

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### b) Special trade, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

| Group of countries/country |         | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      | 2022     |          |         |         |          |         |
|----------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
|                            |         |           |           |           | Feb.     | Mar.     | Apr.    | May     | June     | July    |
| All countries <sup>1</sup> | Exports | 1,328,152 | 1,206,928 | 1,375,658 | 123,762  | 138,453  | 122,593 | 133,410 | 135,873  | 127,599 |
|                            | Imports | 1,104,141 | 1,026,502 | 1,203,174 | 112,437  | 130,495  | 121,874 | 131,031 | 128,249  | 122,741 |
|                            | Balance | + 224,010 | + 180,427 | + 172,484 | + 11,324 | + 7,958  | + 720   | + 2,378 | + 7,623  | + 4,858 |
| I. European countries      | Exports | 902,831   | 824,921   | 945,989   | 85,724   | 93,773   | 84,301  | 90,411  | 92,164   | 86,841  |
|                            | Imports | 747,692   | 682,477   | 803,848   | 76,695   | 85,995   | 79,036  | 83,746  | 82,910   | 80,925  |
|                            | Balance | + 155,140 | + 142,444 | + 142,141 | + 9,029  | + 7,777  | + 5,266 | + 6,665 | + 9,254  | + 5,915 |
| 1. EU Member States (27)   | Exports | 698,257   | 635,741   | 747,249   | 68,386   | 75,367   | 67,913  | 72,870  | 74,565   | 70,060  |
|                            | Imports | 593,251   | 546,655   | 638,563   | 59,193   | 64,787   | 59,332  | 64,870  | 64,433   | 60,671  |
|                            | Balance | + 105,006 | + 89,087  | + 108,686 | + 9,193  | + 10,580 | + 8,580 | + 8,000 | + 10,131 | + 9,389 |
| Euro area (19) countries   | Exports | 492,308   | 441,853   | 518,917   | 47,587   | 52,101   | 47,599  | 51,088  | 51,885   | 49,340  |
|                            | Imports | 409,863   | 371,211   | 438,606   | 41,211   | 44,897   | 41,205  | 44,688  | 44,363   | 41,694  |
|                            | Balance | + 82,445  | + 70,643  | + 80,311  | + 6,376  | + 7,204  | + 6,393 | + 6,400 | + 7,522  | + 7,646 |
| of which:                  |         |           |           |           |          |          |         |         |          |         |
| Austria                    | Exports | 66,076    | 60,118    | 71,910    | 6,563    | 7,623    | 7,212   | 7,167   | 7,621    | 7,606   |
|                            | Imports | 44,059    | 40,454    | 47,543    | 4,470    | 4,929    | 4,792   | 5,177   | 4,928    | 5,285   |
|                            | Balance | + 22,017  | + 19,663  | + 24,367  | + 2,093  | + 2,694  | + 2,420 | + 1,990 | + 2,692  | + 2,321 |
| Belgium and Luxembourg     | Exports | 52,006    | 48,824    | 57,418    | 5,421    | 6,071    | 5,280   | 5,955   | 5,794    | 5,894   |
|                            | Imports | 46,322    | 39,584    | 55,336    | 4,776    | 5,614    | 4,980   | 5,916   | 5,746    | 5,719   |
|                            | Balance | + 5,683   | + 9,240   | + 2,082   | + 645    | + 457    | + 300   | + 39    | + 48     | + 175   |
| Finland                    | Exports | 11,059    | 10,146    | 11,988    | 1,038    | 1,163    | 1,100   | 1,171   | 1,115    | 928     |
|                            | Imports | 9,041     | 7,534     | 8,422     | 720      | 883      | 746     | 901     | 866      | 803     |
|                            | Balance | + 2,018   | + 2,612   | + 3,566   | + 318    | + 281    | + 355   | + 270   | + 249    | + 125   |
| France                     | Exports | 106,564   | 90,910    | 102,125   | 9,200    | 10,196   | 9,088   | 9,751   | 10,213   | 9,504   |
