

#### IV. Financial account

##### 1. Overview

##### b) Direct investment \*

€ million

Period	Domestic direct investment abroad (increase: +)													
	Equity							Debt instruments						
	Total	Total	Equity in the narrower sense			Reinvestment of earnings <sup>1</sup>	Other equity <sup>2</sup>	Total	Loans to foreign			Trade credits and advances to foreign		
			New investment	Dis-investment	Net				Direct investment enterprises	Direct investors <sup>3</sup>	Fellow enterprises	Direct investment enterprises	Direct investors <sup>3</sup>	Fellow enterprises
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
2009	+ 72,192	+ 64,669	107,671	62,502	+ 45,169	+ 15,774	+ 3,727	+ 7,522	+ 13,604	- 2,732	+ 923	- 4,201	- 73	-
2010	+ 109,844	+ 76,221	99,602	45,117	+ 54,486	+ 19,962	+ 1,774	+ 33,623	+ 12,950	+ 4,537	+ 5,652	+ 9,702	+ 781	-
2011	+ 77,306	+ 62,400	88,652	56,074	+ 32,578	+ 31,348	- 1,526	+ 14,906	+ 3,999	+ 371	+ 1,411	+ 6,939	+ 2,186	-
2012	+ 76,835	+ 61,853	90,478	50,650	+ 39,828	+ 20,009	+ 2,017	+ 14,982	+ 6,804	+ 3,174	- 1,614	+ 6,090	+ 530	-
2013	+ 70,516	+ 43,980	100,904	76,414	+ 24,490	+ 17,947	+ 1,543	+ 26,536	+ 18,341	+ 5,517	- 2,298	- 423	+ 955	+ 4,445
2014	+ 79,423	+ 52,038	95,059	63,002	+ 32,057	+ 19,462	+ 519	+ 27,385	+ 15,524	+ 11,749	- 531	- 307	+ 1,279	+ 2,230
2015	+ 117,828	+ 75,962	96,558	42,802	+ 53,756	+ 22,409	- 203	+ 41,866	+ 25,955	+ 5,757	+ 3,968	+ 3,468	- 1,302	+ 4,021
2016	+ 101,481	+ 85,017	96,958	45,679	+ 51,279	+ 32,462	+ 1,276	+ 16,464	- 557	+ 916	+ 5,192	+ 4,142	+ 1,309	+ 5,461
2017	+ 130,930	+ 76,432	130,527	73,238	+ 57,289	+ 17,227	+ 1,917	+ 54,498	+ 22,004	+ 9,799	+ 9,882	+ 10,433	+ 672	+ 1,708
2018	+ 163,915	+ 165,088	228,200	109,592	+ 118,608	+ 43,843	+ 2,637	- 1,173	- 8,917	- 396	+ 8,012	+ 1,294	- 511	- 655
2019	+ 153,676	+ 127,601	165,471	95,529	+ 69,942	+ 53,449	+ 4,210	+ 26,075	+ 23,334	- 1,981	+ 4,163	- 565	+ 45	+ 1,079
2020	+ 125,181	+ 78,528	152,729	85,548	+ 67,181	+ 2,846	+ 8,501	+ 46,653	- 1,167	+ 14,217	+ 19,298	+ 1,897	+ 10,389	+ 2,019
2021	+ 167,477	+ 107,462	169,974	116,662	+ 53,311	+ 45,048	+ 9,103	+ 60,014	+ 14,852	+ 23,199	+ 5,157	+ 11,162	+ 1,038	+ 4,606
2022	+ 170,303	+ 104,545	125,282	86,073	+ 39,210	+ 57,927	+ 7,408	+ 65,758	+ 35,911	- 9,843	+ 15,246	+ 16,347	+ 1,118	+ 6,979
2023	+ 74,679	+ 62,650	96,430	84,204	+ 12,226	+ 46,188	+ 4,237	+ 12,030	+ 6,141	+ 3,543	+ 6,416	+ 1,085	- 1,115	- 4,040
