

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### b) Special trade, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Group of countries/country		2023	2024	2025	2025			2026		
					Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
All countries <sup>1</sup>	Exports	1,575,209	1,549,577	1,563,791	139,257	131,110	118,669	121,358	132,013	150,267
	Imports	1,357,465	1,306,690	1,362,133	120,998	116,460	104,842	106,061	111,815	130,432
	Balance	+ 217,744	+ 242,887	+ 201,658	+ 18,259	+ 14,650	+ 13,827	+ 15,298	+ 20,197	+ 19,835
I. European countries	Exports	1,072,633	1,054,086	1,094,833	100,294	93,565	81,759	86,810	94,428	109,290
	Imports	874,238	834,590	863,490	78,557	73,677	64,781	65,098	71,649	82,173
	Balance	+ 198,396	+ 219,497	+ 231,343	+ 21,737	+ 19,888	+ 16,978	+ 21,713	+ 22,779	+ 27,117
1. EU Member States (27)	Exports	859,537	839,346	873,235	80,846	74,232	65,477	69,345	74,922	86,509
	Imports	712,019	679,386	700,475	64,600	59,521	53,128	52,374	58,598	66,364
	Balance	+ 147,518	+ 159,960	+ 172,760	+ 16,246	+ 14,711	+ 12,348	+ 16,972	+ 16,324	+ 20,146
Euro area (21) countries	Exports	609,485	590,068	613,400	56,506	51,994	46,657	48,628	52,171	60,714
	Imports	480,582	457,884	469,479	43,366	39,902	36,340	35,619	39,638	44,357
	Balance	+ 128,903	+ 132,184	+ 143,921	+ 13,139	+ 12,092	+ 10,317	+ 13,008	+ 12,533	+ 16,356
of which:										
Austria	Exports	80,355	76,440	79,878	7,390	7,071	6,177	6,548	7,122	8,097
	Imports	53,744	51,953	53,691	5,078	4,779	4,169	3,905	4,633	5,265
	Balance	+ 26,610	+ 24,487	+ 26,187	+ 2,312	+ 2,292	+ 2,008	+ 2,643	+ 2,489	+ 2,833
Belgium and Luxembourg	Exports	67,497	65,077	65,386	5,980	5,473	4,843	5,155	5,547	6,132
	Imports	56,141	50,897	50,846	4,630	4,311	3,979	3,968	4,324	4,768
	Balance	+ 11,356	+ 14,180	+ 14,540	+ 1,350	+ 1,161	+ 864	+ 1,187	+ 1,223	+ 1,364
Finland	Exports	11,753	10,873	11,375	1,010	884	810	855	939	1,083
	Imports	9,200	9,484	8,265	778	702	585	619	667	813
	Balance	+ 2,553	+ 1,389	+ 3,110	+ 231	+ 182	+ 226	+ 236	+ 272	+ 270
France	Exports	119,825	115,151	117,335	10,912	9,674	9,257	9,550	10,085	11,784
	Imports	69,872	66,928	69,193	6,735	5,994	5,970	5,856	6,351	6,746
	Balance	+ 49,953	+ 48,222	+ 48,142	+ 4,177	+ 3,680	+ 3,286	+ 3,693	+ 3,734	+ 5,037
Ireland	Exports	9,695	9,881	11,163	844	1,072	1,106	872	901	1,039
	Imports	25,615	24,380	22,290	1,857	1,732	1,403	2,014	1,594	1,928
	Balance	- 15,921	- 14,498	- 11,127	- 1,013	- 660	- 297	- 1,142	- 693	- 889
