II. Current account

3. Services
a) Overview

€ million

Period	Services 1, 2			Manufacturing services 3			Transport 4			Travel 5				
											Expenditure			
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Total	Business	Personal	Balance
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2011	187,955	218,112	– 30,158	4,380	3,558	+ 822	46,734	53,954	– 7,220	27,930	61,686	7,631	54,055	– 33,755
2012	204,247	235,672	– 31,425	4,209	3,701	+ 508	49,065	57,303	– 8,238	29,683	65,105	6,686	58,419	– 35,422
2013	213,400	247,658	– 34,257	3,586	3,178	+ 408	51,006	58,354	– 7,347	31,081	68,794	7,303	61,491	– 37,713
2014	233,975	256,916	– 22,941	6,083	3,739	+ 2,344	51,548	56,167	– 4,619	32,609	70,261	7,786	62,475	– 37,653
2015	258,520	274,755	– 16,236	.	.	+ 2,471	56,064	59,023	– 2,959	33,265	69,861	6,877	62,984	– 36,595
2016	270,545	288,890	– 18,346	6,918	4,776	+ 2,142	55,282	58,616	– 3,335	33,838	72,084	6,013	66,071	– 38,247
2017	290,027	311,238	– 21,212	8,585	5,546	+ 3,039	60,645	61,480	– 835	35,282	78,839	7,239	71,601	– 43,558
2018	308,653	322,664	– 14,010	9,898	5,640	+ 4,257	65,621	64,868	+ 754	36,391	80,934	6,635	74,299	– 44,543
2019	327,246	341,689	– 14,443	10,634	4,994	+ 5,640	70,141	66,502	+ 3,638	37,344	83,292	7,036	76,256	– 45,947
2020	292,006	285,373	+ 6,633	9,985	4,787	+ 5,198	56,677	62,069	– 5,392	19,351	34,029	3,120	30,909	– 14,678
2021	348,863	345,030	+ 3,833	12,184	5,711	+ 6,474	79,540	85,506	– 5,966	18,827	43,150	3,494	39,656	– 24,323
2022	419,873	453,595	– 33,722	14,826	7,101	+ 7,725	107,692	118,209	– 10,517	29,833	85,204	6,498	78,706	– 55,371
2023	424,673	485,612	– 60,939	14,440	7,133	+ 7,308	88,598	99,071	– 10,473	34,967	106,767	9,076	97,691	– 71,800
2024	448,612	519,270	– 70,658	13,965	7,376	+ 6,588	92,649	101,008	– 8,359	37,986	115,366	14,131	101,235	– 77,381
2025	458,319	534,545	– 76,226	13,432	7,027	+ 6,406	90,244	100,654	– 10,410	37,772	118,515	16,157	102,359	– 80,743
2023 Q3	103,121	126,744	– 23,623	3,384	1,734	+ 1,649	21,461	24,010	– 2,549	10,534	35,821	2,355	33,467	– 25,288
Q4	118,751	130,081	– 11,331	3,620	1,892	+ 1,727	21,360	24,384	– 3,024	8,559	25,469	3,211	22,257	– 16,910
2024 Q1	102,988	114,081	– 11,093	3,572	1,795	+ 1,777	21,752	23,612	– 1,859	7,211	20,130	3,427	16,703	– 12,919
Q2	107,979	127,934	– 19,955	3,366	1,900	+ 1,466	23,396	25,361	– 1,965	9,950	30,972	3,788	27,183	– 21,022
Q3	110,367	137,925	– 27,558	3,398	1,766	+ 1,632	23,903	26,158	– 2,255	11,639	38,830	3,098	35,732	– 27,191
Q4	127,278	139,329	– 12,052	3,628	1,915	+ 1,713	23,598	25,878	– 2,280	9,186	25,435	3,818	21,617	– 16,249
2025 Q1	111,182	125,431	– 14,249	3,358	1,814	+ 1,544	22,714	24,982	– 2,268	7,303	23,065	4,310	18,755	– 15,762
Q2	112,829	133,210	– 20,381	3,414	1,762	+ 1,652	22,468	25,023	– 2,555	9,985	32,215	4,851	27,364	– 22,230
Q3	111,753	138,490	– 26,737	3,269	1,696	+ 1,573	22,593	25,381	– 2,788	11,233	37,256	2,765	34,491	– 26,023
Q4	122,555	137,415	– 14,860	3,391	1,755	+ 1,636	22,469	25,268	– 2,799	9,251	25,979	4,231	21,748	– 16,729
