

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

b) Special trade, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Group of countries/country		2023	2024	2025	2025	2026				
					Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
All countries ¹	Exports	1,575,209	1,549,577	1,564,149	118,683	121,941	131,930	149,979	136,644	129,296
	Imports	1,357,465	1,306,690	1,361,874	104,792	106,762	111,701	129,465	122,279	113,696
	Balance	+ 217,744	+ 242,887	+ 202,275	+ 13,890	+ 15,179	+ 20,228	+ 20,514	+ 14,364	+ 15,600
I. European countries	Exports	1,072,633	1,054,086	1,095,194	81,765	87,429	94,384	109,279	98,367	91,982
	Imports	874,238	834,590	863,286	64,745	65,635	71,398	82,504	76,101	71,213
	Balance	+ 198,396	+ 219,497	+ 231,908	+ 17,020	+ 21,794	+ 22,986	+ 26,775	+ 22,266	+ 20,768
1. EU Member States (27)	Exports	859,537	839,346	873,569	65,471	69,976	74,905	86,467	79,416	74,586
	Imports	712,019	679,386	700,387	53,118	52,895	58,451	66,510	61,610	57,447
	Balance	+ 147,518	+ 159,960	+ 173,182	+ 12,354	+ 17,080	+ 16,453	+ 19,958	+ 17,806	+ 17,140
Euro area (21) countries	Exports	609,485	590,068	613,716	46,692	48,958	52,171	60,626	55,265	51,913
	Imports	480,582	457,884	469,356	36,409	35,986	39,533	44,496	42,091	38,769
	Balance	+ 128,903	+ 132,184	+ 144,361	+ 10,283	+ 12,972	+ 12,638	+ 16,130	+ 13,174	+ 13,144
of which:										
Austria	Exports	80,355	76,440	80,014	6,185	6,599	7,122	8,188	7,530	6,680
	Imports	53,744	51,953	53,632	4,154	3,955	4,609	5,198	4,937	4,417
	Balance	+ 26,610	+ 24,487	+ 26,383	+ 2,031	+ 2,644	+ 2,513	+ 2,990	+ 2,593	+ 2,263
Belgium and Luxembourg	Exports	67,497	65,077	65,397	4,850	5,184	5,539	6,115	5,949	5,396
	Imports	56,141	50,897	50,795	3,979	3,931	4,254	4,864	4,547	4,388
	Balance	+ 11,356	+ 14,180	+ 14,603	+ 871	+ 1,253	+ 1,286	+ 1,251	+ 1,402	+ 1,008
Finland	Exports	11,753	10,873	11,371	808	859	940	1,070	1,043	957
	Imports	9,200	9,484	8,245	574	628	668	855	710	707
	Balance	+ 2,553	+ 1,389	+ 3,126	+ 234	+ 231	+ 273	+ 215	+ 332	+ 250
France	Exports	119,825	115,151	117,336	9,229	9,598	10,062	11,735	10,652	9,696
	Imports	69,872	66,928	69,077	5,905	5,917	6,287	6,775	6,391	5,461
	Balance	+ 49,953	+ 48,222	+ 48,259	+ 3,324	+ 3,682	+ 3,775	+ 4,959	+ 4,261	+ 4,235
Ireland	Exports	9,695	9,881	11,160	1,104	888	898	1,030	888	835
	Imports	25,615	24,380	22,268	1,392	2,078	1,589	1,942	1,924	1,836
	Balance	- 15,921	- 14,498	- 11,108	- 288	- 1,190	- 691	- 911	- 1,036	- 1,001