2021 Q1	+ 60,559	+ 29,042	35,018	20,579	+ 14,440	+ 12,121	+ 2,482	+ 31,517	- 766	+ 14,127	+ 14,332	+ 3,037	- 307	+ 1,094
Q2	+ 31,719	+ 39,272	56,043	30,155	+ 25,889	+ 11,590	+ 1,794	- 7,554	+ 3,057	+ 8,413	- 17,256	- 2,031	+ 1,030	- 767
Q3	+ 47,603	+ 36,258	48,985	33,098	+ 15,887	+ 17,705	+ 2,665	+ 11,345	+ 3,673	+ 9,416	+ 1,120	- 885	- 592	- 1,386
Q4	+ 27,596	+ 2,890	29,927	32,832	- 2,904	+ 3,633	+ 2,162	+ 24,705	+ 8,888	- 8,758	+ 6,961	+ 11,042	+ 906	+ 5,666
2022 Q1	+ 41,147	+ 29,511	16,738	8,583	+ 8,154	+ 19,116	+ 2,240	+ 11,636	+ 5,386	- 2,524	+ 3,028	+ 1,875	+ 156	+ 3,715
Q2	+ 58,547	+ 26,652	52,937	43,667	+ 9,270	+ 14,950	+ 2,432	+ 31,895	+ 12,013	+ 5,017	+ 10,513	+ 2,200	- 217	+ 2,369
Q3	+ 56,982	+ 19,438	17,987	15,214	+ 2,773	+ 15,120	+ 1,545	+ 37,544	+ 5,684	+ 19,080	+ 7,669	+ 3,907	+ 465	+ 740
Q4	+ 13,627	+ 28,944	37,620	18,608	+ 19,012	+ 8,741	+ 1,190	- 15,317	+ 12,828	- 31,416	- 5,964	+ 8,365	+ 715	+ 156
2023 Q1	+ 18,600	+ 14,617	27,810	24,592	+ 3,218	+ 10,849	+ 550	+ 3,983	- 2,604	- 4,561	+ 12,597	- 3,651	- 411	+ 2,613
Q2	+ 21,723	+ 21,308	19,020	9,110	+ 9,910	+ 10,450	+ 948	+ 415	- 579	+ 739	+ 2,170	- 422	- 254	- 1,239
Q3	- 9,713	+ 11,722	22,310	27,559	- 5,248	+ 16,123	+ 847	- 21,434	+ 2,151	+ 4,934	- 13,422	- 6,358	- 426	- 8,313
Q4	+ 44,069	+ 15,003	27,289	22,944	+ 4,345	+ 8,766	+ 1,892	+ 29,066	+ 7,174	+ 2,431	+ 5,070	+ 11,517	- 25	+ 2,898
2021 Sep.	+ 18,534	+ 9,960	6,097	3,100	+ 2,997	+ 6,171	+ 792	+ 8,574	- 828	+ 8,263	- 4,654	+ 2,315	+ 731	+ 2,747
Oct.	+ 12,407	+ 7,736	4,873	5,332	- 459	+ 7,173	+ 1,021	+ 4,672	+ 2,359	- 3,444	+ 306	+ 3,874	- 21	+ 1,599
Nov.	+ 42,969	+ 9,225	10,631	5,534	+ 5,097	+ 3,262	+ 866	+ 33,745	+ 1,914	+ 14,115	+ 11,003	+ 1,210	- 82	+ 5,584
Dec.	- 27,781	- 14,070	14,423	21,965	- 7,542	- 6,803	+ 275	- 13,711	+ 4,615	- 19,428	- 4,348	+ 5,958	+ 1,009	- 1,517
2022 Jan.	+ 20,576	+ 10,038	7,625	2,935	+ 4,691	+ 4,699	+ 647	+ 10,539	- 2,677	+ 9,668	- 929	+ 6,755	- 1,485	- 793
Feb.	+ 20,893	+ 11,425	3,304	1,424	+ 1,879	+ 8,836	+ 710	+ 9,468	+ 11,067	- 2,617	+ 364	- 106	+ 112	+ 648
Mar.	- 323	+ 8,049	5,809	4,225	+ 1,584	+ 5,581	+ 883	- 8,371	- 3,004	- 9,575	+ 3,593	- 4,773	+ 1,528	+ 3,860
Apr.	+ 36,696	+ 16,602	18,854	9,109	+ 9,745	+ 5,851	+ 1,005	+ 20,094	+ 3,689	+ 10,858	+ 6,629	- 63	- 1,202	+ 184
