

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

b) Special trade, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Group of countries/country		2021	2022	2023	2023				2024	
					Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
All countries ¹	Exports	1,379,346	1,594,034	1,590,059	131,648	133,246	141,689	115,215	131,116	133,937
	Imports	1,204,050	1,505,434	1,365,797	111,213	114,108	118,170	97,923	108,511	109,222
	Balance	+ 175,296	+ 88,600	+ 224,261	+ 20,435	+ 19,138	+ 23,520	+ 17,292	+ 22,604	+ 24,715
I. European countries	Exports	949,744	1,091,554	1,087,515	90,781	90,754	97,850	76,931	92,736	92,472
	Imports	803,687	973,063	881,765	71,961	73,551	77,182	62,094	71,473	72,635
	Balance	+ 146,057	+ 118,492	+ 205,750	+ 18,821	+ 17,203	+ 20,668	+ 14,836	+ 21,263	+ 19,838
1. EU Member States (27)	Exports	751,322	878,642	874,619	73,419	72,692	77,506	61,330	75,076	74,152
	Imports	638,064	737,668	719,602	59,399	60,333	62,867	50,510	58,170	58,903
	Balance	+ 113,259	+ 140,974	+ 155,016	+ 14,020	+ 12,358	+ 14,639	+ 10,820	+ 16,906	+ 15,249
Euro area (20) countries	Exports	525,992	617,068	614,791	51,167	50,932	54,184	43,320	52,467	51,941
	Imports	440,248	506,865	480,247	39,148	40,140	41,362	34,082	37,970	38,832
	Balance	+ 85,744	+ 110,203	+ 134,543	+ 12,019	+ 10,792	+ 12,822	+ 9,238	+ 14,497	+ 13,109
of which:										
Austria	Exports	72,385	90,270	81,885	6,837	6,629	7,024	5,572	6,761	6,715
	Imports	47,492	58,137	54,603	4,492	4,462	4,745	3,870	4,303	4,383
	Balance	+ 24,893	+ 32,134	+ 27,281	+ 2,345	+ 2,167	+ 2,278	+ 1,702	+ 2,458	+ 2,331
Belgium and Luxembourg	Exports	58,080	70,933	69,309	5,660	5,678	5,804	4,916	5,708	5,782
	Imports	55,726	67,071	56,934	4,717	4,773	4,959	3,847	4,306	4,640
	Balance	+ 2,354	+ 3,861	+ 12,375	+ 943	+ 905	+ 845	+ 1,069	+ 1,402	+ 1,142
Finland	Exports	12,008	12,738	11,932	1,000	958	1,034	790	1,001	981
	Imports	8,401	9,949	9,427	765	787	843	675	787	680
	Balance	+ 3,607	+ 2,789	+ 2,505	+ 236	+ 171	+ 191	+ 115	+ 214	+ 301
France	Exports	102,741	118,168	120,167	10,156	10,113	10,559	8,798	10,701	10,669
	Imports	61,921	69,969	69,841	5,783	5,731	6,189	5,249	5,686	5,966
	Balance	+ 40,820	+ 48,198	+ 50,326	+ 4,373	+ 4,382	+ 4,370	+ 3,549	+ 5,015	+ 4,703
Ireland	Exports	7,813	10,928	9,971	776	773	878	767	897	882
	Imports	21,173	28,534	25,577	2,085	2,619	2,118	1,165	2,212	2,079
	Balance	- 13,360	- 17,606	- 15,606	- 1,309	- 1,846	- 1,240	- 398	- 1,315	- 1,197