2026 Q1	114,516	126,068	– 11,552	3,208	1,549	+ 1,659	21,800	24,949	– 3,149	7,925	22,945	2,642	20,303	– 15,020
Q2	119,779	139,194	– 19,415	3,342	1,578	+ 1,764	24,380	27,204	– 2,824	10,234	33,553	2,945	30,608	– 23,319
2024 Feb.	32,963	35,597	– 2,634	1,129	580	+ 549	7,111	7,531	– 420	2,394	5,559	921	4,638	– 3,165
Mar.	35,724	39,238	– 3,514	1,182	595	+ 588	7,141	8,149	– 1,008	2,553	7,449	1,195	6,254	– 4,895
Apr.	35,921	41,435	– 5,514	1,161	666	+ 495	7,863	8,180	– 317	3,010	9,206	1,409	7,797	– 6,196
May	34,886	42,314	– 7,428	1,066	610	+ 457	7,824	8,748	– 924	3,281	10,233	933	9,300	– 6,952
June	37,172	44,186	– 7,013	1,139	624	+ 515	7,708	8,433	– 724	3,658	11,532	1,446	10,086	– 7,874
July	37,664	46,988	– 9,324	1,172	651	+ 521	8,245	8,909	– 665	4,178	11,486	993	10,493	– 7,308
Aug.	34,818	46,174	– 11,356	1,051	541	+ 510	7,908	8,726	– 818	3,997	14,835	912	13,923	– 10,839
Sep.	37,886	44,764	– 6,878	1,175	574	+ 601	7,750	8,522	– 773	3,464	12,509	1,193	11,316	– 9,045
Oct.	38,118	47,238	– 9,120	1,171	614	+ 556	7,860	8,903	– 1,043	3,324	13,110	1,453	11,657	– 9,785
Nov.	38,249	43,167	– 4,918	1,250	589	+ 661	7,923	8,369	– 446	2,846	7,936	1,827	6,110	– 5,090
Dec.	50,911	48,925	+ 1,986	1,207	711	+ 496	7,816	8,607	– 791	3,016	4,389	538	3,851	– 1,373
2025 Jan.	37,489	43,671	– 6,182	1,066	671	+ 395	8,074	8,676	– 602	2,287	7,218	1,458	5,760	– 4,931
Feb.	35,071	39,547	– 4,477	1,058	486	+ 572	7,170	8,018	– 848	2,403	7,076	1,613	5,463	– 4,673
Mar.	38,622	42,213	– 3,590	1,234	657	+ 577	7,469	8,287	– 818	2,613	8,771	1,238	7,533	– 6,158
Apr.	37,130	43,896	– 6,766	1,153	576	+ 576	7,631	8,287	– 656	3,087	10,300	1,782	8,518	– 7,212
May	36,785	43,035	– 6,249	1,086	662	+ 424	7,397	8,170	– 772	3,409	10,400	1,319	9,081	– 6,991
June	38,914	46,279	– 7,365	1,175	524	+ 652	7,439	8,566	– 1,127	3,489	11,515	1,750	9,765	– 8,026
July	38,119	47,856	– 9,737	1,070	609	+ 461	7,715	8,597	– 881	4,034	11,048	1,209	9,838	– 7,013
Aug.	34,967	44,898	– 9,931	1,014	487	+ 527	7,470	8,198	– 728	3,794	13,989	600	13,390	– 10,196
Sep.	38,667	45,736	– 7,069	1,185	600	+ 585	7,408	8,586	– 1,178	3,405	12,219	956	11,263	– 8,814
Oct.	38,066	44,859	– 6,793	1,085	584	+ 501	7,555	8,504	– 949	3,346	10,977	1,022	9,955	– 7,632
Nov.	37,884	42,611	– 4,727	1,128	542	+ 587	7,317	8,252	– 936	2,807	8,676	2,074	6,602	– 5,869
Dec.	46,605	49,945	– 3,340	1,178	629	+ 549	7,597	8,512	– 915	3,098	6,326	1,134	5,192	– 3,228
2026 Jan.	38,627	42,413	– 3,785	1,125	494	+ 631	7,332	8,014	– 682	2,435	7,128	786	6,342	– 4,693
Feb.	34,731	39,317	– 4,586	903	491	+ 412	6,760	7,710	– 951	2,609	7,069	900	6,170	– 4,460
Mar.	41,158	44,339	– 3,181	1,181	565	+ 616	7,708	9,225	– 1,517	2,881	8,748	956	7,792	– 5,867
Apr.	40,130	45,496	– 5,366	1,122	551	+ 571	7,998	8,924	– 926	3,156	9,550	994	8,556	– 6,394
May	37,641	44,527	– 6,886	1,101	519	+ 582	7,866	8,640	– 774	3,467	11,499	922	10,577	– 8,032
June	42,008	49,171	– 7,163	1,119	507	+ 611	8,516	9,639	– 1,123	3,610	12,504	1,029	11,475	– 8,894
July	41,366	49,654	– 8,287	1,002	584	+ 417	9,007	9,460	– 453	4,102	12,049	821	11,228	– 7,947

