

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

Period	Services 1, 2			Manufacturing services 3			Transport 4			Travel 5			
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure		
											Total	Business	Personal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
2009	162,487	179,449	- 16,962	3,974	2,320	+ 1,654	36,213	39,472	- 3,259	24,842	58,183	7,182	51,001
2010	177,727	202,874	- 25,147	4,250	2,964	+ 1,286	45,310	52,028	- 6,718	26,159	58,934	7,957	50,977
2011	187,955	218,112	- 30,158	4,380	3,558	+ 822	46,734	53,954	- 7,220	27,930	61,686	7,631	54,055
2012	204,247	235,672	- 31,425	4,209	3,701	+ 508	49,065	57,303	- 8,238	29,683	65,105	6,686	58,419
2013	213,400	247,658	- 34,257	3,586	3,178	+ 408	51,006	58,354	- 7,347	31,081	68,794	7,303	61,491
2014	233,975	256,916	- 22,941	6,083	3,739	+ 2,344	51,548	56,167	- 4,619	32,609	70,261	7,786	62,475
2015	258,520	274,755	- 16,236	.	.	+ 2,471	56,064	59,023	- 2,959	33,265	69,861	6,877	62,984
2016	270,545	288,890	- 18,346	6,918	4,776	+ 2,142	55,282	58,616	- 3,335	33,838	72,084	6,013	66,071
2017	290,027	311,238	- 21,212	8,585	5,546	+ 3,039	60,645	61,480	- 835	35,282	78,839	7,239	71,601
2018	308,653	322,664	- 14,010	9,898	5,640	+ 4,257	65,621	64,868	+ 754	36,391	80,934	6,635	74,299
2019	327,246	341,689	- 14,443	10,634	4,994	+ 5,640	70,141	66,502	+ 3,638	37,344	83,292	7,036	76,256
2020	292,006	285,373	+ 6,633	9,985	4,787	+ 5,198	56,677	62,069	- 5,392	19,351	34,029	3,120	30,909
2021	345,547	343,934	+ 1,613	11,911	5,572	+ 6,339	79,342	86,059	- 6,717	18,827	43,150	3,494	39,656
2022	411,382	447,366	- 35,984	14,599	6,591	+ 8,008	106,772	118,018	- 11,246	30,258	85,204	6,498	78,706
2023	409,599	474,176	- 64,577	14,027	6,752	+ 7,275	88,110	98,017	- 9,907	34,558	106,767	1,899	104,868
2021 Q3	88,022	94,634	- 6,612	2,933	1,442	+ 1,491	21,138	22,097	- 958	6,824	20,343	1,007	19,336
Q4	103,999	106,882	- 2,883	3,371	1,564	+ 1,807	23,946	27,054	- 3,108	6,068	14,704	1,315	13,388
2022 Q1	95,573	94,850	+ 723	3,799	1,575	+ 2,224	23,335	27,572	- 4,237	4,713	10,791	952	9,840
Q2	99,254	105,709	- 6,455	3,426	1,628	+ 1,798	27,467	28,323	- 856	7,641	20,679	1,357	19,322
Q3	103,617	125,998	- 22,381	3,663	1,675	+ 1,988	29,196	32,903	- 3,706	9,896	32,402	1,696	30,706
Q4	112,938	120,809	- 7,871	3,711	1,713	+ 1,998	26,774	29,221	- 2,447	8,008	21,331	2,493	18,838
2023 Q1	99,019	108,560	- 9,541	4,187	1,698	+ 2,489	22,953	25,965	- 3,012	6,857	18,136	332	17,804
Q2	99,280	116,362	- 17,082	3,188	1,647	+ 1,541	22,556	24,285	- 1,729	9,071	27,341	190	27,151
Q3	99,524	124,590	- 25,066	3,211	1,661	+ 1,549	21,335	23,849	- 2,514	10,374	35,821	700	35,122
Q4	111,775	124,664	- 12,889	3,441	1,746	+ 1,695	21,266	23,918	- 2,651	8,256	25,469	677	24,792
