

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

b) Special trade, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Group of countries/country		2021	2022	2023	2024					
					Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
All countries ¹	Exports	1,371,397	1,594,034	1,590,068	134,006	136,917	140,561	129,653	129,816	135,043
	Imports	1,195,499	1,505,434	1,365,825	109,419	113,568	116,605	106,960	107,598	114,337
	Balance	+ 175,898	+ 88,600	+ 224,243	+ 24,587	+ 23,350	+ 23,956	+ 22,692	+ 22,218	+ 20,706
I. European countries	Exports	941,795	1,091,554	1,087,506	92,350	94,184	96,253	89,423	88,447	90,478
	Imports	795,136	973,063	881,692	72,240	73,307	76,101	68,095	70,196	73,159
	Balance	+ 146,658	+ 118,492	+ 205,814	+ 20,110	+ 20,876	+ 20,153	+ 21,328	+ 18,251	+ 17,319
1. EU Member States (27)	Exports	743,373	878,642	874,624	74,138	75,887	76,794	71,956	71,352	72,276
	Imports	629,513	737,668	719,506	58,485	60,266	62,597	55,893	57,458	60,062
	Balance	+ 113,861	+ 140,974	+ 155,118	+ 15,653	+ 15,622	+ 14,197	+ 16,063	+ 13,894	+ 12,214
Euro area (20) countries	Exports	518,043	617,068	614,752	51,884	52,786	53,907	50,007	49,643	51,157
	Imports	431,697	506,865	480,092	38,457	39,747	41,442	37,424	38,062	41,110
	Balance	+ 86,345	+ 110,203	+ 134,660	+ 13,427	+ 13,038	+ 12,465	+ 12,583	+ 11,581	+ 10,047
of which:										
Austria	Exports	72,385	90,270	81,947	6,721	6,936	7,107	6,385	6,365	6,700
	Imports	47,492	58,137	54,585	4,359	4,422	4,767	4,227	4,423	4,709
	Balance	+ 24,893	+ 32,134	+ 27,362	+ 2,362	+ 2,513	+ 2,341	+ 2,158	+ 1,942	+ 1,991
Belgium and Luxembourg	Exports	58,080	70,933	69,173	5,750	5,863	6,031	5,555	5,867	5,660
	Imports	55,726	67,071	56,889	4,178	4,548	4,648	4,146	4,361	4,738
	Balance	+ 2,354	+ 3,861	+ 12,284	+ 1,572	+ 1,315	+ 1,383	+ 1,409	+ 1,506	+ 922
Finland	Exports	12,008	12,738	11,976	977	922	1,056	933	873	939
	Imports	8,401	9,949	9,420	666	663	763	714	795	754
	Balance	+ 3,607	+ 2,789	+ 2,556	+ 311	+ 259	+ 293	+ 219	+ 78	+ 186
France	Exports	102,741	118,168	120,469	10,719	10,428	11,181	9,608	9,675	10,160
	Imports	61,921	69,969	69,847	5,940	5,800	6,079	5,284	5,804	5,735
	Balance	+ 40,820	+ 48,198	+ 50,622	+ 4,779	+ 4,628	+ 5,102	+ 4,324	+ 3,872	+ 4,425
Ireland	Exports	7,813	10,928	9,960	883	862	863	831	847	839
	Imports	21,173	28,534	25,559	2,068	2,246	2,346	1,894	1,505	3,094
	Balance	- 13,360	- 17,606	- 15,599	- 1,185	- 1,384	- 1,484	- 1,063	- 659	- 2,256
