

II. Current account

6. Geographical breakdown * b) Special trade

€ million

Group of countries/country		2023	2024	2025	2026					
					Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
All countries ¹	Exports	1,575,209	1,549,577	1,564,157	122,285	132,242	150,202	136,616	129,463	146,986
	Imports	1,357,465	1,306,690	1,361,883	106,750	111,720	129,508	122,209	113,597	128,290
	Balance	+ 217,744	+ 242,887	+ 202,274	+ 15,535	+ 20,522	+ 20,694	+ 14,407	+ 15,866	+ 18,696
I. European countries	Exports	1,072,633	1,054,086	1,095,201	87,497	94,464	109,327	98,352	92,014	104,602
	Imports	874,238	834,590	863,188	65,532	71,378	82,575	75,933	70,969	80,847
	Balance	+ 198,396	+ 219,497	+ 232,013	+ 21,965	+ 23,086	+ 26,751	+ 22,420	+ 21,045	+ 23,755
1. EU Member States (27)	Exports	859,537	839,346	873,563	69,973	74,901	86,462	79,407	74,567	83,860
	Imports	712,019	679,386	700,276	52,793	58,368	66,474	61,440	57,228	66,710
	Balance	+ 147,518	+ 159,960	+ 173,287	+ 17,180	+ 16,533	+ 19,988	+ 17,967	+ 17,340	+ 17,150
Euro area (21) countries	Exports	609,485	590,068	613,635	48,943	52,119	60,597	55,230	51,924	58,643
	Imports	480,582	457,884	469,277	35,854	39,456	44,505	41,959	38,734	45,159
	Balance	+ 128,903	+ 132,184	+ 144,359	+ 13,090	+ 12,663	+ 16,093	+ 13,271	+ 13,190	+ 13,483
of which:										
Austria	Exports	80,355	76,440	80,033	6,588	7,106	8,187	7,599	6,719	7,283
	Imports	53,744	51,953	53,634	3,967	4,592	5,190	4,940	4,330	5,222
	Balance	+ 26,610	+ 24,487	+ 26,399	+ 2,622	+ 2,513	+ 2,997	+ 2,659	+ 2,389	+ 2,061
Belgium and Luxembourg	Exports	67,497	65,077	65,408	5,208	5,543	6,120	5,941	5,390	5,843
	Imports	56,141	50,897	50,796	3,926	4,244	4,847	4,538	4,355	4,734
	Balance	+ 11,356	+ 14,180	+ 14,611	+ 1,282	+ 1,300	+ 1,274	+ 1,403	+ 1,035	+ 1,108
Finland	Exports	11,753	10,873	11,371	865	945	1,069	1,033	960	1,086
	Imports	9,200	9,484	8,245	625	666	849	707	687	706
	Balance	+ 2,553	+ 1,389	+ 3,127	+ 239	+ 279	+ 220	+ 327	+ 273	+ 379
France	Exports	119,825	115,151	117,393	9,622	10,037	11,733	10,651	9,635	11,528
	Imports	69,872	66,928	69,075	5,795	6,288	6,856	6,376	5,381	6,858
	Balance	+ 49,953	+ 48,222	+ 48,318	+ 3,826	+ 3,749	+ 4,878	+ 4,275	+ 4,253	+ 4,669
Ireland	Exports	9,695	9,881	10,886	892	901	1,028	888	810	1,466
	Imports	25,615	24,380	22,267	2,083	1,585	1,937	1,915	1,844	1,958
	Balance	- 15,921	- 14,498	- 11,381	- 1,191	- 684	- 908	- 1,027	- 1,034	- 492