2024 Q1	97,674	109,840	- 12,166	3,432	1,763	+ 1,669	21,685	23,656	- 1,972	7,099	19,710	2,040	17,670
Q2	102,813	123,180	- 20,366	3,228	1,900	+ 1,328	23,412	25,394	- 1,982	9,593	29,127	1,734	27,393
2022 Feb.	30,466	29,262	+ 1,204	1,341	459	+ 882	7,223	8,476	- 1,252	1,503	3,412	405	3,007
Mar.	32,990	34,323	- 1,333	1,263	513	+ 750	8,430	10,033	- 1,603	1,848	4,340	385	3,955
Apr.	31,318	32,594	- 1,276	1,081	541	+ 540	8,657	9,159	- 502	2,225	5,253	346	4,907
May	32,838	34,986	- 2,148	1,219	500	+ 719	9,181	9,517	- 335	2,627	6,756	547	6,209
June	35,098	38,129	- 3,031	1,126	587	+ 539	9,628	9,647	- 19	2,789	8,670	464	8,206
July	34,306	40,353	- 6,046	1,207	605	+ 602	9,567	10,227	- 660	3,506	9,285	488	8,797
Aug.	33,370	43,017	- 9,647	1,165	494	+ 671	9,693	11,924	- 2,231	3,360	11,939	370	11,569
Sep.	35,941	42,628	- 6,687	1,292	577	+ 715	9,937	10,751	- 814	3,030	11,178	839	10,340
Oct.	34,487	40,178	- 5,692	1,273	504	+ 769	8,974	9,649	- 675	3,010	10,685	867	9,818
Nov.	35,136	37,306	- 2,170	1,235	533	+ 702	9,389	10,154	- 765	2,425	5,866	933	4,933
Dec.	43,315	43,325	- 10	1,203	676	+ 527	8,412	9,418	- 1,007	2,574	4,780	693	4,087
2023 Jan.	33,314	35,266	- 1,953	1,602	541	+ 1,061	7,974	8,719	- 745	2,157	5,159	74	5,085
Feb.	31,295	34,480	- 3,185	1,265	549	+ 716	7,202	8,390	- 1,188	2,273	5,869	110	5,759
Mar.	34,411	38,814	- 4,403	1,320	609	+ 712	7,776	8,856	- 1,080	2,427	7,108	148	6,960
Apr.	31,571	35,379	- 3,807	1,079	528	+ 551	7,319	7,771	- 452	2,894	7,124	46	7,078
May	32,344	38,760	- 6,417	1,006	547	+ 459	7,529	8,190	- 661	3,062	9,038	57	8,981
June	35,365	42,223	- 6,858	1,103	572	+ 532	7,708	8,324	- 616	3,115	11,179	87	11,092
July	33,062	41,081	- 8,018	1,061	593	+ 467	7,185	7,771	- 586	3,751	10,656	352	10,304
Aug.	31,740	42,356	- 10,616	884	536	+ 347	7,174	8,196	- 1,022	3,534	13,075	184	12,890
Sep.	34,722	41,154	- 6,431	1,266	532	+ 734	6,977	7,883	- 906	3,089	12,091	164	11,927
Oct.	34,759	45,440	- 10,681	1,115	590	+ 525	7,250	8,399	- 1,149	3,027	13,955	226	13,730
Nov.	34,605	38,194	- 3,590	1,178	570	+ 608	7,136	7,877	- 741	2,577	7,264	313	6,951
Dec.	42,412	41,030	+ 1,382	1,148	586	+ 562	6,881	7,642	- 761	2,652	4,249	138	4,111
2024 Jan.	32,317	36,547	- 4,231	1,209	620	+ 589	7,404	7,959	- 556	2,272	5,885	663	5,222
Feb.	31,503	35,141	- 3,638	1,094	558	+ 536	7,129	7,516	- 387	2,314	6,198	716	5,482
Mar.	33,854	38,151	- 4,297	1,130	585	+ 545	7,152	8,181	- 1,029	2,512	7,628	661	6,967
Apr.	33,936	39,328	- 5,392	1,118	675	+ 443	7,848	8,248	- 400	2,911	8,125	590	7,535
May	33,097	41,185	- 8,088	1,022	602	+ 420	7,824	8,662	- 838	3,099	10,099	627	9,472
June	35,781	42,667	- 6,886	1,089	623	+ 465	7,740	8,483	- 743	3,582	10,903	517	10,386
July	35,114	45,104	- 9,990	1,130	611	+ 519	8,238	8,862	- 624	4,106	11,428	351	11,077