Italy	Exports	75,526	89,191	87,139	7,233	7,511	7,026	7,072	6,950	7,265
	Imports	65,389	73,177	72,169	5,865	5,923	5,985	5,802	5,882	6,448
	Balance	+ 10,137	+ 16,014	+ 14,969	+ 1,367	+ 1,588	+ 1,042	+ 1,270	+ 1,068	+ 817
Netherlands	Exports	93,101	112,261	115,279	9,320	10,032	10,040	9,265	9,281	9,511
	Imports	96,562	114,998	104,818	7,991	8,503	8,523	7,846	7,843	8,458
	Balance	- 3,461	- 2,737	+ 10,461	+ 1,329	+ 1,529	+ 1,517	+ 1,418	+ 1,438	+ 1,053
Portugal	Exports	10,057	11,578	12,259	1,101	1,091	1,077	1,019	978	999
	Imports	7,091	8,386	8,050	747	777	814	736	716	759
	Balance	+ 2,966	+ 3,192	+ 4,209	+ 354	+ 314	+ 262	+ 283	+ 261	+ 241
Slovakia	Exports	15,216	17,361	18,167	1,521	1,528	1,636	1,551	1,558	1,378
	Imports	17,039	19,515	20,740	1,753	1,757	2,094	1,813	1,736	1,582
	Balance	- 1,823	- 2,154	- 2,573	- 233	- 230	- 458	- 261	- 179	- 204
Spain ²	Exports	43,932	49,935	54,574	4,775	4,671	4,816	4,771	4,555	4,754
	Imports	34,180	37,756	39,230	3,290	3,394	3,729	3,368	3,456	3,156
	Balance	+ 9,752	+ 12,178	+ 15,344	+ 1,486	+ 1,277	+ 1,087	+ 1,403	+ 1,099	+ 1,598
Other EU Member States	Exports	225,331	261,574	259,872	22,254	23,102	22,887	21,949	21,709	21,119
	Imports	197,815	230,803	239,414	20,028	20,518	21,155	18,469	19,396	18,952
	Balance	+ 27,515	+ 30,772	+ 20,457	+ 2,226	+ 2,584	+ 1,732	+ 3,480	+ 2,313	+ 2,167
of which:										
Czech Republic	Exports	47,279	55,834	53,911	4,525	4,622	4,598	4,411	4,411	4,199
	Imports	49,729	59,217	60,987	5,076	5,049	5,480	4,694	5,028	4,709
	Balance	- 2,450	- 3,382	- 7,076	- 551	- 426	- 882	- 283	- 617	- 511
Denmark	Exports	20,921	23,997	22,709	1,842	1,904	2,103	1,985	1,898	1,791
	Imports	12,630	15,993	14,973	1,266	1,313	1,254	1,160	1,271	1,128
	Balance	+ 8,292	+ 8,004	+ 7,736	+ 576	+ 591	+ 849	+ 826	+ 627	+ 663
Hungary	Exports	28,999	32,974	32,780	2,811	3,084	3,019	2,805	2,795	2,894
	Imports	29,623	34,131	37,275	3,317	3,061	3,239	2,758	2,956	2,898
	Balance	- 624	- 1,157	- 4,496	- 506	+ 22	- 220	+ 47	- 161	- 5
Poland	Exports	78,578	92,679	91,927	8,122	8,309	8,093	7,899	7,817	7,752
	Imports	69,048	78,322	81,748	6,579	6,770	7,037	6,209	6,315	6,478
	Balance	+ 9,530	+ 14,357	+ 10,180	+ 1,543	+ 1,539	+ 1,055	+ 1,690	+ 1,502	+ 1,274
Sweden	Exports	26,640	29,730	30,213	2,507	2,598	2,486	2,450	2,410	2,035
	Imports	16,852	18,690	18,895	1,501	1,731	1,673	1,595	1,546	1,537
	Balance	+ 9,788	+ 11,040	+ 11,318	+ 1,006	+ 867	+ 812	+ 855	+ 865	+ 498

