

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### b) Special trade, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Group of countries/country		2020	2021	2022	2023					
					Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.
All countries <sup>1</sup>	Exports	1,206,928	1,379,346	1,594,034	122,555	131,330	139,298	126,120	123,613	129,262
	Imports	1,026,502	1,204,050	1,505,434	108,941	117,890	117,142	108,084	107,623	110,056
	Balance	+ 180,427	+ 175,296	+ 88,600	+ 13,615	+ 13,441	+ 22,156	+ 18,036	+ 15,990	+ 19,206
I. European countries	Exports	824,921	949,744	1,091,554	84,165	89,377	93,794	84,233	82,364	88,606
	Imports	682,477	803,687	973,063	69,684	76,986	76,267	69,888	68,332	71,221
	Balance	+ 142,444	+ 146,057	+ 118,492	+ 14,481	+ 12,391	+ 17,526	+ 14,345	+ 14,032	+ 17,385
1. EU Member States (27)	Exports	635,741	751,322	878,642	68,566	71,589	75,513	67,382	65,691	71,378
	Imports	546,655	638,064	737,668	57,125	62,937	62,896	57,342	56,111	58,625
	Balance	+ 89,087	+ 113,259	+ 140,974	+ 11,440	+ 8,652	+ 12,617	+ 10,040	+ 9,580	+ 12,753
Euro area (20) countries	Exports	445,225	525,992	617,068	48,238	50,204	53,198	47,805	44,841	49,807
	Imports	372,855	440,248	506,865	38,021	42,274	41,794	38,420	37,405	38,536
	Balance	+ 72,370	+ 85,744	+ 110,203	+ 10,217	+ 7,930	+ 11,405	+ 9,385	+ 7,436	+ 11,271
of which:										
Austria	Exports	60,118	72,385	90,270	6,493	6,663	6,857	6,363	6,335	6,650
	Imports	40,454	47,492	58,137	4,476	4,814	4,838	4,391	4,260	4,489
	Balance	+ 19,663	+ 24,893	+ 32,134	+ 2,017	+ 1,849	+ 2,019	+ 1,972	+ 2,074	+ 2,161
Belgium and Luxembourg	Exports	48,824	58,080	70,933	5,402	5,677	6,123	5,321	5,519	5,467
	Imports	39,584	55,726	67,071	4,601	5,237	4,979	4,331	5,160	4,637
	Balance	+ 9,240	+ 2,354	+ 3,861	+ 800	+ 441	+ 1,144	+ 990	+ 359	+ 830
Finland	Exports	10,146	12,008	12,738	990	1,019	1,041	892	919	951
	Imports	7,534	8,401	9,949	893	807	774	714	758	746
	Balance	+ 2,612	+ 3,607	+ 2,789	+ 97	+ 212	+ 266	+ 179	+ 160	+ 205
France	Exports	90,910	102,741	118,168	9,587	9,724	10,648	9,363	8,441	9,936
	Imports	56,364	61,921	69,969	5,562	5,964	6,214	5,556	5,172	5,715
	Balance	+ 34,546	+ 40,820	+ 48,198	+ 4,025	+ 3,761	+ 4,435	+ 3,807	+ 3,269	+ 4,221
Ireland	Exports	7,721	7,813	10,928	713	845	942	816	746	753
	Imports	21,127	21,173	28,534	1,882	2,112	1,818	1,694	2,605	1,957
	Balance	- 13,406	- 13,360	- 17,606	- 1,169	- 1,267	- 876	- 878	- 1,860	- 1,204