Italy	Exports	85,403	80,271	83,514	6,592	7,032	8,355	7,272	7,124	7,760
	Imports	71,323	67,232	72,408	5,119	6,345	6,770	6,353	6,178	7,661
	Balance	+ 14,080	+ 13,038	+ 11,107	+ 1,473	+ 687	+ 1,585	+ 918	+ 946	+ 99
Netherlands	Exports	111,835	109,343	112,430	8,706	9,347	11,338	10,194	9,825	11,045
	Imports	102,911	93,049	97,034	7,221	7,692	8,801	8,379	8,008	8,790
	Balance	+ 8,924	+ 16,294	+ 15,396	+ 1,485	+ 1,655	+ 2,537	+ 1,814	+ 1,817	+ 2,255
Portugal	Exports	12,089	12,043	12,873	1,141	1,174	1,369	1,233	1,137	1,373
	Imports	7,984	8,983	9,514	701	744	921	820	841	909
	Balance	+ 4,105	+ 3,061	+ 3,358	+ 440	+ 429	+ 448	+ 413	+ 296	+ 464
Slovakia	Exports	17,820	17,819	17,782	1,390	1,539	1,707	1,574	1,484	1,648
	Imports	20,553	20,320	20,572	1,402	1,624	1,965	1,779	1,660	1,880
	Balance	- 2,733	- 2,500	- 2,790	- 12	- 85	- 258	- 205	- 176	- 232
Spain	Exports	54,037	53,758	59,154	4,724	5,073	5,622	5,174	5,229	5,664
	Imports	38,636	39,470	39,090	2,828	3,316	3,774	3,788	3,268	3,729
	Balance	+ 15,401	+ 14,288	+ 20,064	+ 1,897	+ 1,756	+ 1,847	+ 1,386	+ 1,961	+ 1,935
Other EU Member States	Exports	250,052	249,279	259,928	21,030	22,782	25,864	24,177	22,643	25,218
	Imports	231,437	221,502	230,999	16,939	18,912	21,969	19,481	18,494	21,551
	Balance	+ 18,615	+ 27,776	+ 28,929	+ 4,090	+ 3,870	+ 3,895	+ 4,695	+ 4,150	+ 3,667
of which:										
Czech Republic	Exports	52,865	51,037	53,485	4,516	4,674	5,332	5,293	5,021	5,597
	Imports	60,898	58,769	62,061	4,635	5,110	5,924	5,245	4,884	5,862
	Balance	- 8,033	- 7,732	- 8,575	- 119	- 436	- 592	+ 48	+ 138	- 265
Denmark	Exports	22,273	22,526	24,004	1,858	2,193	2,533	2,123	1,936	2,366
	Imports	14,874	14,718	15,019	1,200	1,181	1,414	1,323	1,225	1,339
	Balance	+ 7,399	+ 7,809	+ 8,985	+ 658	+ 1,012	+ 1,119	+ 800	+ 712	+ 1,028
Hungary	Exports	32,523	32,155	30,562	2,442	2,681	3,004	2,816	2,546	2,913
	Imports	36,991	34,265	34,895	2,598	3,009	3,332	2,883	2,720	3,404
	Balance	- 4,468	- 2,110	- 4,333	- 156	- 327	- 328	- 67	- 174	- 491
Poland	Exports	90,645	93,464	100,153	8,053	8,625	9,833	9,256	8,619	9,399
	Imports	80,835	77,314	80,409	5,713	6,518	7,679	6,829	6,460	7,407
	Balance	+ 9,810	+ 16,150	+ 19,744	+ 2,340	+ 2,108	+ 2,154	+ 2,427	+ 2,159	+ 1,991
Sweden	Exports	29,684	27,954	28,907	2,427	2,595	2,981	2,771	2,597	2,851
	Imports	18,554	18,285	18,924	1,478	1,505	1,870	1,664	1,698	1,818
	Balance	+ 11,129	+ 9,669	+ 9,982	+ 950	+ 1,090	+ 1,111	+ 1,107	+ 899	+ 1,033