Italy	Exports	85,403	80,271	83,492	6,065	6,672	7,036	8,384	7,269	7,145
	Imports	71,323	67,232	72,395	5,231	5,128	6,358	6,780	6,373	6,185
	Balance	+ 14,080	+ 13,038	+ 11,097	+ 834	+ 1,544	+ 679	+ 1,604	+ 896	+ 960
Netherlands	Exports	111,835	109,343	112,400	9,006	8,669	9,295	11,344	10,293	9,728
	Imports	102,911	93,049	97,041	7,959	7,232	7,711	8,851	8,435	8,138
	Balance	+ 8,924	+ 16,294	+ 15,359	+ 1,047	+ 1,437	+ 1,584	+ 2,494	+ 1,858	+ 1,590
Portugal	Exports	12,089	12,043	12,870	922	1,138	1,173	1,369	1,221	1,146
	Imports	7,984	8,983	9,517	663	702	746	897	824	851
	Balance	+ 4,105	+ 3,061	+ 3,353	+ 259	+ 435	+ 427	+ 472	+ 398	+ 295
Slovakia	Exports	17,820	17,819	17,774	1,200	1,387	1,530	1,711	1,575	1,466
	Imports	20,553	20,320	20,573	1,547	1,405	1,628	1,967	1,796	1,336
	Balance	- 2,733	- 2,500	- 2,799	- 348	- 18	- 99	- 256	- 221	+ 130
Spain	Exports	54,037	53,758	59,145	4,346	4,749	5,146	5,606	5,168	5,266
	Imports	38,636	39,470	39,174	3,107	2,829	3,326	3,774	3,787	3,287
	Balance	+ 15,401	+ 14,288	+ 19,971	+ 1,239	+ 1,920	+ 1,820	+ 1,832	+ 1,380	+ 1,979
Other EU Member States	Exports	250,052	249,279	259,853	18,780	21,018	22,733	25,841	24,151	22,674
	Imports	231,437	221,502	231,032	16,709	16,909	18,918	22,014	19,520	18,678
	Balance	+ 18,615	+ 27,776	+ 28,821	+ 2,071	+ 4,108	+ 3,816	+ 3,827	+ 4,632	+ 3,996
of which:										
Czech Republic	Exports	52,865	51,037	53,469	3,854	4,510	4,647	5,308	5,291	4,980
	Imports	60,898	58,769	62,111	4,493	4,629	5,100	5,921	5,252	4,928
	Balance	- 8,033	- 7,732	- 8,642	- 639	- 119	- 453	- 613	+ 39	+ 52
Denmark	Exports	22,273	22,526	24,001	1,794	1,851	2,188	2,538	2,120	1,953
	Imports	14,874	14,718	15,018	1,123	1,202	1,185	1,452	1,327	1,232
	Balance	+ 7,399	+ 7,809	+ 8,982	+ 671	+ 650	+ 1,002	+ 1,086	+ 793	+ 721
Hungary	Exports	32,523	32,155	30,555	2,062	2,431	2,665	3,011	2,822	2,555
	Imports	36,991	34,265	34,894	2,428	2,599	3,011	3,351	2,891	2,742
	Balance	- 4,468	- 2,110	- 4,339	- 366	- 168	- 346	- 341	- 69	- 187
Poland	Exports	90,645	93,464	100,139	7,385	8,083	8,645	9,819	9,237	8,634
	Imports	80,835	77,314	80,394	5,818	5,688	6,511	7,655	6,834	6,549
	Balance	+ 9,810	+ 16,150	+ 19,745	+ 1,568	+ 2,395	+ 2,134	+ 2,164	+ 2,403	+ 2,085
Sweden	Exports	29,684	27,954	28,875	2,129	2,414	2,584	2,980	2,757	2,608
	Imports	18,554	18,285	18,922	1,463	1,478	1,514	1,880	1,676	1,699
	Balance	+ 11,129	+ 9,669	+ 9,953	+ 667	+ 936	+ 1,070	+ 1,100	+ 1,082	+ 908

