II. Current account

5. Secondary income

€ million

Period	Secondary income			General government				
				Receipts		Expenditure		
							of which:	
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Total	of which: Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	Total	Value added tax and gross national income-based on Union own resources	Social benefits
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2011	49,860	86,193	– 36,334	9,088	6,469	31,338	19,893	.
2012	51,671	92,067	– 40,397	7,522	4,843	34,188	21,854	.
2013	58,986	104,030	– 45,044	9,328	6,247	39,542	26,870	.
2014	61,785	103,228	– 41,443	11,186	8,158	39,681	26,434	.
2015	71,152	109,923	– 38,770	14,853	10,565	39,154	25,675	.
2016	64,727	102,985	– 38,259	13,982	10,850	36,963	21,263	.
2017	66,367	117,332	– 50,964	13,535	9,783	36,939	19,582	.
2018	68,879	118,600	– 49,722	14,336	10,195	42,664	25,217	.
2019	79,538	129,914	– 50,375	15,763	11,714	45,378	25,836	.
2020	81,180	134,586	– 53,406	15,111	10,959	50,118	28,088	.
2021	98,680	158,627	– 59,947	20,589	11,840	57,853	34,457	.
2022	106,628	175,025	– 68,397	21,067	14,241	61,359	32,303	.
2023	106,165	172,582	– 66,418	22,185	14,794	57,126	28,293	.
2024	113,114	182,445	– 69,331	21,085	14,882	55,309	26,540	.
2025	119,125	189,492	– 70,367	20,234	14,019	60,298	28,706	.
2023 Q4	25,695	50,529	– 24,834	4,497	2,171	17,131	6,673	.
2024 Q1	26,926	41,772	– 14,846	4,170	2,786	12,010	6,114	.
Q2	32,189	42,757	– 10,568	9,191	7,703	12,344	6,181	.
Q3	26,581	42,409	– 15,828	3,681	2,117	12,902	6,549	.
Q4	27,418	55,507	– 28,089	4,043	2,277	18,053	7,695	.
2025 Q1	29,163	45,386	– 16,223	4,747	3,380	13,512	6,361	.
Q2	34,117	45,568	– 11,451	8,870	7,356	13,673	7,321	.
Q3	27,457	46,004	– 18,547	3,052	1,553	14,612	7,071	.
Q4	28,388	52,534	– 24,146	3,565	1,731	18,501	7,954	.
2026 Q1	31,019	50,831	– 19,812	4,233	3,088	17,058	11,127	.
Q2	35,373	48,012	– 12,640	8,816	7,631	14,324	8,691	.
Q3	29,091	47,754	– 18,663	2,540	1,422	14,909	8,971	.
2024 Apr.	9,958	13,742	– 3,784	2,208	1,656	3,658	1,887	.
May	12,298	13,982	– 1,684	4,656	4,189	4,050	1,887	.
June	9,932	15,033	– 5,101	2,327	1,858	4,636	2,407	.
July	8,642	14,373	– 5,730	890	404	4,293	2,183	.
Aug.	8,705	13,858	– 5,153	1,092	521	4,224	2,183	.
Sep.	9,234	14,178	– 4,945	1,699	1,192	4,385	2,183	.
Oct.	8,792	14,871	– 6,078	1,053	511	4,602	2,183	.
Nov.	8,825	16,213	– 7,388	1,028	459	5,903	2,183	.
Dec.	9,801	24,424	– 14,623	1,963	1,307	7,548	3,329	.
2025 Jan.	9,390	14,887	– 5,497	1,245	772	4,535	1,485	.
Feb.	9,852	15,222	– 5,370	1,728	1,280	4,868	2,436	.
Mar.	9,920	15,276	– 5,356	1,774	1,328	4,109	2,440	.
Apr.	10,272	15,032	– 4,760	1,578	1,023	4,232	2,440	.
May	13,776	15,402	– 1,625	5,506	5,036	4,772	2,440	.
June	10,069	15,135	– 5,066	1,786	1,296	4,670	2,440	.
July	9,446	14,929	– 5,483	1,195	710	4,482	2,440	.
Aug.	8,947	14,944	– 5,997	895	373	4,836	2,218	.
Sep.	9,064	16,131	– 7,067	961	470	5,294	2,413	.
Oct.	9,161	15,571	– 6,410	847	281	5,227	2,413	.
Nov.	9,235	17,007	– 7,771	975	397	6,459	3,048	.
Dec.	9,992	19,956	– 9,964	1,743	1,053	6,815	2,493	.
2026 Jan.	9,602	16,506	– 6,903	830	494	5,398	3,113	.
Feb.	11,103	16,741	– 5,638	1,770	1,316	5,948	3,736	.
Mar.	10,314	17,584	– 7,270	1,633	1,278	5,712	4,278	.
Apr.	10,927	15,644	– 4,717	2,148	1,795	4,506	2,807	.
May	13,397	16,358	– 2,962	4,453	3,984	5,108	2,807	.
June	11,049	16,010	– 4,961	2,215	1,853	4,710	3,078	.
July	9,835	16,423	– 6,588	748	371	5,093	3,118	.
Aug.	9,118	15,853	– 6,736	410	55	5,164	2,777	.
Sep.	10,139	15,478	– 5,339	1,383	997	4,652	3,076	.