* Source: Federal Statistical Office. Exports (fob) by country of destination, Imports (cif) by country of origin. Data on countries and groups of countries on the basis of the latest

position. Euro area including Croatia. ¹ Including fuel and other supplies for ships an aircraft as well as other data not classifiable by region. ² Excluding Ceuta and Melilla.

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b) Special trade, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Group of countries/country		2021	2022	2023	2024					
					Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
2. Other European countries	Exports	198,421	212,912	212,882	18,212	18,296	19,460	17,467	17,095	18,202
	Imports	165,623	235,395	162,186	13,755	13,042	13,503	12,203	12,738	13,097
	Balance	+ 32,798	- 22,483	+ 50,696	+ 4,458	+ 5,254	+ 5,956	+ 5,265	+ 4,357	+ 5,105
of which: Norway	Exports	9,561	11,192	9,113	797	821	839	740	786	759
	Imports	19,403	63,086	30,546	2,519	2,098	2,271	2,174	2,107	1,968
	Balance	- 9,842	- 51,894	- 21,433	- 1,722	- 1,277	- 1,432	- 1,434	- 1,320	- 1,209
Russian Federation	Exports	26,632	14,545	8,905	677	601	728	552	548	706
	Imports	33,116	36,352	3,680	206	181	173	170	158	147
	Balance	- 6,484	- 21,806	+ 5,225	+ 471	+ 420	+ 555	+ 382	+ 390	+ 558
Switzerland	Exports	60,638	70,611	66,586	5,682	5,947	6,468	5,698	5,411	5,695
	Imports	49,247	55,723	51,818	4,589	4,642	4,660	4,099	4,410	4,629
	Balance	+ 11,391	+ 14,888	+ 14,768	+ 1,093	+ 1,305	+ 1,808	+ 1,599	+ 1,001	+ 1,066
Turkey	Exports	21,309	26,973	30,707	2,412	2,308	2,267	2,239	2,134	2,652
	Imports	18,566	24,717	24,355	2,040	1,929	1,941	1,888	1,876	2,036
	Balance	+ 2,743	+ 2,256	+ 6,351	+ 372	+ 379	+ 327	+ 351	+ 258	+ 615
United Kingdom	Exports	65,002	73,764	78,454	6,870	6,879	7,392	6,435	6,603	6,705
	Imports	32,245	40,314	36,679	3,108	2,963	3,066	2,685	3,023	2,941
	Balance	+ 32,757	+ 33,449	+ 41,775	+ 3,762	+ 3,915	+ 4,325	+ 3,750	+ 3,580	+ 3,764
II. Outside Europe	Exports	427,430	497,428	497,730	41,311	42,368	43,872	39,802	40,928	44,130
	Imports	399,604	531,409	482,780	37,052	40,113	40,329	38,742	37,214	40,962
	Balance	+ 27,827	- 33,982	+ 14,950	+ 4,259	+ 2,255	+ 3,543	+ 1,060	+ 3,714	+ 3,168
1. Africa	Exports	23,068	26,462	28,737	2,182	2,170	2,293	2,170	2,071	2,329
	Imports	26,241	34,213	32,806	2,405	2,805	2,793	2,864	2,904	3,010
	Balance	- 3,173	- 7,751	- 4,068	- 222	- 635	- 500	- 693	- 833	- 681
2. America	Exports	167,735	210,652	216,560	18,519	19,323	20,102	18,311	18,106	19,181
	Imports	101,525	131,979	130,539	10,184	11,283	11,455	10,530	9,984	11,204
	Balance	+ 66,210	+ 78,673	+ 86,021	+ 8,335	+ 8,040	+ 8,647	+ 7,782	+ 8,121	+ 7,977
of which: Brazil	Exports	10,484	12,904	12,800	1,086	1,222	1,160	1,177	1,113	1,267
	Imports	7,543	9,504	8,270	645	704	768	778	750	823
	Balance	+ 2,942	+ 3,400	+ 4,530	+ 441	+ 519	+ 393	+ 398	+ 363	+ 444
United States	Exports	121,980	156,208	157,946	13,827	14,365	14,368	13,261	12,974	14,083
	Imports	72,316	93,338	94,672	7,261	7,907	8,101	7,733	7,063	7,994
	Balance	+ 49,664	+ 62,871	+ 63,274	+ 6,567	+ 6,459	+ 6,267	+ 5,528	+ 5,911	+ 6,089
3. Asia	Exports	224,897	246,289	238,673	19,417	19,829	20,347	18,214	19,611	21,345
	Imports	267,604	357,702	313,193	23,599	25,259	25,666	24,910	23,855	26,270
	Balance	- 42,707	- 111,413	- 74,520	- 4,182	- 5,431	- 5,319	- 6,697	- 4,244	- 4,926
Countries in the Middle East	Exports	26,090	29,648	32,046	2,704	2,668	2,730	2,642	2,740	2,925
	Imports	7,509	13,304	15,887	632	1,006	999	1,078	1,015	1,092
	Balance	+ 18,582	+ 16,344	+ 16,158	+ 2,072	+ 1,662	+ 1,731	+ 1,564	+ 1,725	+ 1,833
Other Asian countries	Exports	198,807	216,641	206,628	16,713	17,161	17,617	15,572	16,871	18,420
	Imports	260,096	344,398	297,306	22,968	24,253	24,667	23,832	22,840	25,178
	Balance	- 61,289	- 127,757	- 90,678	- 6,255	- 7,092	- 7,050	- 8,261	- 5,969	- 6,758
of which: China, People's Republic of ³	Exports	103,564	106,762	97,333	7,946	8,421	8,776	7,491	7,964	7,963
	Imports	142,964	192,830	157,157	12,027	12,789	12,765	12,536	12,108	13,850
	Balance	- 39,400	- 86,068	- 59,825	- 4,081	- 4,368	- 3,989	- 5,044	- 4,144	- 5,887
Japan	Exports	18,245	20,511	20,239	1,758	1,589	1,516	1,481	1,692	1,993
	Imports	23,477	25,413	25,640	1,942	2,073	2,085	1,802	1,812	1,883
	Balance	- 5,232	- 4,902	- 5,400	- 184	- 483	- 570	- 320	- 120	+ 110
Korea, Republic of	Exports	18,733	21,527	20,425	1,753	1,743	1,767	1,527	1,730	1,810
	Imports	12,629	13,375	13,567	1,142	1,233	1,166	1,072	1,236	1,002
	Balance	+ 6,104	+ 8,152	+ 6,858	+ 611	+ 510	+ 600	+ 455	+ 494	+ 808
4. Oceania and polar regions	Exports	11,731	14,024	13,760	1,193	1,047	1,130	1,107	1,140	1,274
	Imports	4,233	7,515	6,242	864	766	415	438	470	477
	Balance	+ 7,497	+ 6,510	+ 7,517	+ 328	+ 281	+ 716	+ 669	+ 670	+ 798
Memo item: OECD countries	Exports	1,075,851	1,280,042	1,279,107	108,788	111,020	113,113	104,887	104,663	107,706
	Imports	858,608	1,058,881	998,323	80,953	82,704	85,735	77,175	78,748	82,447
	Balance	+ 217,244	+ 221,161	+ 280,784	+ 27,835	+ 28,316	+ 27,378	+ 27,713	+ 25,915	+ 25,259

³ Excluding Hongkong.