|                            | Imports | 66,199    | 56,364    | 62,049    | 5,563    | 6,291    | 5,549   | 5,873   | 6,493    | 5,577   |
|                            | Balance | + 40,364  | + 34,546  | + 40,076  | + 3,637  | + 3,905  | + 3,538 | + 3,878 | + 3,721  | + 3,927 |
| Ireland                    | Exports | 7,989     | 7,721     | 7,757     | 799      | 817      | 757     | 1,375   | 737      | 715     |
|                            | Imports | 18,381    | 21,127    | 21,258    | 3,030    | 2,622    | 2,577   | 2,517   | 1,657    | 1,618   |
|                            | Balance | - 10,392  | - 13,406  | - 13,501  | - 2,231  | - 1,805  | - 1,820 | - 1,142 | - 920    | - 902   |
| Italy                      | Exports | 67,887    | 60,634    | 75,308    | 7,105    | 7,848    | 7,322   | 7,526   | 7,432    | 7,119   |
|                            | Imports | 57,100    | 53,906    | 65,373    | 6,061    | 6,566    | 5,911   | 6,508   | 6,450    | 6,161   |
|                            | Balance | + 10,786  | + 6,728   | + 9,935   | + 1,044  | + 1,282  | + 1,410 | + 1,018 | + 982    | + 958   |
| Netherlands                | Exports | 91,528    | 84,579    | 100,451   | 9,152    | 9,324    | 8,832   | 9,163   | 9,455    | 9,183   |
|                            | Imports | 97,816    | 87,024    | 105,489   | 9,523    | 10,729   | 10,143  | 10,657  | 10,829   | 10,314  |
|                            | Balance | - 6,288   | - 2,445   | - 5,039   | - 371    | - 1,405  | - 1,311 | - 1,495 | - 1,374  | - 1,130 |
| Portugal                   | Exports | 10,670    | 8,897     | 10,039    | 873      | 980      | 908     | 939     | 917      | 911     |
|                            | Imports | 7,398     | 6,446     | 7,088     | 636      | 738      | 700     | 765     | 787      | 643     |
|                            | Balance | + 3,272   | + 2,451   | + 2,952   | + 238    | + 242    | + 209   | + 174   | + 131    | + 268   |
| Slovakia                   | Exports | 14,226    | 13,360    | 15,178    | 1,396    | 1,491    | 1,291   | 1,480   | 1,437    | 1,297   |
|                            | Imports | 17,697    | 15,174    | 17,090    | 1,697    | 1,608    | 1,477   | 1,675   | 1,930    | 1,435   |
|                            | Balance | - 3,471   | - 1,814   | - 1,913   | - 301    | - 117    | - 186   | - 195   | - 493    | - 137   |
| Spain <sup>2</sup>         | Exports | 44,218    | 37,618    | 43,692    | 3,974    | 4,212    | 3,853   | 4,344   | 4,047    | 3,945   |
|                            | Imports | 33,126    | 31,281    | 34,257    | 3,424    | 3,413    | 2,982   | 3,382   | 3,173    | 2,894   |
|                            | Balance | + 11,092  | + 6,337   | + 9,434   | + 550    | + 799    | + 870   | + 962   | + 873    | + 1,051 |
| Other EU Member States     | Exports | 205,949   | 193,888   | 228,332   | 20,799   | 23,266   | 20,314  | 21,781  | 22,679   | 20,720  |
|                            | Imports | 183,387   | 175,444   | 199,957   | 17,982   | 19,890   | 18,127  | 20,182  | 20,071   | 18,977  |
|                            | Balance | + 22,561  | + 18,444  | + 28,375  | + 2,818  | + 3,376  | + 2,187 | + 1,600 | + 2,609  | + 1,743 |
| of which:                  |         |           |           |           |          |          |         |         |          |         |
| Czech Republic             | Exports | 44,464    | 39,565    | 47,050    | 4,445    | 5,077    | 4,329   | 4,707   | 4,731    | 4,124   |
|                            | Imports | 47,670    | 43,771    | 49,933    | 4,506    | 4,917    | 4,530   | 5,524   | 5,361    | 4,714   |
