,829    | 1,470                                                                      | 1,320            | 350                                                                      | + 2,509  | 2025 Oct. |
| - 5,090                          | 1,912    | 1,153            | + 758              | 3,012    | 1,091                                                                                 | 2,092            | 596                                                                                   | + 919                                        | 3,422    | 1,288                                                                      | 2,111            | 746                                                                      | + 1,311  | 2025 Nov. |
| - 1,373                          | 2,114    | 1,340            | + 774              | 3,653    | 1,060                                                                                 | 2,641            | 559                                                                                   | + 1,012                                      | 4,516    | 1,835                                                                      | 3,806            | 2,279                                                                    | + 710    | 2025 Dec. |
| - 4,669                          | 2,022    | 1,319            | + 703              | 3,481    | 1,020                                                                                 | 2,668            | 570                                                                                   | + 812                                        | 3,795    | 1,431                                                                      | 1,878            | 301                                                                      | + 1,917  | 2025 Jan. |
| - 4,533                          | 2,025    | 1,222            | + 802              | 3,280    | 1,075                                                                                 | 2,271            | 608                                                                                   | + 1,009                                      | 3,294    | 1,144                                                                      | 2,506            | 733                                                                      | + 788    | 2025 Feb. |
| - 5,988                          | 2,173    | 1,371            | + 802              | 3,042    | 1,068                                                                                 | 2,063            | 571                                                                                   | + 979                                        | 4,107    | 1,581                                                                      | 1,518            | 342                                                                      | + 2,589  | 2025 Mar. |
| - 7,017                          | 2,018    | 1,275            | + 743              | 3,347    | 1,049                                                                                 | 2,478            | 554                                                                                   | + 869                                        | 4,153    | 1,976                                                                      | 2,083            | 639                                                                      | + 2,071  | 2025 Apr. |
| - 6,674                          | 2,082    | 1,245            | + 837              | 3,292    | 1,036                                                                                 | 2,278            | 592                                                                                   | + 1,015                                      | 3,530    | 1,423                                                                      | 2,028            | 384                                                                      | + 1,502  | 2025 May  |
| - 7,798                          | 2,124    | 1,253            | + 871              | 3,067    | 1,034                                                                                 | 2,253            | 591                                                                                   | + 814                                        | 3,563    | 1,168                                                                      | 2,070            | 436                                                                      | + 1,493  | 2025 June |
| - 6,816                          | 2,017    | 1,314            | + 703              | 3,327    | 1,003                                                                                 | 2,357            | 585                                                                                   | + 970                                        | 3,541    | 1,509                                                                      | 3,015            | 319                                                                      | + 526    | 2025 July |
| - 10,058                         | 2,096    | 1,234            | + 861              | 2,930    | 996                                                                                   | 2,227            | 590                                                                                   | + 703                                        | 2,831    | 953                                                                        | 1,989            | 565                                                                      | + 842    | 2025 Aug. |
| - 7,718                          | 2,044    | 1,241            | + 803              | 3,084    | 1,020                                                                                 | 2,153            | 598                                                                                   | + 931                                        | 3,756    | 1,613                                                                      | 1,978            | 258                                                                      | + 1,777  | 2025 Sep. |
| - 9,276                          | 2,002    | 1,273            | + 729              | 3,361    | 1,059                                                                                 | 2,724            | 666                                                                                   | + 637                                        | 3,939    | 1,486                                                                      | 1,404            | 206                                                                      | + 2,535  | 2025 Oct. |
| - 5,548                          | 2,086    | 1,263            | + 823              | 3,526    | 1,080                                                                                 | 2,632            | 675                                                                                   | + 893                                        | 3,480    | 1,267                                                                      | 2,097            | 659                                                                      | + 1,383  | 2025 Nov. |
| - 1,943                          | 2,138    | 1,321            | + 817              | 3,638    | 1,068                                                                                 | 2,629            | 644                                                                                   | + 1,009                                      | 4,499    | .                                                                          | 4,038            | .                                                                        | + 461    | 2025 Dec. |
| - 4,693                          | 2,175    | 1,304            | + 871              | 4,202    | 1,016                                                                                 | 2,842            | 579                                                                                   | + 1,359                                      | 4,017    | 1,503                                                                      | 2,089            | 376                                                                      | + 1,927  | 2026 Jan. |
| - 4,460                          | 2,218    | 1,272            | + 946              | 3,518    | 1,073                                                                                 | 2,296            | 613                                                                                   | + 1,222                                      | 3,142    | 1,041                                                                      | 2,265            | 424                                                                      | + 877    | 2026 Feb. |
| - 5,867                          | 2,304    | 1,416            | + 889              | 3,071    | 1,067                                                                                 | 2,191            | 592                                                                                   | + 879                                        | 4,267    | 1,655                                                                      | 2,013            | 585                                                                      | + 2,254  | 2026 Mar. |
| - 6,394                          | 2,195    | 1,325            | + 870              | 3,407    | 1,048                                                                                 | 2,403            | 582                                                                                   | + 1,004                                      | 4,806    | 2,230                                                                      | 2,751            | 1,057                                                                    | + 2,055  | 2026 Apr. |
| - 8,032                          | 2,191    | 1,228            | + 962              | 3,110    | 1,045                                                                                 | 2,369            | 608                                                                                   | + 741                                        | 3,354    | 1,039                                                                      | 2,330            | 555                                                                      | + 1,023  | 2026 May  |

II. 6d). 6 Service components included in premium payments. Net premiums and insurance benefits are recorded under secondary income and – in the case of life insurance – in the financial account. Since 2014, incl. insurance commission. 7 For more detailed information on financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM), see "Explan-

atory notes and lists". 8 Industrial and other property rights. No distinction between usage and sale of intellectual property before 2013. 9 Since the reporting year 2021 estimated to a large extent.

