

## II. Current account

### 6. Geographical breakdown \* b) Special trade

€ million

| Group of countries/country |         | 2023      | 2024      | 2025      | 2026     |          |          |          |          |          |
|----------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                            |         |           |           |           | Jan.     | Feb.     | Mar.     | Apr.     | May      | June     |
| All countries <sup>1</sup> | Exports | 1,575,209 | 1,549,577 | 1,564,157 | 122,285  | 132,242  | 150,202  | 136,616  | 129,463  | 146,996  |
|                            | Imports | 1,357,465 | 1,306,690 | 1,361,883 | 106,750  | 111,720  | 129,508  | 122,209  | 113,597  | 128,244  |
|                            | Balance | + 217,744 | + 242,887 | + 202,274 | + 15,535 | + 20,522 | + 20,694 | + 14,407 | + 15,866 | + 18,752 |
| I. European countries      | Exports | 1,072,633 | 1,054,086 | 1,095,201 | 87,497   | 94,464   | 109,327  | 98,352   | 92,014   | 104,614  |
|                            | Imports | 874,238   | 834,590   | 863,188   | 65,532   | 71,378   | 82,575   | 75,933   | 70,969   | 80,779   |
|                            | Balance | + 198,396 | + 219,497 | + 232,013 | + 21,965 | + 23,086 | + 26,751 | + 22,420 | + 21,045 | + 23,835 |
| 1. EU Member States (27)   | Exports | 859,537   | 839,346   | 873,563   | 69,973   | 74,901   | 86,462   | 79,407   | 74,567   | 83,875   |
|                            | Imports | 712,019   | 679,386   | 700,276   | 52,793   | 58,368   | 66,474   | 61,440   | 57,228   | 66,801   |
|                            | Balance | + 147,518 | + 159,960 | + 173,287 | + 17,180 | + 16,533 | + 19,988 | + 17,967 | + 17,340 | + 17,074 |
| Euro area (21) countries   | Exports | 609,485   | 590,068   | 613,635   | 48,943   | 52,119   | 60,597   | 55,230   | 51,924   | 58,560   |
|                            | Imports | 480,582   | 457,884   | 469,277   | 35,854   | 39,456   | 44,505   | 41,959   | 38,734   | 45,100   |
|                            | Balance | + 128,903 | + 132,184 | + 144,359 | + 13,090 | + 12,663 | + 16,093 | + 13,271 | + 13,190 | + 13,459 |
| of which:                  |         |           |           |           |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Austria                    | Exports | 80,355    | 76,440    | 80,033    | 6,588    | 7,106    | 8,187    | 7,599    | 6,719    | 7,260    |
|                            | Imports | 53,744    | 51,953    | 53,634    | 3,967    | 4,592    | 5,190    | 4,940    | 4,330    | 5,278    |
|                            | Balance | + 26,610  | + 24,487  | + 26,399  | + 2,622  | + 2,513  | + 2,997  | + 2,659  | + 2,389  | + 1,981  |
| Belgium and Luxembourg     | Exports | 67,497    | 65,077    | 65,408    | 5,208    | 5,543    | 6,120    | 5,941    | 5,390    | 5,921    |
|                            | Imports | 56,141    | 50,897    | 50,796    | 3,926    | 4,244    | 4,847    | 4,538    | 4,355    | 4,788    |
|                            | Balance | + 11,356  | + 14,180  | + 14,611  | + 1,282  | + 1,300  | + 1,274  | + 1,403  | + 1,035  | + 1,133  |