|                            | Balance | - 3,206   | - 4,206   | - 2,883   | - 62     | + 160    | - 201   | - 816   | - 630    | - 590   |
| Denmark                    | Exports | 19,254    | 18,513    | 20,783    | 1,862    | 2,139    | 1,870   | 1,966   | 2,104    | 1,823   |
|                            | Imports | 11,842    | 11,161    | 12,630    | 1,084    | 1,627    | 1,157   | 1,308   | 1,298    | 1,434   |
|                            | Balance | + 7,412   | + 7,352   | + 8,152   | + 778    | + 512    | + 713   | + 658   | + 806    | + 389   |
| Hungary                    | Exports | 26,976    | 24,645    | 28,910    | 2,533    | 2,810    | 2,492   | 2,608   | 2,876    | 2,858   |
|                            | Imports | 28,650    | 27,495    | 29,731    | 2,830    | 2,841    | 2,634   | 2,875   | 2,853    | 2,854   |
|                            | Balance | - 1,675   | - 2,850   | - 821     | - 297    | - 31     | - 142   | - 267   | + 23     | + 3     |
| Poland                     | Exports | 65,837    | 65,008    | 78,285    | 7,201    | 8,022    | 7,076   | 7,600   | 7,891    | 7,440   |
|                            | Imports | 57,615    | 58,481    | 68,835    | 5,983    | 6,467    | 6,151   | 6,460   | 6,566    | 6,162   |
|                            | Balance | + 8,222   | + 6,527   | + 9,450   | + 1,218  | + 1,555  | + 925   | + 1,141 | + 1,325  | + 1,278 |
| Sweden                     | Exports | 24,913    | 23,287    | 26,548    | 2,395    | 2,585    | 2,231   | 2,382   | 2,479    | 2,026   |
|                            | Imports | 15,367    | 14,682    | 16,896    | 1,419    | 1,673    | 1,555   | 1,636   | 1,638    | 1,573   |
|                            | Balance | + 9,546   | + 8,605   | + 9,652   | + 976    | + 912    | + 676   | + 746   | + 841    | + 453   |

\* Source: Federal Statistical Office. Exports (fob) by country of destination, Imports (cif) by country of origin. Data on countries and groups of countries on the basis of the latest

position. EU excluding United Kingdom. <sup>1</sup> Including fuel and other supplies for ships and aircraft as well as other data not classifiable by region. <sup>2</sup> Excluding Ceuta and Melilla.

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### b) Special trade, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

| Group of countries/country               |          | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      | 2022     |          |          |          |          |          |
|--|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|  |          |           |           |           | Feb.     | Mar.     | Apr.     | May      | June     | July     |
| 2. Other European countries              | Exports  | 204,575   | 189,180   | 198,740   | 17,338   | 18,406   | 16,389   | 17,541   | 17,599   | 16,780   |
|  | Imports  | 154,441   | 135,822   | 165,284   | 17,502   | 21,208   | 19,703   | 18,876   | 18,476   | 20,255   |
|  | Balance  | + 50,134  | + 53,358  | + 33,455  | - 164    | - 2,802  | - 3,314  | - 1,334  | - 877    | - 3,474  |
| of which:                                |          |           |           |           |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Norway                                   | Exports  | 9,136     | 8,401     | 9,543     | 883      | 903      | 900      | 921      | 926      | 790      |
|  | Imports  | 11,930    | 8,103     | 19,650    | 3,626    | 4,409    | 4,604    | 3,982    | 4,237    | 6,692    |
|  | Balance  | - 2,794   | + 298     | - 10,106  | - 2,743  | - 3,507  | - 3,704  | - 3,061  | - 3,312  | - 5,902  |
| Russian Federation                       | Exports  | 26,557    | 23,091    | 26,644    | 2,103    | 1,007    | 781      | 1,122    | 1,185    | 1,019    |