1 Incl. freight and insurance costs of foreign trade, see "Explanatory notes and lists".
2 The sub-items of services do not add up to the aggregate because – due to methodological reasons – the construction item reports only the net receipts of domestic companies for construction services abroad and net expenditure to foreign com-

panies for construction services in the reporting country. 3 Incl. fees for processing goods that are not owned by the processor. 4 For a breakdown of transport services and comments, see table II. 3b). 5 Since 2001, the sample results of a household survey have been for expenditure. For further comments on foreign travel, see tables II 6c) and

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

Insurance and pension services ⁶			Financial services					Charges for the use of intellectual property						
Balance	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Receipts	of which: Financial inter- mediation services indirectly measured ⁷	Ex- penditure	of which: Financial inter- mediation services indirectly measured ⁷	Balance	Receipts	of which: From out- comes of research and devel- opment ^{8,9}	Ex- penditure	of which: From out- comes of research and devel- opment ⁸	Balance	Period
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
- 33,341	7,463	3,093	+ 4,370	18,873	9,487	7,921	2,854	+ 10,952	5,144	-	5,024	-	+ 120	2009
- 32,775	5,565	2,482	+ 3,082	19,022	9,313	9,135	3,731	+ 9,887	6,226	-	5,355	-	+ 871	2010
- 33,755	5,405	2,542	+ 2,862	19,688	8,718	11,435	4,554	+ 8,253	7,715	-	5,326	-	+ 2,389	2011
- 35,422	8,303	3,116	+ 5,187	20,395	8,584	11,181	4,888	+ 9,213	8,005	-	4,974	-	+ 3,030	2012
- 37,713	6,490	3,198	+ 3,291	20,461	8,544	12,452	5,246	+ 8,010	13,182	6,867	6,517	2,948	+ 6,665	2013
- 37,653	8,012	4,369	+ 3,643	20,023	8,856	13,345	5,856	+ 6,678	17,734	6,994	8,092	3,190	+ 9,643	2014
- 36,595	10,071	5,521	+ 4,550	21,141	8,544	12,595	5,651	+ 8,547	21,733	8,696	9,132	3,330	+ 12,602	2015
- 38,247	11,891	6,151	+ 5,740	20,710	7,906	12,115	5,074	+ 8,595	26,016	10,778	10,226	4,073	+ 15,790	2016
- 43,558	10,529	5,923	+ 4,606	21,057	7,872	11,554	4,243	+ 9,503	27,624	11,005	12,721	4,941	+ 14,903	2017
- 44,543	11,214	7,088	+ 4,126	21,381	7,580	11,913	4,465	+ 9,468	31,074	12,298	13,855	3,857	+ 17,219	2018
- 45,947	11,584	7,054	+ 4,530	23,817	8,131	13,622	4,642	+ 10,195	33,522	12,580	15,155	3,820	+ 18,368	2019
- 14,678	12,289	7,366	+ 4,924	25,805	7,951	16,109	4,624	+ 9,696	33,247	11,955	15,098	3,282	+ 18,149	2020
- 24,323	13,551	8,534	+ 5,017	30,155	8,033	21,876	4,341	+ 8,280	50,118	29,201	18,334	5,809	+ 31,784	2021
- 54,946	16,470	10,244	+ 6,226	32,057	9,398	23,147	5,105	+ 8,910	49,283	24,948	19,910	5,323	+ 29,373	2022
- 37,209	18,054	10,959	+ 7,095	34,460	12,092	25,253	6,959	+ 9,206	43,496	18,757	22,277	6,891	+ 21,219	2023
- 13,518	3,403	2,126	+ 1,277	7,089	2,030	6,002	1,067	+ 1,086	13,884	9,008	4,771	1,441	+ 9,113	2021 Q3
- 8,636	3,454	2,247	+ 1,207	8,894	2,050	6,365	1,175	+ 2,529	14,199	8,700	5,286	2,289	+ 8,913	2021 Q4
- 6,079	4,100	2,516	+ 1,584	8,019	2,145	6,005	1,199	+ 2,014	15,230	9,648	4,525	1,405	+ 10,704	2022 Q1
- 13,038	4,178	2,571	+ 1,607	7,564	2,260	5,352	1,217	+ 2,212	11,427	5,613	4,466	1,070	+ 6,961	2022 Q2
- 22,506	4,157	2,624	+ 1,532	7,817	2,341	5,733	1,288	+ 2,084	11,060	5,228	5,318	1,104	+ 5,742	2022 Q3
- 13,323	4,036	2,533	+ 1,503	8,657	2,652	6,057	1,401	+ 2,600	11,566	4,459	5,600	1,744	+ 5,965	2022 Q4