* Source: Federal Statistical Office. Exports (f.o.b.) by country of destination, Imports (c.i.f.) by country of origin. Countries classified into respective groups of countries, see

"Explanatory notes and lists". ¹ Including fuel and other supplies for ships and aircraft as well as other data not classifiable by region.

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6. Geographical breakdown * b) Special trade

€ million

Group of countries/country		2023	2024	2025	2026					
					Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
2. Other European countries	Exports	213,096	214,740	221,638	17,524	19,563	22,865	18,945	17,446	20,741
	Imports	162,219	155,204	162,912	12,739	13,010	16,101	14,492	13,741	14,137
	Balance	+ 50,878	+ 59,536	+ 58,725	+ 4,785	+ 6,553	+ 6,764	+ 4,453	+ 3,706	+ 6,605
of which: Norway	Exports	9,114	9,854	10,768	710	835	1,009	1,004	824	993
	Imports	30,640	25,807	26,538	2,253	1,955	3,287	2,850	2,693	2,378
	Balance	- 21,527	- 15,953	- 15,769	- 1,543	- 1,120	- 2,278	- 1,847	- 1,869	- 1,385
Russian Federation	Exports	8,897	7,568	6,908	463	614	635	609	461	642
	Imports	3,598	1,826	1,272	93	76	104	61	77	109
	Balance	+ 5,300	+ 5,742	+ 5,636	+ 370	+ 539	+ 531	+ 548	+ 384	+ 534
Switzerland	Exports	66,780	67,964	73,808	6,238	6,804	8,348	6,820	6,007	6,780
	Imports	51,757	52,582	55,464	4,150	4,408	5,100	4,780	4,124	4,625
	Balance	+ 15,022	+ 15,381	+ 18,344	+ 2,088	+ 2,397	+ 3,249	+ 2,040	+ 1,884	+ 2,156
Turkey	Exports	30,712	28,319	29,375	2,249	2,460	2,432	2,313	2,052	2,462
	Imports	24,321	23,461	25,485	2,081	1,973	2,324	2,167	2,030	2,202
	Balance	+ 6,390	+ 4,858	+ 3,891	+ 168	+ 488	+ 108	+ 145	+ 22	+ 260
United Kingdom	Exports	78,427	80,324	79,861	6,551	7,149	8,231	6,424	6,371	7,712
	Imports	36,770	36,183	38,541	2,986	3,237	3,807	3,250	3,552	3,297
	Balance	+ 41,657	+ 44,141	+ 41,320	+ 3,565	+ 3,912	+ 4,424	+ 3,174	+ 2,819	+ 4,415
II. Outside Europe	Exports	497,748	490,627	464,039	34,339	37,394	40,286	37,652	36,798	41,738
	Imports	482,269	471,110	496,589	41,075	40,143	46,715	46,075	42,426	47,191
	Balance	+ 15,480	+ 19,517	- 32,550	- 6,736	- 2,749	- 6,430	- 8,423	- 5,629	- 5,453
1. Africa	Exports	28,742	26,282	28,431	2,225	2,394	2,557	2,549	2,360	2,679
	Imports	32,477	32,021	34,906	2,931	2,836	3,060	3,261	2,855	3,296
	Balance	- 3,735	- 5,739	- 6,475	- 706	- 442	- 503	- 712	- 496	- 617
2. America	Exports	216,538	219,115	202,580	15,569	17,068	18,213	16,619	17,456	18,132
	Imports	130,487	129,214	134,299	11,081	10,922	12,584	13,427	12,157	13,121
	Balance	+ 86,051	+ 89,902	+ 68,281	+ 4,488	+ 6,146	+ 5,630	+ 3,192	+ 5,299	+ 5,011
of which: Brazil	Exports	12,800	13,185	12,903	944	1,134	1,292	1,105	1,187	1,251
	Imports	8,239	8,999	8,542	848	616	898	851	791	980
	Balance	+ 4,561	+ 4,186	+ 4,361	+ 96	+ 518	+ 394	+ 253	+ 395	+ 272
United States	Exports	157,930	161,427	147,049	11,577	12,037	12,857	11,414	12,510	12,692
	Imports	94,634	91,828	94,378	7,395	7,720	8,759	8,710	8,942	9,095
	Balance	+ 63,296	+ 69,599	+ 52,671	+ 4,182	+ 4,318	+ 4,098	+ 2,704	+ 3,567	+ 3,598
3. Asia	Exports	238,709	232,151	220,907	15,595	16,908	18,472	17,245	15,984	19,653
	Imports	313,055	304,489	321,593	26,451	25,900	30,482	28,748	26,936	30,213
	Balance	- 74,346	- 72,338	- 100,686	- 10,857	- 8,992	- 12,011	- 11,503	- 10,952	- 10,560
Countries in the Middle East	Exports	32,039	33,905	36,371	2,454	2,636	2,297	2,425	2,462	3,300
	Imports	16,057	11,511	10,479	700	733	1,006	784	839	786
	Balance	+ 15,983	+ 22,394	+ 25,892	+ 1,754	+ 1,904	+ 1,291	+ 1,641	+ 1,623	+ 2,514
Other Asian countries	Exports	206,670	198,246	184,536	13,140	14,272	16,174	14,820	13,522	16,353
	Imports	296,999	292,978	311,114	25,751	25,167	29,476	27,964	26,097	29,427
	Balance	- 90,328	- 94,732	- 126,578	- 12,611	- 10,895	- 13,302	- 13,143	- 12,576	- 13,074
of which: China, People's Republic of 2	Exports	97,346	89,934	81,250	5,596	5,734	6,741	5,904	5,715	6,713
	Imports	156,831	156,847	171,240	14,165	13,633	15,849	14,876	14,089	16,523
	Balance	- 59,484	- 66,913	- 89,990	- 8,568	- 7,898	- 9,107	- 8,973	- 8,375	- 9,810
Japan	Exports	20,238	21,572	21,004	1,618	1,494	1,871	1,561	1,505	1,704
	Imports	25,568	22,591	22,043	1,826	1,924	2,182	1,937	1,682	1,985
	Balance	- 5,330	- 1,019	- 1,038	- 208	- 430	- 310	- 377	- 176	- 281
Korea, Republic of	Exports	20,423	19,592	17,875	1,417	1,551	1,640	1,475	1,286	1,614
	Imports	13,862	13,633	12,190	901	985	1,298	1,235	1,155	1,367
	Balance	+ 6,561	+ 5,959	+ 5,685	+ 515	+ 566	+ 342	+ 240	+ 131	+ 247
4. Oceania and polar regions	Exports	13,759	13,079	12,122	950	1,024	1,044	1,239	998	1,274
	Imports	6,249	5,386	5,791	612	484	589	639	478	561
	Balance	+ 7,510	+ 7,693	+ 6,331	+ 339	+ 540	+ 455	+ 600	+ 520	+ 713
Memo item: OECD countries	Exports	1,264,635	1,247,515	1,267,714	101,547	108,456	124,211	111,891	106,298	119,557
	Imports	991,379	946,540	977,614	75,193	80,775	93,509	87,370	81,648	91,828
	Balance	+ 273,256	+ 300,975	+ 290,099	+ 26,354	+ 27,681	+ 30,702	+ 24,521	+ 24,650	+ 27,729

2 Excluding Hongkong.