## II. Current account

### 3. Services

#### a) Overview

€ million

| Period    | Maintenance and repair services |                               |         | Construction <sup>2</sup>                |                                                                  |         | Telecommunications, computer and information services |                                   |             |                                   |          | Other business services |                                              |
|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
|           | Receipts                        | Ex-<br>penditure <sup>1</sup> | Balance | Con-<br>struction<br>abroad<br>(balance) | Con-<br>struction<br>in the<br>reporting<br>country<br>(balance) | Balance | Receipts                                              | of which:<br>Computer<br>services | Expenditure | of which:<br>Computer<br>services | Balance  | Receipts                |                                              |
|           |                                 |                               |         |                                          |                                                                  |         |                                                       |                                   |             |                                   |          | Total                   | Research<br>and devel-<br>opment<br>services |
|           | 28                              | 29                            | 30      | 31                                       | 32                                                               | 33      | 34                                                    | 35                                | 36          | 37                                | 38       | 39                      | 40                                           |
| 2011      | 2,117                           | 2,992                         | - 874   | -                                        | -                                                                | -       | 17,006                                                | 14,410                            | 16,149      | 12,217                            | + 857    | 52,198                  | 12,663                                       |
| 2012      | 2,855                           | 4,122                         | - 1,267 | -                                        | -                                                                | -       | 19,708                                                | 16,579                            | 18,266      | 13,925                            | + 1,442  | 57,094                  | 13,955                                       |
| 2013      | 4,815                           | 6,429                         | - 1,614 | -                                        | -                                                                | -       | 17,180                                                | 13,825                            | 21,340      | 16,510                            | - 4,160  | 59,992                  | 16,815                                       |
| 2014      | 5,783                           | 6,510                         | - 727   | + 587                                    | - 478                                                            | + 109   | 16,150                                                | 12,599                            | 20,394      | 15,622                            | - 4,244  | 68,507                  | 19,159                                       |
| 2015      | 7,065                           | 7,597                         | - 532   | + 467                                    | - 498                                                            | - 31    | 20,457                                                | 16,494                            | 24,377      | 19,185                            | - 3,920  | 73,915                  | 21,226                                       |
| 2016      | 7,909                           | 8,630                         | - 721   | + 390                                    | - 578                                                            | - 189   | 23,121                                                | 18,878                            | 30,276      | 24,822                            | - 7,156  | 76,831                  | 22,392                                       |
| 2017      | 8,887                           | 9,471                         | - 584   | + 531                                    | - 536                                                            | - 5     | 26,006                                                | 20,592                            | 34,194      | 27,872                            | - 8,188  | 81,952                  | 23,577                                       |
| 2018      | 10,262                          | 9,860                         | + 402   | + 589                                    | - 520                                                            | + 69    | 28,500                                                | 22,382                            | 35,560      | 29,356                            | - 7,060  | 85,433                  | 23,608                                       |
| 2019      | 12,031                          | 11,284                        | + 747   | + 761                                    | - 644                                                            | + 117   | 29,893                                                | 23,572                            | 39,656      | 33,239                            | - 9,763  | 88,914                  | 24,088                                       |
| 2020      | 10,662                          | 10,295                        | + 367   | + 786                                    | - 652                                                            | + 134   | 31,302                                                | 25,274                            | 39,243      | 32,867                            | - 7,941  | 83,564                  | 22,812                                       |
| 2021      | 10,263                          | 10,539                        | - 276   | + 624                                    | - 832                                                            | - 208   | 36,161                                                | 29,245                            | 45,515      | 37,957                            | - 9,354  | 87,228                  | 22,013                                       |
| 2022      | 11,831                          | 12,650                        | - 819   | + 452                                    | - 867                                                            | - 415   | 41,476                                                | 33,977                            | 52,876      | 44,181                            | - 11,399 | 103,470                 | 26,040                                       |
| 2023      | 13,822                          | 14,770                        | - 947   | + 421                                    | - 1,217                                                          | - 796   | 46,645                                                | 38,105                            | 57,910      | 48,817                            | - 11,265 | 112,768                 | 26,246                                       |
| 2024      | 14,635                          | 16,115                        | - 1,480 | + 700                                    | - 1,424                                                          | - 724   | 50,992                                                | 41,826                            | 61,513      | 51,915                            | - 10,522 | 122,518                 | 27,979                                       |
| 2025      | 16,021                          | 16,094                        | - 73    | + 502                                    | - 1,016                                                          | - 514   | 52,545                                                | 42,289                            | 62,287      | 52,369                            | - 9,742  | 128,031                 | 27,719                                       |
| 2023 Q2   | 3,392                           | 3,564                         | - 173   | + 19                                     | - 256                                                            | - 237   | 11,162                                                | 8,999                             | 13,767      | 11,517                            | - 2,605  | 25,217                  | 5,079                                        |
| Q3        | 3,755                           | 3,615                         | + 139   | + 111                                    | - 283                                                            | - 173   | 10,268                                                | 8,434                             | 13,912      | 11,751                            | - 3,644  | 26,306                  | 5,648                                        |
| Q4        | 3,547                           | 4,189                         | - 642   | + 185                                    | - 488                                                            | - 302   | 15,255                                                | 12,522                            | 16,310      | 13,840                            | - 1,056  | 34,952                  | 9,885                                        |
| 2024 Q1   | 3,513                           | 3,708                         | - 195   | + 56                                     | - 347                                                            | - 291   | 11,124                                                | 9,193                             | 14,691      | 12,345                            | - 3,567  | 27,752                  | 5,780                                        |
| Q2        | 3,497                           | 3,851                         | - 354   | + 131                                    | - 290                                                            | - 159   | 12,126                                                | 9,849                             | 14,350      | 12,104                            | - 2,224  | 27,496                  | 5,349                                        |
| Q3        | 3,583                           | 4,222                         | - 639   | + 215                                    | - 349                                                            | - 134   | 11,483                                                | 9,157                             | 14,896      | 12,476                            | - 3,414  | 27,848                  | 5,789                                        |
| Q4        | 4,042                           | 4,334                         | - 292   | + 298                                    | - 438                                                            | - 140   | 16,259                                                | 13,626                            | 17,575      | 14,990                            | - 1,316  | 39,422                  | 11,061                                       |
| 2025 Q1   | 3,976                           | 4,413                         | - 437   | + 58                                     | - 238                                                            | - 179   | 12,509                                                | 10,178                            | 16,068      | 13,556                            | - 3,559  | 31,299                  | 6,309                                        |
| Q2        | 4,080                           | 3,922                         | + 158   | + 121                                    | - 236                                                            | - 115   | 12,346                                                | 9,883                             | 14,295      | 11,864                            | - 1,949  | 30,454                  | 6,142                                        |
| Q3        | 3,766                           | 3,682                         | + 84    | + 221                                    | - 259                                                            | - 38    | 12,915                                                | 10,388                            | 15,235      | 12,902                            | - 2,320  | 29,342                  | 5,707                                        |
| Q4        | 4,199                           | 4,077                         | + 123   | + 101                                    | - 283                                                            | - 182   | 14,775                                                | 11,841                            | 16,689      | 14,047                            | - 1,914  | 36,936                  | 9,560                                        |