- 11,279	4,501	2,657	+ 1,844	8,349	2,819	6,422	1,517	+ 1,927	10,896	4,518	5,214	1,531	+ 5,683	2023 Q1
- 18,270	4,495	2,737	+ 1,758	8,451	3,047	6,061	1,734	+ 2,390	9,946	3,980	5,267	1,372	+ 4,679	2023 Q2
- 25,448	4,431	2,733	+ 1,698	8,383	3,095	5,810	1,779	+ 2,572	10,217	4,501	5,325	1,038	+ 4,893	2023 Q3
- 17,213	4,627	2,832	+ 1,795	9,277	3,131	6,959	1,929	+ 2,318	12,436	5,758	6,472	2,950	+ 5,965	2023 Q4
- 12,612	4,739	2,835	+ 1,904	8,513	2,482	5,855	1,358	+ 2,659	10,312	3,683	5,466	1,501	+ 4,846	2024 Q1
- 19,534	4,817	2,902	+ 1,915	8,434	2,653	5,862	1,476	+ 2,572	9,669	3,554	5,203	1,174	+ 4,466	2024 Q2
- 1,909	1,345	827	+ 518	2,485	725	1,779	400	+ 706	5,007	2,792	1,502	352	+ 3,505	2022 Feb.
- 2,492	1,444	906	+ 538	2,478	740	2,035	398	+ 442	4,606	2,504	1,506	674	+ 3,100	2022 Mar.
- 3,029	1,340	823	+ 517	2,469	744	1,662	408	+ 807	3,843	2,039	1,279	374	+ 2,565	2022 Apr.
- 4,128	1,370	846	+ 524	2,470	747	1,646	407	+ 825	3,740	1,636	1,637	425	+ 2,103	2022 May
- 5,881	1,468	902	+ 566	2,625	769	2,045	402	+ 580	3,844	1,938	1,551	272	+ 2,294	2022 June
- 5,779	1,346	865	+ 481	2,678	765	1,897	408	+ 781	3,690	1,788	2,214	258	+ 1,476	2022 July
- 8,579	1,364	836	+ 529	2,596	764	1,972	432	+ 624	3,306	1,502	1,629	410	+ 1,677	2022 Aug.
- 8,148	1,446	923	+ 523	2,543	812	1,863	448	+ 680	4,064	1,938	1,475	436	+ 2,589	2022 Sep.
- 7,675	1,332	879	+ 453	2,565	874	1,929	450	+ 636	3,392	1,660	1,337	406	+ 2,054	2022 Oct.
- 3,441	1,337	799	+ 538	2,778	880	1,963	485	+ 815	3,384	1,311	1,726	615	+ 1,658	2022 Nov.
- 2,206	1,366	855	+ 511	3,314	898	2,166	466	+ 1,148	4,790	1,487	2,537	722	+ 2,253	2022 Dec.
- 3,002	1,424	916	+ 508	2,964	914	2,165	465	+ 799	3,777	1,618	1,686	389	+ 2,091	2023 Jan.
- 3,596	1,453	878	+ 575	2,738	941	2,253	530	+ 485	3,260	1,245	1,999	633	+ 1,261	2023 Feb.
- 4,681	1,624	863	+ 761	2,647	964	2,004	522	+ 643	3,860	1,654	1,529	509	+ 2,331	2023 Mar.
- 4,230	1,426	911	+ 515	2,641	996	2,026	540	+ 616	3,789	1,673	1,393	277	+ 2,396	2023 Apr.
- 5,977	1,444	876	+ 568	2,771	1,018	1,951	584	+ 820	3,295	1,255	2,084	717	+ 1,211	2023 May
- 8,064	1,625	950	+ 675	3,038	1,033	2,084	610	+ 954	2,863	1,052	1,791	378	+ 1,072	2023 June
- 6,905	1,420	934	+ 486	2,781	1,041	1,983	588	+ 797	3,301	1,409	2,249	198	+ 1,052	2023 July
- 9,541	1,469	888	+ 582	2,916	1,027	1,955	595	+ 962	2,540	764	1,745	555	+ 796	2023 Aug.
- 9,002	1,541	911	+ 630	2,686	1,027	1,873	596	+ 813	4,376	2,329	1,331	285	+ 3,045	2023 Sep.
- 10,928	1,491	967	+ 524	2,895	1,048	2,444	609	+ 451	4,140	2,194	1,902	730	+ 2,239	2023 Oct.
- 4,688	1,532	950	+ 582	2,958	1,046	2,153	648	+ 805	3,924	1,684	1,747	660	+ 2,177	2023 Nov.
- 1,597	1,604	915	+ 690	3,424	1,037	2,363	672	+ 1,061	4,372	1,880	2,824	1,560	+ 1,549	2023 Dec.
- 3,613	1,504	937	+ 566	2,945	797	2,118	433	+ 827	3,439	1,337	1,947	519	+ 1,492	2024 Jan.
- 3,884	1,530	932	+ 598	2,579	833	1,859	465	+ 720	3,362	969	2,134	743	+ 1,228	2024 Feb.
- 5,115	1,705	966	+ 739	2,990	852	1,878	460	+ 1,112	3,512	1,377	1,385	239	+ 2,126	2024 Mar.
- 5,214	1,549	996	+ 553	2,887	870	2,056	474	+ 831	3,596	1,380	1,465	291	+ 2,132	2024 Apr.
- 7,000	1,588	909	+ 678	2,810	882	1,777	496	+ 1,033	3,105	1,103	2,051	653	+ 1,054	2024 May
- 7,321	1,680	996	+ 684	2,737	901	2,028	506	+ 709	2,967	1,071	1,687	230	+ 1,280	2024 June
- 7,322	1,563	1,014	+ 549	2,851	903	2,012	498	+ 839	3,281	1,245	2,513	361	+ 768	2024 July