Italy	Exports	60,634	75,526	89,191	6,531	7,169	7,536	6,933	5,386	7,194
	Imports	53,906	65,389	73,177	5,743	6,272	6,379	6,246	5,067	5,711
	Balance	+ 6,728	+ 10,137	+ 16,014	+ 788	+ 897	+ 1,157	+ 687	+ 320	+ 1,483
Netherlands	Exports	84,579	101,050	112,261	9,302	9,182	9,691	8,885	8,660	9,214
	Imports	87,024	105,113	114,998	8,058	8,996	9,338	8,503	8,193	8,242
	Balance	- 2,445	- 4,063	- 2,737	+ 1,245	+ 187	+ 353	+ 382	+ 467	+ 972
Portugal	Exports	8,897	10,057	11,578	969	1,039	1,060	915	978	945
	Imports	6,446	7,091	8,386	646	697	724	732	592	615
	Balance	+ 2,451	+ 2,966	+ 3,192	+ 323	+ 342	+ 336	+ 183	+ 386	+ 330
Slovakia	Exports	13,360	15,216	17,361	1,426	1,509	1,656	1,239	1,520	1,534
	Imports	15,174	17,039	19,515	1,499	1,983	1,841	1,697	1,358	1,978
	Balance	- 1,814	- 1,823	- 2,154	- 73	- 474	- 185	- 458	+ 162	- 443
Spain <sup>2</sup>	Exports	37,618	43,932	49,935	4,227	4,608	4,737	4,492	3,745	4,517
	Imports	31,281	34,180	37,756	3,060	3,777	3,298	3,037	2,847	2,927
	Balance	+ 6,337	+ 9,752	+ 12,178	+ 1,167	+ 831	+ 1,438	+ 1,455	+ 898	+ 1,590
Other EU Member States	Exports	190,517	225,331	261,574	20,328	21,384	22,315	19,576	20,850	21,571
	Imports	173,800	197,815	230,803	19,104	20,663	21,102	18,921	18,706	20,089
	Balance	+ 16,717	+ 27,515	+ 30,772	+ 1,223	+ 721	+ 1,213	+ 655	+ 2,144	+ 1,481
of which:										
Czech Republic	Exports	39,565	47,279	55,834	4,433	4,436	4,674	3,834	4,328	4,328
	Imports	43,771	49,729	59,217	4,861	5,275	5,552	4,645	4,770	5,103
	Balance	- 4,206	- 2,450	- 3,382	- 428	- 839	- 878	- 811	- 442	- 775
Denmark	Exports	18,513	20,921	23,997	1,759	1,816	1,970	1,656	1,794	1,892
	Imports	11,161	12,630	15,993	1,123	1,219	1,286	1,272	1,186	1,261
	Balance	+ 7,352	+ 8,292	+ 8,004	+ 636	+ 597	+ 685	+ 384	+ 608	+ 631
Hungary	Exports	24,645	28,999	32,974	2,511	2,745	3,020	2,734	2,585	2,568
	Imports	27,495	29,623	34,131	3,002	3,169	3,453	3,038	2,935	3,185
	Balance	- 2,850	- 624	- 1,157	- 491	- 424	- 433	- 305	- 350	- 617
Poland	Exports	65,008	78,578	92,679	7,060	7,380	7,754	7,087	7,441	7,689
	Imports	58,481	69,048	78,322	6,546	7,122	6,947	6,454	6,426	6,561
	Balance	+ 6,527	+ 9,530	+ 14,357	+ 514	+ 258	+ 806	+ 633	+ 1,015	+ 1,128
Sweden	Exports	23,287	26,640	29,730	2,437	2,722	2,548	1,995	2,434	2,763
	Imports	14,682	16,852	18,690	1,590	1,625	1,607	1,428	1,373	1,698
	Balance	+ 8,605	+ 9,788	+ 11,040	+ 847	+ 1,097	+ 940	+ 566	+ 1,061	+ 1,065