| 2026 Q1   | 4,386                           | 4,078                         | + 308   | + 37                                     | - 165                                                            | - 128   | 14,088                                                | 11,305                            | 15,954      | 13,447                            | - 1,866  | 30,873                  | 5,760                                        |
| 2023 Dec. | 1,245                           | 1,568                         | - 323   | + 94                                     | - 201                                                            | - 107   | 7,558                                                 | 6,201                             | 6,627       | 5,654                             | + 931    | 15,394                  | 4,471                                        |
| 2024 Jan. | 1,254                           | 1,267                         | - 14    | + 11                                     | - 57                                                             | - 46    | 3,507                                                 | 2,871                             | 5,231       | 4,359                             | - 1,724  | 8,995                   | 1,703                                        |
| Feb.      | 1,032                           | 1,199                         | - 167   | + 48                                     | - 159                                                            | - 110   | 3,578                                                 | 2,994                             | 4,767       | 4,011                             | - 1,189  | 8,884                   | 1,889                                        |
| Mar.      | 1,227                           | 1,241                         | - 14    | - 3                                      | - 131                                                            | - 134   | 4,039                                                 | 3,328                             | 4,693       | 3,975                             | - 654    | 9,873                   | 2,188                                        |
| Apr.      | 1,190                           | 1,275                         | - 86    | + 63                                     | - 98                                                             | - 35    | 3,582                                                 | 2,933                             | 5,397       | 4,613                             | - 1,815  | 8,942                   | 1,715                                        |
| May       | 1,167                           | 1,226                         | - 60    | + 30                                     | - 102                                                            | - 72    | 3,584                                                 | 2,914                             | 4,523       | 3,756                             | - 939    | 8,899                   | 1,823                                        |
| June      | 1,140                           | 1,349                         | - 208   | + 38                                     | - 90                                                             | - 53    | 4,960                                                 | 4,002                             | 4,430       | 3,734                             | + 530    | 9,655                   | 1,811                                        |
| July      | 1,236                           | 1,421                         | - 186   | + 51                                     | - 144                                                            | - 93    | 3,730                                                 | 3,021                             | 5,914       | 5,019                             | - 2,184  | 9,173                   | 1,830                                        |
| Aug.      | 1,158                           | 1,208                         | - 50    | + 47                                     | - 104                                                            | - 57    | 3,524                                                 | 2,887                             | 4,426       | 3,654                             | - 902    | 8,502                   | 1,780                                        |
| Sep.      | 1,190                           | 1,593                         | - 403   | + 117                                    | - 101                                                            | + 16    | 4,228                                                 | 3,250                             | 4,556       | 3,802                             | - 328    | 10,172                  | 2,179                                        |
| Oct.      | 1,302                           | 1,296                         | + 6     | + 64                                     | - 144                                                            | - 59    | 3,800                                                 | 3,085                             | 5,485       | 4,664                             | - 1,686  | 10,563                  | 2,615                                        |
| Nov.      | 1,209                           | 1,421                         | - 212   | + 61                                     | - 148                                                            | - 86    | 3,923                                                 | 3,242                             | 4,973       | 4,107                             | - 1,050  | 11,565                  | 2,866                                        |
| Dec.      | 1,531                           | 1,617                         | - 86    | + 152                                    | - 147                                                            | + 6     | 8,536                                                 | 7,299                             | 7,117       | 6,220                             | + 1,419  | 17,294                  | 5,580                                        |
| 2025 Jan. | 1,312                           | 1,602                         | - 289   | - 10                                     | - 92                                                             | - 102   | 3,919                                                 | 3,197                             | 5,731       | 4,838                             | - 1,812  | 10,671                  | 2,160                                        |
| Feb.      | 1,313                           | 1,399                         | - 85    | + 11                                     | - 67                                                             | - 55    | 3,565                                                 | 2,923                             | 5,041       | 4,249                             | - 1,476  | 10,039                  | 2,072                                        |
| Mar.      | 1,351                           | 1,413                         | - 62    | + 58                                     | - 79                                                             | - 22    | 5,024                                                 | 4,058                             | 5,296       | 4,469                             | - 271    | 10,589                  | 2,077                                        |
| Apr.      | 1,377                           | 1,277                         | + 100   | + 6                                      | - 66                                                             | - 60    | 3,718                                                 | 2,983                             | 4,859       | 4,072                             | - 1,140  | 9,694                   | 1,955                                        |
| May       | 1,330                           | 1,268                         | + 62    | + 51                                     | - 73                                                             | - 22    | 3,698                                                 | 3,006                             | 4,506       | 3,700                             | - 808    | 10,017                  | 2,165                                        |
| June      | 1,373                           | 1,377                         | - 3     | + 64                                     | - 97                                                             | - 33    | 4,929                                                 | 3,893                             | 4,930       | 4,092                             | - 1      | 10,743                  | 2,022                                        |
| July      | 1,342                           | 1,185                         | + 157   | + 53                                     | - 106                                                            | - 52    | 4,013                                                 | 3,246                             | 5,606       | 4,829                             | - 1,593  | 10,099                  | 2,003                                        |
| Aug.      | 1,087                           | 1,222                         | - 135   | + 24                                     | - 69                                                             | - 46    | 3,612                                                 | 2,861                             | 4,483       | 3,632                             | - 871    | 9,281                   | 1,829                                        |
| Sep.      | 1,337                           | 1,276                         | + 61    | + 145                                    | - 84                                                             | + 60    | 5,290                                                 | 4,281                             | 5,146       | 4,440                             | + 144    | 9,962                   | 1,876                                        |
| Oct.      | 1,400                           | 1,259                         | + 141   | - 0                                      | - 86                                                             | - 87    | 3,631                                                 | 2,867                             | 5,237       | 4,414                             | - 1,606  | 10,827                  | 2,859                                        |
| Nov.      | 1,375                           | 1,356                         | + 19    | + 79                                     | - 84                                                             | - 6     | 4,266                                                 | 3,487                             | 4,535       | 3,741                             | - 269    | 10,901                  | 2,433                                        |
| Dec.      | 1,424                           | 1,461                         | - 38    | + 23                                     | - 113                                                            | - 90    | 6,878                                                 | 5,486                             | 6,917       | 5,892                             | - 39     | 15,208                  | 4,268                                        |
| 2026 Jan. | 1,499                           | 1,367                         | + 132   | - 2                                      | - 59                                                             | - 61    | 4,090                                                 | 3,306                             | 5,287       | 4,445                             | - 1,198  | 10,739                  | 1,890                                        |
| Feb.      | 1,348                           | 1,310                         | + 38    | + 2                                      | - 48                                                             | - 46    | 3,792                                                 | 3,095                             | 5,028       | 4,185                             | - 1,236  | 9,356                   | 1,850                                        |
| Mar.      | 1,539                           | 1,401                         | + 138   | + 37                                     | - 58                                                             | - 21    | 6,207                                                 | 4,904                             | 5,638       | 4,818                             | + 568    | 10,779                  | 2,019                                        |
| Apr.      | 1,542                           | 1,321                         | + 221   | - 36                                     | - 45                                                             | - 81    | 3,826                                                 | 3,129                             | 4,728       | 3,982                             | - 902    | 10,959                  | 2,575                                        |
| May       | 1,437                           | 1,333                         | + 104   | - 15                                     | - 72                                                             | - 87    | 3,986                                                 | 3,259                             | 4,576       | 3,766                             | - 590    | 9,355                   | 1,982                                        |