1 Incl. freight and insurance costs of foreign trade, see "Explanatory notes and lists". **2** The sub-items of serivces do not add up to the aggregate because – due to methodological reasons – the construction item reports only the net receipts of domestic companies for construction services abroad and net expenditure to foreign companies for construction services in the reporting country. **3** Incl. fees for processing goods that are not owned by the processor. **4** For a breakdown of transport services and comments, see table II. 3b). **5** Since 2001, the sample results of a household survey have been for expenditure. For further comments on foreign travel, see tables II 6c) and

II. Current account

3. Services
a) Overview

€ million

Insurance and pension services [6]			Financial services					Charges for the use of intellectual property					
Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	of which: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured [7]	Expenditure	of which: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured [7]	Balance	Receipts	of which: From outcomes of research and development [8] [9]	Expenditure	of which: From outcomes of research and development [8]	Balance	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	Period
5,405	2,542	+ 2,862	19,688	8,718	11,435	4,554	+ 8,253	7,715	–	5,326	–	+ 2,389	2011
8,303	3,116	+ 5,187	20,395	8,584	11,181	4,888	+ 9,213	8,005	–	4,974	–	+ 3,030	2012
6,490	3,198	+ 3,291	20,461	8,544	12,452	5,246	+ 8,010	13,182	6,867	6,517	2,948	+ 6,665	2013
8,012	4,369	+ 3,643	20,023	8,856	13,345	5,856	+ 6,678	17,734	6,994	8,092	3,190	+ 9,643	2014
10,071	5,521	+ 4,550	21,141	8,544	12,595	5,651	+ 8,547	21,733	8,696	9,132	3,330	+ 12,602	2015
11,891	6,151	+ 5,740	20,710	7,906	12,115	5,074	+ 8,595	26,016	10,778	10,226	4,073	+ 15,790	2016
10,529	5,923	+ 4,606	21,057	7,872	11,554	4,243	+ 9,503	27,624	11,005	12,721	4,941	+ 14,903	2017
11,214	7,088	+ 4,126	21,381	7,580	11,913	4,465	+ 9,468	31,074	12,298	13,855	3,857	+ 17,219	2018
11,584	7,054	+ 4,530	23,817	8,131	13,622	4,642	+ 10,195	33,522	12,580	15,155	3,820	+ 18,368	2019
12,289	7,366	+ 4,924	25,805	7,951	16,109	4,624	+ 9,696	33,247	11,955	15,098	3,282	+ 18,149	2020
13,553	8,433	+ 5,121	30,532	8,033	21,884	4,341	+ 8,648	50,591	29,251	18,442	5,809	+ 32,149	2021
16,496	10,133	+ 6,363	32,656	9,398	23,542	5,146	+ 9,114	49,957	25,635	20,468	5,671	+ 29,490	2022
21,993	12,599	+ 9,394	35,311	12,091	25,888	7,182	+ 9,423	44,454	19,201	22,795	7,166	+ 21,658	2023
23,524	14,492	+ 9,033	37,356	12,737	26,072	7,165	+ 11,284	42,935	16,472	24,557	7,916	+ 18,378	2024
24,827	15,330	+ 9,496	39,375	12,508	28,732	7,244	+ 10,643	44,487	.	26,605	.	+ 17,882	2025
5,413	3,141	+ 2,272	8,549	3,095	5,861	1,792	+ 2,688	10,608	4,723	5,539	1,221	+ 5,069	2023 Q3
5,616	3,252	+ 2,364	9,739	3,130	7,221	1,888	+ 2,518	12,637	5,908	6,676	3,021	+ 5,961	Q4
5,826	3,530	+ 2,296	9,260	3,150	6,386	1,820	+ 2,874	10,332	3,817	5,689	1,697	+ 4,643	2024 Q1
5,903	3,594	+ 2,309	9,155	3,162	6,310	1,816	+ 2,845	10,209	3,804	5,251	1,191	+ 4,958	Q2
5,859	3,620	+ 2,238	8,970	3,178	6,316	1,794	+ 2,654	10,627	4,259	6,380	1,653	+ 4,247	Q3