May	+ 5,442	+ 3,993	6,609	8,298	- 1,689	+ 4,982	+ 701	+ 1,448	+ 630	- 2,826	+ 2,566	+ 1,228	+ 358	- 507
June	+ 16,410	+ 6,057	27,475	26,261	+ 1,214	+ 4,117	+ 725	+ 10,353	+ 7,694	- 3,014	+ 1,318	+ 1,035	+ 627	+ 2,693
July	+ 5,703	+ 6,946	6,415	3,468	+ 2,947	+ 2,888	+ 1,112	- 1,243	+ 1,270	+ 1,007	- 700	- 827	- 511	- 1,482
Aug.	+ 37,147	+ 10,634	3,497	1,853	+ 1,644	+ 8,280	+ 710	+ 26,513	+ 4,031	+ 12,374	+ 14,918	- 2,124	- 108	- 2,579
Sep.	+ 14,133	+ 1,858	8,075	9,893	- 1,818	+ 3,952	- 277	+ 12,275	+ 384	+ 5,698	- 6,549	+ 6,858	+ 1,084	+ 4,801
Oct.	+ 14,210	+ 25,329	17,803	1,429	+ 16,375	+ 8,307	+ 647	- 11,119	+ 1,904	- 6,542	- 7,133	+ 737	- 358	+ 273
Nov.	+ 2,169	+ 6,392	9,737	8,630	+ 1,107	+ 5,163	+ 122	- 4,223	+ 1,165	- 7,263	+ 350	+ 2,286	- 306	- 454
Dec.	- 2,751	- 2,777	10,080	8,549	+ 1,531	- 4,730	+ 422	+ 26	+ 9,759	- 17,611	+ 819	+ 5,342	+ 1,379	+ 337
2023 Jan.	- 21,286	- 1,915	4,918	3,738	+ 1,180	- 3,430	+ 335	- 19,371	- 6,826	- 8,341	+ 7,645	- 9,361	- 1,268	- 1,220
Feb.	+ 21,728	+ 10,383	14,924	14,067	+ 857	+ 9,412	+ 114	+ 11,345	+ 5,157	+ 1,504	+ 2,015	+ 3,489	+ 126	- 947
Mar.	+ 18,157	+ 6,149	7,969	6,787	+ 1,181	+ 4,867	+ 101	+ 12,008	- 936	+ 2,276	+ 2,937	+ 2,221	+ 732	+ 4,780
Apr.	+ 8,380	+ 9,175	5,285	2,498	+ 2,787	+ 6,113	+ 275	- 796	+ 12,864	+ 2,959	- 8,547	- 5,178	- 698	- 2,196
May	- 8,606	+ 6,080	8,447	2,979	+ 5,468	+ 136	+ 476	- 14,687	- 16,801	- 2,851	+ 5,458	+ 764	+ 1,045	- 2,302
June	+ 21,950	+ 6,052	5,289	3,633	+ 1,656	+ 4,200	+ 196	+ 15,898	+ 3,359	+ 631	+ 5,260	+ 3,991	- 601	+ 3,260
July	- 12,486	+ 3,163	8,096	9,819	- 1,723	+ 4,573	+ 314	- 15,649	- 886	- 396	- 7,750	- 3,511	- 735	- 2,370
Aug.	- 6,783	+ 7,469	3,531	2,622	+ 909	+ 6,208	+ 353	- 14,253	+ 614	+ 2,843	- 5,357	- 3,647	- 208	- 8,497
Sep.	+ 9,557	+ 1,090	10,684	15,117	- 4,433	+ 5,343	+ 180	+ 8,467	+ 2,423	+ 2,487	- 315	+ 799	+ 517	+ 2,555
Oct.	+ 19,346	+ 1,690	7,550	8,943	- 1,392	+ 2,707	+ 374	+ 17,656	- 4,219	+ 3,197	+ 12,720	+ 5,219	- 416	+ 1,155
Nov.	+ 15,652	+ 9,186	10,192	6,601	+ 3,591	+ 5,023	+ 572	+ 6,466	+ 4,504	+ 1,165	- 5,196	+ 6,075	- 164	+ 82
Dec.	+ 9,071	+ 4,127	9,546	7,400	+ 2,146	+ 1,036	+ 945	+ 4,944	+ 6,889	- 1,931	- 2,454	+ 223	+ 555	+ 1,661
2024 Jan.	+ 1,889	+ 12,105	8,871	1,979	+ 6,892	+ 4,493	+ 720	- 10,216	- 4,313	- 222	+ 4,158	- 9,144	- 163	- 531
Feb.	+ 6,739	+ 8,294	5,174	5,631	- 457	+ 8,329	+ 422	- 1,555	+ 9,601	- 9,034	- 3,176	+ 2,381	- 348	- 979

\* Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more than 50% of the shares or voting

rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment. <sup>1</sup> Estimated on

#### IV. Financial account

##### 1. Overview

##### b) Direct investment \*

€ million

Foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)														Period
Equity							Debt instruments							
Total	Total	Equity in the narrower sense			Reinvest-ment of earnings <sup>1</sup>	Other equity <sup>2</sup>	Total	Loans to domestic			Trade credits and advances to domestic			
		New investment	Dis-investment	Net				Direct investment enterprises	Direct investors <sup>3</sup>	Fellow enterprises	Direct investment enterprises	Direct investors <sup>3</sup>	Fellow enterprises	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
+ 39,989	- 1,525	31,906	21,802	+ 10,104	- 11,417	- 212	+ 41,514	+ 15,255	+ 25,018	+ 1,590	- 988	+ 639	-	2009
+ 64,686	+ 22,509	43,576	24,737	+ 18,839	+ 3,572	+ 98	+ 42,177	+ 7,456	+ 7,242	+ 18,394	+ 6,522	+ 2,563	-	2010
+ 69,814	+ 20,320	46,022	24,973	+ 21,049	- 665	- 64	+ 49,494	+ 23,689	+ 17,313	+ 5,188	+ 1,926	+ 1,377	-	2011
+ 50,386	+ 14,964	38,613	23,999	+ 14,613	+ 1,155	- 805	+ 35,423	+ 5,170	+ 22,697	+ 5,370	+ 132	+ 2,053	-	2012
+ 50,372	- 969	32,233	28,182	+ 4,051	- 5,031	+ 12	+ 51,341	+ 8,673	+ 32,181	+ 11,873	- 70	+ 86	- 1,401	2013
+ 13,795	+ 21,579	52,754	34,123	+ 18,631	+ 3,230	- 282	- 7,784	- 13,928	+ 86	+ 2,961	- 354	- 248	+ 3,699	2014
+ 56,142	+ 17,091	44,122	25,072	+ 19,050	- 2,981	+ 1,023	+ 39,051	+ 10,068	+ 10,514	+ 9,278	+ 82	+ 3,808	+ 5,302	2015
+ 58,019	+ 13,775	39,256	27,789	+ 11,467	+ 1,262	+ 1,045	+ 44,245	+ 4,947	+ 31,620	- 0	+ 916	+ 2,334	+ 4,428	2016
+ 97,568	+ 29,753	52,604	30,952	+ 21,651	+ 7,133	+ 969	+ 67,815	+ 10,444	+ 31,205	+ 19,904	+ 5,244	+ 4,078	- 3,060	2017
+ 142,666	+ 52,744	89,184	43,702	+ 45,481	+ 6,134	+ 1,129	+ 89,922	+ 8,960	+ 62,884	+ 19,307	- 1,316	- 170	+ 257	2018
+ 65,783	+ 21,469	75,060	53,215	+ 21,845	- 3,177	+ 2,802	+ 44,313	+ 17,146	+ 21,188	+ 6,830	+ 199	+ 2,084	- 3,134	2019
+ 152,544	+ 54,338	96,367	40,579	+ 55,788	- 2,191	+ 741	+ 98,206	+ 25,861	+ 33,681	+ 29,024	+ 9,636	- 2,349	+ 2,353	2020
+ 85,983	+ 46,474	66,147	28,265	+ 37,882	+ 8,359	+ 233	+ 39,509	+ 16,543	- 4,395	+ 10,782	+ 1,840	+ 7,065	+ 7,675	2021
+ 58,137	+ 22,102	68,286	58,648	+ 9,639	+ 10,299	+ 2,164	+ 36,035	+ 1,357	+ 16,078	+ 9,239	+ 242	+ 6,976	+ 2,144	2022
+ 14,975	+ 24,920	45,053	23,865	+ 21,188	+ 2,668	+ 1,064	- 9,945	+ 10,939	- 30,680	+ 13,967	- 4,696	+ 3,325	- 2,800	2023