<sup>1</sup> Until 2012, only goods exported for repairs. <sup>2</sup> Since 2014, construction sites that exist for less than one year are recorded as services. New investment and disinvestment

in construction sites that exist for more than one year are recorded as direct investment (see table IV. 1b)), while the corresponding profits are recorded as primary income (see

## II. Current account

### 3. Services

#### a) Overview

€ million

|                                                                      |                                                                      |         |                                              |                                                                      |                                                                      |          | Personal, cultural, and recreational services |             |         | Government goods and services <sup>3</sup> |             |         | Period    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| Expenditure                                                          |                                                                      |         |                                              |                                                                      |                                                                      | Balance  | Receipts                                      | Expenditure | Balance | Receipts                                   | Expenditure | Balance |           |
| Profes-<br>sional and<br>manage-<br>ment con-<br>sulting<br>services | Technical,<br>trade-<br>related<br>and other<br>business<br>services | Total   | Research<br>and devel-<br>opment<br>services | Profes-<br>sional and<br>manage-<br>ment con-<br>sulting<br>services | Technical,<br>trade-<br>related<br>and other<br>business<br>services |          |                                               |             |         |                                            |             |         |           |
| 41                                                                   | 42                                                                   | 43      | 44                                           | 45                                                                   | 46                                                                   | 47       | 48                                            | 49          | 50      | 51                                         | 52          | 53      |           |
| 18,436                                                               | 21,099                                                               | 57,578  | 7,963                                        | 24,326                                                               | 25,289                                                               | - 5,380  | 795                                           | 2,045       | - 1,249 | 3,986                                      | 847         | + 3,139 | 2011      |
| 20,843                                                               | 22,296                                                               | 65,087  | 9,375                                        | 27,960                                                               | 27,751                                                               | - 7,993  | 801                                           | 1,973       | - 1,172 | 4,130                                      | 845         | + 3,286 | 2012      |
| 22,567                                                               | 20,610                                                               | 64,256  | 11,617                                       | 27,823                                                               | 24,816                                                               | - 4,264  | 1,333                                         | 2,093       | - 761   | 4,273                                      | 1,046       | + 3,227 | 2013      |
| 24,155                                                               | 25,193                                                               | 67,629  | 13,586                                       | 26,791                                                               | 27,252                                                               | + 878    | 1,279                                         | 3,392       | - 2,113 | 4,158                                      | 1,038       | + 3,119 | 2014      |
| 24,702                                                               | 27,988                                                               | 74,829  | 15,904                                       | 28,619                                                               | 30,307                                                               | - 914    | 1,580                                         | 4,297       | - 2,717 | 4,654                                      | 1,392       | + 3,262 | 2015      |
| 25,627                                                               | 28,812                                                               | 78,063  | 19,716                                       | 28,398                                                               | 29,949                                                               | - 1,232  | 1,673                                         | 4,540       | - 2,867 | 4,402                                      | 1,268       | + 3,134 | 2016      |
| 27,699                                                               | 30,676                                                               | 82,664  | 20,580                                       | 30,046                                                               | 32,038                                                               | - 712    | 3,675                                         | 5,268       | - 1,592 | 3,742                                      | 1,530       | + 2,212 | 2017      |
| 29,096                                                               | 32,728                                                               | 84,350  | 20,781                                       | 30,546                                                               | 33,023                                                               | + 1,083  | 2,268                                         | 4,947       | - 2,680 | 4,423                                      | 1,529       | + 2,894 | 2018      |
| 30,622                                                               | 34,203                                                               | 91,564  | 22,105                                       | 34,177                                                               | 35,282                                                               | - 2,650  | 2,440                                         | 4,884       | - 2,444 | 4,597                                      | 1,470       | + 3,127 | 2019      |
| 29,104                                                               | 31,648                                                               | 88,047  | 21,466                                       | 34,173                                                               | 32,408                                                               | - 4,483  | 2,639                                         | 4,901       | - 2,261 | 4,341                                      | 1,422       | + 2,919 | 2020      |
| 31,091                                                               | 34,124                                                               | 96,785  | 23,235                                       | 38,294                                                               | 35,255                                                               | - 9,557  | 2,982                                         | 5,151       | - 2,168 | 4,775                                      | 1,480       | + 3,295 | 2021      |
| 36,245                                                               | 41,185                                                               | 113,238 | 25,944                                       | 44,008                                                               | 43,286                                                               | - 9,767  | 3,521                                         | 5,512       | - 1,990 | 5,549                                      | 1,682       | + 3,867 | 2022      |
| 39,124                                                               | 47,398                                                               | 128,194 | 30,991                                       | 48,462                                                               | 48,741                                                               | - 15,426 | 4,184                                         | 5,600       | - 1,416 | 5,221                                      | 1,819       | + 3,402 | 2023      |
| 41,099                                                               | 53,440                                                               | 141,477 | 33,661                                       | 53,499                                                               | 54,318                                                               | - 18,959 | 4,034                                         | 6,040       | - 2,006 | 5,392                                      | 1,902       | + 3,491 | 2024      |
| 42,750                                                               | 57,562                                                               | 146,631 | 31,766                                       | 56,992                                                               | 57,873                                                               | - 18,600 | 4,055                                         | 5,873       | - 1,818 | 5,022                                      | 3,776       | + 1,247 | 2025      |
| 8,952                                                                | 11,186                                                               | 30,464  | 7,145                                        | 11,148                                                               | 12,170                                                               | - 5,246  | 858                                           | 1,408       | - 549   | 1,290                                      | 406         | + 884   | 2023 Q2   |
| 9,436                                                                | 11,223                                                               | 30,509  | 7,167                                        | 11,751                                                               | 11,591                                                               | - 4,203  | 964                                           | 1,361       | - 397   | 1,294                                      | 480         | + 814   | Q3        |
| 11,422                                                               | 13,645                                                               | 37,665  | 9,838                                        | 13,950                                                               | 13,877                                                               | - 2,714  | 1,506                                         | 1,428       | + 78    | 1,287                                      | 619         | + 668   | Q4        |
| 9,857                                                                | 12,115                                                               | 32,018  | 6,922                                        | 12,606                                                               | 12,490                                                               | - 4,266  | 907                                           | 1,469       | - 561   | 1,276                                      | 300         | + 976   | 2024 Q1   |
| 9,823                                                                | 12,324                                                               | 33,502  | 7,988                                        | 12,756                                                               | 12,758                                                               | - 6,006  | 1,018                                         | 1,570       | - 553   | 1,254                                      | 504         | + 750   | Q2        |
| 9,772                                                                | 12,286                                                               | 32,990  | 7,395                                        | 12,997                                                               | 12,597                                                               | - 5,142  | 1,072                                         | 1,493       | - 421   | 1,277                                      | 411         | + 867   | Q3        |
| 11,646                                                               | 16,715                                                               | 42,968  | 11,355                                       | 15,140                                                               | 16,473                                                               | - 3,545  | 1,037                                         | 1,508       | - 471   | 1,585                                      | 687         | + 898   | Q4        |
| 10,818                                                               | 14,171                                                               | 35,765  | 6,949                                        | 14,536                                                               | 14,280                                                               | - 4,466  | 1,008                                         | 1,446       | - 438   | 1,271                                      | 356         | + 915   | 2025 Q1   |
| 10,324                                                               | 13,987                                                               | 36,220  | 8,425                                        | 13,753                                                               | 14,042                                                               | - 5,766  | 1,022                                         | 1,543       | - 520   | 1,266                                      | 539         | + 727   | Q2        |
| 10,250                                                               | 13,385                                                               | 34,750  | 7,301                                        | 13,744                                                               | 13,706                                                               | - 5,408  | 1,067                                         | 1,405       | - 338   | 1,255                                      | 850         | + 406   | Q3        |
| 11,357                                                               | 16,019                                                               | 39,896  | 9,091                                        | 14,959                                                               | 15,846                                                               | - 2,960  | 958                                           | 1,479       | - 522   | 1,230                                      | 2,031       | - 801   | Q4        |