5,937	3,748	+ 2,190	9,971	3,247	7,060	1,735	+ 2,911	11,767	4,592	7,237	3,375	+ 4,530	Q4
6,219	3,912	+ 2,307	9,803	3,163	7,002	1,749	+ 2,801	11,195	4,155	5,902	1,376	+ 5,293	2025 Q1
6,224	3,772	+ 2,452	9,706	3,119	7,008	1,737	+ 2,698	11,247	4,566	6,181	1,459	+ 5,066	Q2
6,157	3,789	+ 2,367	9,341	3,019	6,737	1,773	+ 2,604	10,127	4,074	6,982	1,141	+ 3,145	Q3
6,226	3,857	+ 2,370	10,525	3,207	7,985	1,985	+ 2,540	11,918	.	7,539	.	+ 4,379	Q4
6,697	3,992	+ 2,706	11,433	3,799	7,544	1,998	+ 3,889	11,426	4,199	6,367	1,384	+ 5,058	2026 Q1
6,675	3,927	+ 2,748	10,627	3,987	7,353	1,960	+ 3,274	11,835	4,599	7,058	1,816	+ 4,777	Q2
1,893	1,159	+ 733	2,835	1,072	2,048	619	+ 787	3,215	1,071	2,158	739	+ 1,057	2024 Feb.
2,067	1,201	+ 866	3,232	1,066	2,047	613	+ 1,186	3,571	1,378	1,407	277	+ 2,163	Mar.
1,909	1,228	+ 681	3,206	1,047	2,277	611	+ 930	4,090	1,621	1,477	285	+ 2,613	Apr.
1,948	1,147	+ 800	3,035	1,055	1,923	624	+ 1,113	3,155	1,111	2,062	652	+ 1,093	May
2,046	1,218	+ 828	2,914	1,060	2,110	581	+ 803	2,964	1,071	1,712	254	+ 1,252	June
1,923	1,245	+ 678	3,149	1,042	2,134	578	+ 1,015	3,864	1,804	2,668	487	+ 1,196	July
1,919	1,126	+ 794	2,934	1,056	2,186	615	+ 748	2,920	938	2,144	712	+ 776	Aug.
2,016	1,250	+ 766	2,887	1,080	1,996	601	+ 890	3,842	1,517	1,568	454	+ 2,275	Sep.
1,912	1,254	+ 657	3,307	1,096	2,327	580	+ 980	3,829	1,470	1,320	350	+ 2,509	Oct.
1,912	1,153	+ 758	3,012	1,091	2,092	596	+ 919	3,422	1,288	2,111	746	+ 1,311	Nov.
2,114	1,340	+ 774	3,653	1,060	2,641	559	+ 1,012	4,516	1,835	3,806	2,279	+ 710	Dec.
2,022	1,319	+ 703	3,481	1,020	2,668	570	+ 812	3,795	1,431	1,878	301	+ 1,917	2025 Jan.
2,025	1,222	+ 802	3,280	1,075	2,271	608	+ 1,009	3,294	1,144	2,506	733	+ 788	Feb.
2,173	1,371	+ 802	3,042	1,068	2,063	571	+ 979	4,107	1,581	1,518	342	+ 2,589	Mar.
2,018	1,275	+ 743	3,347	1,049	2,478	554	+ 869	4,153	1,976	2,083	639	+ 2,071	Apr.
2,082	1,245	+ 837	3,292	1,036	2,278	592	+ 1,015	3,530	1,423	2,028	384	+ 1,502	May
2,124	1,253	+ 871	3,067	1,034	2,253	591	+ 814	3,563	1,168	2,070	436	+ 1,493	June
2,017	1,314	+ 703	3,327	1,003	2,357	585	+ 970	3,541	1,509	3,015	319	+ 526	July
2,096	1,234	+ 861	2,930	996	2,227	590	+ 703	2,831	953	1,989	565	+ 842	Aug.
2,044	1,241	+ 803	3,084	1,020	2,153	598	+ 931	3,756	1,613	1,978	258	+ 1,777	Sep.
2,002	1,273	+ 729	3,361	1,059	2,724	666	+ 637	3,939	1,486	1,404	206	+ 2,535	Oct.
2,086	1,263	+ 823	3,526	1,080	2,632	675	+ 893	3,480	1,267	2,097	659	+ 1,383	Nov.
2,138	1,321	+ 817	3,638	1,068	2,629	644	+ 1,009	4,499	.	4,038	.	+ 461	Dec.
2,175	1,304	+ 871	4,364	1,178	2,927	664	+ 1,436	4,017	1,503	2,089	376	+ 1,927	2026 Jan.
2,218	1,272	+ 946	3,758	1,313	2,344	661	+ 1,414	3,142	1,041	2,265	424	+ 877	Feb.
2,304	1,416	+ 889	3,312	1,308	2,272	673	+ 1,039	4,267	1,655	2,013	585	+ 2,254	Mar.
2,195	1,325	+ 870	3,674	1,315	2,483	663	+ 1,190	4,806	2,230	2,751	1,057	+ 2,055	Apr.
2,191	1,232	+ 960	3,449	1,331	2,452	653	+ 997	3,474	1,143	2,318	556	+ 1,156	May
2,289	1,371	+ 918	3,504	1,341	2,417	644	+ 1,087	3,555	1,226	1,988	203	+ 1,566	June
2,205	1,359	+ 847	3,437	1,340	2,435	641	+ 1,002	4,059	1,689	3,824	982	+ 234	July