Italy	Exports	85,403	80,271	83,466	7,839	7,168	6,057	6,627	7,038	8,402
	Imports	71,323	67,232	72,495	6,876	6,470	5,272	5,063	6,328	6,813
	Balance	+ 14,080	+ 13,038	+ 10,971	+ 962	+ 698	+ 785	+ 1,564	+ 710	+ 1,589
Netherlands	Exports	111,835	109,343	112,342	10,117	9,359	8,983	8,605	9,298	11,222
	Imports	102,911	93,049	96,742	8,527	7,844	7,733	7,145	7,670	8,795
	Balance	+ 8,924	+ 16,294	+ 15,600	+ 1,589	+ 1,515	+ 1,250	+ 1,460	+ 1,628	+ 2,427
Portugal	Exports	12,089	12,043	12,851	1,143	1,031	921	1,130	1,169	1,435
	Imports	7,984	8,983	9,534	825	757	667	690	740	915
	Balance	+ 4,105	+ 3,061	+ 3,317	+ 317	+ 273	+ 254	+ 441	+ 428	+ 520
Slovakia	Exports	17,820	17,819	17,771	1,719	1,533	1,200	1,373	1,525	1,698
	Imports	20,553	20,320	20,597	2,074	1,696	1,558	1,394	1,635	1,997
	Balance	- 2,733	- 2,500	- 2,826	- 355	- 162	- 358	- 21	- 111	- 299
Spain <sup>2</sup>	Exports	54,037	53,758	59,129	5,474	5,133	4,334	4,725	5,141	5,775
	Imports	38,636	39,470	39,205	3,401	3,275	3,118	2,806	3,330	3,732
	Balance	+ 15,401	+ 14,288	+ 19,924	+ 2,073	+ 1,858	+ 1,216	+ 1,919	+ 1,811	+ 2,043
Other EU Member States	Exports	250,052	249,279	259,835	24,340	22,238	18,820	20,718	22,751	25,796
	Imports	231,437	221,502	230,996	21,233	19,619	16,789	16,755	18,960	22,006
	Balance	+ 18,615	+ 27,776	+ 28,839	+ 3,107	+ 2,619	+ 2,031	+ 3,963	+ 3,791	+ 3,789
of which:										
Czech Republic	Exports	52,865	51,037	53,456	4,888	4,590	3,860	4,438	4,669	5,278
	Imports	60,898	58,769	61,820	5,617	5,189	4,513	4,601	5,115	5,991
	Balance	- 8,033	- 7,732	- 8,364	- 729	- 599	- 653	- 163	- 447	- 713
Denmark	Exports	22,273	22,526	23,998	2,128	2,033	1,795	1,831	2,195	2,552
	Imports	14,874	14,718	15,028	1,366	1,368	1,114	1,179	1,190	1,409
	Balance	+ 7,399	+ 7,809	+ 8,970	+ 761	+ 664	+ 681	+ 652	+ 1,005	+ 1,143
Hungary	Exports	32,523	32,155	30,543	2,866	2,663	2,064	2,408	2,649	2,974
	Imports	36,991	34,265	34,948	3,169	2,985	2,452	2,577	3,015	3,367
	Balance	- 4,468	- 2,110	- 4,405	- 303	- 323	- 388	- 169	- 366	- 393
Poland	Exports	90,645	93,464	100,135	9,565	8,575	7,416	8,032	8,645	9,810
	Imports	80,835	77,314	80,527	7,465	6,701	5,843	5,631	6,527	7,678
	Balance	+ 9,810	+ 16,150	+ 19,609	+ 2,101	+ 1,873	+ 1,573	+ 2,401	+ 2,118	+ 2,133
Sweden	Exports	29,684	27,954	28,892	2,746	2,470	2,127	2,298	2,589	2,987
	Imports	18,554	18,285	18,951	1,792	1,636	1,470	1,464	1,514	1,799
	Balance	+ 11,129	+ 9,669	+ 9,941	+ 955	+ 834	+ 657	+ 834	+ 1,075	+ 1,189