| 10,483                                                               | 14,630                                                               | 35,591  | 6,960                                        | 14,684                                                               | 13,948                                                               | - 4,718  | 882                                           | 1,386       | - 503   | 1,296                                      | 1,086       | + 210   | 2026 Q1   |
| 5,059                                                                | 5,865                                                                | 15,606  | 4,385                                        | 5,692                                                                | 5,529                                                                | - 212    | 477                                           | 540         | - 63    | 433                                        | 267         | + 166   | 2023 Dec. |
| 3,350                                                                | 3,942                                                                | 10,741  | 2,116                                        | 4,354                                                                | 4,270                                                                | - 1,745  | 321                                           | 462         | - 142   | 447                                        | 91          | + 356   | 2024 Jan. |
| 3,030                                                                | 3,965                                                                | 9,690   | 2,079                                        | 3,844                                                                | 3,766                                                                | - 806    | 295                                           | 500         | - 205   | 412                                        | 110         | + 301   | Feb.      |
| 3,477                                                                | 4,208                                                                | 11,588  | 2,727                                        | 4,407                                                                | 4,454                                                                | - 1,715  | 291                                           | 506         | - 215   | 417                                        | 98          | + 319   | Mar.      |
| 3,170                                                                | 4,057                                                                | 10,906  | 2,572                                        | 4,191                                                                | 4,142                                                                | - 1,964  | 296                                           | 438         | - 142   | 431                                        | 109         | + 322   | Apr.      |
| 3,209                                                                | 3,868                                                                | 10,763  | 2,360                                        | 4,115                                                                | 4,289                                                                | - 1,864  | 349                                           | 558         | - 209   | 398                                        | 269         | + 129   | May       |
| 3,445                                                                | 4,399                                                                | 11,833  | 3,057                                        | 4,450                                                                | 4,326                                                                | - 2,178  | 373                                           | 575         | - 202   | 425                                        | 127         | + 298   | June      |
| 3,344                                                                | 3,999                                                                | 11,566  | 2,707                                        | 4,543                                                                | 4,317                                                                | - 2,393  | 345                                           | 531         | - 186   | 431                                        | 153         | + 278   | July      |
| 2,989                                                                | 3,733                                                                | 10,124  | 2,096                                        | 4,002                                                                | 4,026                                                                | - 1,622  | 281                                           | 468         | - 187   | 412                                        | 121         | + 291   | Aug.      |
| 3,439                                                                | 4,554                                                                | 11,299  | 2,592                                        | 4,453                                                                | 4,254                                                                | - 1,127  | 446                                           | 494         | - 48    | 434                                        | 137         | + 298   | Sep.      |
| 3,260                                                                | 4,688                                                                | 11,991  | 2,580                                        | 4,629                                                                | 4,782                                                                | - 1,428  | 321                                           | 476         | - 155   | 479                                        | 150         | + 328   | Oct.      |
| 3,389                                                                | 5,310                                                                | 13,555  | 3,990                                        | 4,455                                                                | 5,111                                                                | - 1,990  | 328                                           | 478         | - 151   | 619                                        | 160         | + 458   | Nov.      |
| 4,997                                                                | 6,717                                                                | 17,421  | 4,785                                        | 6,055                                                                | 6,581                                                                | - 127    | 388                                           | 553         | - 166   | 488                                        | 376         | + 111   | Dec.      |
| 3,875                                                                | 4,635                                                                | 13,093  | 2,322                                        | 5,438                                                                | 5,333                                                                | - 2,422  | 286                                           | 451         | - 165   | 433                                        | 119         | + 314   | 2025 Jan. |
| 3,210                                                                | 4,757                                                                | 10,691  | 2,039                                        | 4,433                                                                | 4,219                                                                | - 652    | 341                                           | 505         | - 163   | 413                                        | 108         | + 305   | Feb.      |
| 3,733                                                                | 4,779                                                                | 11,982  | 2,588                                        | 4,666                                                                | 4,728                                                                | - 1,393  | 381                                           | 491         | - 109   | 425                                        | 129         | + 296   | Mar.      |
| 3,443                                                                | 4,296                                                                | 11,948  | 2,729                                        | 4,579                                                                | 4,639                                                                | - 2,254  | 337                                           | 441         | - 104   | 428                                        | 128         | + 300   | Apr.      |
| 3,419                                                                | 4,433                                                                | 11,590  | 2,653                                        | 4,387                                                                | 4,550                                                                | - 1,573  | 322                                           | 493         | - 171   | 416                                        | 167         | + 249   | May       |
| 3,463                                                                | 5,258                                                                | 12,682  | 3,043                                        | 4,787                                                                | 4,852                                                                | - 1,939  | 363                                           | 609         | - 245   | 423                                        | 244         | + 179   | June      |
| 3,602                                                                | 4,494                                                                | 12,835  | 3,100                                        | 4,840                                                                | 4,895                                                                | - 2,736  | 315                                           | 455         | - 140   | 417                                        | 556         | - 138   | July      |
| 3,260                                                                | 4,192                                                                | 10,267  | 1,873                                        | 4,352                                                                | 4,041                                                                | - 986    | 266                                           | 431         | - 164   | 410                                        | 148         | + 262   | Aug.      |
| 3,388                                                                | 4,699                                                                | 11,649  | 2,327                                        | 4,552                                                                | 4,769                                                                | - 1,686  | 485                                           | 519         | - 34    | 428                                        | 146         | + 281   | Sep.      |
| 3,250                                                                | 4,718                                                                | 11,652  | 2,420                                        | 4,602                                                                | 4,631                                                                | - 825    | 303                                           | 467         | - 163   | 401                                        | 476         | - 75    | Oct.      |
| 3,319                                                                | 5,149                                                                | 12,045  | 2,620                                        | 4,543                                                                | 4,882                                                                | - 1,144  | 325                                           | 478         | - 152   | 421                                        | 477         | - 56    | Nov.      |
| 4,787                                                                | 6,152                                                                | 16,198  | 4,052                                        | 5,814                                                                | 6,332                                                                | - 991    | 329                                           | 535         | - 206   | 408                                        | 1,079       | - 670   | Dec.      |
| 3,679                                                                | 5,170                                                                | 12,435  | 2,188                                        | 5,346                                                                | 4,901                                                                | - 1,697  | 270                                           | 475         | - 205   | 445                                        | 693         | - 247   | 2026 Jan. |
| 3,156                                                                | 4,349                                                                | 11,049  | 2,246                                        | 4,570                                                                | 4,233                                                                | - 1,693  | 276                                           | 449         | - 173   | 419                                        | 133         | + 286   | Feb.      |
| 3,648                                                                | 5,112                                                                | 12,107  | 2,526                                        | 4,767                                                                | 4,813                                                                | - 1,328  | 337                                           | 462         | - 125   | 432                                        | 260         | + 172   | Mar.      |
| 3,365                                                                | 5,019                                                                | 13,038  | 2,542                                        | 5,130                                                                | 5,366                                                                | - 2,079  | 304                                           | 405         | - 101   | 413                                        | 205         | + 208   | Apr.      |
| 3,096                                                                | 4,278                                                                | 10,720  | 1,988                                        | 4,269                                                                | 4,463                                                                | - 1,365  | 495                                           | 540         | - 44    | 428                                        | 192         | + 236   | May       |