II. 6d). ⁶ Service components included in premium payments. Net premiums and insurance benefits are recorded under secondary income and – in the case of life insurance – in the financial account. Since 2014, incl. insurance commission. ⁷ For more detailed information on financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM), see "Explana-

tory notes and lists". ⁸ Industrial and other property rights. No distinction between usage and sale of intellectual property before 2013. ⁹ Since the reporting year 2021 estimated to a large extent.

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

Period	Maintenance and repair services			Construction ²			Telecommunications, computer and information services					Other business services	
	Receipts	Ex- penditure ¹	Balance	Con- struction abroad (balance)	Con- struction in the reporting country (balance)	Balance	Receipts	of which: Computer services	Expenditure	of which: Computer services	Balance	Receipts	
												Total	Research and devel- opment services
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	
2009	2,530	914	+ 1,616	-	-	-	13,246	10,887	12,315	9,056	+ 932	45,472	9,580
2010	2,378	3,055	- 676	-	-	-	15,734	13,051	15,063	11,022	+ 670	48,284	11,158
2011	2,117	2,992	- 874	-	-	-	17,006	14,410	16,149	12,217	+ 857	52,198	12,663
2012	2,855	4,122	- 1,267	-	-	-	19,708	16,579	18,266	13,925	+ 1,442	57,094	13,955
2013	4,815	6,429	- 1,614	-	-	-	17,180	13,825	21,340	16,510	- 4,160	59,992	16,815
2014	5,783	6,510	- 727	+ 587	- 478	+ 109	16,150	12,599	20,394	15,622	- 4,244	68,507	19,159
2015	.	.	- 532	+ 467	- 498	- 31	20,457	16,494	24,377	19,185	- 3,920	73,915	21,226
2016	7,909	8,630	- 721	+ 390	- 578	- 189	23,121	18,878	30,276	24,822	- 7,156	76,831	22,392
2017	8,887	9,471	- 584	+ 531	- 536	- 5	26,006	20,592	34,194	27,872	- 8,188	81,952	23,577
2018	10,262	9,860	+ 402	+ 589	- 520	+ 69	28,500	22,382	35,560	29,356	- 7,060	85,433	23,608
2019	12,031	11,284	+ 747	+ 761	- 644	+ 117	29,893	23,572	39,656	33,239	- 9,763	88,914	24,088
2020	10,662	10,295	+ 367	+ 786	- 652	+ 134	31,302	25,274	39,243	32,867	- 7,941	83,564	22,812
2021	10,250	10,496	- 246	+ 658	- 827	- 169	35,735	28,863	45,184	37,690	- 9,449	86,036	21,717
2022	11,804	12,499	- 695	+ 524	- 859	- 335	39,992	32,509	52,424	43,831	- 12,432	99,168	25,096
2023	13,715	14,679	- 963	+ 563	- 1,167	- 604	44,717	36,246	56,648	47,782	- 11,931	107,572	25,591
2021 Q3	2,534	2,571	- 37	+ 155	- 203	- 48	8,160	6,649	10,796	9,056	- 2,637	19,657	4,661
Q4	2,852	2,852	+ 1	+ 296	- 263	+ 34	11,373	9,351	13,361	11,260	- 1,988	27,005	7,413
2022 Q1	2,663	2,844	- 181	+ 140	- 175	- 36	8,619	7,078	12,557	10,561	- 3,938	22,631	5,133
Q2	2,876	2,938	- 62	+ 110	- 195	- 85	9,536	7,732	11,995	9,977	- 2,459	22,433	5,328
Q3	2,988	3,183	- 195	+ 99	- 199	- 99	9,363	7,571	13,098	11,052	- 3,735	22,704	5,388
Q4	3,277	3,534	- 257	+ 175	- 290	- 115	12,474	10,128	14,774	12,242	- 2,300	31,400	9,247