* Source: Federal Statistical Office. Exports (f.o.b.) by country of destination, Imports (c.i.f.) by country of origin. Data on countries and groups of countries on the basis of the

latest position. ¹ Including fuel and other supplies for ships an aircraft as well as other data not classifiable by region.

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b) Special trade, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Group of countries/country		2023	2024	2025	2025	2026				
					Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
2. Other European countries	Exports	213,096	214,740	221,625	16,293	17,454	19,479	22,811	18,951	17,395
	Imports	162,219	155,204	162,899	11,627	12,740	12,947	15,994	14,491	13,767
	Balance	+ 50,878	+ 59,536	+ 58,726	+ 4,666	+ 4,714	+ 6,532	+ 6,817	+ 4,460	+ 3,628
of which: Norway	Exports	9,114	9,854	10,768	684	710	835	1,009	1,004	821
	Imports	30,640	25,807	26,538	1,926	2,247	1,889	3,178	2,853	2,728
	Balance	- 21,527	- 15,953	- 15,769	- 1,241	- 1,537	- 1,054	- 2,169	- 1,849	- 1,907
Russian Federation	Exports	8,897	7,568	6,907	455	463	614	635	610	461
	Imports	3,598	1,826	1,272	118	93	76	103	61	77
	Balance	+ 5,300	+ 5,742	+ 5,636	+ 336	+ 369	+ 539	+ 532	+ 549	+ 384
Switzerland	Exports	66,780	67,964	73,808	5,455	6,226	6,790	8,344	6,833	6,011
	Imports	51,757	52,582	55,459	3,914	4,154	4,412	5,103	4,775	4,132
	Balance	+ 15,022	+ 15,381	+ 18,349	+ 1,541	+ 2,072	+ 2,378	+ 3,241	+ 2,058	+ 1,879
Turkey	Exports	30,712	28,319	29,370	2,104	2,231	2,452	2,425	2,314	2,034
	Imports	24,321	23,461	25,476	1,883	2,076	1,970	2,324	2,166	2,026
	Balance	+ 6,390	+ 4,858	+ 3,895	+ 220	+ 154	+ 482	+ 101	+ 148	+ 8
United Kingdom	Exports	78,427	80,324	79,857	5,853	6,516	7,090	8,187	6,413	6,337
	Imports	36,770	36,183	38,541	2,676	2,993	3,239	3,807	3,253	3,531
	Balance	+ 41,657	+ 44,141	+ 41,315	+ 3,177	+ 3,523	+ 3,851	+ 4,379	+ 3,161	+ 2,806
II. Outside Europe	Exports	497,748	490,627	464,038	36,488	34,063	37,163	40,111	37,665	36,761
	Imports	482,269	471,110	496,481	39,869	40,979	40,097	46,732	45,962	42,173
	Balance	+ 15,480	+ 19,517	- 32,442	- 3,381	- 6,916	- 2,934	- 6,621	- 8,297	- 5,412
1. Africa	Exports	28,742	26,282	28,431	2,350	2,217	2,390	2,557	2,549	2,351
	Imports	32,477	32,021	34,907	2,594	2,930	2,835	3,061	3,262	2,778
	Balance	- 3,735	- 5,739	- 6,476	- 244	- 714	- 445	- 503	- 713	- 428
2. America	Exports	216,538	219,115	202,578	14,549	15,469	16,951	18,116	16,628	17,441
	Imports	130,487	129,214	134,251	10,954	11,019	10,872	12,597	13,443	11,974
	Balance	+ 86,051	+ 89,902	+ 68,327	+ 3,595	+ 4,450	+ 6,079	+ 5,519	+ 3,185	+ 5,468
of which: Brazil	Exports	12,800	13,185	12,903	1,016	944	1,134	1,292	1,116	1,186
	Imports	8,239	8,999	8,542	851	849	616	900	853	787
	Balance	+ 4,561	+ 4,186	+ 4,361	+ 165	+ 95	+ 519	+ 392	+ 263	+ 399
United States	Exports	157,930	161,427	147,046	10,379	11,484	11,928	12,765	11,420	12,506
	Imports	94,634	91,828	94,351	7,398	7,332	7,668	8,768	8,721	8,878
	Balance	+ 63,296	+ 69,599	+ 52,696	+ 2,980	+ 4,152	+ 4,260	+ 3,997	+ 2,699	+ 3,629
3. Asia	Exports	238,709	232,151	220,907	18,597	15,428	16,801	18,396	17,249	15,978
	Imports	313,055	304,489	321,532	25,993	26,417	25,905	30,485	28,619	26,938
	Balance	- 74,346	- 72,338	- 100,625	- 7,396	- 10,989	- 9,105	- 12,089	- 11,370	- 10,959
Countries in the Middle East	Exports	32,039	33,905	36,372	3,064	2,400	2,642	2,314	2,428	2,467
	Imports	16,057	11,511	10,479	643	701	732	1,004	785	814
	Balance	+ 15,983	+ 22,394	+ 25,893	+ 2,421	+ 1,699	+ 1,910	+ 1,310	+ 1,643	+ 1,653
Other Asian countries	Exports	206,670	198,246	184,535	15,533	13,028	14,159	16,082	14,821	13,511
	Imports	296,999	292,978	311,054	25,350	25,716	25,173	29,481	27,834	26,124
	Balance	- 90,328	- 94,732	- 126,519	- 9,817	- 12,688	- 11,014	- 13,398	- 13,013	- 12,612
of which: China, People's Republic of	Exports	97,346	89,934	81,250	6,751	5,561	5,706	6,708	5,905	5,709
	Imports	156,831	156,847	171,174	14,437	14,128	13,624	15,857	14,777	14,103
	Balance	- 59,484	- 66,913	- 89,925	- 7,687	- 8,568	- 7,918	- 9,149	- 8,872	- 8,394
Japan	Exports	20,238	21,572	21,003	1,358	1,604	1,470	1,859	1,559	1,504
	Imports	25,568	22,591	22,047	1,695	1,827	1,928	2,187	1,946	1,706
	Balance	- 5,330	- 1,019	- 1,043	- 338	- 223	- 458	- 328	- 387	- 202
Korea, Republic of	Exports	20,423	19,592	17,875	1,427	1,358	1,504	1,597	1,475	1,287
	Imports	13,862	13,633	12,189	910	903	986	1,315	1,237	1,154
	Balance	+ 6,561	+ 5,959	+ 5,686	+ 516	+ 455	+ 518	+ 283	+ 239	+ 133
4. Oceania and polar regions	Exports	13,759	13,079	12,122	992	949	1,021	1,041	1,239	991
	Imports	6,249	5,386	5,790	328	612	485	589	638	483
	Balance	+ 7,510	+ 7,693	+ 6,332	+ 664	+ 337	+ 536	+ 452	+ 601	+ 508
Memo item: OECD countries	Exports	1,264,635	1,247,515	1,267,742	94,158	101,313	108,190	124,001	111,892	106,238
	Imports	991,379	946,540	977,690	74,090	75,237	80,748	93,465	87,565	81,825
	Balance	+ 273,256	+ 300,975	+ 290,052	+ 20,068	+ 26,075	+ 27,442	+ 30,536	+ 24,328	+ 24,412

2 Excluding Hongkong.