+ 24,797	+ 2,977	7,612	7,552	+ 60	+ 1,996	+ 921	+ 21,819	+ 16,783	- 11,898	+ 12,212	+ 691	+ 1,161	+ 2,870	2021 Q1
+ 20,001	+ 17,240	25,753	7,710	+ 18,043	- 864	+ 61	+ 2,761	+ 5,922	+ 6,729	- 9,367	- 533	- 513	+ 523	Q2
+ 30,150	+ 9,020	8,336	3,579	+ 4,757	+ 4,479	- 216	+ 21,130	+ 5,088	+ 12,651	+ 934	+ 138	+ 4,087	- 1,767	Q3
+ 11,036	+ 17,237	24,446	9,424	+ 15,023	+ 2,748	- 534	- 6,201	- 11,250	- 11,875	+ 7,003	+ 1,543	+ 2,329	+ 6,049	Q4
+ 34,494	+ 10,233	10,120	4,877	+ 5,244	+ 5,170	- 181	+ 24,261	+ 14,298	+ 7,549	- 3,509	- 776	+ 5,887	+ 812	2022 Q1
+ 7,551	- 201	13,009	16,976	- 3,967	+ 3,020	+ 747	+ 7,751	+ 1,036	- 4,787	+ 13,235	- 245	- 1,973	+ 486	Q2
+ 31,255	+ 5,854	6,613	1,253	+ 5,360	- 191	+ 684	+ 25,401	+ 13,234	- 1,597	+ 8,196	+ 35	+ 2,599	+ 2,934	Q3
- 15,163	+ 6,216	38,544	35,542	+ 3,002	+ 2,299	+ 914	- 21,379	- 27,211	+ 14,913	- 8,683	+ 1,228	+ 463	- 2,089	Q4
- 12,806	+ 15,178	12,867	1,506	+ 11,360	+ 3,841	- 23	- 27,984	+ 4,530	- 25,518	- 3,244	+ 362	- 3,132	- 983	2023 Q1
+ 26,073	+ 6,016	15,564	5,788	+ 9,775	- 3,935	+ 175	+ 20,056	+ 4,772	+ 6,613	+ 17,406	- 710	+ 2,521	- 1,001	Q2
- 14,410	- 2,525	8,468	12,119	- 3,651	+ 753	+ 373	- 11,885	+ 14,662	- 11,730	- 3,481	- 2,475	- 3,970	- 4,891	Q3
+ 16,119	+ 6,251	8,154	4,451	+ 3,703	+ 2,010	+ 538	+ 9,868	- 3,481	- 45	+ 3,286	- 1,873	+ 7,907	+ 4,075	Q4
+ 14,016	+ 2,972	3,458	1,693	+ 1,766	+ 1,017	+ 189	+ 11,044	+ 5,254	- 525	- 4,914	+ 856	+ 7,345	+ 3,028	2021 Sep.
+ 7,064	+ 6,994	7,786	1,744	+ 6,042	+ 1,401	- 449	+ 70	- 1,107	- 1,916	+ 5,249	+ 567	- 3,224	+ 501	Oct.
+ 24,734	+ 3,722	4,940	2,960	+ 1,980	+ 1,717	+ 25	+ 21,012	+ 13,047	+ 1,762	+ 1,568	+ 765	+ 3,976	+ 3,031	Nov.
- 20,762	+ 6,521	11,720	4,719	+ 7,001	- 370	- 110	- 27,283	- 23,191	- 11,721	+ 3,321	+ 212	+ 1,578	+ 2,518	Dec.
+ 21,590	+ 4,372	2,825	301	+ 2,524	+ 2,081	- 233	+ 17,218	+ 22,295	- 6,318	- 4,085	- 1,107	+ 9,418	- 2,985	2022 Jan.
+ 6,801	+ 2,921	1,331	219	+ 1,112	+ 1,895	- 87	+ 3,879	- 2,877	+ 5,099	+ 1,404	- 279	- 349	+ 883	Feb.
+ 6,104	+ 2,939	5,964	4,357	+ 1,607	+ 1,194	+ 138	+ 3,164	+ 5,119	+ 8,769	- 828	+ 611	- 3,182	+ 2,914	Mar.
+ 13,671	+ 52	5,561	6,917	- 1,356	+ 1,416	- 9	+ 13,619	+ 15,468	- 1,673	+ 4,920	- 454	- 2,212	- 2,430	Apr.
- 11,444	- 2,765	5,181	8,913	- 3,732	+ 206	+ 761	- 8,678	- 10,946	- 2,704	+ 4,892	+ 132	+ 515	- 568	May
+ 5,323	+ 2,512	2,266	1,146	+ 1,120	+ 1,398	- 6	+ 2,811	+ 3,486	- 410	+ 3,423	+ 76	- 276	+ 3,484	June