| Finland                    | Exports | 11,753    | 10,873    | 11,371    | 865      | 945      | 1,069    | 1,033    | 960      | 1,100    |
|                            | Imports | 9,200     | 9,484     | 8,245     | 625      | 666      | 849      | 707      | 687      | 720      |
|                            | Balance | + 2,553   | + 1,389   | + 3,127   | + 239    | + 279    | + 220    | + 327    | + 273    | + 379    |
| France                     | Exports | 119,825   | 115,151   | 117,393   | 9,622    | 10,037   | 11,733   | 10,651   | 9,635    | 11,570   |
|                            | Imports | 69,872    | 66,928    | 69,075    | 5,795    | 6,288    | 6,856    | 6,376    | 5,381    | 6,890    |
|                            | Balance | + 49,953  | + 48,222  | + 48,318  | + 3,826  | + 3,749  | + 4,878  | + 4,275  | + 4,253  | + 4,680  |
| Ireland                    | Exports | 9,695     | 9,881     | 10,886    | 892      | 901      | 1,028    | 888      | 810      | 1,077    |
|                            | Imports | 25,615    | 24,380    | 22,267    | 2,083    | 1,585    | 1,937    | 1,915    | 1,844    | 2,012    |
|                            | Balance | - 15,921  | - 14,498  | - 11,381  | - 1,191  | - 684    | - 908    | - 1,027  | - 1,034  | - 935    |
| Italy                      | Exports | 85,403    | 80,271    | 83,514    | 6,592    | 7,032    | 8,355    | 7,272    | 7,124    | 7,875    |
|                            | Imports | 71,323    | 67,232    | 72,408    | 5,119    | 6,345    | 6,770    | 6,353    | 6,178    | 7,656    |
|                            | Balance | + 14,080  | + 13,038  | + 11,107  | + 1,473  | + 687    | + 1,585  | + 918    | + 946    | + 220    |
| Netherlands                | Exports | 111,835   | 109,343   | 112,430   | 8,706    | 9,347    | 11,338   | 10,194   | 9,825    | 11,024   |
|                            | Imports | 102,911   | 93,049    | 97,034    | 7,221    | 7,692    | 8,801    | 8,379    | 8,008    | 8,587    |
|                            | Balance | + 8,924   | + 16,294  | + 15,396  | + 1,485  | + 1,655  | + 2,537  | + 1,814  | + 1,817  | + 2,437  |
| Portugal                   | Exports | 12,089    | 12,043    | 12,873    | 1,141    | 1,174    | 1,369    | 1,233    | 1,137    | 1,375    |
|                            | Imports | 7,984     | 8,983     | 9,514     | 701      | 744      | 921      | 820      | 841      | 912      |
|                            | Balance | + 4,105   | + 3,061   | + 3,358   | + 440    | + 429    | + 448    | + 413    | + 296    | + 463    |
| Slovakia                   | Exports | 17,820    | 17,819    | 17,782    | 1,390    | 1,539    | 1,707    | 1,574    | 1,484    | 1,652    |
|                            | Imports | 20,553    | 20,320    | 20,572    | 1,402    | 1,624    | 1,965    | 1,779    | 1,660    | 1,886    |
|                            | Balance | - 2,733   | - 2,500   | - 2,790   | - 12     | - 85     | - 258    | - 205    | - 176    | - 234    |