Italy	Exports	75,526	89,191	87,309	7,325	7,237	7,873	6,029	7,467	7,260
	Imports	65,389	73,177	72,191	5,860	6,238	6,285	5,006	5,857	5,895
	Balance	+ 10,137	+ 16,014	+ 15,118	+ 1,465	+ 999	+ 1,588	+ 1,022	+ 1,610	+ 1,365
Netherlands	Exports	101,050	112,261	115,410	9,448	9,503	10,074	8,383	9,706	9,426
	Imports	105,113	114,998	104,997	8,315	8,504	8,475	7,986	7,812	7,757
	Balance	- 4,063	- 2,737	+ 10,413	+ 1,133	+ 999	+ 1,599	+ 397	+ 1,894	+ 1,669
Portugal	Exports	10,057	11,578	12,257	996	1,011	1,072	832	1,073	1,108
	Imports	7,091	8,386	8,041	625	690	693	517	726	748
	Balance	+ 2,966	+ 3,192	+ 4,215	+ 371	+ 321	+ 378	+ 315	+ 347	+ 361
Slovakia	Exports	15,216	17,361	18,199	1,581	1,533	1,564	1,176	1,480	1,531
	Imports	17,039	19,515	20,771	1,984	1,820	1,776	1,443	1,478	1,762
	Balance	- 1,823	- 2,154	- 2,572	- 403	- 287	- 211	- 267	+ 2	- 231
Spain ²	Exports	43,932	49,935	54,539	4,627	4,690	5,206	3,728	4,877	4,751
	Imports	34,180	37,756	39,185	2,966	2,968	3,618	3,019	3,236	3,314
	Balance	+ 9,752	+ 12,178	+ 15,354	+ 1,662	+ 1,722	+ 1,588	+ 708	+ 1,640	+ 1,437
Other EU Member States	Exports	225,331	261,574	259,828	22,252	21,759	23,322	18,010	22,609	22,211
	Imports	197,815	230,803	239,355	20,251	20,193	21,505	16,428	20,200	20,071
	Balance	+ 27,515	+ 30,772	+ 20,473	+ 2,001	+ 1,566	+ 1,817	+ 1,582	+ 2,409	+ 2,140
of which:										
Czech Republic	Exports	47,279	55,834	53,979	4,490	4,430	4,734	3,625	4,593	4,535
	Imports	49,729	59,217	60,988	5,120	5,341	5,630	3,897	5,486	5,131
	Balance	- 2,450	- 3,382	- 7,009	- 630	- 910	- 896	- 272	- 893	- 596
Denmark	Exports	20,921	23,997	22,733	1,955	1,885	2,065	1,681	2,032	1,869
	Imports	12,630	15,993	14,916	1,307	1,165	1,240	1,024	1,288	1,275
	Balance	+ 8,292	+ 8,004	+ 7,817	+ 647	+ 720	+ 825	+ 657	+ 743	+ 594
Hungary	Exports	28,999	32,974	32,678	2,652	2,647	2,835	2,122	2,856	2,727
	Imports	29,623	34,131	37,309	3,208	3,094	3,411	2,474	2,926	3,316
	Balance	- 624	- 1,157	- 4,631	- 556	- 447	- 576	- 352	- 70	- 588
Poland	Exports	78,578	92,679	91,949	7,892	7,827	8,475	6,564	8,137	8,131
	Imports	69,048	78,322	81,647	6,626	6,865	7,190	5,936	6,733	6,591
	Balance	+ 9,530	+ 14,357	+ 10,302	+ 1,265	+ 962	+ 1,285	+ 628	+ 1,404	+ 1,540
Sweden	Exports	26,640	29,730	30,227	2,858	2,519	2,680	2,042	2,511	2,500
	Imports	16,852	18,690	18,929	1,719	1,521	1,708	1,389	1,580	1,506
	Balance	+ 9,788	+ 11,040	+ 11,299	+ 1,138	+ 997	+ 972	+ 653	+ 931	+ 995