II. 6d). **6** Service components included in premium payments. Net premiums and insurance benefits are recorded under secondary income and – in the case of life insurance – in the financial account. Since 2014, incl. insurance commission. **7** For more detailed information on financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM), see "Explanatory notes and lists". **8** Industrial and other property rights. No distinction between usage and sale of intellectual property before 2013. **9** Since the reporting year 2021 estimated to a large extend.

II. Current account

3. Services
a) Overview

€ million

Period	Maintenance and repair services			Construction [2]			Telecommunications, computer and information services					Other business services	
												Receipts	
	Receipts	Expenditure [1]	Balance	Construction abroad (balance)	Construction in the reporting country (balance)	Balance	Receipts	of which: Computer services	Expenditure	of which: Computer services	Balance	Total	Research and development services
	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
2011	2,117	2,992	– 874	–	–	–	17,006	14,410	16,149	12,217	+ 857	52,198	12,663
2012	2,855	4,122	– 1,267	–	–	–	19,708	16,579	18,266	13,925	+ 1,442	57,094	13,955
2013	4,815	6,429	– 1,614	–	–	–	17,180	13,825	21,340	16,510	– 4,160	59,992	16,815
2014	5,783	6,510	– 727	+ 587	– 478	+ 109	16,150	12,599	20,394	15,622	– 4,244	68,507	19,159
2015	7,065	7,597	– 532	+ 467	– 498	– 31	20,457	16,494	24,377	19,185	– 3,920	73,915	21,226
2016	7,909	8,630	– 721	+ 390	– 578	– 189	23,121	18,878	30,276	24,822	– 7,156	76,831	22,392
2017	8,887	9,471	– 584	+ 531	– 536	– 5	26,006	20,592	34,194	27,872	– 8,188	81,952	23,577
2018	10,262	9,860	+ 402	+ 589	– 520	+ 69	28,500	22,382	35,560	29,356	– 7,060	85,433	23,608
2019	12,031	11,284	+ 747	+ 761	– 644	+ 117	29,893	23,572	39,656	33,239	– 9,763	88,914	24,088
2020	10,662	10,295	+ 367	+ 786	– 652	+ 134	31,302	25,274	39,243	32,867	– 7,941	83,564	22,812
2021	10,263	10,539	– 276	+ 624	– 832	– 208	36,161	29,245	45,515	37,957	– 9,354	87,228	22,013
2022	11,831	12,650	– 819	+ 452	– 867	– 415	41,476	33,977	52,876	44,181	– 11,399	103,470	26,040
2023	13,822	14,770	– 947	+ 421	– 1,217	– 796	46,645	38,105	57,910	48,817	– 11,265	112,768	26,246
2024	14,635	16,115	– 1,480	+ 700	– 1,424	– 724	50,992	41,826	61,513	51,915	– 10,522	122,518	27,979
2025	16,021	16,094	– 73	+ 502	– 1,016	– 514	52,545	42,289	62,287	52,369	– 9,742	128,031	27,719
2023 Q3	3,755	3,615	+ 139	+ 111	– 283	– 173	10,268	8,434	13,912	11,751	– 3,644	26,306	5,648
Q4	3,547	4,189	– 642	+ 185	– 488	– 302	15,255	12,522	16,310	13,840	– 1,056	34,952	9,885
2024 Q1	3,513	3,708	– 195	+ 56	– 347	– 291	11,124	9,193	14,691	12,345	– 3,567	27,752	5,780
Q2	3,497	3,851	– 354	+ 131	– 290	– 159	12,126	9,849	14,350	12,104	– 2,224	27,496	5,349
Q3	3,583	4,222	– 639	+ 215	– 349	– 134	11,483	9,157	14,896	12,476	– 3,414	27,848	5,789
Q4	4,042	4,334	– 292	+ 298	– 438	– 140	16,259	13,626	17,575	14,990	– 1,316	39,422	11,061