2023 Q1	3,139	3,399	- 260	+ 137	- 190	- 53	9,726	7,916	13,769	11,599	- 4,044	25,681	5,739
Q2	3,394	3,559	- 165	+ 33	- 247	- 213	11,017	8,866	13,596	11,381	- 2,580	24,620	4,994
Q3	3,720	3,598	+ 122	+ 125	- 276	- 152	10,053	8,209	13,621	11,492	- 3,568	25,046	5,453
Q4	3,462	4,122	- 660	+ 268	- 454	- 186	13,922	11,255	15,661	13,311	- 1,740	32,224	9,405
2024 Q1	3,375	3,684	- 310	+ 48	- 325	- 277	10,628	8,709	14,405	12,132	- 3,777	25,551	5,391
Q2	3,421	3,811	- 390	+ 101	- 255	- 154	11,723	9,464	14,111	11,933	- 2,388	25,875	5,110
2022 Feb.	805	854	- 49	+ 65	- 45	+ 20	2,913	2,432	4,020	3,382	- 1,107	7,054	1,687
Mar.	959	978	- 19	+ 61	- 89	- 28	3,024	2,480	4,319	3,627	- 1,295	8,009	1,702
Apr.	853	1,010	- 157	+ 89	- 68	+ 21	2,694	2,178	4,062	3,446	- 1,368	7,267	1,738
May	1,002	923	+ 79	+ 22	- 59	- 36	3,000	2,457	3,940	3,272	- 940	7,369	1,829
June	1,021	1,006	+ 15	- 2	- 68	- 70	3,842	3,097	3,993	3,259	- 151	7,797	1,761
July	892	982	- 91	+ 55	- 70	- 15	3,008	2,424	4,570	3,899	- 1,562	7,524	1,922
Aug.	985	1,049	- 64	+ 20	- 57	- 37	3,053	2,416	3,960	3,245	- 907	6,957	1,575
Sep.	1,111	1,152	- 40	+ 24	- 71	- 48	3,302	2,731	4,569	3,908	- 1,266	8,224	1,892
Oct.	965	1,068	- 103	+ 26	- 90	- 64	2,915	2,344	4,094	3,380	- 1,180	9,153	3,170
Nov.	1,109	1,168	- 59	+ 50	- 98	- 48	3,780	3,160	4,237	3,418	- 457	8,668	2,116
Dec.	1,203	1,298	- 95	+ 98	- 102	- 4	5,779	4,625	6,443	5,444	- 664	13,580	3,962
2023 Jan.	967	1,078	- 111	+ 62	- 50	+ 12	3,003	2,356	4,537	3,763	- 1,534	8,519	1,848
Feb.	990	1,005	- 15	+ 24	- 65	- 41	3,321	2,741	4,371	3,628	- 1,050	7,956	1,817
Mar.	1,182	1,316	- 134	+ 50	- 74	- 24	3,402	2,820	4,862	4,208	- 1,459	9,206	2,075
Apr.	945	1,114	- 169	+ 51	- 69	- 18	2,983	2,391	4,543	3,836	- 1,560	7,682	1,643
May	1,130	1,131	- 1	- 1	- 101	- 102	3,303	2,738	4,481	3,786	- 1,177	7,943	1,654
June	1,319	1,313	+ 6	- 17	- 77	- 94	4,730	3,737	4,573	3,759	+ 157	8,995	1,697
July	1,166	1,185	- 19	+ 19	- 82	- 62	3,346	2,740	4,989	4,284	- 1,644	8,186	1,813
Aug.	1,234	1,156	+ 78	+ 57	- 99	- 43	3,235	2,718	4,372	3,660	- 1,137	7,838	1,387
Sep.	1,321	1,257	+ 63	+ 48	- 95	- 47	3,472	2,751	4,259	3,548	- 787	9,023	2,253
Oct.	1,138	1,310	- 171	+ 92	- 135	- 43	3,390	2,789	4,823	4,099	- 1,433	9,391	2,951
Nov.	1,126	1,297	- 171	+ 12	- 134	- 122	4,141	3,396	4,591	3,872	- 450	9,161	2,228
Dec.	1,198	1,516	- 318	+ 164	- 185	- 22	6,391	5,070	6,247	5,340	+ 143	13,672	4,226
2024 Jan.	1,187	1,254	- 67	+ 14	- 53	- 40	3,338	2,710	4,985	4,139	- 1,648	8,224	1,587
Feb.	1,027	1,190	- 163	+ 38	- 144	- 106	3,505	2,921	4,774	4,046	- 1,269	8,160	1,785
Mar.	1,161	1,241	- 80	- 5	- 127	- 131	3,786	3,079	4,646	3,948	- 860	9,167	2,019
Apr.	1,126	1,251	- 125	+ 55	- 94	- 39	3,507	2,867	5,173	4,412	- 1,666	8,482	1,696
May	1,165	1,219	- 54	+ 18	- 75	- 57	3,346	2,678	4,480	3,729	- 1,133	8,282	1,709
June	1,129	1,341	- 212	+ 28	- 87	- 59	4,869	3,919	4,458	3,792	+ 412	9,112	1,705
July	1,148	1,400	- 253	- 11	- 117	- 129	3,618	2,921	5,559	4,711	- 1,941	8,381	1,587