|  | Imports  | 31,253    | 21,470    | 33,083    | 3,694    | 4,471    | 3,692    | 3,506    | 3,476    | 2,871    |
|  | Balance  | - 4,696   | + 1,621   | - 6,438   | - 1,591  | - 3,463  | - 2,911  | - 2,384  | - 2,291  | - 1,852  |
| Switzerland                              | Exports  | 56,345    | 56,265    | 60,617    | 5,388    | 6,468    | 5,369    | 6,061    | 5,928    | 5,765    |
|  | Imports  | 45,824    | 45,556    | 48,885    | 4,496    | 5,215    | 4,795    | 4,720    | 4,531    | 4,535    |
|  | Balance  | + 10,521  | + 10,708  | + 11,732  | + 892    | + 1,252  | + 574    | + 1,341  | + 1,397  | + 1,230  |
| Turkey                                   | Exports  | 19,583    | 21,614    | 21,320    | 1,882    | 2,262    | 2,133    | 2,282    | 2,150    | 2,087    |
|  | Imports  | 15,866    | 15,395    | 18,451    | 1,911    | 2,186    | 2,027    | 2,035    | 2,115    | 1,926    |
|  | Balance  | + 3,717   | + 6,218   | + 2,869   | - 29     | + 76     | + 107    | + 247    | + 34     | + 160    |
| United Kingdom                           | Exports  | 79,166    | 67,086    | 65,348    | 5,838    | 6,562    | 6,121    | 5,962    | 6,051    | 5,809    |
|  | Imports  | 38,397    | 35,018    | 32,177    | 2,553    | 3,659    | 3,488    | 3,369    | 2,845    | 3,045    |
|  | Balance  | + 40,770  | + 32,068  | + 33,171  | + 3,285  | + 2,903  | + 2,633  | + 2,593  | + 3,206  | + 2,764  |
| II. Outside Europe                       | Exports  | 421,728   | 380,292   | 427,496   | 37,804   | 44,335   | 37,879   | 42,528   | 43,208   | 40,252   |
| Imports                                  | 355,390  | 343,270   | 398,448   | 35,671    | 44,399   | 42,719   | 47,132   | 45,167   | 41,653   |          |
| Balance                                  | + 66,338 | + 37,022  | + 29,048  | + 2,133   | - 65     | - 4,840  | - 4,604  | - 1,960  | - 1,401  |          |
| 1. Africa                                | Exports  | 23,627    | 20,086    | 23,111    | 1,918    | 2,291    | 1,907    | 2,227    | 2,304    | 2,113    |
| Imports                                  | 24,475   | 18,758    | 26,037    | 2,152     | 3,187    | 2,925    | 2,928    | 3,134    | 2,852    |          |
| Balance                                  | - 848    | + 1,328   | - 2,926   | - 234     | - 896    | - 1,018  | - 701    | - 829    | - 739    |          |
| 2. America                               | Exports  | 165,602   | 141,375   | 167,737   | 14,880   | 18,321   | 16,357   | 18,245   | 18,941   | 17,220   |
| Imports                                  | 100,007  | 94,005    | 101,274   | 8,380     | 10,925   | 9,737    | 10,937   | 11,808   | 10,534   |          |
| Balance                                  | + 65,595 | + 47,370  | + 66,463  | + 6,500   | + 7,395  | + 6,621  | + 7,308  | + 7,133  | + 6,686  |          |
| of which:                                |          |           |           |           |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Brazil                                   | Exports  | 10,158    | 8,451     | 10,486    | 916      | 1,013    | 1,026    | 1,133    | 1,179    | 1,137    |
|  | Imports  | 7,033     | 6,118     | 7,551     | 681      | 829      | 809      | 995      | 838      | 730      |
|  | Balance  | + 3,125   | + 2,332   | + 2,935   | + 234    | + 184    | + 217    | + 138    | + 341    | + 407    |
| United States                            | Exports  | 118,680   | 103,476   | 122,038   | 10,938   | 13,816   | 11,908   | 13,428   | 14,300   | 12,422   |
|  | Imports  | 71,334    | 67,694    | 72,131    | 6,097    | 7,560    | 6,739    | 7,833    | 8,397    | 7,575    |