table II. 4b)). Up to and incl. 2013, construction sites were not classified according to how long they had existed and were all recorded under direct investment. <sup>3</sup> Public

authorities' receipts from and expenditure on services, if not included elsewhere; incl. receipts from foreign military bases.

## II. Current account

### 3. Services b) Transport

€ million

|           | Transport 1 |                  |          |               |                      |             |                      |          |               |                      |  |
|-----------|-------------|------------------|----------|---------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------|---------------|----------------------|--|
| Period    | Receipts    | Ex-<br>penditure | Balance  | Sea transport |                      |             |                      |          | Air transport |                      |  |
|           |             |                  |          | Receipts      |                      | Expenditure |                      |          | Balance       | Receipts             |  |
|           |             |                  |          | Total         | of which:<br>Freight | Total       | of which:<br>Freight | Total    |               | of which:<br>Freight |  |
|           |             |                  |          |               |                      |             |                      |          |               |                      |  |
| 1         | 2           | 3                | 4        | 5             | 6                    | 7           | 8                    | 9        | 10            |                      |  |
| 2011      | 46,734      | 53,954           | – 7,220  | 23,266        | 21,054               | 16,459      | 5,327                | + 6,807  | 12,766        | .                    |  |
| 2012      | 49,065      | 57,303           | – 8,238  | 23,756        | 21,494               | 18,477      | 6,247                | + 5,279  | 13,105        | .                    |  |
| 2013      | 51,006      | 58,354           | – 7,347  | 23,220        | 20,647               | 18,135      | 6,335                | + 5,085  | 13,866        | .                    |  |
| 2014      | 51,548      | 56,167           | – 4,619  | 22,087        | 19,958               | 16,584      | 7,260                | + 5,503  | 14,737        | 998                  |  |
| 2015      | 56,064      | 59,023           | – 2,959  | 25,290        | 23,278               | 16,816      | 6,752                | + 8,475  | 15,855        | .                    |  |
| 2016      | 55,282      | 58,616           | – 3,335  | 22,792        | 20,733               | 16,381      | 6,696                | + 6,411  | 16,822        | .                    |  |
| 2017      | 60,645      | 61,480           | – 835    | 25,128        | 23,067               | 16,449      | 6,751                | + 8,680  | 18,517        | 1,968                |  |
| 2018      | 65,621      | 64,868           | + 754    | 28,015        | 25,918               | 16,816      | 6,758                | + 11,199 | 18,939        | 2,360                |  |
| 2019      | 70,141      | 66,502           | + 3,638  | 29,061        | 26,858               | 16,900      | 6,688                | + 12,161 | 19,950        | 2,056                |  |
| 2020      | 56,677      | 62,069           | – 5,392  | 25,140        | 22,949               | 14,687      | 6,789                | + 10,454 | 7,254         | 3,046                |  |
| 2021      | 79,540      | 85,506           | – 5,966  | 39,911        | 37,332               | 25,068      | 15,883               | + 14,843 | 10,620        | 4,416                |  |
| 2022      | 107,692     | 118,209          | – 10,517 | 50,905        | 47,749               | 28,961      | 18,930               | + 21,944 | 21,171        | 5,577                |  |
| 2023      | 88,598      | 99,071           | – 10,473 | 30,792        | 27,736               | 18,167      | 9,323                | + 12,624 | 23,087        | 4,394                |  |
| 2024      | 92,649      | 101,008          | – 8,359  | 31,743        | 28,643               | 18,022      | 9,854                | + 13,721 | 23,906        | 4,503                |  |
| 2025      | 90,244      | 100,654          | – 10,410 | 30,365        | 27,000               | 17,230      | 8,592                | + 13,136 | 23,934        | 4,066                |  |
| 2023 Q2   | 22,675      | 24,557           | – 1,881  | 7,847         | 7,083                | 4,577       | 2,446                | + 3,269  | 6,131         | 1,072                |  |
| Q3        | 21,461      | 24,010           | – 2,549  | 7,029         | 6,275                | 4,045       | 1,879                | + 2,984  | 6,171         | 1,001                |  |
| Q4        | 21,360      | 24,384           | – 3,024  | 6,916         | 6,241                | 4,086       | 1,870                | + 2,830  | 5,505         | 1,165                |  |
| 2024 Q1   | 21,752      | 23,612           | – 1,859  | 7,345         | 6,585                | 4,056       | 2,102                | + 3,288  | 5,479         | 1,019                |  |
| Q2        | 23,396      | 25,361           | – 1,965  | 7,695         | 6,944                | 4,419       | 2,400                | + 3,276  | 6,460         | 1,142                |  |
| Q3        | 23,903      | 26,158           | – 2,255  | 8,451         | 7,674                | 5,023       | 2,927                | + 3,428  | 6,263         | 1,095                |  |
| Q4        | 23,598      | 25,878           | – 2,280  | 8,251         | 7,440                | 4,524       | 2,425                | + 3,728  | 5,703         | 1,247                |  |
| 2025 Q1   | 22,714      | 24,982           | – 2,268  | 7,759         | 6,921                | 4,467       | 2,326                | + 3,292  | 5,752         | 966                  |  |
| Q2        | 22,468      | 25,023           | – 2,555  | 7,405         | 6,561                | 4,319       | 2,155                | + 3,086  | 6,242         | 1,029                |  |
| Q3        | 22,593      | 25,381           | – 2,788  | 7,599         | 6,737                | 4,267       | 2,118                | + 3,331  | 6,291         | 1,000                |  |
| Q4        | 22,469      | 25,268           | – 2,799  | 7,603         | 6,780                | 4,177       | 1,993                | + 3,426  | 5,649         | 1,070                |  |
| 2026 Q1   | 21,800      | 24,949           | – 3,149  | 7,130         | 6,262                | 4,071       | 1,971                | + 3,059  | 5,596         | 929                  |  |
| 2023 Dec. | 6,957       | 7,928            | – 972    | 2,187         | 1,987                | 1,288       | 619                  | + 899    | 1,667         | 431                  |  |
| 2024 Jan. | 7,500       | 7,932            | – 432    | 2,512         | 2,231                | 1,272       | 624                  | + 1,241  | 1,763         | 319                  |  |
| Feb.      | 7,111       | 7,531            | – 420    | 2,375         | 2,141                | 1,345       | 686                  | + 1,030  | 1,849         | 331                  |  |
| Mar.      | 7,141       | 8,149            | – 1,008  | 2,457         | 2,213                | 1,440       | 793                  | + 1,018  | 1,867         | 369                  |  |
| Apr.      | 7,863       | 8,180            | – 317    | 2,611         | 2,345                | 1,371       | 692                  | + 1,240  | 2,144         | 367                  |  |
| May       | 7,824       | 8,748            | – 924    | 2,634         | 2,387                | 1,485       | 804                  | + 1,149  | 2,161         | 379                  |  |
| June      | 7,708       | 8,433            | – 724    | 2,450         | 2,211                | 1,563       | 904                  | + 887    | 2,156         | 395                  |  |
| July      | 8,245       | 8,909            | – 665    | 2,930         | 2,651                | 1,748       | 1,047                | + 1,182  | 2,163         | 352                  |  |
| Aug.      | 7,908       | 8,726            | – 818    | 2,807         | 2,550                | 1,693       | 971                  | + 1,114  | 2,048         | 387                  |  |
| Sep.      | 7,750       | 8,522            | – 773    | 2,714         | 2,474                | 1,581       | 909                  | + 1,132  | 2,053         | 357                  |  |
| Oct.      | 7,860       | 8,903            | – 1,043  | 2,815         | 2,557                | 1,582       | 895                  | + 1,233  | 1,980         | 359                  |  |
| Nov.      | 7,923       | 8,369            | – 446    | 2,660         | 2,411                | 1,383       | 660                  | + 1,277  | 1,931         | 426                  |  |
| Dec.      | 7,816       | 8,607            | – 791    | 2,776         | 2,473                | 1,558       | 870                  | + 1,218  | 1,792         | 462                  |  |
| 2025 Jan. | 8,074       | 8,676            | – 602    | 2,844         | 2,568                | 1,594       | 860                  | + 1,250  | 1,849         | 321                  |  |
| Feb.      | 7,170       | 8,018            | – 848    | 2,428         | 2,165                | 1,390       | 716                  | + 1,038  | 1,867         | 314                  |  |
| Mar.      | 7,469       | 8,287            | – 818    | 2,487         | 2,188                | 1,483       | 750                  | + 1,004  | 2,036         | 331                  |  |
| Apr.      | 7,631       | 8,287            | – 656    | 2,480         | 2,202                | 1,389       | 676                  | + 1,091  | 2,007         | 356                  |  |
| May       | 7,397       | 8,170            | – 772    | 2,448         | 2,157                | 1,385       | 697                  | + 1,064  | 2,142         | 353                  |  |
| June      | 7,439       | 8,566            | – 1,127  | 2,476         | 2,202                | 1,545       | 782                  | + 931    | 2,093         | 320                  |  |
| July      | 7,715       | 8,597            | – 881    | 2,638         | 2,334                | 1,535       | 800                  | + 1,103  | 2,090         | 315                  |  |
| Aug.      | 7,470       | 8,198            | – 728    | 2,421         | 2,153                | 1,334       | 652                  | + 1,088  | 2,064         | 355                  |  |
| Sep.      | 7,408       | 8,586            | – 1,178  | 2,539         | 2,250                | 1,399       | 665                  | + 1,140  | 2,137         | 330                  |  |
| Oct.      | 7,555       | 8,504            | – 949    | 2,553         | 2,275                | 1,352       | 653                  | + 1,201  | 2,079         | 355                  |  |
| Nov.      | 7,317       | 8,252            | – 936    | 2,393         | 2,131                | 1,430       | 658                  | + 963    | 1,863         | 336                  |  |
| Dec.      | 7,597       | 8,512            | – 915    | 2,657         | 2,374                | 1,395       | 682                  | + 1,262  | 1,706         | 380                  |  |
| 2026 Jan. | 7,332       | 8,014            | – 682    | 2,403         | 2,137                | 1,369       | 654                  | + 1,035  | 1,745         | 301                  |  |
| Feb.      | 6,760       | 7,710            | – 951    | 2,157         | 1,879                | 1,220       | 584                  | + 937    | 1,764         | 286                  |  |
| Mar.      | 7,708       | 9,225            | – 1,517  | 2,570         | 2,246                | 1,483       | 733                  | + 1,087  | 2,087         | 342                  |  |
| Apr.      | 7,998       | 8,924            | – 926    | 2,681         | 2,389                | 1,439       | 741                  | + 1,242  | 1,982         | 396                  |  |
| May       | 7,847       | 8,599            | – 752    | 2,725         | 2,493                | 1,421       | 688                  | + 1,304  | 2,006         | 360                  |  |