2025 Q1	3,976	4,413	– 437	+ 58	– 238	– 179	12,509	10,178	16,068	13,556	– 3,559	31,299	6,309
Q2	4,080	3,922	+ 158	+ 121	– 236	– 115	12,346	9,883	14,295	11,864	– 1,949	30,454	6,142
Q3	3,766	3,682	+ 84	+ 221	– 259	– 38	12,915	10,388	15,235	12,902	– 2,320	29,342	5,707
Q4	4,199	4,077	+ 123	+ 101	– 283	– 182	14,775	11,841	16,689	14,047	– 1,914	36,936	9,560
2026 Q1	4,386	4,078	+ 308	+ 37	– 165	– 128	14,088	11,305	15,954	13,447	– 1,866	30,873	5,760
Q2	4,519	4,164	+ 355	– 50	– 174	– 224	13,581	10,864	14,897	12,519	– 1,316	31,879	6,698
2024 Feb.	1,032	1,199	– 167	+ 48	– 159	– 110	3,578	2,994	4,767	4,011	– 1,189	8,884	1,889
Mar.	1,227	1,241	– 14	– 3	– 131	– 134	4,039	3,328	4,693	3,975	– 654	9,873	2,188
Apr.	1,190	1,275	– 86	+ 63	– 98	– 35	3,582	2,933	5,397	4,613	– 1,815	8,942	1,715
May	1,167	1,226	– 60	+ 30	– 102	– 72	3,584	2,914	4,523	3,756	– 939	8,899	1,823
June	1,140	1,349	– 208	+ 38	– 90	– 53	4,960	4,002	4,430	3,734	+ 530	9,655	1,811
July	1,236	1,421	– 186	+ 51	– 144	– 93	3,730	3,021	5,914	5,019	– 2,184	9,173	1,830
Aug.	1,158	1,208	– 50	+ 47	– 104	– 57	3,524	2,887	4,426	3,654	– 902	8,502	1,780
Sep.	1,190	1,593	– 403	+ 117	– 101	+ 16	4,228	3,250	4,556	3,802	– 328	10,172	2,179
Oct.	1,302	1,296	+ 6	+ 84	– 144	– 59	3,800	3,085	5,485	4,664	– 1,686	10,563	2,615
Nov.	1,209	1,421	– 212	+ 61	– 148	– 86	3,923	3,242	4,973	4,107	– 1,050	11,565	2,866
Dec.	1,531	1,617	– 86	+ 152	– 147	+ 6	8,536	7,299	7,117	6,220	+ 1,419	17,294	5,580
2025 Jan.	1,312	1,602	– 289	– 10	– 92	– 102	3,919	3,197	5,731	4,838	– 1,812	10,671	2,160
Feb.	1,313	1,399	– 85	+ 11	– 67	– 55	3,565	2,923	5,041	4,249	– 1,476	10,039	2,072
Mar.	1,351	1,413	– 62	+ 58	– 79	– 22	5,024	4,058	5,296	4,469	– 271	10,589	2,077
Apr.	1,377	1,277	+ 100	+ 6	– 66	– 60	3,718	2,983	4,859	4,072	– 1,140	9,694	1,955
May	1,330	1,268	+ 62	+ 51	– 73	– 22	3,698	3,006	4,506	3,700	– 808	10,017	2,165
June	1,373	1,377	– 3	+ 64	– 97	– 33	4,929	3,893	4,930	4,092	– 1	10,743	2,022
July	1,342	1,185	+ 157	+ 53	– 106	– 52	4,013	3,246	5,606	4,829	– 1,593	10,099	2,003
Aug.	1,087	1,222	– 135	+ 24	– 69	– 46	3,612	2,861	4,483	3,632	– 871	9,281	1,829
Sep.	1,337	1,276	+ 61	+ 145	– 84	+ 60	5,290	4,281	5,146	4,440	+ 144	9,962	1,876
Oct.	1,400	1,259	+ 141	– 0	– 86	– 87	3,631	2,867	5,237	4,414	– 1,606	10,827	2,859
Nov.	1,375	1,356	+ 19	+ 79	– 84	– 6	4,266	3,487	4,535	3,741	– 269	10,901	2,433
Dec.	1,424	1,461	– 38	+ 23	– 113	– 90	6,878	5,486	6,917	5,892	– 39	15,208	4,268
2026 Jan.	1,499	1,367	+ 132	– 2	– 59	– 61	4,090	3,306	5,287	4,445	– 1,198	10,739	1,890
Feb.	1,348	1,310	+ 38	+ 2	– 48	– 46	3,792	3,095	5,028	4,185	– 1,236	9,356	1,850
Mar.	1,539	1,401	+ 138	+ 37	– 58	– 21	6,207	4,904	5,638	4,818	+ 568	10,779	2,019
Apr.	1,542	1,321	+ 221	– 36	– 45	– 81	3,826	3,129	4,728	3,982	– 902	10,959	2,575
May	1,455	1,329	+ 126	– 4	– 94	– 98	4,035	3,312	4,638	3,830	– 603	9,753	1,979
June	1,522	1,514	+ 8	– 10	– 35	– 45	5,721	4,423	5,532	4,708	+ 189	11,167	2,143
July	1,724	1,451	+ 272	– 7	– 66	– 73	3,951	3,173	5,089	4,289	– 1,138	10,937	2,422