\* Source: Federal Statistical Office. Exports (fob) by country of destination, Imports (cif) by country of origin. Data on countries and groups of countries on the basis of the latest

position. Euro area including Croatia. <sup>1</sup> Including fuel and other supplies for ships an aircraft as well as other data not classifiable by region. <sup>2</sup> Excluding Ceuta and Melilla.

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€ million

Group of countries/country		2020	2021	2022	2023					
					Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.
2. Other European countries	Exports	189,180	198,421	212,912	15,599	17,788	18,280	16,851	16,673	17,228
	Imports	135,822	165,623	235,395	12,558	14,049	13,371	12,547	12,221	12,596
	Balance	+ 53,358	+ 32,798	- 22,483	+ 3,041	+ 3,739	+ 4,909	+ 4,305	+ 4,452	+ 4,633
of which:										
Norway	Exports	8,401	9,561	11,192	719	786	791	613	694	733
	Imports	8,103	19,403	63,086	2,551	2,498	1,870	2,370	2,173	1,516
	Balance	+ 298	- 9,842	- 51,894	- 1,833	- 1,712	- 1,079	- 1,757	- 1,479	- 782
Russian Federation	Exports	23,091	26,632	14,545	728	705	744	697	736	613
	Imports	21,470	33,116	36,352	308	250	285	237	184	197
	Balance	+ 1,621	- 6,484	- 21,806	+ 419	+ 455	+ 459	+ 459	+ 552	+ 415
Switzerland	Exports	56,265	60,638	70,611	4,913	5,556	5,750	5,283	5,427	5,495
	Imports	45,556	49,247	55,723	3,733	4,669	4,566	3,997	4,009	4,455
	Balance	+ 10,708	+ 11,391	+ 14,888	+ 1,180	+ 887	+ 1,185	+ 1,286	+ 1,418	+ 1,040
Turkey	Exports	21,614	21,309	26,973	2,316	2,715	2,544	2,493	2,499	2,362
	Imports	15,395	18,566	24,717	1,888	2,028	2,218	1,826	1,923	1,917
	Balance	+ 6,218	+ 2,743	+ 2,256	+ 427	+ 687	+ 326	+ 667	+ 576	+ 446
United Kingdom	Exports	67,086	65,002	73,764	5,615	6,475	6,814	6,250	5,788	6,470
	Imports	35,018	32,245	40,314	2,948	3,261	3,112	2,902	2,798	3,216
	Balance	+ 32,068	+ 32,757	+ 33,449	+ 2,667	+ 3,214	+ 3,701	+ 3,347	+ 2,990	+ 3,255
II. Outside Europe	Exports	380,292	427,430	497,428	38,027	41,572	45,128	41,479	40,789	40,162
	Imports	343,270	399,604	531,409	39,166	40,785	40,751	38,040	39,133	38,671
	Balance	+ 37,022	+ 27,827	- 33,982	- 1,139	+ 787	+ 4,377	+ 3,439	+ 1,656	+ 1,491
1. Africa	Exports	20,086	23,068	26,462	2,078	2,716	3,035	2,207	2,302	2,268
	Imports	18,758	26,241	34,213	2,771	2,958	2,890	2,224	2,318	2,638
	Balance	+ 1,328	- 3,173	- 7,751	- 693	- 242	+ 145	- 17	- 17	- 370
2. America	Exports	141,375	167,735	210,652	16,352	17,241	19,182	18,483	17,992	17,831
	Imports	94,005	101,525	131,979	10,602	10,635	10,550	10,546	10,713	10,075
	Balance	+ 47,370	+ 66,210	+ 78,673	+ 5,750	+ 6,606	+ 8,631	+ 7,938	+ 7,279	+ 7,756
of which:										
Brazil	Exports	8,451	10,484	12,904	1,016	1,002	1,103	1,080	992	998
	Imports	6,118	7,543	9,504	678	726	602	745	690	578
	Balance	+ 2,332	+ 2,942	+ 3,400	+ 338	+ 276	+ 501	+ 335	+ 301	+ 420
United States	Exports	103,476	121,980	156,208	11,954	12,494	13,864	13,620	13,036	13,082
	Imports	67,694	72,316	93,338	7,780	7,562	7,613	7,531	7,795	7,569
	Balance	+ 35,782	+ 49,664	+ 62,871	+ 4,174	+ 4,931	+ 6,251	+ 6,089	+ 5,242	+ 5,514
3. Asia	Exports	208,146	224,897	246,289	18,594	20,431	21,706	19,649	19,469	19,181
	Imports	226,646	267,604	357,702	25,221	26,577	26,896	24,742	25,642	25,574
	Balance	- 18,500	- 42,707	- 111,413	- 6,628	- 6,146	- 5,190	- 5,093	- 6,174	- 6,394
Countries in the Middle East	Exports	25,882	26,090	29,648	2,329	2,389	2,687	2,513	2,605	2,846
	Imports	6,721	7,509	13,304	1,577	1,597	1,244	1,102	1,360	1,448
	Balance	+ 19,161	+ 18,582	+ 16,344	+ 752	+ 791	+ 1,442	+ 1,412	+ 1,245	+ 1,398
Other Asian countries	Exports	182,264	198,807	216,641	16,265	18,043	19,019	17,136	16,863	16,334
	Imports	219,925	260,096	344,398	23,645	24,980	25,651	23,641	24,282	24,127
	Balance	- 37,661	- 61,289	- 127,757	- 7,380	- 6,937	- 6,632	- 6,505	- 7,419	- 7,792
of which:										
China, People's Republic of 3	Exports	95,840	103,564	106,762	7,742	8,725	8,829	8,275	8,235	7,541
	Imports	117,373	142,964	192,830	12,025	12,912	13,796	12,327	12,963	12,480
	Balance	- 21,533	- 39,400	- 86,068	- 4,283	- 4,187	- 4,967	- 4,053	- 4,728	- 4,939
Japan	Exports	17,396	18,245	20,511	1,537	1,660	1,799	1,750	1,567	1,630
	Imports	21,427	23,477	25,413	2,103	2,077	2,328	2,008	2,093	2,258
	Balance	- 4,032	- 5,232	- 4,902	- 565	- 416	- 529	- 258	- 526	- 627
Korea, Republic of	Exports	17,774	18,733	21,527	1,693	1,585	1,590	1,586	1,459	1,760
	Imports	11,308	12,629	13,375	1,089	1,154	1,313	1,051	1,005	1,176
	Balance	+ 6,466	+ 6,104	+ 8,152	+ 605	+ 431	+ 277	+ 535	+ 454	+ 585
4. Oceania and polar regions	Exports	10,685	11,731	14,024	1,003	1,184	1,205	1,140	1,027	882
	Imports	3,861	4,233	7,515	571	615	415	528	459	383
	Balance	+ 6,824	+ 7,497	+ 6,510	+ 432	+ 569	+ 790	+ 611	+ 568	+ 499
Memo item:										
OECD countries	Exports	942,180	1,083,800	1,280,042	98,713	104,867	110,942	100,803	97,977	104,490
	Imports	753,114	867,158	1,058,881	79,391	86,339	85,652	79,308	78,160	80,319
	Balance	+ 189,066	+ 216,642	+ 221,161	+ 19,322	+ 18,528	+ 25,291	+ 21,496	+ 19,816	+ 24,171

3 Excluding Hongkong.