¹ Until 2012, only goods exported for repairs. ² Since 2014, construction sites that exist for less than one year are recorded as services. New investment and disinvestment in construction sites that exist for more than one year are recorded as direct investment (see table IV. 1b)), while the corresponding profits are recorded as primary income (see

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

Expenditure						Balance	Personal, cultural, and recreational services			Government goods and services ³			Period
Profes- sional and management con- sulting services	Technical, trade- related and other business services	Total	Research and devel- opment services	Profes- sional and management con- sulting services	Technical, trade- related and other business services		Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	
15,177	20,714	47,211	6,858	19,538	20,815	- 1,739	899	2,004	- 1,105	3,830	993	+ 2,837	2009
16,674	20,453	50,867	7,430	21,939	21,499	- 2,583	850	2,100	- 1,250	3,949	890	+ 3,060	2010
18,436	21,099	57,578	7,963	24,326	25,289	- 5,380	795	2,045	- 1,249	3,986	847	+ 3,139	2011
20,843	22,296	65,087	9,375	27,960	27,751	- 7,993	801	1,973	- 1,172	4,130	845	+ 3,286	2012
22,567	20,610	64,256	11,617	27,823	24,816	- 4,264	1,333	2,093	- 761	4,273	1,046	+ 3,227	2013
24,155	25,193	67,629	13,586	26,791	27,252	+ 878	1,279	3,392	- 2,113	4,158	1,038	+ 3,119	2014
24,702	27,988	74,829	15,904	28,619	30,307	- 914	1,580	4,297	- 2,717	.	.	+ 3,262	2015
25,627	28,812	78,063	19,716	28,398	29,949	- 1,232	1,673	4,540	- 2,867	4,402	1,268	+ 3,134	2016
27,699	30,676	82,664	20,580	30,046	32,038	- 712	3,675	5,268	- 1,592	3,742	1,530	+ 2,212	2017
29,096	32,728	84,350	20,781	30,546	33,023	+ 1,083	2,268	4,947	- 2,680	4,423	1,529	+ 2,894	2018
30,622	34,203	91,564	22,105	34,177	35,282	- 2,650	2,440	4,884	- 2,444	4,597	1,470	+ 3,127	2019
29,104	31,648	88,047	21,466	34,173	32,408	- 4,483	2,639	4,901	- 2,261	4,341	1,422	+ 2,919	2020
30,732	33,587	95,958	23,035	37,964	34,959	- 9,922	2,871	4,910	- 2,040	4,523	1,464	+ 3,059	2021
35,418	38,655	109,374	25,410	43,368	40,596	- 10,206	3,124	5,381	- 2,258	5,291	1,674	+ 3,617	2022
38,114	43,866	121,888	30,213	47,298	44,377	- 14,316	3,395	6,183	- 2,788	5,176	1,831	+ 3,345	2023
7,068	7,928	22,362	5,330	9,050	7,981	- 2,705	694	1,203	- 509	1,152	319	+ 833	2021 Q3
9,600	9,991	30,841	7,921	11,476	11,443	- 3,836	833	1,298	- 465	1,214	556	+ 659	Q4
8,535	8,964	24,272	4,981	10,376	8,915	- 1,640	633	1,266	- 632	1,237	298	+ 939	2022 Q1
8,060	9,045	25,325	5,451	10,053	9,821	- 2,892	773	1,355	- 582	1,323	382	+ 942	Q2
8,304	9,012	26,601	6,213	10,571	9,817	- 3,897	799	1,369	- 570	1,314	333	+ 981	Q3
10,519	11,634	33,176	8,766	12,368	12,043	- 1,776	918	1,391	- 473	1,416	662	+ 754	Q4
9,327	10,615	28,866	6,796	11,610	10,460	- 3,185	827	1,503	- 676	1,339	314	+ 1,025	2023 Q1
8,884	10,742	29,221	7,074	11,041	11,105	- 4,601	784	1,544	- 760	1,277	409	+ 868	Q2