\* Source: Federal Statistical Office. Exports (f.o.b.) by country of destination, Imports (c.i.f.) by country of origin. Data on countries and groups of countries on the basis of the

latest position. <sup>1</sup> Including fuel and other supplies for ships and aircraft as well as other data not classifiable by region. <sup>2</sup> Excluding Ceuta and Melilla.

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#### b) Special trade, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Group of countries/country		2023	2024	2025	2025			2026		
					Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
2. Other European countries	Exports	213,096	214,740	221,598	19,448	19,333	16,282	17,465	19,506	22,781
	Imports	162,219	155,204	163,016	13,957	14,156	11,652	12,724	13,051	15,809
	Balance	+ 50,878	+ 59,536	+ 58,583	+ 5,491	+ 5,177	+ 4,630	+ 4,741	+ 6,455	+ 6,972
of which: Norway	Exports	9,114	9,854	10,766	976	1,094	682	711	838	982
	Imports	30,640	25,807	26,540	1,948	2,177	1,928	2,244	1,991	2,984
	Balance	- 21,527	- 15,953	- 15,773	- 971	- 1,084	- 1,245	- 1,533	- 1,153	- 2,002
Russian Federation	Exports	8,897	7,568	6,879	624	601	443	454	615	635
	Imports	3,598	1,826	1,272	89	110	118	93	76	102
	Balance	+ 5,300	+ 5,742	+ 5,608	+ 534	+ 490	+ 325	+ 360	+ 539	+ 533
Switzerland	Exports	66,780	67,964	73,809	6,673	6,725	5,456	6,227	6,791	8,328
	Imports	51,757	52,582	55,556	5,068	4,986	3,929	4,153	4,425	5,116
	Balance	+ 15,022	+ 15,381	+ 18,253	+ 1,604	+ 1,740	+ 1,527	+ 2,074	+ 2,366	+ 3,213
Turkey	Exports	30,712	28,319	29,378	2,479	2,583	2,112	2,233	2,453	2,426
	Imports	24,321	23,461	25,491	2,211	2,061	1,888	2,074	1,972	2,319
	Balance	+ 6,390	+ 4,858	+ 3,887	+ 268	+ 522	+ 224	+ 159	+ 480	+ 108
United Kingdom	Exports	78,427	80,324	79,854	6,968	6,541	5,850	6,529	7,109	8,197
	Imports	36,770	36,183	38,538	3,149	3,496	2,678	2,986	3,222	3,830
	Balance	+ 41,657	+ 44,141	+ 41,316	+ 3,819	+ 3,045	+ 3,172	+ 3,544	+ 3,887	+ 4,366
II. Outside Europe	Exports	497,748	490,627	464,041	38,459	37,135	36,480	34,100	37,259	40,545
	Imports	482,269	471,110	496,491	42,208	42,587	39,862	40,818	39,945	47,920
	Balance	+ 15,480	+ 19,517	- 32,450	- 3,749	- 5,452	- 3,382	- 6,718	- 2,686	- 7,375
1. Africa	Exports	28,742	26,282	28,415	2,457	2,220	2,334	2,219	2,394	2,557
	Imports	32,477	32,021	34,913	3,215	2,882	2,595	2,924	2,784	2,992
	Balance	- 3,735	- 5,739	- 6,498	- 758	- 662	- 261	- 705	- 390	- 435
2. America	Exports	216,538	219,115	202,583	16,950	15,660	14,554	15,480	16,962	18,482
	Imports	130,487	129,214	134,253	10,800	11,075	10,926	10,992	10,859	13,324
	Balance	+ 86,051	+ 89,902	+ 68,330	+ 6,150	+ 4,585	+ 3,628	+ 4,487	+ 6,102	+ 5,158
of which: Brazil	Exports	12,800	13,185	12,904	1,063	929	1,016	946	1,135	1,294
	Imports	8,239	8,999	8,549	707	752	855	847	617	908
	Balance	+ 4,561	+ 4,186	+ 4,355	+ 356	+ 177	+ 161	+ 99	+ 518	+ 387
United States	Exports	157,930	161,427	147,051	12,247	11,320	10,383	11,491	11,937	12,759
	Imports	94,634	91,828	94,335	7,481	7,629	7,364	7,318	7,653	8,829
	Balance	+ 63,296	+ 69,599	+ 52,715	+ 4,766	+ 3,690	+ 3,019	+ 4,173	+ 4,284	+ 3,930
3. Asia	Exports	238,709	232,151	220,921	18,122	18,293	18,600	15,452	16,878	18,464
	Imports	313,055	304,489	321,537	27,690	28,195	26,013	26,295	25,815	31,007
	Balance	- 74,346	- 72,338	- 100,616	- 9,568	- 9,903	- 7,413	- 10,843	- 8,937	- 12,543
Countries in the Middle East	Exports	32,039	33,905	36,373	3,355	3,489	3,065	2,415	2,727	2,325
	Imports	16,057	11,511	10,475	794	768	642	697	729	996
	Balance	+ 15,983	+ 22,394	+ 25,899	+ 2,561	+ 2,721	+ 2,423	+ 1,717	+ 1,998	+ 1,329
Other Asian countries	Exports	206,670	198,246	184,547	14,767	14,804	15,534	13,037	14,151	16,139
	Imports	296,999	292,978	311,062	26,896	27,427	25,371	25,597	25,086	30,012
	Balance	- 90,328	- 94,732	- 126,515	- 12,130	- 12,624	- 9,836	- 12,560	- 10,935	- 13,872
of which: China, People's Republic of 3	Exports	97,346	89,934	81,260	6,575	6,453	6,751	5,565	5,710	6,713
	Imports	156,831	156,847	171,142	15,453	15,748	14,437	14,048	13,529	15,953
	Balance	- 59,484	- 66,913	- 89,882	- 8,877	- 9,295	- 7,686	- 8,483	- 7,819	- 9,240
Japan	Exports	20,238	21,572	21,004	1,456	1,644	1,358	1,607	1,456	1,853
	Imports	25,568	22,591	22,057	1,856	1,846	1,698	1,813	1,924	2,211
	Balance	- 5,330	- 1,019	- 1,053	- 400	- 203	- 340	- 205	- 468	- 358
Korea, Republic of	Exports	20,423	19,592	17,875	1,413	1,440	1,427	1,358	1,505	1,600
	Imports	13,862	13,633	12,208	865	945	914	902	982	1,279
	Balance	+ 6,561	+ 5,959	+ 5,667	+ 548	+ 495	+ 513	+ 456	+ 523	+ 321
4. Oceania and polar regions	Exports	13,759	13,079	12,122	930	962	992	950	1,025	1,042
	Imports	6,249	5,386	5,789	503	435	328	607	486	596
	Balance	+ 7,510	+ 7,693	+ 6,333	+ 427	+ 528	+ 664	+ 343	+ 539	+ 445
Memo item: OECD countries	Exports	1,264,635	1,247,515	1,267,446	113,908	106,716	94,172	100,743	108,253	123,998
	Imports	991,379	946,540	977,924	87,117	82,597	74,099	74,675	80,968	93,317
	Balance	+ 273,256	+ 300,975	+ 289,522	+ 26,791	+ 24,119	+ 20,073	+ 26,068	+ 27,285	+ 30,681

3 Excluding Hongkong.