| Spain                      | Exports | 54,037    | 53,758    | 59,154    | 4,724    | 5,073    | 5,622    | 5,174    | 5,229    | 5,730    |
|                            | Imports | 38,636    | 39,470    | 39,090    | 2,828    | 3,316    | 3,774    | 3,788    | 3,268    | 3,685    |
|                            | Balance | + 15,401  | + 14,288  | + 20,064  | + 1,897  | + 1,756  | + 1,847  | + 1,386  | + 1,961  | + 2,045  |
| Other EU Member States     | Exports | 250,052   | 249,279   | 259,928   | 21,030   | 22,782   | 25,864   | 24,177   | 22,643   | 25,315   |
|                            | Imports | 231,437   | 221,502   | 230,999   | 16,939   | 18,912   | 21,969   | 19,481   | 18,494   | 21,701   |
|                            | Balance | + 18,615  | + 27,776  | + 28,929  | + 4,090  | + 3,870  | + 3,895  | + 4,695  | + 4,150  | + 3,614  |
| of which:                  |         |           |           |           |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Czech Republic             | Exports | 52,865    | 51,037    | 53,485    | 4,516    | 4,674    | 5,332    | 5,293    | 5,021    | 5,524    |
|                            | Imports | 60,898    | 58,769    | 62,061    | 4,635    | 5,110    | 5,924    | 5,245    | 4,884    | 5,927    |
|                            | Balance | - 8,033   | - 7,732   | - 8,575   | - 119    | - 436    | - 592    | + 48     | + 138    | - 403    |
| Denmark                    | Exports | 22,273    | 22,526    | 24,004    | 1,858    | 2,193    | 2,533    | 2,123    | 1,936    | 2,362    |
|                            | Imports | 14,874    | 14,718    | 15,019    | 1,200    | 1,181    | 1,414    | 1,323    | 1,225    | 1,337    |
|                            | Balance | + 7,399   | + 7,809   | + 8,985   | + 658    | + 1,012  | + 1,119  | + 800    | + 712    | + 1,025  |
| Hungary                    | Exports | 32,523    | 32,155    | 30,562    | 2,442    | 2,681    | 3,004    | 2,816    | 2,546    | 2,980    |
|                            | Imports | 36,991    | 34,265    | 34,895    | 2,598    | 3,009    | 3,332    | 2,883    | 2,720    | 3,419    |
|                            | Balance | - 4,468   | - 2,110   | - 4,333   | - 156    | - 327    | - 328    | - 67     | - 174    | - 440    |
| Poland                     | Exports | 90,645    | 93,464    | 100,153   | 8,053    | 8,625    | 9,833    | 9,256    | 8,619    | 9,438    |
|                            | Imports | 80,835    | 77,314    | 80,409    | 5,713    | 6,518    | 7,679    | 6,829    | 6,460    | 7,436    |
|                            | Balance | + 9,810   | + 16,150  | + 19,744  | + 2,340  | + 2,108  | + 2,154  | + 2,427  | + 2,159  | + 2,001  |
| Sweden                     | Exports | 29,684    | 27,954    | 28,907    | 2,427    | 2,595    | 2,981    | 2,771    | 2,597    | 2,885    |
|                            | Imports | 18,554    | 18,285    | 18,924    | 1,478    | 1,505    | 1,870    | 1,664    | 1,698    | 1,834    |
|                            | Balance | + 11,129  | + 9,669   | + 9,982   | + 950    | + 1,090  | + 1,111  | + 1,107  | + 899    | + 1,051  |