1 Includes insurance premiums and claims (excl. life insurance policies). **2** Transfers between resident and non-resident households.

II. Current account

5. Secondary income

€ million

	All sectors excl. general government [1]						
		Expenditure					
			of which:				
Balance	Receipts	Total	Personal transfers [2]	of which: Workers' remittances	Social contributions	Balance	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	Period
− 22,250	40,772	54,855	2,977	2,977	2,795	− 14,083	2011
− 26,667	44,149	57,879	2,952	2,952	3,757	− 13,730	2012
− 30,214	49,659	64,488	3,250	3,229	2,839	− 14,830	2013
− 28,495	50,600	63,547	3,476	3,451	2,555	− 12,948	2014
− 24,302	56,300	70,768	3,540	3,523	3,279	− 14,468	2015
− 22,981	50,744	66,022	4,214	4,196	2,808	− 15,278	2016
− 23,404	52,833	80,393	4,632	4,613	3,066	− 27,560	2017
− 28,329	54,543	75,936	5,152	5,142	3,848	− 21,393	2018
− 29,615	63,776	84,536	5,446	5,431	3,983	− 20,760	2019
− 35,008	66,069	84,467	5,926	5,908	4,043	− 18,398	2020
− 37,264	78,091	100,774	6,189	6,170	4,236	− 22,683	2021
− 40,293	85,561	113,665	8,104	7,204	4,508	− 28,104	2022
− 34,941	83,980	115,457	7,891	7,806	4,927	− 31,477	2023
− 34,224	92,029	127,136	8,347	8,246	5,094	− 35,107	2024
− 40,065	98,891	129,193	8,601	8,500	5,258	− 30,302	2025
− 12,634	21,199	33,398	1,975	1,952	1,359	− 12,200	2023 Q4
− 7,840	22,756	29,761	2,086	2,062	1,270	− 7,006	2024 Q1
− 3,153	22,997	30,413	2,088	2,062	1,217	− 7,415	Q2
− 9,222	22,900	29,507	2,086	2,062	1,213	− 6,606	Q3
− 14,010	23,375	37,455	2,087	2,062	1,394	− 14,079	Q4
− 8,765	24,416	31,874	2,152	2,125	1,295	− 7,458	2025 Q1
− 4,803	25,247	31,895	2,151	2,125	1,259	− 6,648	Q2
− 11,560	24,405	31,392	2,149	2,125	1,259	− 6,987	Q3
− 14,936	24,823	34,033	2,150	2,125	1,446	− 9,209	Q4
− 12,825	26,786	33,773	2,132	2,125	1,294	− 6,986	2026 Q1
− 5,508	26,556	33,688	2,131	2,125	1,257	− 7,132	Q2
− 12,368	26,551	32,846	2,130	2,125	1,258	− 6,295	Q3
− 1,450	7,750	10,084	696	687	407	− 2,334	2024 Apr.
+ 606	7,642	9,932	695	687	406	− 2,290	May
− 2,309	7,605	10,397	697	687	405	− 2,792	June
− 3,403	7,753	10,080	695	687	405	− 2,327	July
− 3,132	7,613	9,634	695	687	404	− 2,020	Aug.
− 2,686	7,534	9,793	696	687	404	− 2,259	Sep.
− 3,550	7,740	10,268	697	687	423	− 2,529	Oct.
− 4,875	7,797	10,310	696	687	421	− 2,513	Nov.
− 5,585	7,838	16,877	694	687	549	− 9,038	Dec.
− 3,290	8,146	10,352	718	708	432	− 2,207	2025 Jan.
− 3,140	8,125	10,355	717	708	432	− 2,230	Feb.
− 2,335	8,146	11,167	717	708	431	− 3,021	Mar.
− 2,654	8,694	10,800	716	708	420	− 2,106	Apr.
+ 734	8,270	10,630	717	708	419	− 2,359	May
− 2,884	8,283	10,465	717	708	419	− 2,182	June
− 3,287	8,251	10,447	716	708	420	− 2,196	July
− 3,941	8,051	10,108	716	708	420	− 2,056	Aug.
− 4,333	8,103	10,837	717	708	419	− 2,735	Sep.
− 4,380	8,314	10,344	717	708	438	− 2,030	Oct.
− 5,484	8,260	10,547	716	708	437	− 2,287	Nov.
− 5,072	8,250	13,142	717	708	571	− 4,892	Dec.
− 4,568	8,773	11,108	711	708	431	− 2,335	2026 Jan.
− 4,179	9,333	10,792	710	708	431	− 1,459	Feb.
− 4,078	8,680	11,873	711	708	432	− 3,192	Mar.
− 2,358	8,779	11,137	711	708	419	− 2,359	Apr.
− 655	8,943	11,250	710	708	420	− 2,307	May
− 2,495	8,834	11,300	710	708	418	− 2,466	June
− 4,345	9,086	11,330	710	708	419	− 2,243	July
− 4,754	8,708	10,689	710	708	420	− 1,982	Aug.
− 3,269	8,756	10,826	710	708	419	− 2,070	Sep.