1 Includes freight and insurance costs of foreign trade. 2 These comprise in particular:  
inland waterway, road, rail, space and pipeline space transport.

## II. Current account

### 3. Services b) Transport

€ million

|                             |                      |          |          |             |         |                                       |                      |             |                      |          |           | Period |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|-------------|---------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------|-----------|--------|
| Postal and courier services |                      |          |          |             |         | Other modes of transport <sup>2</sup> |                      |             |                      |          |           |        |
| Expenditure                 |                      | Balance  | Receipts | Expenditure | Balance | Receipts                              |                      | Expenditure |                      | Balance  |           |        |
| Total                       | of which:<br>Freight |          |          |             |         | Total                                 | of which:<br>Freight | Total       | of which:<br>Freight |          |           |        |
| 11                          | 12                   | 13       | 14       | 15          | 16      | 17                                    | 18                   | 19          | 20                   | 21       |           |        |
| 17,604                      | .                    | - 4,838  | 5,581    | 4,218       | + 1,364 | 5,121                                 | 2,382                | 15,673      | 11,263               | - 10,553 | 2011      |        |
| 18,450                      | .                    | - 5,344  | 6,805    | 4,866       | + 1,939 | 5,399                                 | 2,405                | 15,511      | 11,422               | - 10,112 | 2012      |        |
| 19,433                      | .                    | - 5,568  | 6,989    | 4,653       | + 2,336 | 6,932                                 | 3,705                | 16,133      | 12,146               | - 9,201  | 2013      |        |
| 17,401                      | 7,419                | - 2,664  | 6,095    | 4,044       | + 2,051 | 8,628                                 | 3,606                | 18,138      | 12,899               | - 9,509  | 2014      |        |
| 17,994                      | .                    | - 2,139  | 6,039    | 4,289       | + 1,751 | 8,880                                 | 3,771                | 19,925      | 13,700               | - 11,045 | 2015      |        |
| 17,609                      | .                    | - 787    | 6,281    | 4,243       | + 2,038 | 9,387                                 | 3,816                | 20,384      | 14,215               | - 10,997 | 2016      |        |
| 18,075                      | 7,656                | + 443    | 6,938    | 4,413       | + 2,525 | 10,061                                | 4,183                | 22,544      | 14,913               | - 12,483 | 2017      |        |
| 18,171                      | 7,923                | + 767    | 7,544    | 5,173       | + 2,372 | 11,124                                | 4,553                | 24,708      | 15,534               | - 13,584 | 2018      |        |
| 17,927                      | 7,708                | + 2,023  | 8,595    | 5,783       | + 2,812 | 12,534                                | 4,598                | 25,891      | 15,803               | - 13,358 | 2019      |        |
| 14,075                      | 10,531               | - 6,820  | 11,845   | 7,978       | + 3,867 | 12,437                                | 4,853                | 25,330      | 15,664               | - 12,892 | 2020      |        |
| 17,617                      | 14,186               | - 6,997  | 14,970   | 8,488       | + 6,483 | 14,039                                | 5,636                | 34,334      | 20,743               | - 20,295 | 2021      |        |
| 31,242                      | 22,641               | - 10,071 | 17,427   | 10,275      | + 7,152 | 18,189                                | 8,834                | 47,731      | 33,100               | - 29,543 | 2022      |        |
| 37,657                      | 27,054               | - 14,571 | 17,236   | 10,141      | + 7,095 | 17,484                                | 7,440                | 33,105      | 20,721               | - 15,622 | 2023      |        |
| 38,310                      | 27,188               | - 14,404 | 16,256   | 10,278      | + 5,979 | 20,744                                | 7,483                | 34,398      | 20,796               | - 13,655 | 2024      |        |
| 39,319                      | 28,221               | - 15,385 | 14,218   | 9,018       | + 5,200 | 21,727                                | 6,845                | 35,088      | 20,659               | - 13,361 | 2025      |        |
| 9,547                       | 6,733                | - 3,416  | 4,395    | 2,501       | + 1,894 | 4,302                                 | 1,809                | 7,931       | 4,961                | - 3,629  | 2023 Q2   |        |
| 9,644                       | 6,662                | - 3,474  | 4,046    | 2,457       | + 1,589 | 4,215                                 | 1,774                | 7,864       | 4,954                | - 3,648  | Q3        |        |
| 9,452                       | 6,780                | - 3,947  | 4,450    | 2,715       | + 1,734 | 4,490                                 | 1,863                | 8,130       | 4,817                | - 3,641  | Q4        |        |
| 9,085                       | 6,760                | - 3,606  | 4,334    | 2,768       | + 1,566 | 4,595                                 | 1,765                | 7,703       | 4,607                | - 3,108  | 2024 Q1   |        |
| 9,807                       | 6,838                | - 3,347  | 4,179    | 2,554       | + 1,625 | 5,060                                 | 1,906                | 8,580       | 5,173                | - 3,520  | Q2        |        |
| 9,839                       | 6,697                | - 3,576  | 3,927    | 2,540       | + 1,387 | 5,261                                 | 1,964                | 8,756       | 5,385                | - 3,494  | Q3        |        |
| 9,578                       | 6,893                | - 3,875  | 3,817    | 2,416       | + 1,401 | 5,827                                 | 1,848                | 9,360       | 5,631                | - 3,533  | Q4        |        |
| 9,123                       | 6,774                | - 3,371  | 3,714    | 2,468       | + 1,246 | 5,489                                 | 1,835                | 8,924       | 5,607                | - 3,435  | 2025 Q1   |        |
| 9,926                       | 6,973                | - 3,684  | 3,470    | 2,161       | + 1,309 | 5,352                                 | 1,657                | 8,617       | 5,138                | - 3,265  | Q2        |        |
| 10,445                      | 7,329                | - 4,154  | 3,421    | 2,245       | + 1,176 | 5,282                                 | 1,628                | 8,423       | 4,749                | - 3,141  | Q3        |        |