\* Source: Federal Statistical Office. Exports (f.o.b.) by country of destination, Imports (c.i.f.) by country of origin. Countries classified into respective groups of countries, see

"Explanatory notes and lists". <sup>1</sup> Including fuel and other supplies for ships and aircraft as well as other data not classifiable by region.

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€ million

| Group of countries/country                    |         | 2023      | 2024      | 2025      | 2026     |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                               |         |           |           |           | Jan.     | Feb.     | Mar.     | Apr.     | May      | June     |
| 2. Other European countries                   | Exports | 213,096   | 214,740   | 221,638   | 17,524   | 19,563   | 22,865   | 18,945   | 17,446   | 20,740   |
|                                               | Imports | 162,219   | 155,204   | 162,912   | 12,739   | 13,010   | 16,101   | 14,492   | 13,741   | 13,979   |
|                                               | Balance | + 50,878  | + 59,536  | + 58,725  | + 4,785  | + 6,553  | + 6,764  | + 4,453  | + 3,706  | + 6,761  |
| of which:<br>Norway                           | Exports | 9,114     | 9,854     | 10,768    | 710      | 835      | 1,009    | 1,004    | 824      | 993      |
|                                               | Imports | 30,640    | 25,807    | 26,538    | 2,253    | 1,955    | 3,287    | 2,850    | 2,693    | 2,369    |
|                                               | Balance | - 21,527  | - 15,953  | - 15,769  | - 1,543  | - 1,120  | - 2,278  | - 1,847  | - 1,869  | - 1,376  |
| Russian Federation                            | Exports | 8,897     | 7,568     | 6,908     | 463      | 614      | 635      | 609      | 461      | 642      |
|                                               | Imports | 3,598     | 1,826     | 1,272     | 93       | 76       | 104      | 61       | 77       | 108      |
|                                               | Balance | + 5,300   | + 5,742   | + 5,636   | + 370    | + 539    | + 531    | + 548    | + 384    | + 534    |
| Switzerland                                   | Exports | 66,780    | 67,964    | 73,808    | 6,238    | 6,804    | 8,348    | 6,820    | 6,007    | 6,776    |
|                                               | Imports | 51,757    | 52,582    | 55,464    | 4,150    | 4,408    | 5,100    | 4,780    | 4,124    | 4,566    |
|                                               | Balance | + 15,022  | + 15,381  | + 18,344  | + 2,088  | + 2,397  | + 3,249  | + 2,040  | + 1,884  | + 2,210  |
| Turkey                                        | Exports | 30,712    | 28,319    | 29,375    | 2,249    | 2,460    | 2,432    | 2,313    | 2,052    | 2,462    |
|                                               | Imports | 24,321    | 23,461    | 25,485    | 2,081    | 1,973    | 2,324    | 2,167    | 2,030    | 2,194    |
|                                               | Balance | + 6,390   | + 4,858   | + 3,891   | + 168    | + 488    | + 108    | + 145    | + 22     | + 268    |
| United Kingdom                                | Exports | 78,427    | 80,324    | 79,861    | 6,551    | 7,149    | 8,231    | 6,424    | 6,371    | 7,714    |
|                                               | Imports | 36,770    | 36,183    | 38,541    | 2,986    | 3,237    | 3,807    | 3,250    | 3,552    | 3,215    |
|                                               | Balance | + 41,657  | + 44,141  | + 41,320  | + 3,565  | + 3,912  | + 4,424  | + 3,174  | + 2,819  | + 4,499  |
| II. Outside Europe                            | Exports | 497,748   | 490,627   | 464,039   | 34,339   | 37,394   | 40,286   | 37,652   | 36,798   | 41,735   |
|                                               | Imports | 482,269   | 471,110   | 496,589   | 41,075   | 40,143   | 46,715   | 46,075   | 42,426   | 47,126   |
|                                               | Balance | + 15,480  | + 19,517  | - 32,550  | - 6,736  | - 2,749  | - 6,430  | - 8,423  | - 5,629  | - 5,391  |
| 1. Africa                                     | Exports | 28,742    | 26,282    | 28,431    | 2,225    | 2,394    | 2,557    | 2,549    | 2,360    | 2,679    |
|                                               | Imports | 32,477    | 32,021    | 34,906    | 2,931    | 2,836    | 3,060    | 3,261    | 2,855    | 3,206    |
|                                               | Balance | - 3,735   | - 5,739   | - 6,475   | - 706    | - 442    | - 503    | - 712    | - 496    | - 526    |
| 2. America                                    | Exports | 216,538   | 219,115   | 202,580   | 15,569   | 17,068   | 18,213   | 16,619   | 17,456   | 18,135   |
|                                               | Imports | 130,487   | 129,214   | 134,299   | 11,081   | 10,922   | 12,584   | 13,427   | 12,157   | 13,079   |