9,136	10,456	29,435	7,156	11,532	10,746	- 4,389	883	1,517	- 634	1,284	480	+ 804	Q3
10,767	12,053	34,366	9,186	13,114	12,065	- 2,142	902	1,619	- 717	1,276	628	+ 647	Q4
9,603	10,557	29,914	6,787	12,220	10,907	- 4,363	779	1,562	- 783	1,149	299	+ 850	2024 Q1
9,510	11,256	31,968	7,977	12,560	11,431	- 6,092	835	1,667	- 832	1,235	510	+ 725	Q2
2,751	2,615	7,275	1,434	3,082	2,759	- 221	181	387	- 206	410	92	+ 318	2022 Feb.
3,004	3,303	8,836	2,063	3,559	3,214	- 827	250	468	- 219	436	117	+ 319	Mar.
2,571	2,958	8,085	1,731	3,267	3,087	- 818	253	392	- 139	415	129	+ 286	Apr.
2,710	2,830	8,366	1,677	3,329	3,359	- 996	251	512	- 262	439	139	+ 300	May
2,779	3,257	8,875	2,042	3,457	3,375	- 1,078	270	451	- 181	469	114	+ 355	June
2,614	2,988	8,924	2,047	3,595	3,282	- 1,400	244	442	- 199	427	106	+ 320	July
2,662	2,720	8,403	1,912	3,369	3,122	- 1,446	245	440	- 195	442	131	+ 311	Aug.
3,028	3,304	9,274	2,254	3,607	3,413	- 1,050	310	487	- 177	445	95	+ 350	Sep.
2,893	3,090	9,205	2,336	3,449	3,420	- 53	256	442	- 185	462	132	+ 330	Oct.
3,131	3,421	9,976	2,272	3,953	3,750	- 1,308	331	463	- 133	479	151	+ 327	Nov.
4,495	5,123	13,995	4,158	4,965	4,872	- 415	331	486	- 155	476	379	+ 97	Dec.
3,044	3,628	9,716	2,004	4,157	3,555	- 1,197	268	476	- 208	460	88	+ 373	2023 Jan.
3,100	3,039	8,378	1,885	3,439	3,055	- 423	247	503	- 256	446	100	+ 347	Feb.
3,183	3,949	10,771	2,906	4,015	3,850	- 1,565	311	524	- 213	432	126	+ 306	Mar.
2,817	3,222	9,231	2,293	3,449	3,488	- 1,548	217	454	- 237	430	102	+ 328	Apr.
2,927	3,363	9,496	2,076	3,640	3,780	- 1,553	289	506	- 218	421	206	+ 215	May
3,140	4,157	10,494	2,705	3,951	3,837	- 1,499	278	584	- 306	427	101	+ 326	June
2,886	3,487	9,784	2,474	3,739	3,571	- 1,598	262	467	- 205	416	218	+ 199	July
3,077	3,373	9,531	2,246	3,807	3,478	- 1,693	275	519	- 244	441	141	+ 299	Aug.
3,173	3,596	10,120	2,436	3,987	3,697	- 1,097	345	531	- 185	427	121	+ 306	Sep.
3,001	3,440	10,188	2,554	3,982	3,652	- 797	256	483	- 227	441	114	+ 327	Oct.
3,192	3,741	10,597	2,559	4,000	4,037	- 1,436	302	618	- 316	406	245	+ 161	Nov.
4,573	4,872	13,581	4,073	5,132	4,376	+ 91	344	518	- 174	428	269	+ 159	Dec.
3,105	3,532	10,074	2,071	4,245	3,758	- 1,850	268	508	- 240	399	91	+ 309	2024 Jan.
2,981	3,395	9,093	2,019	3,736	3,338	- 933	271	510	- 239	371	110	+ 261	Feb.
3,517	3,630	10,747	2,697	4,239	3,811	- 1,580	241	544	- 303	378	98	+ 280	Mar.
3,100	3,685	10,478	2,562	4,110	3,805	- 1,996	269	482	- 213	419	116	+ 303	Apr.
3,066	3,507	10,326	2,339	4,098	3,889	- 2,044	293	565	- 272	394	270	+ 125	May
3,343	4,064	11,164	3,076	4,351	3,737	- 2,052	274	620	- 346	422	125	+ 297	June
3,205	3,589	10,753	2,565	4,356	3,833	- 2,372	228	534	- 306	426	145	+ 281	July

table II. 4b)). Up to and incl. 2013, construction sites were not classified according to how long they had existed and were all recorded under direct investment. ³ Public

authorities' receipts from and expenditure on services, if not included elsewhere; incl. receipts from foreign military bases.