* Source: Federal Statistical Office. Exports (fob) by country of destination, Imports (cif) by country of origin. Data on countries and groups of countries on the basis of the latest

position. Euro area including Croatia. ¹ Including fuel and other supplies for ships an aircraft as well as other data not classifiable by region. ² Excluding Ceuta and Melilla.

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b) Special trade, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Group of countries/country		2021	2022	2023	2023				2024	
					Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
2. Other European countries	Exports	198,421	212,912	212,896	17,362	18,062	20,344	15,601	17,660	18,320
	Imports	165,623	235,395	162,163	12,561	13,218	14,315	11,584	13,303	13,731
	Balance	+ 32,798	- 22,483	+ 50,733	+ 4,801	+ 4,844	+ 6,029	+ 4,016	+ 4,357	+ 4,589
of which:										
Norway	Exports	9,561	11,192	9,115	732	731	797	678	843	916
	Imports	19,403	63,086	30,546	1,510	2,506	2,504	2,516	2,224	2,493
	Balance	- 9,842	- 51,894	- 21,431	- 777	- 1,775	- 1,707	- 1,838	- 1,381	- 1,577
Russian Federation	Exports	26,632	14,545	8,908	616	611	755	535	606	662
	Imports	33,116	36,352	3,688	192	205	183	192	173	212
	Balance	- 6,484	- 21,806	+ 5,220	+ 423	+ 406	+ 572	+ 343	+ 433	+ 450
Switzerland	Exports	60,638	70,611	66,584	5,529	5,489	6,104	4,635	5,790	5,682
	Imports	49,247	55,723	51,825	4,468	4,312	5,121	3,656	4,258	4,616
	Balance	+ 11,391	+ 14,888	+ 14,759	+ 1,061	+ 1,176	+ 983	+ 979	+ 1,532	+ 1,066
Turkey	Exports	21,309	26,973	30,707	2,408	2,719	2,750	2,178	2,239	2,389
	Imports	18,566	24,717	24,350	1,932	2,065	2,083	1,736	2,133	2,015
	Balance	+ 2,743	+ 2,256	+ 6,358	+ 476	+ 654	+ 668	+ 441	+ 107	+ 374
United Kingdom	Exports	65,002	73,764	78,463	6,481	6,873	8,168	6,054	6,758	6,905
	Imports	32,245	40,314	36,672	3,168	2,751	3,076	2,443	3,271	3,103
	Balance	+ 32,757	+ 33,449	+ 41,792	+ 3,313	+ 4,122	+ 5,092	+ 3,611	+ 3,487	+ 3,803
II. Outside Europe	Exports	427,430	497,428	497,712	40,370	41,997	43,447	37,950	38,033	41,131
	Imports	399,604	531,409	482,588	39,122	40,422	40,841	35,668	36,850	36,412
	Balance	+ 27,827	- 33,982	+ 15,124	+ 1,248	+ 1,574	+ 2,607	+ 2,282	+ 1,182	+ 4,719
1. Africa	Exports	23,068	26,462	28,731	2,272	2,164	2,293	2,651	2,156	2,105
	Imports	26,241	34,213	32,808	2,650	2,836	2,867	2,566	2,737	2,381
	Balance	- 3,173	- 7,751	- 4,077	- 378	- 672	- 574	+ 84	- 581	- 276
2. America	Exports	167,735	210,652	216,570	17,977	19,153	19,240	15,838	16,787	18,495
	Imports	101,525	131,979	130,470	10,134	10,942	11,391	10,609	11,071	10,187
	Balance	+ 66,210	+ 78,673	+ 86,101	+ 7,843	+ 8,211	+ 7,849	+ 5,229	+ 5,716	+ 8,308
of which:										
Brazil	Exports	10,484	12,904	12,795	993	947	1,088	889	947	1,083
	Imports	7,543	9,504	8,275	580	656	765	618	765	650
	Balance	+ 2,942	+ 3,400	+ 4,520	+ 414	+ 290	+ 323	+ 271	+ 181	+ 433
United States	Exports	121,980	156,208	157,963	13,216	14,320	14,190	11,406	11,852	13,823
	Imports	72,316	93,338	94,623	7,590	7,942	8,335	7,694	7,931	7,250
	Balance	+ 49,664	+ 62,871	+ 63,339	+ 5,626	+ 6,378	+ 5,855	+ 3,711	+ 3,921	+ 6,573
3. Asia	Exports	224,897	246,289	238,650	19,235	19,608	20,629	18,328	18,157	19,342
	Imports	267,604	357,702	313,133	25,953	26,229	26,232	21,977	22,669	23,358
	Balance	- 42,707	- 111,413	- 74,483	- 6,718	- 6,621	- 5,603	- 3,649	- 4,512	- 4,016
Countries in the Middle East	Exports	26,090	29,648	32,050	2,851	2,785	3,034	2,670	2,421	2,684
	Imports	7,509	13,304	15,882	1,450	1,068	1,036	807	649	631
	Balance	+ 18,582	+ 16,344	+ 16,168	+ 1,401	+ 1,717	+ 1,998	+ 1,863	+ 1,772	+ 2,053
Other Asian countries	Exports	198,807	216,641	206,600	16,385	16,823	17,595	15,658	15,736	16,657
	Imports	260,096	344,398	297,251	24,504	25,161	25,196	21,171	22,019	22,726
	Balance	- 61,289	- 127,757	- 90,651	- 8,119	- 8,338	- 7,601	- 5,512	- 6,284	- 6,069
of which:										
China, People's Republic of ³	Exports	103,564	106,762	97,325	7,575	7,905	8,557	7,246	7,633	7,915
	Imports	142,964	192,830	157,116	12,526	13,632	14,073	11,375	11,554	11,920
	Balance	- 39,400	- 86,068	- 59,790	- 4,952	- 5,727	- 5,516	- 4,129	- 3,921	- 4,005
Japan	Exports	18,245	20,511	20,232	1,631	1,736	1,671	1,529	1,810	1,760
	Imports	23,477	25,413	25,644	2,265	2,183	2,081	1,771	1,960	1,952
	Balance	- 5,232	- 4,902	- 5,412	- 634	- 447	- 410	- 243	- 150	- 192
Korea, Republic of	Exports	18,733	21,527	20,436	1,769	1,645	1,788	1,833	1,515	1,743
	Imports	12,629	13,375	13,569	1,446	1,064	1,113	1,032	939	1,130
	Balance	+ 6,104	+ 8,152	+ 6,867	+ 323	+ 581	+ 675	+ 801	+ 576	+ 614
4. Oceania and polar regions	Exports	11,731	14,024	13,761	886	1,072	1,285	1,133	934	1,190
	Imports	4,233	7,515	6,177	385	416	351	514	374	486
	Balance	+ 7,497	+ 6,510	+ 7,584	+ 501	+ 657	+ 935	+ 618	+ 560	+ 703
Memo item: OECD countries	Exports	1,083,800	1,280,042	1,279,187	106,677	107,859	114,929	91,674	107,038	108,916
	Imports	867,158	1,058,881	998,264	81,383	83,127	86,985	71,831	80,890	81,375
	Balance	+ 216,642	+ 221,161	+ 280,923	+ 25,294	+ 24,732	+ 27,944	+ 19,843	+ 26,148	+ 27,540

³ Excluding Hongkong.