|  | Balance  | + 47,346  | + 35,782  | + 49,907  | + 4,842  | + 6,256  | + 5,169  | + 5,595  | + 5,903  | + 4,846  |
| 3. Asia                                  | Exports  | 221,278   | 208,146   | 224,993   | 19,914   | 22,426   | 18,433   | 20,805   | 20,951   | 19,775   |
| Imports                                  | 227,036  | 226,646   | 266,954   | 24,732    | 29,579   | 29,442   | 32,509   | 29,440   | 27,493   |          |
| Balance                                  | - 5,759  | - 18,500  | - 41,961  | - 4,818   | - 7,153  | - 11,009 | - 11,704 | - 8,489  | - 7,718  |          |
| Countries in the Middle East             | Exports  | 28,663    | 25,882    | 26,112    | 2,200    | 2,516    | 1,979    | 2,214    | 2,454    | 2,347    |
|  | Imports  | 7,460     | 6,721     | 7,506     | 701      | 734      | 959      | 1,042    | 1,057    | 1,091    |
|  | Balance  | + 21,202  | + 19,161  | + 18,606  | + 1,499  | + 1,782  | + 1,020  | + 1,172  | + 1,397  | + 1,256  |
| Other Asian countries                    | Exports  | 192,615   | 182,264   | 198,881   | 17,714   | 19,909   | 16,454   | 18,590   | 18,497   | 17,428   |
|  | Imports  | 219,576   | 219,925   | 259,449   | 24,031   | 28,845   | 28,483   | 31,467   | 28,383   | 26,402   |
|  | Balance  | - 26,961  | - 37,661  | - 60,568  | - 6,317  | - 8,936  | - 12,029 | - 12,877 | - 9,886  | - 8,974  |
| of which:                                |          |           |           |           |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| China, People's Republic of <sup>3</sup> | Exports  | 95,984    | 95,840    | 103,690   | 9,062    | 10,437   | 8,248    | 9,205    | 9,098    | 8,893    |
|  | Imports  | 110,054   | 117,373   | 142,388   | 13,541   | 16,685   | 16,717   | 17,191   | 16,275   | 14,568   |
|  | Balance  | - 14,070  | - 21,533  | - 38,698  | - 4,479  | - 6,248  | - 8,469  | - 7,986  | - 7,177  | - 5,675  |
| Japan                                    | Exports  | 20,662    | 17,396    | 18,238    | 1,736    | 1,916    | 1,612    | 1,680    | 1,642    | 1,580    |
|  | Imports  | 23,904    | 21,427    | 23,485    | 1,930    | 2,110    | 2,082    | 2,220    | 2,078    | 1,943    |
|  | Balance  | - 3,243   | - 4,032   | - 5,247   | - 195    | - 194    | - 470    | - 540    | - 435    | - 363    |
| Korea, Republic of                       | Exports  | 17,253    | 17,774    | 18,724    | 1,817    | 1,647    | 1,541    | 1,853    | 1,904    | 1,653    |
|  | Imports  | 12,296    | 11,308    | 12,618    | 961      | 1,111    | 1,059    | 1,143    | 1,043    | 1,017    |
|  | Balance  | + 4,957   | + 6,466   | + 6,106   | + 856    | + 536    | + 483    | + 709    | + 861    | + 636    |
| 4. Oceania and polar regions             | Exports  | 11,221    | 10,685    | 11,655    | 1,092    | 1,297    | 1,182    | 1,251    | 1,011    | 1,143    |
| Imports                                  | 3,872    | 3,861     | 4,183     | 407       | 708      | 616      | 757      | 785      | 774      |          |
| Balance                                  | + 7,349  | + 6,824   | + 7,472   | + 685     | + 589    | + 566    | + 494    | + 226    | + 369    |          |
| Memo item:                               |          |           |           |           |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| OECD countries                           | Exports  | 1,038,557 | 942,180   | 1,080,184 | 98,496   | 111,012  | 99,482   | 107,122  | 108,457  | 102,290  |
|  | Imports  | 813,258   | 753,114   | 867,027   | 80,334   | 91,572   | 84,569   | 90,469   | 90,427   | 87,835   |
|  | Balance  | + 225,299 | + 189,066 | + 213,156 | + 18,162 | + 19,440 | + 14,913 | + 16,654 | + 18,030 | + 14,454 |

<sup>3</sup> Excluding Hongkong.