|                                               | Balance | + 86,051  | + 89,902  | + 68,281  | + 4,488  | + 6,146  | + 5,630  | + 3,192  | + 5,299  | + 5,056  |
| of which:<br>Brazil                           | Exports | 12,800    | 13,185    | 12,903    | 944      | 1,134    | 1,292    | 1,105    | 1,187    | 1,252    |
|                                               | Imports | 8,239     | 8,999     | 8,542     | 848      | 616      | 898      | 851      | 791      | 983      |
|                                               | Balance | + 4,561   | + 4,186   | + 4,361   | + 96     | + 518    | + 394    | + 253    | + 395    | + 269    |
| United States                                 | Exports | 157,930   | 161,427   | 147,049   | 11,577   | 12,037   | 12,857   | 11,414   | 12,510   | 12,694   |
|                                               | Imports | 94,634    | 91,828    | 94,378    | 7,395    | 7,720    | 8,759    | 8,710    | 8,942    | 9,115    |
|                                               | Balance | + 63,296  | + 69,599  | + 52,671  | + 4,182  | + 4,318  | + 4,098  | + 2,704  | + 3,567  | + 3,579  |
| 3. Asia                                       | Exports | 238,709   | 232,151   | 220,907   | 15,595   | 16,908   | 18,472   | 17,245   | 15,984   | 19,648   |
|                                               | Imports | 313,055   | 304,489   | 321,593   | 26,451   | 25,900   | 30,482   | 28,748   | 26,936   | 30,276   |
|                                               | Balance | - 74,346  | - 72,338  | - 100,686 | - 10,857 | - 8,992  | - 12,011 | - 11,503 | - 10,952 | - 10,628 |
| Countries in the<br>Middle East               | Exports | 32,039    | 33,905    | 36,371    | 2,454    | 2,636    | 2,297    | 2,425    | 2,462    | 3,301    |
|                                               | Imports | 16,057    | 11,511    | 10,479    | 700      | 733      | 1,006    | 784      | 839      | 784      |
|                                               | Balance | + 15,983  | + 22,394  | + 25,892  | + 1,754  | + 1,904  | + 1,291  | + 1,641  | + 1,623  | + 2,516  |
| Other Asian<br>countries                      | Exports | 206,670   | 198,246   | 184,536   | 13,140   | 14,272   | 16,174   | 14,820   | 13,522   | 16,347   |
|                                               | Imports | 296,999   | 292,978   | 311,114   | 25,751   | 25,167   | 29,476   | 27,964   | 26,097   | 29,492   |
|                                               | Balance | - 90,328  | - 94,732  | - 126,578 | - 12,611 | - 10,895 | - 13,302 | - 13,143 | - 12,576 | - 13,145 |
| of which:<br>China, People's<br>Republic of 2 | Exports | 97,346    | 89,934    | 81,250    | 5,596    | 5,734    | 6,741    | 5,904    | 5,715    | 6,714    |
|                                               | Imports | 156,831   | 156,847   | 171,240   | 14,165   | 13,633   | 15,849   | 14,876   | 14,089   | 16,600   |
|                                               | Balance | - 59,484  | - 66,913  | - 89,990  | - 8,568  | - 7,898  | - 9,107  | - 8,973  | - 8,375  | - 9,885  |
| Japan                                         | Exports | 20,238    | 21,572    | 21,004    | 1,618    | 1,494    | 1,871    | 1,561    | 1,505    | 1,705    |
|                                               | Imports | 25,568    | 22,591    | 22,043    | 1,826    | 1,924    | 2,182    | 1,937    | 1,682    | 2,017    |
|                                               | Balance | - 5,330   | - 1,019   | - 1,038   | - 208    | - 430    | - 310    | - 377    | - 176    | - 312    |
| Korea, Republic of                            | Exports | 20,423    | 19,592    | 17,875    | 1,417    | 1,551    | 1,640    | 1,475    | 1,286    | 1,614    |
|                                               | Imports | 13,862    | 13,633    | 12,190    | 901      | 985      | 1,298    | 1,235    | 1,155    | 1,314    |
|                                               | Balance | + 6,561   | + 5,959   | + 5,685   | + 515    | + 566    | + 342    | + 240    | + 131    | + 300    |
| 4. Oceania and<br>polar regions               | Exports | 13,759    | 13,079    | 12,122    | 950      | 1,024    | 1,044    | 1,239    | 998      | 1,273    |
|                                               | Imports | 6,249     | 5,386     | 5,791     | 612      | 484      | 589      | 639      | 478      | 566      |
|                                               | Balance | + 7,510   | + 7,693   | + 6,331   | + 339    | + 540    | + 455    | + 600    | + 520    | + 708    |
| Memo item:<br>OECD countries                  | Exports | 1,264,635 | 1,247,515 | 1,267,714 | 101,547  | 108,456  | 124,211  | 111,891  | 106,298  | 119,519  |
|                                               | Imports | 991,379   | 946,540   | 977,614   | 75,193   | 80,775   | 93,509   | 87,370   | 81,648   | 91,683   |
|                                               | Balance | + 273,256 | + 300,975 | + 290,099 | + 26,354 | + 27,681 | + 30,702 | + 24,521 | + 24,650 | + 27,836 |

2 Excluding Hongkong.