1 Until 2012, only goods exported for repairs. **2** Since 2014, construction sites that exist for less than one year are recorded as services. New investment and disinvestment in construction sites that exist for more than one year are recorded as direct investment (see table IV. 1b)), while the corresponding profits are recorded as primary income (see

II. Current account

3. Services
a) Overview

€ million

		Expenditure					Personal, cultural, and recreational services			Government goods and services [3]			
Professional and management consulting services	Technical, trade-related and other business services	Total	Research and development services	Professional and management consulting services	Technical, trade-related and other business services	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Period
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	
18,436	21,099	57,578	7,963	24,326	25,289	– 5,380	795	2,045	– 1,249	3,986	847	+ 3,139	2011
20,843	22,296	65,087	9,375	27,960	27,751	– 7,993	801	1,973	– 1,172	4,130	845	+ 3,286	2012
22,567	20,610	64,256	11,617	27,823	24,816	– 4,264	1,333	2,093	– 761	4,273	1,046	+ 3,227	2013
24,155	25,193	67,629	13,586	26,791	27,252	+ 878	1,279	3,392	– 2,113	4,158	1,038	+ 3,119	2014
24,702	27,988	74,829	15,904	28,619	30,307	– 914	1,580	4,297	– 2,717	4,654	1,392	+ 3,262	2015
25,627	28,812	78,063	19,716	28,398	29,949	– 1,232	1,673	4,540	– 2,867	4,402	1,268	+ 3,134	2016
27,699	30,676	82,664	20,580	30,046	32,038	– 712	3,675	5,268	– 1,592	3,742	1,530	+ 2,212	2017
29,096	32,728	84,350	20,781	30,546	33,023	+ 1,083	2,268	4,947	– 2,680	4,423	1,529	+ 2,894	2018
30,622	34,203	91,564	22,105	34,177	35,282	– 2,650	2,440	4,884	– 2,444	4,597	1,470	+ 3,127	2019
29,104	31,648	88,047	21,466	34,173	32,408	– 4,483	2,639	4,901	– 2,261	4,341	1,422	+ 2,919	2020
31,091	34,124	96,785	23,235	38,294	35,255	– 9,557	2,982	5,151	– 2,168	4,775	1,480	+ 3,295	2021
36,245	41,185	113,238	25,944	44,008	43,286	– 9,767	3,521	5,512	– 1,990	5,549	1,682	+ 3,867	2022
39,124	47,398	128,194	30,991	48,462	48,741	– 15,426	4,184	5,600	– 1,416	5,221	1,819	+ 3,402	2023
41,099	53,440	141,477	33,661	53,499	54,318	– 18,959	4,034	6,040	– 2,006	5,392	1,902	+ 3,491	2024
42,750	57,562	146,631	31,766	56,992	57,873	– 18,600	4,055	5,873	– 1,818	5,022	3,776	+ 1,247	2025
9,436	11,223	30,509	7,167	11,751	11,591	– 4,203	964	1,361	– 397	1,294	480	+ 814	2023 Q3
11,422	13,645	37,665	9,838	13,950	13,877	– 2,714	1,506	1,428	+ 78	1,287	619	+ 668	Q4
9,857	12,115	32,018	6,922	12,606	12,490	– 4,266	907	1,469	– 561	1,276	300	+ 976	2024 Q1
9,823	12,324	33,502	7,988	12,756	12,758	– 6,006	1,018	1,570	– 553	1,254	504	+ 750	Q2
9,772	12,286	32,990	7,395	12,997	12,597	– 5,142	1,072	1,493	– 421	1,277	411	+ 867	Q3
11,646	16,715	42,968	11,355	15,140	16,473	– 3,545	1,037	1,508	– 471	1,585	687	+ 898	Q4
10,818	14,171	35,765	6,949	14,536	14,280	– 4,466	1,008	1,446	– 438	1,271	356	+ 915	2025 Q1
10,324	13,987	36,220	8,425	13,753	14,042	– 5,766	1,022	1,543	– 520	1,266	539	+ 727	Q2