- 10,209	- 899	1,912	1,013	+ 899	- 2,006	+ 208	- 9,310	+ 384	- 5,664	- 1,392	+ 30	- 454	- 2,214	July
+ 26,167	+ 2,666	2,534	161	+ 2,373	+ 153	+ 140	+ 23,501	+ 4,079	+ 8,236	+ 12,922	- 391	- 626	- 718	Aug.
+ 15,297	+ 4,087	2,167	78	+ 2,089	+ 1,662	+ 336	+ 11,210	+ 8,770	- 4,169	- 3,333	+ 396	+ 3,680	+ 5,867	Sep.
+ 773	+ 794	2,234	3,699	- 1,466	+ 1,940	+ 320	- 21	- 1,422	+ 15,294	- 9,606	+ 701	- 2,762	- 2,225	Oct.
+ 15,108	+ 2,122	4,941	3,286	+ 1,655	+ 271	+ 197	+ 12,986	- 2,082	+ 13,418	- 1,071	+ 75	+ 3,444	- 798	Nov.
- 31,044	+ 3,300	31,370	28,557	+ 2,814	+ 88	+ 398	- 34,344	- 23,707	- 13,799	+ 1,995	+ 452	- 219	+ 935	Dec.
- 15,611	+ 10,499	8,429	193	+ 8,236	+ 2,240	+ 22	- 26,110	+ 5,578	- 15,723	- 5,041	- 1,280	- 7,507	- 2,137	2023 Jan.
+ 5,236	+ 2,336	1,216	637	+ 579	+ 1,701	+ 56	+ 2,900	+ 2,380	- 3,510	+ 5,536	- 393	+ 2,263	- 3,376	Feb.
- 2,432	+ 2,343	3,222	677	+ 2,545	- 100	- 102	- 4,775	- 3,427	- 6,284	- 3,739	+ 2,034	+ 2,112	+ 4,529	Mar.
+ 22,130	+ 6,727	8,431	1,795	+ 6,636	+ 28	+ 64	+ 15,403	+ 3,391	+ 5,382	+ 11,653	- 535	- 2,141	- 2,347	Apr.
+ 1,344	+ 499	5,928	1,500	+ 4,428	- 3,998	+ 68	+ 845	- 2,696	- 919	+ 4,136	- 1,020	+ 1,935	- 590	May
+ 2,599	- 1,210	1,205	2,493	- 1,289	+ 35	+ 44	+ 3,808	- 5,466	+ 2,150	+ 1,617	+ 844	+ 2,727	+ 1,937	June
- 16,458	- 3,156	6,393	9,452	- 3,058	- 141	+ 43	- 13,302	+ 3,993	- 716	- 7,802	- 466	- 4,424	- 3,887	July
- 3,367	- 2,014	974	425	+ 549	+ 1,172	+ 293	+ 5,381	+ 5,790	- 2,432	+ 324	- 2,940	- 2,610	- 3,513	Aug.
+ 5,415	- 1,382	1,101	2,242	- 1,141	- 278	+ 37	+ 6,798	+ 4,880	- 8,582	+ 3,996	+ 931	+ 3,063	+ 2,509	Sep.
+ 14,461	+ 2,209	1,749	287	+ 1,462	+ 340	+ 407	+ 12,252	+ 19	+ 5,770	+ 2,306	- 540	+ 2,859	+ 1,838	Oct.
- 4,802	+ 921	3,657	3,990	- 333	+ 1,164	+ 90	- 5,723	- 1,132	- 2,345	- 3,925	- 668	+ 3,064	- 718	Nov.
+ 6,459	+ 3,120	2,547	173	+ 2,574	+ 505	+ 42	+ 3,339	- 2,368	+ 3,471	+ 4,904	- 665	+ 1,984	+ 2,955	Dec.
+ 4,754	+ 9,800	7,818	416	+ 7,402	+ 2,312	+ 86	- 5,047	- 427	+ 4,883	- 1,508	- 1,749	- 7,507	+ 1,261	2024 Jan.
+ 915	+ 3,272	1,176	324	+ 852	+ 2,213	+ 207	- 2,357	- 900	+ 1,519	- 1,890	+ 379	+ 479	- 1,944	Feb.

the basis of the figures on the level of direct investment stocks abroad and in the Federal Republic of Germany (see Statistical series on direct investment statistics).  
<sup>2</sup> Mainly real estate. <sup>3</sup> Reverse investments are loans granted counter to the direction

of the direct investment relationship, i.e. by the direct investment enterprise to the direct investor.