| 9,825                       | 7,144                | - 4,176  | 3,613    | 2,144       | + 1,470 | 5,604                                 | 1,724                | 9,123       | 5,165                | - 3,519  | Q4        |        |
| 9,842                       | 7,534                | - 4,246  | 3,563    | 2,170       | + 1,393 | 5,510                                 | 1,852                | 8,866       | 5,125                | - 3,355  | 2026 Q1   |        |
| 3,015                       | 2,312                | - 1,348  | 1,591    | 905         | + 686   | 1,511                                 | 593                  | 2,720       | 1,530                | - 1,210  | 2023 Dec. |        |
| 3,038                       | 2,230                | - 1,276  | 1,634    | 1,014       | + 620   | 1,591                                 | 589                  | 2,607       | 1,532                | - 1,016  | 2024 Jan. |        |
| 2,853                       | 2,132                | - 1,004  | 1,387    | 910         | + 477   | 1,499                                 | 540                  | 2,422       | 1,481                | - 923    | Feb.      |        |
| 3,193                       | 2,398                | - 1,326  | 1,312    | 843         | + 469   | 1,505                                 | 636                  | 2,673       | 1,594                | - 1,168  | Mar.      |        |
| 3,130                       | 2,239                | - 987    | 1,392    | 851         | + 541   | 1,717                                 | 661                  | 2,828       | 1,680                | - 1,112  | Apr.      |        |
| 3,481                       | 2,399                | - 1,321  | 1,371    | 844         | + 528   | 1,658                                 | 607                  | 2,938       | 1,771                | - 1,279  | May       |        |
| 3,196                       | 2,200                | - 1,040  | 1,417    | 860         | + 557   | 1,685                                 | 637                  | 2,814       | 1,722                | - 1,129  | June      |        |
| 3,343                       | 2,195                | - 1,180  | 1,369    | 856         | + 514   | 1,782                                 | 683                  | 2,962       | 1,826                | - 1,180  | July      |        |
| 3,233                       | 2,234                | - 1,185  | 1,446    | 883         | + 563   | 1,607                                 | 633                  | 2,917       | 1,832                | - 1,309  | Aug.      |        |
| 3,263                       | 2,268                | - 1,211  | 1,111    | 801         | + 310   | 1,872                                 | 648                  | 2,877       | 1,727                | - 1,005  | Sep.      |        |
| 3,586                       | 2,552                | - 1,607  | 1,183    | 721         | + 462   | 1,882                                 | 589                  | 3,013       | 1,786                | - 1,131  | Oct.      |        |
| 3,120                       | 2,240                | - 1,189  | 1,345    | 841         | + 504   | 1,987                                 | 651                  | 3,024       | 1,846                | - 1,037  | Nov.      |        |
| 2,872                       | 2,101                | - 1,079  | 1,289    | 854         | + 435   | 1,958                                 | 608                  | 3,323       | 2,000                | - 1,364  | Dec.      |        |
| 3,114                       | 2,358                | - 1,265  | 1,427    | 836         | + 591   | 1,954                                 | 641                  | 3,132       | 1,960                | - 1,178  | 2025 Jan. |        |
| 2,919                       | 2,177                | - 1,052  | 1,194    | 829         | + 364   | 1,682                                 | 511                  | 2,880       | 1,875                | - 1,198  | Feb.      |        |
| 3,090                       | 2,239                | - 1,054  | 1,094    | 803         | + 291   | 1,853                                 | 683                  | 2,912       | 1,772                | - 1,059  | Mar.      |        |
| 3,174                       | 2,200                | - 1,167  | 1,248    | 757         | + 491   | 1,897                                 | 643                  | 2,967       | 1,785                | - 1,070  | Apr.      |        |
| 3,280                       | 2,339                | - 1,138  | 1,086    | 698         | + 388   | 1,722                                 | 499                  | 2,807       | 1,662                | - 1,085  | May       |        |
| 3,471                       | 2,434                | - 1,378  | 1,137    | 707         | + 430   | 1,733                                 | 516                  | 2,843       | 1,691                | - 1,110  | June      |        |
| 3,464                       | 2,412                | - 1,374  | 1,126    | 744         | + 382   | 1,861                                 | 582                  | 2,854       | 1,636                | - 993    | July      |        |
| 3,462                       | 2,444                | - 1,398  | 1,236    | 787         | + 449   | 1,748                                 | 537                  | 2,615       | 1,430                | - 867    | Aug.      |        |
| 3,519                       | 2,474                | - 1,382  | 1,059    | 714         | + 345   | 1,672                                 | 509                  | 2,954       | 1,684                | - 1,282  | Sep.      |        |
| 3,460                       | 2,419                | - 1,381  | 1,083    | 673         | + 411   | 1,839                                 | 560                  | 3,019       | 1,724                | - 1,180  | Oct.      |        |
| 3,187                       | 2,353                | - 1,324  | 1,252    | 723         | + 529   | 1,808                                 | 563                  | 2,912       | 1,627                | - 1,104  | Nov.      |        |
| 3,178                       | 2,373                | - 1,472  | 1,277    | 747         | + 530   | 1,956                                 | 602                  | 3,191       | 1,814                | - 1,235  | Dec.      |        |
| 3,102                       | 2,380                | - 1,357  | 1,307    | 751         | + 556   | 1,876                                 | 601                  | 2,792       | 1,509                | - 916    | 2026 Jan. |        |
| 3,107                       | 2,426                | - 1,343  | 1,129    | 691         | + 438   | 1,710                                 | 538                  | 2,691       | 1,562                | - 982    | Feb.      |        |
| 3,633                       | 2,728                | - 1,545  | 1,127    | 728         | + 399   | 1,924                                 | 714                  | 3,382       | 2,055                | - 1,458  | Mar.      |        |
| 3,326                       | 2,325                | - 1,344  | 1,237    | 836         | + 400   | 2,098                                 | 870                  | 3,323       | 1,972                | - 1,225  | Apr.      |        |
| 3,394                       | 2,439                | - 1,388  | 1,344    | 797         | + 547   | 1,772                                 | 584                  | 2,987       | 1,629                | - 1,216  | May       |        |