10,250	13,385	34,750	7,301	13,744	13,706	– 5,408	1,067	1,405	– 338	1,255	850	+ 406	Q3
11,357	16,019	39,896	9,091	14,959	15,846	– 2,960	958	1,479	– 522	1,230	2,031	– 801	Q4
10,483	14,630	35,591	6,960	14,684	13,948	– 4,718	882	1,386	– 503	1,296	1,086	+ 210	2026 Q1
10,415	14,766	36,626	7,161	14,435	15,030	– 4,747	997	1,490	– 493	1,291	702	+ 589	Q2
3,030	3,965	9,690	2,079	3,844	3,766	– 806	295	500	– 205	412	110	+ 301	2024 Feb.
3,477	4,208	11,588	2,727	4,407	4,454	– 1,715	291	506	– 215	417	98	+ 319	Mar.
3,170	4,057	10,906	2,572	4,191	4,142	– 1,964	296	438	– 142	431	109	+ 322	Apr.
3,209	3,868	10,763	2,360	4,115	4,289	– 1,864	349	558	– 209	398	269	+ 129	May
3,445	4,399	11,833	3,057	4,450	4,326	– 2,178	373	575	– 202	425	127	+ 298	June
3,344	3,999	11,566	2,707	4,543	4,317	– 2,393	345	531	– 186	431	153	+ 278	July
2,989	3,733	10,124	2,096	4,002	4,026	– 1,622	281	468	– 187	412	121	+ 291	Aug.
3,439	4,554	11,299	2,592	4,453	4,254	– 1,127	446	494	– 48	434	137	+ 298	Sep.
3,260	4,688	11,991	2,580	4,629	4,782	– 1,428	321	476	– 155	479	150	+ 328	Oct.
3,389	5,310	13,555	3,990	4,455	5,111	– 1,990	328	478	– 151	619	160	+ 458	Nov.
4,997	6,717	17,421	4,785	6,055	6,581	– 127	388	553	– 166	488	376	+ 111	Dec.
3,875	4,635	13,093	2,322	5,438	5,333	– 2,422	286	451	– 165	433	119	+ 314	2025 Jan.
3,210	4,757	10,691	2,039	4,433	4,219	– 652	341	505	– 163	413	108	+ 305	Feb.
3,733	4,779	11,982	2,588	4,666	4,728	– 1,393	381	491	– 109	425	129	+ 296	Mar.
3,443	4,296	11,948	2,729	4,579	4,639	– 2,254	337	441	– 104	428	128	+ 300	Apr.
3,419	4,433	11,590	2,653	4,387	4,550	– 1,573	322	493	– 171	416	167	+ 249	May
3,463	5,258	12,682	3,043	4,787	4,852	– 1,939	363	609	– 245	423	244	+ 179	June
3,602	4,494	12,835	3,100	4,840	4,895	– 2,736	315	455	– 140	417	556	– 138	July
3,260	4,192	10,267	1,873	4,352	4,041	– 986	266	431	– 164	410	148	+ 262	Aug.
3,388	4,699	11,649	2,327	4,552	4,769	– 1,686	485	519	– 34	428	146	+ 281	Sep.
3,250	4,718	11,652	2,420	4,602	4,631	– 825	303	467	– 163	401	476	– 75	Oct.
3,319	5,149	12,045	2,620	4,543	4,882	– 1,144	325	478	– 152	421	477	– 56	Nov.
4,787	6,152	16,198	4,052	5,814	6,332	– 991	329	535	– 206	408	1,079	– 670	Dec.
3,679	5,170	12,435	2,188	5,346	4,901	– 1,697	270	475	– 205	445	693	– 247	2026 Jan.
3,156	4,349	11,049	2,246	4,570	4,233	– 1,693	276	449	– 173	419	133	+ 286	Feb.
3,648	5,112	12,107	2,526	4,767	4,813	– 1,328	337	462	– 125	432	260	+ 172	Mar.
3,365	5,019	13,038	2,542	5,130	5,366	– 2,079	304	405	– 101	413	205	+ 208	Apr.
3,298	4,476	10,990	1,988	4,369	4,633	– 1,237	301	499	– 198	428	193	+ 235	May
3,751	5,272	12,598	2,631	4,936	5,030	– 1,431	391	586	– 194	449	303	+ 146	June
3,411	5,105	12,541	2,848	4,894	4,799	– 1,604	328	408	– 81	437	202	+ 235	July

table II. 4b)). Up to and incl. 2013, construction sites were not classified according to how long they had existed and were all recorded under direct investment. **3** Public authorities' receipts from and expenditure on services, if not included elsewhere; incl. receipts from foreign military bases.